



- 1** Islamic. Abbasid, Nasibin, caliph Al Muqtadir AR Dirham (27mm, 3.52g) date 314 AH. Fine **10**



- 2** Islamic. Samanids. Mansur I ibn Nuh, AD 961-976 (AH 350-365). AR dirham (31mm, 2.94g), AH 366. Shash mint. Fine, minor flan splits. **10**



- 3** Islamic. Samanid. Nasr b. Ahmad. AR Dirham (28mm, 2.85g). Al-Shash mint. 308 A H. Pierced. Fine. **10**



- 4** Islamic. Umayyad. AR Dirham (24mm, 2.70g) Wasit mint. 124 AH. Pierced. Fine. **10**



- 5** Islamic. Samanid Nasr b. Ahmad. AR Dirham (26mm, 3.83g). Nishapur mint 322 AH. Fine **10**



- 6** Islamic. Samanid. Mansur b. Nuh. AR Dirham (31mm, 3.43g). Al-Shash mint. 361 A H. Fine. **10**



- 7** Islamic. Marwanid. Sa'id b. Marwan (387-401h). AR Dirham (25mm, 4.15g). Mayyafa riqin mint, citing the Buwayhid ruler Baha' al-dawla as overlord. Date 389h. Album 763 v ar; Zeno 192801 var. Very Fine **20**



- 8** Islamic. Qarakhanid. Nasir al-Haqq Khan Ahmad b. Ali, Ilek Nasr b. Ali and Muhtajid Muzaffar Ahmad b. Muhammad. AR Dirham (24mm, 2.99g). Saghaniyan mint. Date 392 h. Kochnev 171; Zeno 17164. Very Fine. Rare. **30**



9 Belgium. Lower Lorraine. Albert II 1031-1063. AR Denar (18mm, 1.04g). Dinant mint. [ALBE]RTVS, diademed bust left / +δEO[NAM], dual crosslines with ring in the middle, crescents in angles. Chalon, Namur 10; Ilisch 30.7; Dbg. 176. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



10 Belgium. Lower Lorraine. Heinrich 1039-1056. AR Denar (17mm, 1.03g). Dinant mint. ALBER[TV]S, head 3/4 turned left / +E[ONAN]T, cross, circle in center, with pointed angle in each quarter. Ilisch 30.9; Dbg. 177. Near Very Fine, flat spots. Rare. **250**



11 Belgium. Lower Lorraine. Albert II? 1031-1064. AR Denar (18mm, 1.04g). Namur mint. +CAPVT, diademed bust right / +NA[MC]VM, cross with pellet in each angle. Ilisch 31.8; Dbg. 164. Near Very Fine. Usual flat, slightly bent flan. **130**



12 Byzantine Empire. Basil II Bulgaroktonos, with Constantine VIII. 976-1025. AR Miliaresion (21mm, 2.47g). Constantinople mint. ΕΗ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΗΙΚΑΤ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙ C CwhST, cross with crosslet set on pellet on four steps; X at center, • above crescent on shaft; to left, facing crowned busts of Basil and Constantine / + BASIL / C CwhSTAh / ΠΟΡΦΥΡΟΣ / ΠΙΣΤΟΙ ΒΑΣ / ΡωΜΑΙω, legend in five lines; decoration, -+-, above and below. Sear 1810. Very Fine. **50**



13 Byzantine Empire. Basil II Bulgaroktonos, with Constantine VIII. 976-1025. AR Miliaresion (22mm, 2.30g). Constantinople mint. ΕΗ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΗΙΚΑΤ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙ C CwhST, cross with crosslet set on pellet on four steps; X at center, • above crescent on shaft; to left, facing crowned busts of Basil and Constantine / + BASIL / C CwhSTAh / ΠΟΡΦΥΡΟΣ / ΠΙΣΤΟΙ ΒΑΣ / ΡωΜΑΙω, legend in five lines; decoration, -+-, above and below. Sear 1810. Very Fine, slightly bent. **60**



14 Czechia. Bohemia. Boleslav II. 967-999. AR Denar (21mm, 1.11g). Prague mint; Omer moneyer. +BOLEZLAVS•XDV, hand of providence descending from clouds curves on each side, dividing omega and alpha, ω Λ / +OMERIC•RRAPA•D[]X, bust facing right, in front cross. Cach 123. Very Fine, partly cut, pierced, flan perforation. **50**



15 Czechia. Bohemia. Jaromir, 1003, 1004 - 1012, 1033 - 1034. AR Denar (18mm, 1.12g). Prague mint. +IAROMTRDV, cross / +IHCXRDINISHOSTEP, facing bust. Cach 261; Fiala 6/23; Šmerda 111a. Flat spots. Near Extremely Fine. Rare. **500**



16 Denmark. Erik Emune (Eric II the Memorable) 1090-1137. AR Penning (21mm, 0.83g). Roskilde mint, Martin moneyer. ER[IC] R[EX], crowned bust facing / MARTIN, voided cross on cross. Hauberg 5; Hauberg Auction, 1403; L.E. Bruun collection, 2212; Hede collection III, 71. Very Fine for type. Ex B. Ahlström Mynthandel

500



17 Scandinavia. Imitation of Cnut the Great Pointed Helmet type (BMC xiv, Hild. G) 1016-1035. AR Penny (19mm, 0.91g). Uncertain mint, likely Lund. +DNVT REX ANGL, bust left wearing pointed helmet with scepter in front / +FRIDCΦL M-O EOFRG, voided short cross with pellet in center; pellets within annulets in each quarter. Very Fine, cleaned, scratches, bent line. The reverse is legend is of an original die from York by Frithcolr, however, the die has later on been re-engraved rendering it unintelligible. Ex Myntauktioner i Sverige AB Auction 32, lot 185.

500



18 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Half Penny (10mm, 0.64g). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C). Thetford(?) mint; Boga(?) moneyer. Struck circa 991-997. +ÆDE[LRED REX AN]GLOX, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / +BO[]JOD, short cross voided, C [R V] X in angles. North 770; SCBI 25 (Helsinki), 114. Near Very Fine.

20



19 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (20mm, 1.62g, 9h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C.a.). Canterbury mint; moneyer Eadweald. Struck circa 991-997. +ÆDELRED REX ANGLOR, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / +EADPOLD M^o CÆNT, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. BEH 157; North 770; SCBI 7 (Copenhagen), 52; SCBI 50 (Hermitage), 570. Near Very Fine, wavy flan, peck and knife marks.

100



20 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (20mm, 1.63g, 9h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C). Exeter mint; Edric moneyer. Struck circa 991-997. +ÆDELRED REX ANGLOX, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / +EDRIC M^o EAXE, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. North 770; BEH 517; SCBI 50 (Hermitage), 355; SCBI 65 (Norway), 195. Very Fine, struck off-center.

100



21 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (18mm, 1.32g, 6h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C.a). London mint; moneyer Ælfstan. Struck circa 991-997. +ÆDELRED REX ANGLOR, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / +ÆLFSTAN M^o LVN, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. BEH 2092; North 770; SCBI 7 (Copenhagen), 660; SCBI 36 (Berlin), 330. Near Very Fine, peck marks, deposits, wavy flan.

100



22 England. Aethelred II 978-1016. AR Penny (18mm, 1.31g, 3h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C.a.). London mint; moneyer Sweting. Struck circa 991-997. +ÆDELRED REX ANGLOR, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / SPETINC M^o LVN, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. BEH 2919; North 770; SCBI 7 (Copenhagen), 937; SCBI 50 (Hermitage), 452. Very Fine.

