

# Concordia Numismatic

## Auction 10

25 November 2023

All prices are starting prices (EUR) PDF catalog created by www.biddr.com



5 Sicily, Thermai Himerenses. Ae, 7.43 g 20.33 mm. Circa 407-406 BC. Obv: Head of Hera left, wearing stephane. Rev: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Ref: CNS I 1.

6 Sicily, Syracuse. Dionysios I. Ae Drachm, 28.93 g 32.84 mm. 405-367 BC. Obv: Head of Athena left, wearing Corinthian helmet with neck guard and bowl decorated with wreath Rev: Sea-star between two dolphins. Ref: Holloway, Further, Series 4, fig. 8; CNS 62; HGC 2, 1436. Fine



Sicily, Eryx. Ae Onkia, 0.71 g 9.72 mm. Circa 410 BC. Obv: 7 Bearded head right Rev: Hound standing right, head left. Ref: Campana 30; CNS I, 7; SNG ANS -; HGC 2, 317. Near Fine



Sicily, Alaisa Katane. Ae, 6.14 g 16.98 mm. Circa late 4th -4 early 3rd century BC. Obv: Head of nymph to right, wearing necklace; bee behind, AAAESA before Rev: Man-headed bull standing to left; dolphin above. Ref: Buceti 1; HGC 2 -. Very Fine; smoothed and tooled. Extremely Rare. 10

Skythia, Olbia. Cast Ae, 1.85 g 23.17 mm. (5th century BC). 2 Obv: Dolphin. Rev: Dolphin. Ref:SNG SHM 251-302. Fine 10

Skythia, Olbia. Cast Ae, 1.87 g 23.45 mm. (5th century BC). 3 Obv: Dolphin. Rev: Dolphin. Ref:SNG SHM 251-302. Fine

Obv: Dolphin. Rev: Dolphin. Ref:SNG SHM 251-302. Fine

**1** Skythia, Olbia. Cast Ae, 1.68 g 27.16 mm. (5th century BC).

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11 Sicily. Nakona. Ae, 3.58 g 19.74 mm. Circa 300-200 BC. Obv: Head of nymph right, grain before Rev: Ram standing right. Olive leaf. Ref:CNS 5. Near Fine

**12** Sicily, Nakona. Ae, 4.37 g 17.11 mm. Circa 330-310 BC. Obv: Female head to right Rev: Ram standing to right; barley grain to right. Ref: Campana 5; CNS I p. 326, 5. Near Fine

13 Sicily, Uncertain Roman mint. Ae As, 5.91 g 22.12 mm. Circa

200-190 BC. Unclear magistrate name. Obv: Laureate head of bearded Janus. Rev: Legend in two lines within laurel-wreath. SNG ANS 600-1 var.(magistrate). Near Fine 10

14 Sicily. Syracuse. Hieron II. Ae, 5.97 g 20.10 mm. 275-215 BC. Obv: Diademed head of Poseidon left Rev: ΙΕΡΩΝΟΣ; ornate

trident head, flanked by two dolphins. Ref: SNG ANS 964. Fine

10 Sicily, Motya. Ae Onkia or Hexas(?), 2.14 g 11.36 mm. Circa 400-397 BC. Obv:Bearded male head right Rev: Crab. Ref: Jenkins, Punic, pl. 23, 14; Campana 30; CNS 10 (Eryx); HGC 2, 947. Near Fine

8 Sicily, Eryx. Ae Onkia, 0.95 g 10.93 mm. Circa 412-409 BC. Obv: Head of young male right Rev: Hound standing right, head

**9** Bruttium, Rhegion. Ae, 1.44 g 12.19 mm. Circa 415/0-387 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; blundered ethnic to right Rev:

left. Ref: Campana 39; CNS 15; HGC 2, 318. Near Fine

Facing lion mask. Ref: HN Italy 2524 Near Fine













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**15** Sicily, Syracuse. Ae, 6.24 g 18.01 mm. Time of Dionysios I. circa 405-367 BC. Obv: Head of Athena to left, wearing laureate Corinthian helmet; [ $\Sigma$ YPA] inverted above Ref: Bridled hippocamp to left. Ref: CNS 41; SNG ANS 434-46; HGC 2, 1456. Fine



**16** Euboia, Histiaia. AR Diobol, 1.45 g 12.34 mm. 3rd-2nd centuries BC. Obv: Wreathed head of nymph Histiaia right. Rev: Nymph seated right on galley, holding stylis. Ref: BCD, Euboia vgl. 402 (Tetrobol) Fine



**17** Thessaly. Larissa. AR Drachm, 5.54 g 18.93 mm. Circa 400-370 BC. Obv: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly left. Rev: ΛΑΡΙΣΑΙ. Horse grazing left. Ref: BCD Thessaly II 218; HGC 4, 432. Near Fine



**18** Middle Danube. Uncertain tribe. BL Tetradrachm, 7.88 g 22.59 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. imitating Philip II of Macedon. Obv:Celticized laureate head of Zeus to right. Rev: Celticized horseman to right. Fine



**19** Celtic imitation, Danube Region. AR Tetradrachm, 15.46 g 28.78 mm. Second-first centuries BC. Obv: Stylized head of Dionysos right. Rev.: Nude Herakles standing, head to left; holding club and cloak. Ref.: Göbl Class III. VF



**20** Kings of Thrace (Odrysian). Sparadokos. AR Diobol, 1.22 g 11.01 mm. Circa 450-440 BC. Obv:  $\Sigma\Pi A$ . Forepart of horse left. Rev: Eagle flying right, holding serpent in beak; all within incuse square. Ref: Topalov 4; HGC 3, 1672. Fine

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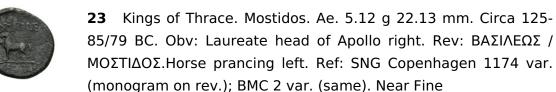
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Kings of Thrace (Odrysian). Sparadokos. AR Diobol, 1.30 g 21 10.56 mm. Circa 450-440 BC. Obv: ΣΠΑ. Forepart of horse left. Rev: Eagle flying right, holding serpent in beak; all within incuse square. Ref: Topalov 4; HGC 3, 1672. Fine

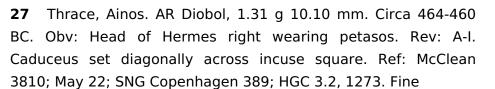
Kings of Thrace. Mostidos. Ae, 1.12 g 12.45 mm. Circa 125-22 85/79 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma$  / MOΣTIΔOΣ. Horse prancing left. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 1174 var. (monogram on rev.); BMC 2 var. (same). Near Fine