100



23 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (20mm, 1.49g, 12h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C). Lympe mint; moneyer Leofric. Struck circa 991-997. + ÆDELRED REX AN GLOX, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / + LEOFRIC M^o LIMNA, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. BEH 1616; North 770; SCBI 7(Copenhagen), 516; SCBI 65(Norway), 304. Fine, peck marks, knife cuts, wavy flan, surface cracks. Scarce mint. **100**



24 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (20mm, 1.64g, 9h). Crux type (BMC iii a, Hild. C). Winchester mint; moneyer Beorhtsige. Struck circa 991-997. + ÆDELRED REX AN GLOX, bareheaded draped bust left with scepter in front / + BYRHSIGE M^o PINT, short cross voided, C R V X in angles. BEH 4145; SCBI 7(Copenhagen), 58; SCBI 65(Norway), 540. Near Very Fine, slightly wavy flan, peck marks, double struck obverse. **100**



25 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (19mm, 1.59g, 12h). Long Cross type (BMC IVa, Hild. D). Canterbury mint; moneyer Eadweald. Struck circa 997-1003. + ÆDELRED REX AN GLO, bareheaded draped bust left / + EAD POLD M^o CÆNT, long cross voided with each limb terminating in three crescents, pellet in center. BEH 152; North 774; SCBI 7(Copenhagen), 1363; SCBI 65(Norway), 402. Very Fine. **125**



26 England. Aethelred II. 978-1016. AR Penny (18mm, 1.85g, 4h). Helmet type (BMC vii, BEH e). Chester mint; moneyer Leofnoth. Struck 1003-1009. [+ÆDEL]RED REX AN GL, radiate helmeted bust in armor left / + LEO FNOND M^o [LEIGE], voided long cross with each limb terminating in three crescents, over square, pellet in center, trefoils at corners. BEH 1538; North 775; SCBI 25 (Helsinki), 384; SCBI 50 (Estonia), 986. Near Very Fine, with intact iron loop that has been cut on top. **250**



27 England. Harold I Harefoot 1035-1040. AR Penny (18mm, 1.12g, 10h). Fleur-de-Lis type (BMC v, Hild. B). London mint; moneyer Leofræd. Struck circa 1038-1040. + HAROLD REC, diademed bust left / + LE OFR EDO LVN, voided long cross, fleur-de-lis in angles, pellet in circle in center. BEH 663; North 803; SCBI 40 (Stockholm), 1162; SCBI 48 (Northern Museums), 1017. Near Extremely Fine, slightly wavy flan. **500**



28 France. Diocese of Metz. Adalberon II minted with Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (21mm, 1.21g). [+IMPERAT]OR, cross in angles O T [T] O / [+ADELBERO], temple on columns. Dbg. 11; Wendling II/D/b/4-7; Kluge (CNG, 1999) 9.13. Struck on a broad flan. Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **20**



29 France. Diocese of Metz. Theodoric II. 1004-1046. AR Denar (20mm, 1.28g). Cross with pellet in each angle / []HE[]RIC, temple on columns, E inside. Dbg. 19-20 var.; Weiller, 183 var; de Witt 524 var. Struck on a broad flan. Very fine for issue. Usual flat spots. **20**



30 France. Diocese of Metz. Theodoric II. 1004-1046. AR Denar (21mm, 1.33g). Cross with pellet in each angle / Temple on columns, E inside. Dbg. 19-20 var., Weiller, 183 var.; de Witt 524 var. Near fine for issue. Usual flat spots. **20**



31 Germany. Aachen. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 1.22g). Aachen mint. [+HENR]ICR[EX], diademed bust left / Above RE[XH]E, below [RICVSA], across SCAM [A]. Dbg. 2003; Ilisch 50.2; Dengis 38. Usual flat spots. Near Very Fine for type. **100**



32 Germany. Aachen. Uncertain Emitter Ca 1050. AR Denar (18mm, 0.58g). Aachen mint. +KA[E]R[LRE]X, head left / Eagle with raised wings right. [+]IOHANNES[S]. Dbg. 1848a; Ilisch 50.19. Very Fine, part cut out. Extremely Rare. **250**



33 Germany. Duisburg. Konrad II 1024-1039. AR Denar (19mm, 1.24g). Duisburg mint. [+CHVON]RADVS, short bearded crowned head facing / +DIVS [B]VRG, cross written, in each corner crescents. Dbg. 311 var.; Berghaus 1:2. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **25**



34 Germany. Duisburg. Konrad II 1024-1039. AR Denar (19.5mm, 1.12g). Duisburg mint. [+C]HVO[NRADVS], short bearded crowned head facing / [+DIVS] B[VR]G, cross written, in each corner crescents. Dbg. 311 var.; Berghaus 1:2. Good, usual flat spots. Flan crack, peck marks. **10**



35 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16.5mm, 1.53g). Cologne mint. +[OTT]O REX, cross with pellets in each angle / S / [C]OLONIA / A G, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331; Hävernich 34. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



36 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (15mm, 1.25g). Cologne mint. [+O]TTO RE[X], cross with pellets in each angle / S / [CO]LONIA / [A] G, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331; Hävernich 34. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



37 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (18mm, 1.70g). Cologne mint. [+O]TTO REX, cross with pellets in each angle / S / IOIO / A, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331 var.; Hävernich 34. Fine, usual flat spots, weakly struck. **15**



38 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.52g). Cologne mint. [+O T]TO R[EX], cross with pellets in each angle / S / COLON[IA] / A G, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331; Hävernicks 34. Very Fine, usual flat spots, green deposits. **40**



39 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.56g). Cologne mint. +O T[T]O [REX], cross with pellets in each angle / S / [C]OLONI[A] / A G, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331; Hävernicks 34. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



40 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.56g). Cologne mint. +O TTO RE[X], cross with pellets in each angle / S / [C]OLONIA / A G, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg. 331; Hävernicks 34. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



41 Germany. Cologne. Heinrich II 1002-1014. AR Denar (17mm, 1.41g). Cologne mint. HEINR[II]C[HVS R]EX, cross with pellets in each angle / S / [C]OLONII / A, Cologne monogram in three lines. Hävernicks 127. Near very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



42 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 1000-1030. AR Half Denar (20mm, 1.43). Cologne mint. +ODD[]VID, cross with pellets in each angle / S / OLONII / A, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg 342 var. Very Fine. **10**



43 Germany. Cologne. Otto III 1000-1030. AR Denar (17mm, 1.45). Cologne mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / S / OLONII / A, Cologne monogram in three lines. Dbg 34 2 var. Good. Usual flat spots, peck marks. **10**



44 Germany. Cologne. Archbishop Pilgrim with Conrad II 1024-1036. AR Denar (18mm, 1.34g). Cologne mint. +CHV[ONRADVS I]MP, cross P I L I / G R I M in angles / + S A N C T[A C]O[LO]NIA, temple facade. Dbg. 381; Hävernicks 222. Fine, usual flat spots, multiple peck marks. **20**



45 Germany. Trier. Poppo of Babenberg 1016-1047. AR Denar (18mm, 0.84g). Trier mint. Cross, pellet in each angle / Head of Simeon in front of Porta Nigra in Trier. Weiller 49, Dbg. 468. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



46 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernhard I 973-1011. AR Denar (18.5mm, 1.07g). Bardowick (or Lüneburg or Jever?) mint. [BE]RNH[ARDV]X, small cross pattee / Small cross pattee (incuse). Dbg. 587var (reverse). Fine, reverse incuse, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **10**



47 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (19mm, 0.81g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591; Kluge 242 (for type). Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



48 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (20mm, 1.01g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591-593 var; Kluge 242 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



49 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (19mm, 0.97g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591-593 var; Kluge 242 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



50 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (19mm, 0.84g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591-593 var; Kluge 242 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots, cuts. **35**



51 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (19mm, 0.88g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591-593 var; Kluge 242 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots. **35**



52 Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Bernard II 1011-59. AR Denar (19mm, 0.83g). Jever mint. Blurred legends, bearded head / Blurred legends, church flag. Dbg. 591-593 var; Kluge 242 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



53 Germany. Saxony. Bernhard II 1011-1059. AR Denar (18mm, 0.97g). Lüneburg mint. Stylized hand of God / Cross, pellets in each angle. Dannenberg 590; Kilger 3.2.3. Near Very Fine, wavy flan, flat spots. **25**



- 54** Germany. Saxony. Hermann 1059-1086. AR Denar (19mm, 0.78g). Jever mint. [ME REMON], crowned head facing / ODDOJCVD, cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 596. Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



- 55** Germany. Saxony. Hermann 1059-1086. AR Denar (18mm, 0.48g). Jever mint. Crowned head facing / Cross with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 597; Kluge 244. Fine. Usual flat spots. **30**



- 56** Germany. Saxony. Ordulf 1059-1071. AR Denar (18mm, 0.53g). Jever mint. Crowned head facing / Cross with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 595; Jesse 34. Fine. Usual flat spots. **30**



- 57** Germany. Halberstadt. Burkhard I. of Vohburg 1036-1059. AR Denar (20mm, 1.39g). Halberstadt mint. Tonsured head right with cross-staff / Church with three towers on top of two arches. Dbg. 628 var.; Kluge 423. Fine. Pierced, usual flat spots. **50**



- 58** Germany. Meissen - Upper Lusatia area. Heinrich III 1046-1056 or Heinrich IV 1056-1084. AR Denar (19mm, 1.00g). Struck ca 1050-1060. Uncertain mint. Cross with three pellets at each end / Cross of four wedges, pellets in three angles, one with crescent. Dbg. 1808; Kilger 5.2.1 MOL A4:1. Near Very Fine. Usual flat spots, slightly bent. **25**



- 59** Germany. Archdiocese of Magdeburg. Anonymous. AR Denar (Sachsenpfennig) (18mm, 1.02g). Uncertain mint. Cross in center, pseudo legends. Dbg. 1329 (obverse), Kilger KN 4; Mehl 20. Near Very Fine, flat spots. **20**



- 60** Germany. Archdiocese of Magdeburg. Giselher 981-1004. AR Denar (17mm, 1.20g). Magdeburg mint. Church facade / small cross pattee. Dbg. 643. Very Fine. **40**



- 61** Germany. Archdiocese of Magdeburg. Giselher 981-1004. AR Denar (18mm, 1.26g). Magdeburg mint. Church facade / small cross pattee. Dbg. 643. Very Fine. **40**



- 62** Germany. Archdiocese of Magdeburg. Anonymous 1039-1056. AR Denar (18mm, 0.94g). Gittelde mint. Bust with crosier left / Head left, before scepter. Dbg. 1222; Kluge 434; Mehl 924. Fine, usual flat spots, cuts. **30**



- 63** Germany. Archdiocese of Magdeburg. Anonym 11 century. AR Denar (18mm, 1.06g). Bust facing right / Wall, behind three towers. Dbg. 648 var; Mehl 42 var. Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



- 64** Germany. Brandenburg. Heinrich III 1056-1084. AR Denar (19mm, 0.92g). Uhrsleben mint. [HEINRICVS IMP], crowned bust facing / [S PETRVS], bust facing. Dbg. -; Kluge -; Bahrfeldt -; Trostyanskiy & Matthaui, "Ein Denar von Uhrsleben" in Geldgeschichtliche Nachrichten 296 (März 2018), p. 80-84. Fine, flat spots. Extremely rare. **300**



- 65** Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Goslar area. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.39g). [D]I GR[A + REX], cross in angels O-D-D-O / [ATIA]HLHT, Λ and ω (?), in between church facade. Dbg. 1167 var. Fine. Flat spots. **20**



- 66** Germany. Saxony. Goslar. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.05g). [+DIIG[RA + REX], short cross, in angels O D D O / [A]TEA[], church facade. Dbg. 1167; Hatz II I. Fine, usual flat spots. **15**



- 67** Germany. Duchy of Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Obol (13.5mm, 0.50g). Goslar mint [+DIGRA+REX], short cross, in angels O D D O / +A[TEAHLHT], church facade. Dbg. 1169a var; Hatz III.9a. Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



- 68** Germany (Group of three). Goslar. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar +DIIGRA+REX, short cross, in angels O D D O / ATEAHLHT, church facade. Dbg. 1167. Fine, usual flat spots. **60**



- 69** Germany (Group of two). Goslar. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar +DIIGRA+REX, short cross, in angels O D D O / ATEAHLHT, church facade. Dbg. 1167. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



70 Germany. Duchy Saxony. Goslar. Heinrich III 1046-1056. AR Denar (16mm, 0.90g). H[ENRICVS IMPR], crowned bust facing / [S – SIMONS - S IVDAS], adjacent busts (of Simon and Judas?) facing. Dbg. 668. Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



71 Germany. Duchy Saxony. Goslar. Heinrich III 1046-1056. AR Denar (17mm, 0.88g). [HE]NRI[CVS IMPR], crowned bust facing / [S – SIMONS - S IVDAS], adjacent busts (of Simon and Judas?) facing. Dbg. 668. Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



72 Germany. Lower Saxony. Ca 1050-1100. Uniface, brass-like metal, token (21mm, 1.23g). Goslar mint (?). +OIEPMONCIT, crowned (Goslar type) bust facing. Dbg. 759 (for type); J.S. Jensen, p104 (for type); Hilberg 1-20 (for type). Flan crack, otherwise Extremely Fine. Highly interesting and rare token. 26 known to Lau this being the 27th, none in private collections. The present piece is a very rare example of the enigmatic and fascinating Benno token (also referred to as Benno jetons, pseudo-coin fibulas or nummular brooches). The precise function of these Benno tokens are not known today but the token is known for the inscription BENNO ME FECIT (or sometimes VECIT), "Benno made me", and it is thought to refer to bishop Benno of Hildesheim, Goslar and later Osnabrück (died 1088). Alternative suggestions has also been proposed, such as bishop Bernward of Hildesheim (993-1022). Already in 1876 Hermann Dannenberg noticed that the so called "Benno-Jetons" could be divided into two categories, a Dortmund (4 known by Lau) and Goslar crown type (20 known Lau, with 2 unidentifiable) and proposed that these tokens served as test for the mint(s). In 1995 Jørgen Steen Jensen in "Tusindtallets danske mønter fra Den kongelige Mønt- og Medaillesamling" tempted to propose, due to the many finds in Danish lands, relative to the overall population, the origin of these tokens to be Danish, but ended up suggesting these token to be pilgrim jetons of people who had visited the grave of the influential Bernward (Benno in Latin) of Hildesheim 960-1022 who was later canonized. More recent finds, and Lau's enlarged catalog show that the finds are scattered throughout Europe and Lau has proposed that the tokens were issued to verify a persons legitimacy in trade. The blundered legends would then be forgeries of the originals with "Benno me facit" legends. **1'000**



73 Germany. Helmstadt. 11th century. AR Denar (22mm, 1.23g). Helmstadt mint. Crowned head right / Church with three towers on top of two arches. Dbg. 705. Near Very Fine. Usual flat spots. Flan splits. (22mm, 1.36g) **40**



74 Germany. Stade. Heinrich III 1046-1056 or Adalbert 1043-1066. AR Penny (18mm, 0.68g). Struck 1050-1055. Stade mint. HIE[NRICO], crowned bust facing / [STA]TH[V], church facade. Jesse 24; Dbg. 720; Kilger 3.2.1 group C. Near Very Fine, flat spots. **150**



- 75** Germany. Diocese Bremen. Adalbert 1043-1066. AR Denar (19mm, 0.85g). Head left with scepter in front / Two keys, six pellets. Jesse 62 var; Dbg. 1777 var; Kilger 3.1.1 group D. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



- 76** Germany. Archdiocese of Corvey. Arnold of Falkenberg 1051-1055. AR Denar (19mm, 1.04g). Corvey mint. [+] HEINRI[CHIMP], cross / + ARN[OLDA-B], CA[VB] IR cross written. Dbg 736. Fine, usual flat spots, part broken off. **10**



- 77** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.33g). Dortmund mint. OD DOIMPERA[TOR], cross with pellet in each quarter / Cross with pellets at each end, dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **20**



- 78** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (17mm, 1.48g). Dortmund mint. OD DOIMPERA[TOR], cross with pellet in each quarter / Cross with pellets at each end, dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



- 79** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.49g). Dortmund mint. OD DOIM[PERATOR], cross with pellet in each quarter / [T]H[EROT]MANN[I], cross within a dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **35**



- 80** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (17mm, 1.26g). Dortmund mint. [O] DDOIMPERAT[OR], cross with pellet in each quarter / [THEROT]MANNI, cross within dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



- 81** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (17mm, 1.04g). Dortmund mint. [O] DDOIM]PE[RATOR], cross with pellet in each quarter / [THE]ROT[MANNI], cross with pellets at each end, dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **20**



- 82** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.25g). Dortmund mint. [O] DDOIMPERATOR], cross with pellet in each quarter / [THEROTMANNI], cross with pellets at each end, dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Fine, usual flat spots. **30**



- 83** Germany. Saxony. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.33g). Dortmund mint. [O DDOIM]PERATOR, cross with pellet in each quarter / Cross with pellets at each end, dotted circle within circle. Dbg 744; Berghaus 7; Meyer 2a. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **30**



- 84** Germany. Saxony. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (16mm, 1.26g). Dortmund mint. HEINRICHVS REX, crowned head left / TERTMONIA, cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 749; Kluge 69; Berghaus 17; Meyer 6. Near Very Fine. **50**



- 85** Germany. Saxony. Konrad II 1024-1039. AR Denar (17mm, 1.30g). Dortmund mint. []ECO[]R[], head right / CERV[]A [] (retrograde), cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 756 var.; Kluge 107 var. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



- 86** Germany. Saxony. Anonymous emitter ca 1000, imitating Dortmund? AR Denar (18 mm, 1.36g). []IHAV[], head(?) right / []THIH [], cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 756 var.; Kluge 107 var. Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **40**



- 87** Germany. Anonymous emitter ca 1000, imitating Dortmund? AR Denar (16mm, 1.05g). Uncertain mint. RIOT[]ONI, cross with pellet in each quarter / IIIII. Dbg 744 (for prototype). Fine. **30**