Thrace. Ainos. AR Obol, 0.32 g 6.71 mm. Late 5th century 24 BC. Obv: AIN, Head of Hermes right, wearing petasos. Rev: Goat standing right, with kerykeion over shoulder; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Copenhagen -; BMC -. Fine/Very rare

Thrace, Ainos. AR Diobol. 1.03 g 11.67 mm. Circa 427/6-25 425/4 BC. Obv: Head of Hermes right, wearing petasos. Rev: AIN, Goat standing right; tendril to right. Ref: May Group 23. Fine

Thrace, Ainos. AR Diobol, 1.25 g 11.26 mm. Circa 408-406 BC. Obv: Head of Hermes right wearing petasos. Rev: AINI,Goat standing right; crab below raised foreleg. Ref: May, Ainos 292-309; HGC 3.2, 1277; SNG Copenhagen 399-400. Fine





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30 Thrace, Apollonia Pontika. AR Diobol, 1.24 g 10.22 mm. Circa 375-335 BC. Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: Upright anchor; A to left, crayfish to right. Ref: SNG Apollonia Pontica 325-334. Fine

**31** Thrace. Byzantion. AR Hemidrachm, 1.74 g 12.29 mm. Circa 353-340 BC. Obv: Forepart of bull right,  $\Delta$ -like monogram beneath

raised leg Rev: Ornamented trident head. Ref:Schönert-Geiss 755-761. Fine 10

32 Thrace, Byzantion. AR Hemidrachm, 2.48 g 14.06 mm. Circa 340-320 BC. Obv: Bull standing left on dolphin left. Rev: Stippled quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG BM Black Sea 36-41. Fine

**33** Thrace, Byzantion. AR Hemidrachm, 2.51 g 14.58 mm. Circa 340-320 BC. Obv: Bull standing left on dolphin left. Rev: Stippled quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG BM Black Sea 36-41. Fine

Thrace, Chersonesos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.29 g 13.18 mm. Circa 386-338 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken

guarters; pellet in each sunken guarter. Ref: HGC 3.2, 1437 Fine

29 Thrace, Alopeconnesos. Ae, 1.88 g 12.76 mm. Circa 3rd-2nd centuries BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev:  $A\Lambda\Omega$  / ΠΕΚΟΝ. Fox standing right. Yarkin 59; HGC 3.2, 1307. Fine

Thrace, Ainos. Pseudo-autonomous, AE. 5.49 g. 23.04 mm. 28 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Head of Poseidon right, hair bound in a taenia. Rev: AINION. Hermes standing left by altar, holding purse and caduceus. Ref: BMC 45; SNG Cop 423; Hoover HGC 2. Fine.





















**35** Thrace, Chersonesos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.33 g 12.80 mm. Circa 386-338 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet in one sunken quarter, star in the opposite sunken quarter; A in one raised quarter. Ref: McClean 4086-7 var. (A below pellet); SNG Copenhagen 840 var. (same) Fine/VF



**36** Thrace. Chersonesos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.22 g 13.07 mm. Circa 386-338 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet in one quarter, I and pellet in opposite quarter. Ref: McClean -; SNG Copenhagen -; HGC 3.2, 1437. Fine



**37** Thrace. Chersonesos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.33 g 12.79 mm. Circa 386-338 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head reverted. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; A above pellet in one quarter, grape bunch on vine in opposite quarter. Ref: BMC 18; Weber 2434; McClean 4088; HGC 3.2, 1437. Fine



**38** Thrace, Chersonesos. Ae, 1.96 g 13.06 mm. Circa 386-309 BC. Obv: Head of lion left. Rev: XEP / PO. Grain ear. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 844-5; HGC 3.2, 1439. Fine



**39** Thrace, Elaious. AE, 6.27 g 17.92 mm. Circa 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Prow of war galley right, acrostolium as stag's head. Rev: E/AI within laurel wreath. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 889-90; HGC 3.2, 1456. Near Fine/Fine, Very Rare!



**40** Thrace, Lysimacheia. Ae, 1.97 g 14.87 mm. Circa 309-220 BC. Obv: Head of lion right. Rev:  $\Lambda Y - \Sigma I$ . Grain ear; uncertain control to lower right. Ref: Cf. SNG Copenhagen 918-9. Near Fine/Fine

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41 Thrace, Perinthos. Ae, 1.56 g 14.03 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet. Rev: ΠΕ/ΡΙΝΘΙ/ΩN in three lines. Ref: Schönert-Geiss 73. Fine

42 Thrace, Sestos. Ae, 5.57 g 17.12 mm. Early 3rd century BC. Obv: Head of Persephone left, wearing grain wreath. Rev: ΣH. Hermes standing left, holding kerykeion; amphora to left. Ref: HGC 3.2, 1646. Von Fritze 7-8. Fine.

Thrace, Sestos. Ae, 2.81 g 15.84 mm. Circa 300 BC. Obv: Head of Hermes left, wearing petasos. Rev: **ΣH**. Kithara. Ref: Von Fritze 16; HGC 3.2, 1648. Fine/VF. Rare!

Thrace, Sestos. Ae, 2.85 g 16.52 mm. Circa 300 BC. Obv: Head of Hermes left, wearing petasos. Rev: **ΣH**. Kithara. Ref: Von Fritze 16; HGC 3.2, 1648. Fine/VF. Rare!

Thrace, Sestos. Ae, 3.26 g 16.67 mm. Circa 300 BC. Obv: 45 Head of Hermes left, wearing petasos. Rev: ΣH. Kithara. Ref: Von Fritze 16; HGC 3.2, 1648. Fine/VF. Rare!

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46 Thrace, Sestos. Ae, 1.49 g 12.96 mm. Second half of the 2nd century BC. Obv: Head of Athena left in Attic helmet. Rev.: ΣH; Amphora; A to left. Ref.: HGC 3.2, 1661; SNG Cop., 939. Fine







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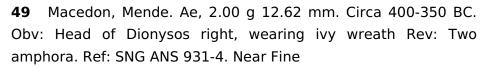
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Thraco-Macedonian Region, Berge. AR Stater,8.23 g 19.69 mm. Previously identified as either Lete or Siris. Circa 525-480 BC. Obv: Ithyphallic satyr standing to right, grasping wrist of nymph fleeing to right, head reverted Ref: Quadripartite incuse square, diagonally divided. Smith Group 5 (Lete); Peykov A0020; cf. SNG ANS 945-65 ('Lete'); HPM pl. VIII, 1-10 (Siris); HGC 3.1, 531 ('Lete').var (pellets) Near Fine



Thraco-Macedonian Region, Uncertain. AR Tetartemorion, 0.19 g 6.40 mm. Circa 520-470 BC. Obv: Head of roaring lion left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with large pellet in each quarter. Ref:Tzamalis - (but cf. 52 for hemiobol); HPM -; SNG ANS -; CNG E-274, lot 52 Fine/Rare