- 88** Germany. Hermann von Kalvelage 1020-1051. AR Denar (16mm, 0.75g). Emden mint. +HEREMAN, diademed bust right / +A-HN-TH-OH, in two lines across field, cross voided with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 772; Kluge 300. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **50**



- 89** Germany. Hermann von Kalvelage 1020-1051. AR Denar (18.5mm, 0.71g). Emden mint. Diademed bust right / +A-HN-TH-OH, in two lines across field, cross voided with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 772; Kluge 300. Fine, usual flat spots, slightly bent. **40**



- 90** Germany. Hermann von Kalvelage 1020-1051. AR Denar (17mm, 0.72g). Emden mint. Diademed bust right / +A-HN-TH-OH, in two lines across field, cross voided with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 772; Kluge 300. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



91 Germany. Mainz. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (18mm, 1.17g). Mainz mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / Church façade, cross in center. Dbg. 778. Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



92 Germany. Mainz. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (17mm, 1.30g). Mainz mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / Church facade, cross in center. Dbg. 778. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



93 Germany. Mainz. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (16mm, 1.01g). Mainz mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / Church facade. Dbg. 778. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **15**



94 Germany. Mainz. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (17mm, 0.86g). Mainz mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / Church facade, cross in center. Dbg. 778. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



95 Germany. Mainz. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (18mm, 1.24g). Mainz mint. Cross with pellets in each angle / Church facade, cross in center. Dbg. 778. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **20**



96 Germany. Mainz. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 1.32g). Crowned bust facing, holding scepter right / Church with arched roof, three towers with crosses. Dbg. 788; Kluge 73. Near Fine, usual flat spots, wavy flan. **15**



97 Germany. Mainz. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 1.49g). Mainz mint. Bust facing / Cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 802 var; Kluge 445. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



98 Germany. Mainz. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (19mm, 1.75g). Mainz mint. Bust facing / Cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 802 var; Kluge 445. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



99 Germany. Mainz. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 1.72g). Mainz mint. Bust facing / Cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 802 var; Kluge 445. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



100 Germany. Mainz. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 1.70g). +MO[GNC]IA, bust facing / []HV[], cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 802 var; Kluge 445. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **60**



101 Germany. Speyer. Heinrich III 1039-1056. AR Denar (19mm, 0.80g). Speyer mint. Two adjacent busts facing, between scepter / Half-length portrait of Christ with hand raised, cross above. Dbg. 829; Ehrend 2/27; Kluge 143. Fine, edge loss, usual flat spots, weakly struck. **10**



102 Germany. Speyer. Heinrich III 1039-1056. AR Denar (19mm, 1.08g). Speyer mint. [HEINRICVS REX], crowned bust facing, holding crosier left, right scepter / [+NEMETIS CI]VIT, cross with pellets in each angle. Dbg. 831. Fine, usual flat spots, flan crack. **30**



103 Germany. Speyer. Heinrich III 1039-1056. AR Denar (19mm, 0.87g). Speyer mint. [+SCA MARIA], half-length portrait with hand raised / [SPIRA] CIVIT, church, therein CH/ON. Dbg. 838; Ehrend 2/26. Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



104 Germany. Saxony. Worms. Otto III 983-1002 or Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (18mm, 0.97g). Cross in angels 3 pellets and a crosier / Church facade, annulet in center. Dbg. 844 var. Fine. Usual flat spots. **10**



105 Germany. Saxony. Worms. Otto III 983-1002 or Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (17mm, 1.12g). Cross in angels 3 pellets and a crosier / Church facade, annulet in center. Dbg. 844 var. Good-Fine. Usual flat spots. Peck marks. **15**



106 Germany. Saxony. Worms. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (19mm, 1.12g). +HEINRICVS, cross, in angels 3 pellets and a crosier / []OR[], church facade, annulet in center. Dbg. 845; Kluge 77. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



- 107** Germany. Saxony. Worms. Heinrich III 1039-1056. AR Denar (15mm, 0.49g). Crowned head facing holding globus cruciger right, crosier left / Cross with pellets in each angle, one pellet with crescent. Dbg. 846 var. Fine, flat spots. **50**



- 108** Germany. Worms. Heinrich III 1046-1056. AR Denar (19mm, 0.97g). Crowned head facing / Cross with pellets in each angle, one pellet with crescent. Dbg. 847. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



- 109** Germany. Worms. Heinrich IV 1056-1105. AR Denar (19mm, 0.79g). [+HEINRICUS IM]PERATOR, head facing / +[HEIMRIC]VSI, cross with pellets in each angle, one pellet with crescent. Dbg. 847. Fine, usual flat spots, edge loss. **10**



- 110** Germany. Franconia. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (18mm, 1.01g). Würzburg mint. [S KILIA]N S, bust of St. Kilian right / OT[TO IMP]E, cross with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 856. Usual flat spots. Near Very Fine, slightly wavy flan. **30**



- 111** Germany. Franconia. Otto III 983-1002. AR Denar (18mm, 1.14g). Würzburg mint. S KILIAN [S], bust of St. Kilian right / OT[T]O I[MPE], cross with pellet in each angle. Dbg. 856. Usual flat spots. Very Fine. **50**



- 112** Germany. Erfurt. Bardo of Oppertshoffen 1031-1051. AR Denar (19.5mm, 0.87g). Erfurt mint. Cross, pellets in each angle / Church, cross in center, [A] and P on sides. Dbg. -. Good, weakly struck. **25**



- 113** Germany. Swabia. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (19mm, 1.51g). Strasbourg mint. +HEN[]VS, crowned head right / AR[GENTI]NA, church with cross in the center. Dbg. 916; Kluge 79; E&L 115. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



- 114** Germany. Swabia. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (21mm, 1.53g). Strasbourg mint. [HEIN]RICVSREX, crowned head right / ARGE[N]-TIGN[A], cross written in between crosses and crosier. Dbg. 918; Kluge 81; E&L 121 (PL. XXXI, 10). Usual flat spots. Very Fine. **50**



115 Germany. Swabia. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (19mm, 1.33g). Strasbourg mint. [HEINRICVSREX], crowned head right / [A]RGE[N]-[T]IGN[A], cross written in between crosses and crosier. Dbg. 918; Kluge 81; E&L 121 (PL. XXXI, 10). Usual flat spots. Near Very Fine. **40**



116 Germany. Swabia. Heinrich II 1002-1024. AR Denar (20mm, 1.27g). Strasbourg mint. [HEINRICV]SREX, crowned head right / ARGE[N]-[T]IGN[A], cross written in between crosses and crosier. Dbg. 918; Kluge 81; E&L 121 (PL. XXXI, 10). Usual flat spots. Reverse slightly double struck. Fine. **65**



117 Germany. Swabia. Konrad II 1024-1029. AR Denar (20mm, 1.15g). Strasbourg mint. Crowned head right / Bust facing. Dbg. 707 (as Hildesheim); Baron 32. Fine, usual flat spots. **15**



118 Germany. Swabia. Heinrich III 1039-1056. AR Denar (20mm, 0.94g). Strasbourg mint. Crowned head facing / Bust facing. Dbg. 709 (as Hildesheim); Baron 34. Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **125**



119 Germany. Swabia. Time of Bishop Herman Ca 1050. AR Denar (21mm, 1.09g). Strasbourg mint. Draped head left / Three tower building. Dbg. 715(as Hildesheim); Baron 58. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **125**



120 Germany. Swabia. Time of Bishop Herman 1048-1065. AR Denar (21mm, 0.94g). Strasbourg mint. Draped head left / Three tower building. Dbg. 715(as Hildesheim); Baron 58. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



121 Germany. Swabia. Esslingen. Otto I - Otto III 936 - 1002. AR Denar (17mm, 0.95g). •OTTO •[S]l̄:•C+, cross with pellet in each angle / OTTO, cross written IIC Π and IIC S. Dbg 1271a. Fine. **40**



122 Germany. Swabia. Esslingen. Otto I - Otto III 936 - 1002. AR Denar (17mm, 0.73g). •OTTO •[S]l̄:•C+, cross with pellet in each angle / OTTO, cross written IIC Π and IIC S. Dbg 1271a. Fine. **50**



- 123** Germany. Swabia. Esslingen. Otto I - Otto III 936 - 1002. AR Denar (18mm, 0.85g). OTTO • SI • C+, cross with pellet in each angle / OTTO, cross written IIC Π and IIC S. Dbg 1271a. Very Fine. **75**



- 124** Germany. Bavaria. Heinrich III. 1047-1056. AR Half(?) Denar (19mm, 0.76g). Regensburg mint. Crowded bearded bust right / Church façade. Hahn 48. Near Fine. **15**