**50** Kings of Thrace, Lysimachos, AR Drachm, 4.10 g 18.63 mm. 305-281 BC. Ephesos, circa 294-287 BC. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander the Great to right, with horn of Ammon around his ear. Rev.: BAΣIΛEΩΣ ΛΥΣIMAXOY, Athena seated to left on throne with spear and shield, holding Nike in her out stretched right hand; in the inner left field, bee between E -  $\Phi$ . Ref: Thompson 168. Müller 421. Fine



Kings of Thrace. Lysimachos, AR Drachm, 4.12 g 18.39 mm. 305-281 BC. Ephesos. (Circa 295/4-289/8). Obv: Diademed head of Alexander the Great to right with horn of Ammon over his ear. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ – ΛΥΣIMAXOY, Athena seated left, holding Nike, crowning the king's name, in her right hand and leaning with her left arm on shield decorated with lion's head; behind, transverse spear; in inner left field, tripod. Ref: Müller 335. Fine



**52** Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos. AR Tetradrachm, 17.02 g 31.35 mm. 305-281 BC. Byzantion. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: BAΣIΛEΩΣ / ΛΥΣIMAXOY. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Monogram to inner left, BY on throne; in exergue, ornate trident left. Ref: Müller -; HGC 3.2, 1399. VF/EF





**53** Kings of Thrace(Macedonian). Lysimachos. AR Tetradrachm, 16.92 g 36.33 mm. 323–281 BC. Lysimachia(?). Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, with horn of Ammon Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma \Lambda Y \Sigma I MAXOY$ , Athena enthroned left, extended right hand supporting Nike who crowns royal name, left elbow resting on shield propped against throne, transverse spear in background, lion head left above ME $\Phi I$  monogram in outer left field, EP monogram in inner left field. Ref: Thompson —.Müller — VF/EF



**54** Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos, Ae, 5.82 g 19.09 mm. 305-281 BC. Uncertain mint in Thrace, possibly Lysimacheia. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Lion springing right; below, spearhead right. Ref: Müller 61; HGC 3.2, 1758. Fine



**55** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III. AV Stater, 8.55 g 18.60 mm. Circa 325-319 BC. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent, and necklace Rev:  $AAE\XiAN\Delta POY$ , Nike standing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and cradling stylis in left arm VF

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56 Kings of Macedon. temp. Alexander III - Philip III. AV Stater, 8.60 g 19.14 mm. Circa 325-319 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III. Amphipolis mint. Struck under Antipater. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent, and necklace Rev: AAEEANAPOY, Nike standing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and cradling stylis in left arm; trident head downward in left field. Ref: Price 172; Troxell, Studies, p. 125, pl. 25, H. VF/EF



57 Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.22 g 17.70 mm. 336-323 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Crescent in left field; below throne, monogram (KAP) below strut. Ref: Price 1827. Fine



58 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.33 g 18.18 mm. 336-323 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Below throne, horizontal grain ear below strut; spearhead to outer right. Ref: Price 1751. Fine



59 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.05 g 16.66 mm. 336-323 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Monogram above bee in left field. Ref:Price 2576. Fine



60 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.11 g 18.13 mm. 336-323 BC. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A∧EΞAN∆POY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Forepart of Pegasos in left field and AA below throne. Ref: Price 1389. Fine

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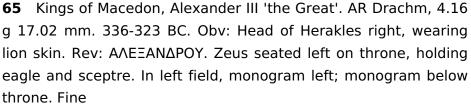
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62 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.09 g 19.34 mm. 336-323 BC. Uncertain mint. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Monogram in left field, X below throne. Ref: Price 2772; Müller 1692. VF

> 63 Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.11 g 18.35 mm. 336-323 BC. Chios. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. In left field, monogram above grape bunch. Ref: Price 2317. Fine

> 64 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.27 g 18.74 mm. 336-323 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre  $\Phi$  in left field, monogram below throne. Ref: Price 1828. Fine/VF













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**66** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.28 g 16.83 mm. 336-323 BC. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. In left field, Artemis standing left, holding torch in each hand; monogram below throne. Ref: Price 1356. Fine



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**67** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great". AR Drachm, 4.12 g 19.09 mm. 336-323 BC. Mylasa. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on throne, right leg drawn back, holding long scepter in his left hand and, in his right, eagle standing right with closed wings, cult statue of Artemis Kindyas in field left. Ref: Price 2493A. Fine



**68** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.06 g 18.06 mm. 336-323 BC. Magnesia. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre.  $\Delta$  in wreath and crescent. Ref: Price 1982. Fine



**69** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.17 g 16.20 mm. 336-323 BC. struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, Lampsakos, circa 320-301 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle in his right hand and scepter in his left; in field to left, mouse to right above monogram. Ref: ADM II Series XV. Price 1425. Fine



**70** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.17 g 16.39 mm. 336-323 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Uncertain mon. in left field, monogram below throne. Fine

71 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.38 g 17.53 mm. 336-323 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Crescent in left field,  $\Pi$  below throne. Ref: Price 1813. Fine

72 Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Tetradrachm, 16.65 g 31.77 mm. 336-323 BC. Rhodes. Ainetor, magistrate. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. In left field, AINHTΩP above rose; PO below throne. Ref: Price 2518; HGC 6, 1455. VF/EF

73 Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 16.71 g 31.96 mm. 336-323 BC. Perge, CY 27 = 195/4. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: AAEEANAPOY, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long in his right; to left, KZ. Ref: Price 2941. EF

74 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III. 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 16.74 g 29.80 mm. 336-323. Perge. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEANAPOY, Zeus seated left with sceptre and eagle; KO in left field. Price 2943. VF

75 Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Tetradrachm, 17.00 g 28.97 mm. Halikarnassos(?). Circa early 2nd century BC. Obv: Head of Heracles wearing lion-skin headdress, paws tied before neck Rev: AAEEANAPOY, Zeus enthroned left, right leg drawn back, feet on ground line, eagle in right hand, long scepter in left, AAI above tripod in field before. Ref: Price 2475. Fine/VF











scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings 10

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**76** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 16.79 g 34.46 mm. 336-323 BC. Miletos, circa 210-190. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: AAEEAN $\Delta$ POY, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, Milesian lion standing left, head to right, with star above and monogram of MI below; to inner right, monogram; below throne, monogram of AI. Ref: Price 2178. VF/EF- Very rare.