- 125** Germany. Duchy of Bavaria. Henry IV 1084-1106. AR Denar (18mm, 0.62g). Regensburg mint. Crowned bust facing / City view behind wall. Hahn 60 5-7 var. Fine, struck off-center. **60**



- 126** The Netherlands. Friesland. Godfrey 1046-56. AR Denar (19mm, 0.82g). East Friesland (Stade?). Blurred legend, bearded head facing / Blurred legends, castle (?) with cross in center. Dbg. 1311 (as Hildesheim); Jesse 28 (as Stade). Fine for issue, usual flat spots. **75**



- 127** The Netherlands. East Frisia. Anonymous emitter ca. 1010-1020. AR Denar (17mm, 0.97g). Pseudo-legend, head right / Pseudo-legend, cross. Dbg. 1298; Jesse 63. Fine, wavy flan. **20**



- 128** The Netherlands. Deventer. Heinrich II 1002-1014. AR Denar (16mm, 0.95g). Deventer mint. REX / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 1.5. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **50**



- 129** The Netherlands. Deventer. Heinrich II 1002-1014. AR Denar (16mm, 1.12g). Deventer mint. REX / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 1.5. Very Fine, usual flat spots. **75**



- 130** The Netherlands. Deventer. Bishop Bernolf 1046-1054. AR Denar (18mm, 0.88g). Deventer mint. +BER[NOLDVSEPS], A and ʒ above triangle below ∞ / [+DAVENTR]EII SIS, cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 1.17; Dbg. 568. Fine, usual flat spots, flan split, edge loss. **20**



- 131** The Netherlands. Tiel. Konrad II 1024-1039. AR Denar (19mm, 1.43g). Crowned head facing / Cross with a pellet in each angle. Ilisch 3.3 var; Dbg. 578 (for type). Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



- 132** The Netherlands. Tiel. Konrad II 1024-1039. AR Denar (18.5mm, 1.29g). []SC V, crowned head facing / []OIOEOAO[], cross with a pellet in each angle. Ilisch 3.6 - 3.9 var. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



- 133** The Netherlands. Area around Tiel (Zaltbommel?). Ca 1050s. AR Denar (18mm, 0.74g). Uncertain mint. Crowned bust facing, left cross tipped scepter, right crosier / Cross with pellets in each angle, smaller pellets in opposing angles. Ilisch 4.14. Fine. Usual flat spots. **50**



- 134** The Netherlands. Area around Tiel (Zaltbommel?). Ca 1050s. AR Denar (17mm, 0.84g). Uncertain mint. Crowned bust facing, left cross tipped scepter, right crosier / Cross with pellets in each angle, smaller pellets in opposing angles. Ilisch 4.14. Fine. Usual flat spots. **50**



- 135** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (19.5mm, 1.21g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. [2] / IIIIOIO / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.4. Usual flat spots. Near Very Fine. **30**



- 136** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (19mm, 1.27g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / COIOIII / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5. Fine. **30**



- 137** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (17mm, 0.75g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / [C]OIOIII / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5. Very Fine for type. **30**



- 138** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (18mm, 1.26g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / [C]OIOIII / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5. Very Fine for type. **30**



- 139** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (19mm, 1.27g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / [C]OIOIII / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5. Very Fine for type. **40**



- 140** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (18mm, 1.17g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / [C]OIOIII / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5. Very Fine for type. **30**



- 141** The Netherlands. Nijmegen-Tiel. Ca 995-1000. AR Denar (20mm, 1.05g). Unknown mint in the Nijmegen-Tiel region. S / COIOII[I] / A, imitating Cologne monogram in three lines / Small cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 8.5 var. Very Fine for type. **60**



- 142** The Netherlands. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte 1054-1076. AR Denar (17mm, 0.53g). Bishop facing with crosier and staff terminating in cross, under staff two annulets and one pellet / +NIH [], VI IECTI over wall with portal. Dbg 542a; Ilisch 10.5. Usual flat spots. Near Very Fine. **70**



- 143** The Netherlands. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte 1054-1076. AR Denar (17mm, 0.47g). IICSHV[], bishop facing with crosier and staff terminating in cross, under staff two annulets and one pellet / []HIIS•A[], VI IECTI over wall with portal. Dbg 542a; Ilisch 10.5. Usual flat spots. Very Fine. **100**



- 144** The Netherlands. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte 1054-1076. AR Denar (17mm, 0.46g). Bishop facing with crosier and staff terminating in cross, under staff two annulets and one pellet / VI IECTI, over wall with portal. Dbg 545 for type; Ilisch 10.8. Very Fine. Usual flat spots. **75**



- 145** The Netherlands. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte 1054-1076. AR Denar (17mm, 0.33g). Bishop facing with crosier and staff terminating in cross, under staff two annulets and one pellet / V IECTI, over wall with portal. Dbg 545 for type; Ilisch 10.8. Very Fine. Usual flat spots. **75**



- 146** The Netherlands. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte 1054-1076. AR Denar (16mm, 0.59g). Bishop facing with crosier and staff terminating in cross, under staff three pellets and annulet / ECT, over wall with portal. Ilisch 10.10. Fine. Usual flat. **50**



147 The Netherlands. Friesland. Wichmann III 994-1016. AR Denar (18mm, 0.82g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. Legend in two lines / [VVIC]MA[N•COM], cross with pellets in each angle. Ilisch 20.2; Dbg. 1229. Fine, flat spots, slightly wavy flan. **30**



148 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ca 1000. AR Denar (19mm, 0.49g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. High triangle with cross on top and in center / Cross with pellets in angles. Ilisch 20.4; Dbg. 1309. Fine, usual flat spots. **20**



149 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ca 1000. AR Denar (19mm, 0.68g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. High triangle with cross on top and in center / Cross with pellets in angles. Ilisch 20.4; Dbg. 1309. Fine, usual flat spots. **40**



150 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ca 1000. AR Denar (21mm, 0.62g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. High triangle with cross on top and in center / Cross with pellet in angles. Ilisch 20.4; Dbg. 1309. Fine, usual flat spot. **20**



151 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ca 1000. AR Denar (20mm, 0.65g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. High triangle with cross on top and in center / Cross with pellet in angles. Ilisch 20.4; Dbg. 1309. Fine, usual flat spot. **20**



152 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ca 1000. AR Denar (20mm, 0.45g). Uncertain mint in Friesland. High triangle with cross on top and in center / Cross with pellet in angles. Ilisch 20.4; Dbg. 1309. Fine, usual flat spot. **20**



153 The Netherlands. Friesland. Bruno III 1050-1057. AR Denar (17mm, 0.64g). Dokkum or Groningen mint. [HENRICVSRE+], crowned head right, crosier before / DOCC (retrograde) – VGGA, •BR•VN• within rectangular border. Ilisch 21.22; Dbg. 501. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. **55**



154 The Netherlands. Friesland. Bruno III 1038-1057 (?). AR Denar (18mm, 0.82g). Uncertain mint. Unintelligible legend, crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / Unintelligible legend, BRNN within rectangular border. For type see Ilisch 21.11/.14.x/.15/.19.x/.20.x/.22/.25/.26/.27 or Dbg. 499. Near Very Fine, usual flat spots. The unintelligible legends indicate that the present coin is an imitation. Possibly from Baltic or Slavic lands. **80**



155 The Netherlands. Friesland. Bruno III 1038-1057 (?). AR Denar (17mm, 0.67g). Uncertain mint. Unintelligible legend, crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / Unintelligible legend, (?)IVH within rectangular border. For type see Ilisch 21.11/.14.x/.15/.19.x/.20.x/.22/.25/.26/.27 or Dbg. 499. Fine, flat spots, weak obverse strike. The unintelligible legends and the weak obverse strike indicate that the present coin is an imitation. Possibly from Baltic or Slavic lands. **50**



156 The Netherlands. Friesland. Bruno III 1038-1057. AR Denar (16mm, 0.67g). Uncertain mint. +HEINRICVS RE, crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / M α VI – VION(?), B[R?]•VN, within rectangular border. Ilisch -. Near Fine. **60**



157 The Netherlands. Imitation of Bruno III 1038-1057. AR Denar (16.5mm, 0.37g). Uncertain mint. Crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / Pseudo legend, BRVN (retrograde) within rectangular border. Dbg. -; Ilisch -. Fine, flat spots, slightly bent. **80**



158 The Netherlands. Imitation of Bruno III 1038-1057. AR Denar (18mm, 1.02g). Uncertain mint. Crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / Pseudo legend within rectangular border. Ilisch -. Fine, flat spots, slightly bent. **75**