**77** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 16.84 g 31.78 mm. 336-323 BC. Phaselis, CY 9 = 210/9. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: AAEEAN $\Delta$ POY, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left,  $\Phi$  above  $\Theta$ . Ref: Price 2845 var. VF/EF

**78** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III. 336-323 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 16.86 g 33.09 mm. Nisyros mint. Autonomous issue, struck circa 201-190 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress Rev: Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; N in left field. Ref: Price 2507 (same obverse die as plate coin); Müller 1664. VF/EF



**79** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. AR Tetradrachm, 16.94 g 32.12 mm. 336-323 BC. Rhodes. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $\Sigma TA\Sigma I\Omega N$  / AAEEAN $\Delta POY$ . Zeus seated left with sceptre and eagle Rose in left field, PO below throne. Ref: Price 2517. Fine/VF

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80 17.14 g 30.28 mm Description will be added



**81** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 16.95 g 33.08 mm. 336-323 BC. Aspendos. Dated CY 15 (Circa 198/7). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEAN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. In left field, A $\Sigma$  above IE (date). Ref: Price 2894. VF/EF



**82** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great'. 336-323 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 17.13 g 29.55 mm . Smyrna, Circa 220-200 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right wearing lion-skin headdress. REV: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on throne holding eagle on outstretched arm. Tyche head left with crown of towers and monogram in left field. Ref: Price 2247-2258 var. (monogram unpublished) Fine/VF



**83** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III. 336-323 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 17.13 g 30.52 mm. Chios mint. Autonomous issue, struck 210-190 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress Rev: Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; in left field, monogram and sphinx seated left; monogram below throne. Ref: Price -; Bauslaugh, "The posthumous Alexander coinage of Chios" in ANSMN 24, Period 3; Müller -. VF



**84** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 17.21 g 31.74 mm. 336-323 BC. Arados. Dated CY 63 (197/6 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AAEEAN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Palm tree in left field, monogram below throne;  $\Gamma \Xi$  (date) in exergue. Ref: Price 3388 var. (date as  $\Xi\Gamma$ ). VF



**85** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', Ae, 6.01 g 19.22 mm. 336-323 BC. Uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma$ , Bow in bowcase and club; torch below. Ref: Price 2800. VF

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**86** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', AE, 5.09 g 16.21 mm. 336-323 BC. Uncertain mint. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POY, Club and quiver over bow. Ref: Price 266 var. Fine



Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great', AE, 5.70 g 17.93 mm. 336-323 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Club and quiver over bow, K below. Ref: Price 301. Fine.



Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'. Ae, 6.72 g 18.27 mm. 336-323 BC. Uncertain Macedonian mint. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress Rev: Club and bow in bow-case; dolphin below. Ref: Price 323. Fine

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**89** Kings of Macedon, Alexander III 'the Great'. Ae, 5.75 g 17.40 mm. 336-323 BC. Uncertain mint in Macedon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev: Club and bow in bowcase. Monogram above. Ref: Price 318 Fine



**90** Kings of Macedon, Philip II. 1/5 Tetradrachm, 2.28 g 14.06 mm. 359-336 BC. Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed head of Apollo right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Horseman riding right; monogram below. Ref: Le Rider pl. 45, 7-9; SNG ANS 650-7. Fine



**91** Kings of Macedon. Philip II- Alexander III. AV Quarter Stater, 2.09 g 11.87 mm. 340/36-328 BC. Pella. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Thunderbolt, club and bow. Ref:Le Rider Group II, 49 (D34/R28). Fine/VF

92 Kings of Macedon. temp. Philip III - Kassander. AR 1/5 Tetradrachm, 2.38 g 12.59 mm. Circa 323/2-315 BC. Amphipolis mint. Obv: Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia Rev: Horseman riding right; trident below. Ref: Le Rider pl. 46, 20-1; SNG ANS 723-5. Fine

Kings of Macedon. Philip III Arrhidaios. AR Drachm, 4.16 g 93 17.97 mm. 323-317 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Monogram in left field; below throne, B below strut. Ref: Price P48. Fine

Kings of Macedon. Philip III Arrhidaios. AR Drachm, 4.42 g 94 17.75 mm. 323-317 BC. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Lyre in left field. Ref: Price P43; HGC 3.1, 974d. Fine

95 Kings of Macedon, Philip V. AR Tetradrachm, 17.06 g 31.92 mm. 221-179 BC. Uncertain mint, possibly Pella. Obv: Head of Perseus left, wearing winged helmet surmounted by griffin's head; harpa in background; all in the centre of Macedonian shield. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma / \Phi I \land I \Pi \Pi O Y$ . Club right between legend in two lines; all within wreath right. Ref: SNG Alpha Bank 1051; HGC 3.1, 1056. Fine/VF

96 Kings of Macedon. Philip II. AE, 5.21 g 18.63 mm. 359-336 BC. Obv: Diademed head of Apollo right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Youth on horseback right. spear-head below. Ref: SNG ANS 850-3; HGC 3.1, 882. Fine

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**97** Kings of Macedon, Philip II. Ae, 6.21 g 18.21 mm. 359-336 BC. Uncertain mint. Obv: Diademed head of Apollo right. Rev:  $\Phi$ I $\Lambda$ I $\Pi$  $\Pi$ OY,Horseman right. bull below. Ref: SNG Alpha Bank 426 var(mon) Fine



**98** Kings of Macedon, Philip III Arrhidaios, Ae, 4.81 g 15.53 mm. 323-317 BC. Salamis. Obv: Macedonian shield, with facing gorgoneion on boss. Rev: B – A. Helmet; kerykeion to lower left. Ref: Price 3158. Fine



**99** Kings of Macedon, Antigonos Gonatas. AR Drachm, 3.89 g 17.13 mm. 271-265 BC. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Poseidon right, bearded. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$  ANTIFONOY. Athena Alkidemos advancing left, holding shield and preparing to throw thunderbolt. Ref: SNG Cop. Macedonia, 1203. Fine



**100** Kings of Macedon. Antigonos II Gonatas, 277/6-239 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 16.99 g 30.74 mm. Amphipolis, circa 274/1-260/55. Obv: Horned head of Pan to left, wearing goat's skin tied around his neck and with lagobolon behind; all within the center of a Macedonian shield adorned with seven stars within double crescents. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $E\Omega\Sigma$  ANTIFONOY, Athena Alkidemos striding to left, hurling thunderbolt with her upraised right hand and holding shield with her left; in field to left, Macedonian helmet with transverse crest; in field to right, HP monogram. Ref: Panagopoulou Period I. Pozzi 2037. SNG Copenhagen 1199. VF



**101** Kings of Macedon, Antigonos II Gonatas – Demetrios II Aitolikos. AR Tetradrachm, 17.10 g 30.80 mm. 246/5-229 BC. Amphipolis or Pella mint. Obv: Wreathed head of Poseidon right Rev: Apollo, testing bow, seated left on prow left; monogram below. Ref: TEA Period III, Group 43, 197 (O32/R188); HGC 3, 1051 (Antigonos III Doson). VF



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**102** Seleukid Kingdom, Seleukos II Kallinikos, AR Drachm, 4.00 g 19.38 mm. 246-226 BC. Uncertain mint in Asia Minor. Obv: Diademed head of Seleukos II to right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma \Sigma E \land E Y K O Y$ , Apollo Delphios standing to left, holding arrow in his right hand and leaning on tripod with his left arm; in outer fields, monograms. Ref: Cf. HGC 9, 307 Fine



**103** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.12 g 19.86 mm. 223-187 BC. uncertain mint 68, in Northern Mesopotamia, 197-187. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I A E \Omega \Sigma$  – ANTIOXOY, Apollo, nude, seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and leaning with his left on bow; to left, E $\Sigma$ . Ref: SC 1134. Fine



**104** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great', AR Drachm, 4.15 g 18.85 mm. 223-187 BC. uncertain mint 68, in Northern Mesopotamia, 197-187. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I A E \Omega \Sigma$  – ANTIOXOY, Apollo, nude, seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and leaning with his left on bow; to left, E $\Sigma$ . Ref: SC 1134. Fine



**105** Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.12 g 18.05 mm. 222-187 BC. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BA $\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow and resting hand upon bow; monogram to inner left. Fine



**106** Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.24 g 17.93 mm. 222-187 BC. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow and resting hand upon bow; monogram to outer right. Fine

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Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 107 4.10 g 16.69 mm. 222-187 BC. Uncertain mint, possibly Apameia on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Elephant standing right. Monogram to right. Ref: SC 1065.6; HGC 9, 453a. VF

108 Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great'. AR Drachm, 4.10 g 18.84 mm. 222-187 BC. Uncertain mint, possibly Apameia on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Elephant standing right. Monogram to right. Ref: SC 1065.6; HGC 9, 453a. VF

> Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos III Megas. AR Tetradrachm, 109 17.04 g 30.02 mm. 223-187 BC. Uncertain mint associated with Antioch, ca. 222-211 B.C. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III right Rev:  $BA\Sigma I A \Sigma I$ omphalos, testing arrow and resting hand on grounded bow; in outer left field, monogram. Ref: SC 1063; HGC 9, 447v. Fine

> **110** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III the Great. AR Tetradrachm, 16.87 g 33.66 mm. 222-187 BC. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right Rev: Apollo seated left on omphalos, examining arrow and resting hand on grounded bow. Ref: SC 1042.3. HGC 9, 447u. VF



111 Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos III 'the Great', AR Tetradrachm, 17.10 g 29.79 mm. 223-187 BC. Antiochia on the Orontes, circa 204-197. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma$  – ANTIOXOY, Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow; to outer left, tripod. Ref: SC 1044.2. VF













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**112** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great', 223-187 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 17.12 g 32.65 mm.  $\Delta$ I mint, after circa 197. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ – ANTIOXOY, Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow; in exergue,  $\Delta$ I. Ref: SC 1112. VF



**113** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great', 223-187 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 17.22 g 30.25 mm. Antioch mint. Struck 208-200 BC. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev:Nude Apollo seated left on omphalos, slight drapery on right thigh, holding arrow in right hand, left hand resting on bow; anchor left. Ref: Newell, WSM 1094; Houghton -; SNG Spaer 542; Le Rider 100-104. EF



**114** Seleukid Kingdom, Antiochos III 'the Great', 223-187 BC. AR Tetradrachm, 17.23 g 29.61 mm.  $\Delta I$  mint, after circa 197. Obv: Diademed head of Antiochos III to right. Rev: BA $\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$  – ANTIOXOY, Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow; in exergue,  $\Delta I$ . Ref: SC 1112. VF

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**115** 16.99 g 31.71 mm Description will be added

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**116** Seleukis and Pieria, Seleukeia Pieria. Ae, 7.56 g 19.88 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Dated SE 166 (147/6 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right Rev: Thunderbolt; two monograms above, monogram and  $\varsigma \Xi P$  (date) below; all within wreath. Ref: HGC 9, 1387; BMC 12 var. (only one monogram above) Fine



**117** Ptolemaic Kingdom. Ptolemy III. Ae, 61.55 g 41.98 mm. 246-221 BC. Alexandria, Circa 230-221 BC. Obv: Head of Zeus Ammon facing to right, wearing taenia with a meniscus at the forehead. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma \Pi T O \Lambda E MAIOY$ , Eagle with closed wings standing to left on thunderbolt. Between legs, monogram. In left field, filleted cornucopia. Ref: Svoronos 965. SNG Cop. 173. C. Lorber, AJN 12 (2000), p. 75, pl. 15, 17. VF



**118** Kings of Parthia, Mithradates II. AR Drachm, 3.87 g 18.95 mm. 123-87 BC. Obv: Diademed and draped bust left, wearing tiara with star. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega\Sigma$  BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ N ME $\Gamma$ A $\Lambda$ OV AP $\Sigma$ AKOV E $\Pi$ I $\Phi$ ANOV $\Sigma$ . Archer (Arsakes I) seated right, holding bow. Ref: SNG Copehagen 43ff. Fine



**119** Kings of Parthia, Mithradates II. AR Drachm, 3.90 g 20.71 mm. 123-87 BC. Obv: Diademed and draped bust left, wearing tiara with star. Rev: BA $\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma$  BA $\Sigma I \land E \Omega N$  ME $\Gamma A \land OV$  AP $\Sigma A K OV$  E $\Pi I \Phi A N OV \Sigma$ . Archer (Arsakes I) seated right, holding bow. Ref: SNG Copehagen 43ff. Fine



**120** Kings of Parthia. Mithradates II, AR Drachm, 3.58 g 21.18 mm. 121-91 BC. Rhagai. Obv: Diademed and draped bust left. Rev: BA $\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma$  BA $\Sigma I \land E \Omega N$  ME $\Gamma A \land O V$  AP $\Sigma A K O V$  E $\Pi I \Phi A N O V \Sigma$ . Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Ref: Sellwood 27.1; Sunrise 293. Fine



**121** Kings of Parthia. Sinatrukes. AR Drachm, 3.38 g 18.74 mm. 93/2-70/69 BC. Rhagai. Obv: Bust left, wearing tiara decorated with horn and stags. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Ref: Sellwood 33.6 (Orodes I). Near Fine

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**122** Kings of Parthia. Arsakes XVI. AR Drachm, 3.92 g 19.64 mm. 78/7-62/1 BC. Ekbatana. Obv: Diademed bust left. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Ref: Sellwood 30.14 (Unknown King). Fine