159 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ekbert II 1068-1077. AR Denar (16mm, 0.64g). Uncertain mint. [+ECBERTVS], crowned bearded bust facing / Two adjacent busts facing (Saint Simon & Saint Judas?) in center above cross. Dbg. 528 (for type); Ilisch 22.5 (for type). Near Fine, usual flat spots. **65**



160 The Netherlands. Imitation of Bruno III 1038-1057. AR Denar (18mm, 0.62g). Uncertain mint. Crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / Pseudo legend within rectangular border. Ilisch -. Fine, flat spots, slightly bent. **40**



161 The Netherlands. Friesland. Bruno III 1038-1057. AR Denar (18mm, 0.55g). Uncertain mint, Imitation?. Crowned head right, cross-tipped scepter before / pseudo legend, within rectangular border. Ilisch 21.? Near Fine, flat spots. **25**



162 The Netherlands. Friesland. Ekbert II 1068-1077. AR Denar (18mm, 0.72g). Emnighem mint. +ECBERTVS, crowned bearded bust facing / +EMNIGHHEM, two adjacent busts facing (Saint Simon & Saint Judas?) in center above cross. Dbg. 529; Ilisch 22.6. Very Rare. Extremely Fine, slightly curved. **500**



- 163** Switzerland. Otto or Konrad 973-997. AR Denar (18mm, 0.91g). Zürich. Cross / Cross. Dbg 902 a (as Breisach); Kluge 256 var. Fine, flat spots. **75**



- 164** Switzerland. Diocese of Chur. Ulrich I von Lenzburg 1002-1026. AR Denar (20mm, 1.05g). Chur mint. [DELRI]CV[S] EP[S], monogram consisting of O and V / [CV]R IA, church. Dbg 984; Dannenberg Schweiz 2b; Kluge 496; Trachsel Table 11/12. Very Fine. Usual flat spots. Rare. **350**



- 165** Switzerland. Zurich (?). Ca 1000. AR Denar (18mm, 0.92g). Anchor, cross / Cross with pellet in angles. Dbg 1856 var. Fine, flat spots. The present coin's obverse has the same distinctive motive as Klein 28.2 and Zurich denars of the early 11th century (Klein. U., "Ein schwäbisch-alemannischer Münzschatz aus der Zeit um 1050 : die Basler und Zürcher Münzprägung in der ersten Hälfte des 11. Jahrhunderts", 2001). Interesting coin worth further research. **100**



- 166** Lot of 5 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 167** Lot of 5 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 168** Lot of 5 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 169** Lot of 5 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 170** Lot of 5 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 171** Lot of 6 European denars from 10-11th century. Sold as is. No returns. **40**



- 172** Armenia. Hetoum I and Queen Zabel, 1226-1271. AR Tram (21mm, 2.81g). Queen Zabel and King Hetoum standing facing / Crowned lion right. Bedoukian 40 (Paris, 1971) / 842-893 (ANSNM 147, 1962). Very Fine. **25**



- 173** Armenia. Hetoum I, 1226-1271. Æ Tank (28mm, 5.94 g). Hetoum seated facing on throne / Cross pattée. Bedoukian 52 (Paris, 1971) / 1294-1303 (ANSNM 147, 1962). Very Fine VF **20**



- 174** Armenia. Levon III, 1301-1307. AR Takvorin (23mm, 2.53g). Hetoum on horseback riding right / Lion standing. Bedoukian 90 (Paris, 1971) / 1769-1803 (ANSNM 147, 1962). Very Fine. **25**



- 175** Armenia. Gosdantin IV, 1365-1373. AR Takvorin (18mm, 1.63g). King on horseback riding right / Lion walking right. Bedoukian 119 (Paris, 1971) / 2169-2235 (ANSNM 147, 1962). Very Fine **25**



- 176** Austria. Salzburg. Eberhard II, 1200-1246. AR Pfennig (18mm, 0.92g). Standing archbishop with crosier and book / Two bishop's heads. CNA Ca13. Fine **18**



- 177** Austria. Vienna. Albrecht II, 1330-1358. AR Pfennig (13mm, 0.68g). Fine. **10**



- 178** Austria. Maximilian I, 1490 - 1519. AR 1/2 Batzen, 1516 (22mm, 1.81g). *MAXIMILIANVS. D. G', Austrian coat of arms, above 1516 / *ARCHIDVX KAR*, coat of arms Kärnten. Egg 24 var. Fine **15**



- 179** Austria. Rudolph II, 1576-1612. Weissgroschen, no date (20mm, 1.91g). Lion standing left / Doubled headed eagle. **20**



- 180** The Bishopric of Dorpat. Anonymous, 13th-14th century. AR Brakteat (13mm, 0.13g). Sword and key crossed. Haljak 255,1. Near Very Fine **50**



- 181** The Bishopric of Dorpat. Anonymous, 13th-14th century. AR Brakteat (13mm, 0.14g). Sword and key crossed. Haljak 256,2. Near Very Fine **50**



- 182** The Bishopric of Dorpat. Anonymous, 13th-14th century. AR Brakteat (11mm 0.11g). Sword and key crossed. Haljak 256,2. Very Fine **55**



- 183** Estland Reval (Tallinn) under Danish rule, 1219-1346. AR Brakteat (11mm, 0.14g). Crown. Haljak 4; Neumann 196. Near Very Fine **75**



- 184** Estland Reval (Tallinn) under Danish rule, 1219-1346. AR Brakteat (11mm, 0.14g). Crown. Haljak 4; Neumann 196. Very Fine **55**



- 185** German Order. Anonymous. 1300-1350. AR Brakteat (Kreuzpfennig) (13mm, 0.27g). Cross. Eggert 4c. Very Fine **40**



- 186** German Order. Anonymous 14th century. AR Brakteat (Schildpfennig) (13mm, 0.18g). Shield. Eggert 12a. Good-Very Fine. **40**



- 187** Estonia. Dorpat. Johann I Viffhusen, 1343-1373. AR Artig (18mm, 1.22g). Head facing / Crossed sword and key. Haljak 267. Fine **25**



- 188** Estonia. Dorpat. Dietrich III Damerov, 1379-1400. AR Artig (18mm, 0.87g). Head facing / Crossed sword and key. Haljak 494b. Near Very Fine. **25**



- 189** Deutscher Orden. Heinrich von Plauen 1410-1413. AR Schilling (21mm, 1.58g). Shield with cross / Shield with cross. Neumann 12a. Good Fine **100**



- 190** The Tartu Diocese. Heinrich III Wrangel, 1400-1410. Dorpat. AR Pfennig (Lübischer) (12mm, 0.32g). Haljak 512. Very Fine. **15**



- 191** The Tartu Diocese. Dietrich IV Resler, 1413-1441. Dorpat. AR Pfennig (Lübischer) (13mm, 0.28g). Haljak 525b. Good Fine. **25**



- 192** The Archbishopric of Riga. Henning Scharpenberg, 1424-1448. Riga. AR Shilling (20mm, 1.17g). Haljak 745a. Good Fine. **25**



- 193** The Livonian Order. Gisprecht von Ruttenberg, 1424-1433. Reval (Tallinn). AR Pfennig (14mm, 0.43g). Haljak 74. Fine **25**



- 194** The Archbishopric of Riga. Sede vacante, 1479-1481. Riga. AR Schilling (18mm, 0.95g). Neumann 347. Good Very Fine **40**



- 195** The Livonian Order. Johann Freitag of Loringhoven, 1483-1494. AR Schilling (18mm, 0.76g). Shield of arms / Cross. Dav. 12. Near Fine **25**



- 196** Livonian Brothers of the Sword. Jan Freitag of Loringhofen, 1483-1494. Reval (Tallinn). AR Artig (18mm, 1.17g). Shield / Cross with triple pellets in each angle. Haljak 10. Good, Very Fine **15**



- 197** Livonian Brothers of the Sword. Jan Freitag of Loringhofen, 1483-1494. Reval (Tallinn). AR Artig (18mm, 1.05g). Shield / Cross with triple pellets in each angle. Haljak 6; Neumann 204a. Fine **35**



- 198** The Livonian Order. Wolter von Plettenberg, 1494-1535. Riga. AR Shilling (18mm, 0.95g). Haljak 263. Good Fine. **25**



- 199** The Livonian Order. Thomas Schöning, 1527-1539. Riga. AR Schilling (18mm, 1.02g). Shield of arms / Cross and crosier Haljak 419. Very Fine **30**



- 200** The Livonian Order. Thomas Schöning, 1527-1539. Riga. AR Schilling (17mm, 0.78g). Shield of arms / Cross and crosier Haljak 423. Very Fine. **30**



- 201** The Livonian Order. Wilhelm von Brandenburg, 1539-1563. Riga. AR Schilling (18mm, 0.99g). Eagle / Coat of Arms. Haljak 439. Very Fine. **25**