**123** Kings of Parthia, Phraates III. AR Drachm, 3.70 g 20.46 mm. Circa 70/69-58/7 BC. Ekbatana. Obv: Diademed bust left, wearing necklet with medallion. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow; monogram below bow. Ref: Sellwood 36.7 (Darius?). Fine



**124** Kings of Parthia. Orodes II. AR Drachm, 3.66 g 21.38 mm. Circa 57-38 BC. Kangavar. Obv: Diademed and draped bust left, wearing medium beard; star to left, crescent to right. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow; K below bow. Ref: Sellwood 47.14. Fine



**125** Attica, Athens. AR Hemidrachm, 2.01 g 13.03 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: A -  $\Theta$  - E. Owl standing facing between two olive branches. Ref: Kroll 12; HGC 4, 1641. Fine/VF



**126** Asia Minor, Uncertain. AR Tetartemorion, 0.20 g 6.55 mm. 5th century BC. Obv: Male head to left, wearing crested helmet. Rev: Eagle standing left within pelleted square within incuse square. Ref: Unpublished standart referance; Naumann 44 (2016), 507. Savoca 79 (2020), 304. Fine / Extremely rare.



**127** Kings of Bithynia. Prousias II Kynegos. Ae, 3.91 g 16.33 mm. 182-149 BC. Nikomedeia. Obv: Head of Prousias right, wearing winged diadem. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma / \Pi POY \Sigma IOY$ . Herakles standing left, holding lion skin and resting hand upon club; monogram to inner right. Ref: RG 25; SNG Copenhagen 632-3; HGC 7, 634. Fine

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128 Kings of Bithynia. Prousias II Kynegos. Ae, 6.11 g 20.60 mm. 182-149 BC. Nikomedeia. Obv: Draped bust of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma$  /  $\Pi POY\Sigma IOY$ . The centaur Chiron standing right, playing lyre; monogram to lower right. Ref: RG 26; HGC 7, 629. VF

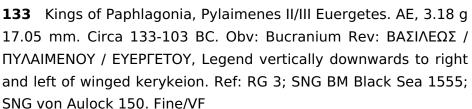
Bithynia, Kalchedon. AR Drachm, 3.75 g 15.65 mm. Circa 129 367/6-340 BC. Obv: KA[AX]. Bull standing left on grain ear right; kerykeion and monogram to left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with stippled surface. Ref: SNG BM Black Sea 104; HGC 7, 511. Fine

Bithynia, Kalchedon. AR Drachm, 3.76 g 16.82 mm. Circa 130 367/6-340 BC. Obv: KAAX. Bull standing left on grain ear right; kerykeion and monogram to left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with stippled surface. Ref: SNG BM Black Sea 104; HGC 7, 511. Fine

**131** Bithynia. Kalchedon. AR 1/2 Siglos, 2.45 g 14.67 mm. 340-320 BC. Obv: Bull standing left on grain ear Rev: Incuse square of

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**132** Bithynia, Kios. AR Diobol, 2.36 g 13.60 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Poseidonios, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev:  $\Pi O \Sigma E I \Delta \Omega N I O \Sigma$ . Prow of galley left, star on stern. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 376-9. Fine







mill-sail pattern. Ref: HGC 7, 518. Fine/VF

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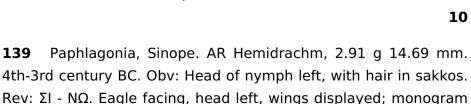
**134** Kings of Paphlagonia, Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE, 3.68 g 17.36 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv: Bucranium Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΠΥΛΑΙΜΕΝΟΥ / EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ, Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150. Fine/VF

**135** Kings of Paphlagonia, Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE, 3.76 g 17.17 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv: Bucranium Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma / \Pi Y \land A I M E N O Y / E Y E P \Gamma E T O Y$ , Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150. Fine/VF

**136** Kings of Paphlagonia, Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE, 3.86 g 17.03 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv: Bucranium Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma / \Pi Y \land AIMENOY / EYEPFETOY$ , Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150. Fine/VF

**137** Kings of Paphlagonia, Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE, 3.91 g 18.35 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv: Bucranium Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E \Omega \Sigma / \Pi Y \land A I M E N O Y / E Y E P \Gamma E T O Y$ , Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150. Fine/VF

**138** Kings of Paphlagonia, Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE, 4.03 g 18.18 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv: Bucranium Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \land E\Omega\Sigma$  /  $\Pi Y \land AIMENOY$  / EYEPFETOY, Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150. Fine/VF



to right. Ref: SNG BM Black Sea 1496; HGC 7, 394. Fine/VF













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Troas, Abydos. AR Obol, 0.81 g 11.12 mm. Circa 480-450 BC. Obv: [ABY]. Eagle standing left, kantharos to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion, with tongue protruding; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikantürk 7; SNG Ashmolean 957. Fine

141 Troas, Abydos. AR Obol, 0.73 g 9.71 mm. Circa 480-450 BC.Obv: Eagle standing left Rev: Gorgoneion facing within incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikantürk 1, 3–4 Near Fine



**142** Troas, Abydos. AR Obol, 0.79 g 9.71 mm. Circa 480-450 BC. Obv: Eagle standing left Rev: Gorgoneion facing within incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikantürk 1, 3–4 Near Fine



**143** Troas, Alexandreia. Ae, 3.71 g 16.94 mm. 3rd century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: AAEEAN, Horse grazing right; between hind legs, grain kernel; to right, palm branch. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 66 var. Near Fine/Fine

Troas, Assos. AR Hemiobol, 0.44 g 9.32 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv: Griffin seated to right, raising forepaw Rev: Head of roaring lion to right within shallow incuse square. Ref: Cf. Weber 5318 (obol); cf. BMC 3 (same) Near Fine



 Troas, Assos. Ae, 1.15 g 10.84 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet Rev:  $A\Sigma$ - $\Sigma$ I, Bucranium, lion head above. Ref: SNG von Aulock 1495 (kerykeion); cf. SNG München 153 (leaf). Fine



Troas, Birytis. Ae, 1.31 g 11.57 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv: Bearded head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos. Rev: B-I / P-Y, Club within wreath. Ref: Klein 302. Fine

**147** Troas, Birytis. AE, 1.37 g 10.61 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv: Bearded head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos. Rev: B-I / P-Y, Club within wreath. Ref: Klein 302. Fine

148 Troas, Birytis. Ae, 1.38 g 10.76 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos; star to left and right. Rev: B I / P Y , in two lines around downward club; all within wreath. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 247-8. Fine

149 Troas, Dardanos. AR Hemiobol, 0.27 g 7.22 mm. Circa 500 BC. Obv: Head of cock right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse punch. Ref: SNG von Aulock -; Klein -; SNG Kayhan I -; BMC -; Numismatik Naumann 50, lot 170. Rare.

**150** Troas, Gergis. Ae, 1.78 g 12.35 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Sibyl Herophile facing slightly right. Rev: FEP, Sphinx seated right. Ref: SNG Ashmolean 1147; SNG Copenhagen 338. Fine

**151** Troas, Kebren. AR Diobol, 1.08 g 9.16 mm. 5th century BC. Obv: [KEBREN], Head of ram right. Rev:Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikantürk 378-83; SNG Copenhagen 254-5. Fine

Troas, Kebren. 5th century BC. AR Hemidrachm, 1.82 g 152 9.82 mm. Obv: Head of ram right Rev: Facing gorgoneion within incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikanturk 1, -; SNG Ashmolean -; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock 7619 var. (obv. type left); Traité II

2331bis var. (same) Fine

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**153** Troas, Kebren. Ae, 0.90 g 9.90 mm. Circa 412-399 BC. Obv: Head of satrap left, wearing laureate tiara. Rev: Monogram. Ref: SNG von Aulock 1547; SNG München 284-5; SNG Copenhagen 261. Fine



**154** Troas, Kebren. Ae, 0.95 g 10.26 mm. Circa 420-412 BC. Obv: Confronted heads of two rams, with downward facing palmette between them. Rev: KE monogram. Ref: SNG München 283; SNG Copenhagen 260. Near Fine/Fine



**155** Troas, Kebren. Ae, 0.98 g 9.74 mm. Circa 387-310 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: Ram's head right; K below. Ref: SNG München 287; SNG Copenhagen 263-4 Fine

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**156** Troas, Kebren. Ae. 1.08 g 9.94 mm. Circa 400-387 BC. Obv: K E, Head of female right Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: SNG Ashmolean 1108–10; SNG von Aulock 7624 Fine

**157** Troas, Kebren. Ae. 1.09 g 9.38 mm. Circa 400-387 BC. Obv: K E, Head of female right Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: SNG Ashmolean 1108–10; SNG von Aulock 7624 Fine

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**158** Troas, Lamponeia. AR Hemidrachm, 1.42 g 11.01 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Bearded head of Dionysos to right, wearing a diadem. Rev: Λ-A-M Bull's head facing; all within a shallow incuse square. Ref: BMC 2. Traité II, 2, 2294 and pl. CLXIII, 23. Near Fine





**159** Troas, Neandria. AR Hemiobol, 0.51 g 9.15 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: NEA N, Ram standing right within incuse square. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 446; Klein 318. Fine.

**160** Troas, Neandria. AR Hemiobol, 0.55 g 9.97 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: NEA N, Ram standing right within incuse square. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 446; Klein 318. Fine.



**161** Troas, Sigeion. Ae, 0.94 g 9.50 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev:  $\Sigma$  - I /  $\Gamma$  – E, Crescent left within linear square. Ref: SNG von Aulock 1572; SNG Copenhagen 499-500; SNG München 316. Fine



**162** Troas, Skepsis. AR Drachm, 3.91 g 16.23 mm. 5th century BC. Obv:  $\Sigma KA\Psi ION$ , Forepart of Pegasos right Rev: Fir tree; N to left; all in square linear and pellet borders within shallow incuse square. Ref: SNG Arikantürk -; SNG Ashmolean -; SNG Copenhagen 470. Fine

**163** Troas. Skepsis. AR Drachm, 3.28 g 15.80 mm. Circa 4th century BC. Obv:  $\Sigma$ KH $\Psi$ I $\Omega$ N. Forepart of Pegasos right. Rev: Fir tree within linear and dotted border. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 470; SNG von Aulock 7643. Fine/VF



**164** Troas, Tenedos. AR Hemidrachm, 1.90 g 13.34 mm. Circa 525-490 BC. Obv: Archaic janiform male and female head. Rev: TE - NE /  $\Delta$ E -  $\Omega$ N (retrograde). Labrys within pelleted square border; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 506; HGC 6, 380. Near Fine/Fine



**165** Troas, Tenedos. AR Hemiobol, 0.53 g 7.78 mm. Circa 450-387 BC. Obv: Janiform female and male heads,. Rev: T-E, Double axe. Ref: SNG Arikanturk 803ff. Fine

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**166** Mysia, Kyzikos. EL Fourrèe Hemihekte. 0.83 g. 7.96 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Head of youthful Perseus to left, wearing winged helmet; tunny fish downwards behind Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Von Fritze -, cf. 65 (stater and hekte); SNG BnF -, cf. 193 (stater); Boston MFA -, cf. 1449 (stater); SNG von Aulock -, cf. 1186 (hekte); Jameson -, cf. 2169 (hekte). Fine



**167** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.20 g 7.20 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left. Rev: Two tunnies swimming in opposite direction; all within incuse square. Ref: Nomisma IX 17; SNG Ashmolean 542; Weber 5033. Near Fine/Rare



**168** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR Obol. 0.76 g 11.31 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left, with  $\exists$  on shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left within incuse square. Ref: SNG BN 378. Fine



**169** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR Obol. 0.82 g 10.21 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left within incuse square. Ref: SNG BN 361-72. Fine/VF



**170** Mysia, Kyzikos. Ae, 4.10 g 13.94. (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of bull right. Rev: Monogram between KY / ZI; all within wreath. Ref: Nomisma X 27. Fine





**171** Mysia, Lampsakos. Circa 412 BC. EL Stater, 15.38 g 19.91 mm Obv: Forepart of Pegasos with curved wings to left, surrounded by a vine with leaves and bunches of grapes. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Baldwin, Electrum pl. I, 11. BMC 9. BMFA 1582. SNG Paris 1111. Fine/VF

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**172** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.20 g 12.10 mm. 400-330 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo with long hair right. Rev: AAM. Forepart of Pegasos right; grain ear below. Ref: SNG BN 1216-8 var. (Apollo with short hair, different symbol) Fine



**173** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.03 g 10.78 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: AAM. Forepart of Pegasos right; below, dolphin right. Ref: SNG BN 1218; SNG Copenhagen 194. Near Fine/Fine



**174** Mysia. Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.10 g 11.44 mm. 4th-3rd century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΛAM. Forepart of Pegasos right; star below. Ref: SNG BN 1216-8 var. (symbol); SNG Ashmolean 674. Fine

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**175** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.20 g 13.36 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv: Janiform female head. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left within incuse square. Ref:Baldwin, Lampsakos, Group A, I, pl. V, 14–5; SNG BN 1126. Near Fine/Fine