- 202** The Livonian Order. Wilhelm von Brandenburg, 1539-1563. Riga. AR Schilling (18mm, 0.75g). Eagle / Coat of Arms. Haljak 451. Very Fine **25**



- 203** The Livonian Order. Wilhelm von Brandenburg, 1539-1563. Riga. AR Schilling (16 mm, 0.71g). Eagle / Coat of Arms. Haljak 451. Good Fine, edge loss. **15**



- 204** German Order. Hermann of Brüggenei, 1535 - 1549. Reval (Tallinn). AR Schilling (18mm, 1.13g). Shield / Long cross. Haljak 69. Fine **15**



- 205** Livonia. Erik XIV Reval, 1560-1568. Reval (Tallinn). AR Schilling (17mm, 1.04g). C rown, above E / cross. SBM 17. Good Fine. **25**



- 206** Livonia. Johan III 1568-1592. Reval (Tallinn). Schilling (18mm, 1.15g). IR above crown / tree lions. SBM 45. Very Fine **15**



- 207** Austria. Kingdom of Bohemia. Ferdinand I, 1526-1564. 1 Pfennig ($\frac{1}{210}$), uniface (14mm, 0.28g). FERDINAND PRIM, Bohemian lion with legend around it. MB 52; Don 1073-1077. Very Fine **15**



- 208** Austria. Kingdom of Bohemia. Ferdinand I, 1526-1564. 1 Pfennig ($\frac{1}{210}$), uniface (13mm, 0.33g). FERDINAND PRIM, Bohemian lion with legend around it. MB 52; Don 1073-1077. Very Fine **12**



- 209** Austria. Maximilian II, 1564 - 1576. Prague mint. AR Weissgroschen, 1576 (22mm, 2.03g). Lion standing left / Doubled headed eagle. Diet. 170. Good-Fine. **20**



- 210** Bulgaria. Ivan Alexander 1331-1371. AR Groš (21mm, 1.19g). IC - XC, Christ Pantokrator seated on throne facing / Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform staff and globus cruciger; monograms to left and right. D&D 9.1.1. Very Fine. **30**



- 211** Crusaders. Antioch. Bohemund III, 1149-1163. AR Denier (16mm; 0.79g). +BOAM VNDVS, head right / +ANTIOCHIA, cross ; annulet in one angle. Metcalf, Crusades Class B. Very Fine. **40**



- 212** Crusaders. Antioch. Bohemund IV, 1201-1216. BI Denier (18mm, 1.01g). +B•AHV HDVS, helmeted bust left; crescent before, star behind / +A NTI•CIIIA, cross pattée; crescent in second quarter. Metcalf, Crusades Class H. Very Fine **35**



- 213** Crusader. Greece. William of Villehardouin, 1245-1278. AR Denar (18mm, 0.86g). Tornesel glarentza. Metcalf Crusaders 720. Good Fine. **25**



- 214** Crusaders. Achaia. Philipp von Tarent, 1306-1313. AR Denar (17mm, 0.65g). Kreuz / Facade of castle. Malloy p 397, 111a. Near Very Fine **28**



- 215** Crusaders. Achaia. Maud von Hainaut, 1316 - 1318. AR Denar (17mm, 0.70g). Cross / Facade of castle. Malloy p 366, 32. Fine **28**



- 216** Cyprus. Henri II, 1285-1306. AR Denier (14mm, 0.53g). +HENRI: REI: DE, cross with one pellet in each angle / +IRL'M E D' CHIPR', crowned lion left. Metcalf. 727. Very Fine. **20**



- 217** England. Henry III. 1216-1272. AR penny (18mm, 1.42g). Canterbury mint. HENRI CVS REX, crowned bust facing, holding scepter / Voided long cross with three pellets in each quarter. North 988. Near Very Fine. **28**



- 218** France. Anonymous Prägungen 1100 - 1200. BI Denier (18mm, 0.80g). Le Puy. P oey d'Avant: 2224-2228. Near Very Fine **10**



- 219** France. Anonymous Prägungen 1100 - 1200. BI Denier (18mm, 0.85g). Le Puy. Poey d'Avant: 2224-2228. Fine **18**



- 220** France. Valence. Anonymous, 12th century. AR Denier (17mm, 0.94g). Angel with spread wings / Cross with annulet in one angle. Poey d'Avant 4690; Metcalf 39-40. Fine. Green deposits **18**



- 221** France. Loraine. Thiebaut I, 1281-1303. AR Denar (13mm, 0.46g). Horseman / Cross. Flon 305. Very Fine **20**



- 222** France. Franche-Comté. 13th century. AR Denier (17mm, 0.77g). Hand / Cross. Poey d'Avant 5374. Good Fine. Flan split, edge loss **15**



- 223** France. Strasbourg. 15th-16th century. AR 2 Kreutzer (17mm, 0.92g). Fleur de lis / II KREUZ ER. Roberts 9076. Near Very Fine. **18**



- 224** France. Dombes. Anne-Marie-Louise d'Orléans, 1657-1693. 1/12 Ecu (5 Sols), Struck 1665 (20mm, 2.14g). AN MA LOV PRINC SOVV DE DOM, bust of Anne-Marie-Louise d'Orléans to right / DNS ADIVTOR ET REDEM MEVS, A, 16-65 Crowned coat of arms. Boudeau 1094. Divo 233. Poey d'Avant 5225. Good, Fine. **55**



- 225** Georgia. Queen T'amar. AE Fals (26mm, 17.40g). Tiflis mint. Arabic legends / Arabic legends, T'amara and Rusudan countermarks. Pahomov 124; Kapanadze 68a. Very fine for issue, dark patina. Ex Baldwin's Auctions Auctions 62-63, lot 840 **50**



- 226** Georgia, Bagratid, Queen T'amar (1184-1213). Æ (22mm, 6.42g). 420 of the K'or onikon, counterstamp. Lang, 11a. Very Fine Ex Gorny & Mosch Auction 185 - 188, lot 3372 **50**



227 Georgia. Giorgi IV Lasha (1212-1223). Æ (23mm, 16.84g). Legends in Georgian / Arabic legends, counterstamp of Rasudan. Langlois 29, pl. 5, 8. Very Fine. Ex WAG Auction 38, lot 4435 **50**



228 Georgia. Kingdom of Bagratiden. Æ Dirhem (30mm, 17.00g). Tamar dirhem over struck by Khwarezm-Shah Jalaaladdin in Tiflis 1226, with counter mark of Rasudan. Lang, Studies in the Numismatic History of Georgia in Transcaucasia, New York 1955, 12 Tf. 3, 2. Very Fine, Rare. Ex WAG Auction 38, lot 4440 **100**



229 Germany. Magdeburg. Ludolf or Albrecht, 1192 - 1205 - 1232. AR Brakteat (22mm, 0.77g). Saint Maurice with shield and lance. Mehl 467; Berger 1560. Collection Bonhoff 718. Good, Very Fine **75**



230 Germany. Magdeburg. Albrecht of Käfernburg, 1205-1232. AR Brakteat (21mm, 0.75g). ALDER - TVACHI, three tower building, underneath cross. Mehl 426 a; Berger 1617; Collection Bonhoff 708. Very Fine. **50**



231 Germany. Konstanz. Eberhard II of Waldburg-Thann, 1248-1274. AR Brakteat (20mm, 0.40g). Bust facing, between crossier and fleur-de-lis. Berger, KM 2491; Collection Bonhoff 1812. Good, Very Fine, perforation. **50**



232 Germany. Brandenburg-Altstadt? Johann I and Otto III, 1220-1267. AR Denar (12mm, 0.55g). Standing figure / Coat of arms with eagle. Dannenberg 62 var; Bahrfeldt 228 var (as Albrecht III). Near Very Fine. **20**



233 Germany. Konstanz. Diethelm of Krenkingen, 1190-1206. AR Brakteat (19mm, 0.48g). Bust holding crossier and book. Berger, KM 2479; Collection Bonhoff 1806. Extremely Fine. **65**



234 Germany. Brunswick Lüneburg, Heinrich 1195-1227. AR Brakteat (21mm, 0.55g). Lion right. Berger 495. Very Fine. **35**



- 235** Germany. Bavaria. Regensburg. Duke Otto III of Niederbayern & Bishop Heinrich I of Rotteneck. 1290-1312 & 1277-1296. AR pfennig (16mm, 1.36g). Facing bust / Facing busts. Metcalfe 51; Emmerig 248. Very Fine. **20**



- 236** Germany. Magdeburg. Ludolf of Koppenstedt, 1192-1205. AR Brakteat (23mm, 0.83g). Bust with crossier and banner. Mehl 434; Berger, KM -; Collection Bonhoff 687. Very Fine. **75**



- 237** Germany. Mecklenburg. Anonymous. 14th century. AR Brakteat (Hohlpfennig) (13mm, 0.21g). Bull's head. Oertzen 176; Collection Bonhoff 173 var. Fine **10**



- 238** Germany. Freiburg im Breisgau. Anonymous. After 1399. AR Rappen (18mm, 0.35g). Eagle's head left. Slg. Wüthrich 69. **35**



- 239** Germany. Halberstadt. Anonymous. 14th century. AR Brakteat (Hohlpfennig) (18mm, 0.40g). Bust facing. Good, Fine. **25**



- 240** Germany. Lübeck. After 1379. AR Witten (18mm, 1.25g). Double headed eagle with wings spread / Cross patée with star in circle at center. Jesse 361. Good, Very Fine. **40**



- 241** Germany. Rostock. About 1379. AR Witten (18mm 1.15g). Griffen / Cross patée with cross (?) in circle at center. Grimm 764; Jesse 307. Very Fine. **50**



- 242** Germany. Parchim(?). Before 1379. AR 1/4 Witten (13mm, 0.36g). Bull's head / Cross. Oertzen 519; Jesse 334. Very Good. Edge defect. **15**



- 243** Germany. Stralsund. After 1379. AR Witten (18mm 1.04g). Ray /cross, in center st ar. Jesse 370. Good, Fine. **28**



- 244** Germany. Lübeck. After 1392. AR Dreiling (17mm 1.02g). Coat of arms with eagle / Coat of arms with eagle. Jesse 414. Near Very Fine. **35**



- 245** Germany. Lübeck. After 1392. AR Witten (18mm, 1.13g). Imperial eagle / Imperial eagle. Jesse 434. Near Very Fine. **35**



- 246** Germany. Lüneburg. 14th century. AR Brakteat (Hohlpfennigen) (16mm, 0.28g). Li on. Jesse 197. **20**



- 247** Germany. Hamburg. After 1403. AR Witten (16mm, 1.05g). 3 towers building / 3 towers building. Jesse.436. Fine. **25**



- 248** Germany. Lüneburg. 1432-1468. AR Schilling (24mm, 2.22g). 3 towers building behind wall / Cross. Jesse 515. Fine. **65**



- 249** Germany. Mecklenburg. Magnus II and Balthasar, 1477-1503. AR Blaffert (20mm, 0.45g). Bull's head. Kunzel 26A; Jesse 291. Near Very Fine. **35**



- 250** Germany. Rostock. After 1410. AR Witten (20mm, 0.81g). Griffin / Cross. Jesse 450. Fine. **10**



- 251** Germany. Arensburg Prins Magnus, 1560-1580, struck 1565. AR Ferding (22mm, 2.42g). Crowned head right / Bird. Sieg 4.3. Flat spots. Good. **100**



- 252** Germany. Schleswig. Johann Adolf, 1587 - 1616. Doppelschilling, 1/16 Taler struck 1596 (27mm, 3.38g). 2 lions left / Cross. Lange 281. Very Fine. **65**



- 253** Germany. Worms. Circa 1510. Key pfennig (Schlüsselpfennig) (13mm, 0.15g). Fine **10**



- 254** Germany. Worms. Circa 1510. Key pfennig (Schlüsselpfennig) (13mm, 0.26g). Fine **15**



- 255** Germany. Bremen. Johann Friedrich von Holstein-Gottorp, 1596-1634. AR 4 Schilling (18mm, 1.85g). Horse rider with sword right/ 5 lines of text. Lange 503a, Behrens 79 1a. Good, Very Fine. **55**



- 256** Germany. Schleswig Holstein Gottorp. Friedrich III, 1616-1659. AR 4 Schilling (18mm, 1.84g). Horse rider with sword left/ 6 lines of text. Lange 358 Ea. Fine. **50**



- 257** Germany. Schleswig Holstein Gottorp. Friedrich III, 1616-1659. AR 1/96 Taler, struck 1621 (15mm, 0.60g). Two lions left / 96 in circle. Lange 354 b. Near Very Fine. **55**



- 258** Germany. Braunschweig-Lüneburg-Celle. Friedrich 1636-1648. AR 1/2 Reichsort (1/8 Taler) struck 1646 (24mm, 3.53g). Bust right / Coat of arms. KM 172.1. Countermark "AD" on obverse. Very Fine. **65**



259 Germany. Braunschweig-Lüneburg-Celle. Friedrich 1636-1648. AR 1/2 Reichsort (1/8 Taler) struck 1647 (23mm, 3.47g). Bust right / Coat of arms. KM 172.1. Good Fine.

55



260 Germany. Schleswig Holstein Gottorp. Christian Albrecht, 1659-1694. AR 1/96 Taler (Sechsling) 1676 (15mm, 0.48g). Lange 398 A. Very Fine.

110



261 Italy. Messina. Manfredi (1258-1266). AR Denaro (15mm, 0.90g). M A Y, crescent / Cross. Spahr 200. Fine

10



262 Italy. Ancona. 13th century. Denaro (15mm, 0.62g) Cross / VCS . CNI 13.2.5, table I,2. Fine.

10



263 Italy. Ferrara. Nicolo III, 1393-1441. AR Grosso (16mm, 1.14g). ChIO, pellet in center / A , four pellets. Biaggi 747; MIR 221. Good, Fine

35



264 Italy. Sicily. Joan II (1458-1479). BI Denaro (13mm, 0.55g). Eagle / Shield. MIR. 233/2. Very Good.

10



265 Italy. Clement X, 1670-1676. AR Grosso, struck 1675 (18mm, 1.26g). Capped bust right / Open holy door. KM 360; Berman 2028. Near Fine.

20



266 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Grosh, struck 1547 (19mm, 1.17g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Very Fine, Extremely Fine.

35



267 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1549 (19mm, 1.25g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Extremely Fine. **40**



268 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1550 (19mm, 0.99g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Extremely Fine. **50**



269 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1551 (19mm, 1.15g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Extremely Fine. **50**



270 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1558 (19mm, 0.94g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Extremely Fine. **35**



271 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1561 (19mm, 1.12g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Fine. **18**



272 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund August of Poland, 1544-1572. AR Half Gosh, struck 1564 (19mm, 1.24g). Knight on horse left / Eagle. Gumowski 598. Extremely Fine. **50**



273 Lithuania. Vytautas the Great (1392 - 1430). AR (16mm, 0.92g). Countermark on Dang of Kibak Khan (1318 - 1326). Huletzki p. 65, Type 4 B. Very Fine. Ex Gorny & Mosch Auction 234, lot 6006 **50**



274 The Netherlands. Vlaanderen. Philip the Bold, 1342-1404. AR Double Groot (30mm, 3.49g). Lion left / Cross with shield in center. DdP pl. 8-18 Edge loss. Fine **18**



275 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Danzig. Sigismund I, 1506-1548. AR Schilling, struck 1538 (19mm, 0.99g). Gumowski 550. Fine. **30**



276 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund III, 1587-1632. AR Solidus, struck 1567 (16mm, 0.78g). Extremely Fine, struck off center. **10**



277 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. Sigismund III, 1587-1632. AR Solidus, struck 1618 (17mm, 0.91g). Very Fine. **10**



278 Russia. Ryazan. Oleg Ivanovich (1369-1402). AR Kopeck (16mm, 1.36g). Struck c. 1380, Ryazan mint. Tartarian legends, with Ryazan counter mark / Tartian legends. Spasski Typ. 74/3-4 var. Very Fine. Ex Numismatik Lanz Auction 151, lot 1200 **50**



279 Russia. Ryazan. Ivan Feodorovich (1427-1456). AR Kopeck (16mm, 1.28g). Ryazan mint. Tartarian legends, with Ryazan counter mark / Tartian legends. Spasski 74/6. Very Fine. Ex Numismatik Lanz Auction 151, lot 1201 **50**



280 Russia. Ryazan. Ivan Feodorovich (1427-1456). AR Kopeck (18x11mm, 1.21g). Ryazan mint. Tartarian legends, with Ryazan counter mark / Tartian legends. Spasski 74/6. Very Fine. **50**



281 Serbia. Stefan Uros IV Dušan (1331-1355). AR Dinar (19mm, 1.17g). ELIA IPAE I POR STIA, Czar standing facing with stemma and scepter, right czarina with crown and scepter / IC - XC, nimbate christ standing facing in mandorla, holding codex in left hand and right hand blessing. Countermark. Jovanovic 11.36. Very Fine. Ex G&N Auction 12, lot 903. **50**