**176** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.28 g 12.02 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Janiform female head. Rev:  $\Lambda$ AM $\Psi$ A. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref: SNG BN 1186. Fine/VF



**177** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.14 g 13.74 mm. 4th-3rd century BC. Obv: Female janiform head Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right, AAM around. Ref: BMC 35; SNG France 1176. Near Fine/Fine

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178 Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.19 g 11.84 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: KPI. Janiform female heads. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right; kantharos to left. Ref: Baldwin, Lampsakos, Group B.I, pl. VI, 17-8; SNG BN 1187 corr. (letters on obv.). Fine

179 Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.05 g 11.31 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Janiform female head. Rev: [AAMYA]. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref: SNG BN 1186. Fine

180 Mysia, Lampsakos. AR Diobol, 1.34 g 11.51 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Janiform female head, dolphin to left on neck. Rev:  $\Lambda AM\Psi$ , Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref:SNG BnF 1193. Fine

181 Mysia, Lampsakos. Ae, 1.18 g 11.47 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Corinthian helmet right. Rev: AAM. Forepart of Pegasos right; below, mouse right. Ref: SNG BN 1227.var. (mon) Near Fine 10

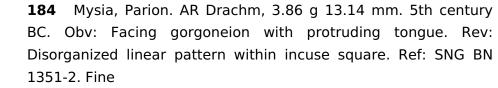
**182** Mysia, Lampsakos. Ae, 1.89 g 11.41 mm. 4th-3rd cent. BC. Obv: Head of female right. Rev: AAM, Forepart of Pegasos right. Ref: SNG Paris-1225. Fine

ground line. Rev: Facing gorgoneion within incuse circle. Ref: SNG

Mysia, Parion. AR Hemidrachm, 2.36 g 13.56 mm. 4th 183 century BC. Obv: IIA / PI, Bull, with head right, standing left on

BN 1356-7. VF













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**185** Mysia, Parion. Ae, 1.15 g 11.00 mm. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Bull standing right. Rev: ΠAPI. Altar of Parion, garlanded and lit; before, amphora. Ref: SNG Arikantürk 674-6. Fine



**186** Kings of Pergamon. Attalos I (241-197 BC). AR Tetradrachm, 16.97 g 30.29 mm. In the name of Philetairos. Obv: Laureate head of Philetairos right. Rev: ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, resting elbow upon shield and crowning name. Palm branch outer left, monogram to inner left. Ref:Westermark Group VIA; BMC 40 (Eumenes II); SNG BnF 1621. VF



**187** Mysia, Pergamon AR Cistophoric Tetradrachm. 11.97 g. 30.25 mm. 150-140 BC. Obv: Serpent emerging from cista mystica; all within ivy wreath Rev: Bow-case ornamented with aphlaston between two coiled serpents, their tails intertwined, **TEP** monogram to left, filleted thyrsos to right. Ref: Kleiner and Noe Series 24a; SNG BN 1707; SNG von Aulock 1366. Fine



**188** Mysia, Prokonnesos, AR Hemiobol. 0.55 g 9.81 mm. Circa 450-420 BC. Obv: Forepart of horse left,  $\Delta$  on shoulder, [grape bunch] to right Rev: Oinochoe,  $\Pi$  to right, all within incuse square. Ref:SNG BN 2431; Weber 5250. Fine



**189** Mysia, Prokonnesos. AR Obol, 0.51 g 10.53 mm. Circa 400-280 BC. Obv: Forepart of horse left. Rev: Oinochoe;  $\Pi$  to right. SNG BN 2431 var. (legend); Weber 5249. Fine

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**190** Lesbos. Uncertain mint. AR 1/6 Stater, 1.73 g 12.43 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Heads of two confronted boars, [KIOI ?] above Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: BMC Troas, 173. VF

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**191** Lesbos, Methymna. AR Hemiobol. 0.41 g 7.66 mm. Circa 450-379 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena to right. Rev: Kantharos; M-A-Θ around. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 351. Near Fine/Fine



**192** Lesbos, Mytilene. EL Hekte, 2.45 g 11.23 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv: Head of a roaring lion to right. Rev: Incuse head of a calf to right with rectangular punch behind. Ref: Bodenstedt 13. SNG Copenhagen 301. SNG von Aulock 1685-6. Near Fine



**193** Aeolis, Kyme. AR Hemiobol. 0.45 g 7.99 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Head of eagle left; star below beak. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan 786. Fine/VF



**194** Ionia, Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater, 0.58 g 5.81 mm. Circa 650-600 BC. Obv: Flattened striated surface. Rev: Incuse square punch. Ref: Weidauer -; Traité I 14-5; Rosen -; SNG Kayhan 682 VF

**195** Ionia, Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater. 0.64 g 6.65 mm. Circa 625-600 BC. Obv: Raised clockwise swastika pattern. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Weidauer -; Traité I 237; SNG Kayhan 702 var. VF



**196** Ionia, Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater. 0.65 g 7.12 mm. Circa 625-600 BC. Obv: Raised clockwise swastika pattern. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Weidauer -; Traité I 237; SNG Kayhan 702 var. Fine



**197** Ionia, Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater, 0.65 g 6.76 mm. Circa 600-550 BC. Obv: Head of lion right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square of millsail pattern. Rosen 328; SNG von Aulock 7774. VF

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**198** Ionia, Uncertain. EL Hekte, 2.55 g 10.56 mm. Circa 625-600 BC. Obv: Raised clockwise swastika pattern Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Weidauer -; Elektron II 53; Rosen 314; Traité I 117-8; SNG Kayhan -; SNG von Aulock 1777. VF



Ionia, Uncertain. AR Obol, 0.95 g 9.38 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Head of a calf to left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: CNG E-Auction 303 (2013), 46 and Naumann 12 (2014), 257, otherwise unpublished. VF/ Extremely rare



**200** Ionia, Ephesos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.16 g 5.82 mm. Circa 500-420 BC. Obv: Bee with slightly curved wings; annulet to left and right Rev:  $[E \ \Phi]$ , Head of eagle right within incuse square. Ref: Karwiese Series IV, Type 2; SNG Kayhan 126-34. Fine



Ionia, Ephesos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.18 g 4.90 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Rosen 384. Fine/VF.



Ionia, Ephesos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.19 g 5.66 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: Rosen 384. Fine/VF.



Ionia, Ephesos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.19 g 6.00 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Star with 8 rays. Ref: Karwiese Series Illa; SNG Kayhan 135. Fine/VF, Rare



 Ionia, Ephesos. AR Hemitetartemorion, 0.30 g 6.27 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Star. Ref: Karweise Series Illa; SNG Kayhan 137. Fine/ Rare

205 Ionia, Ephesos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.20 g 6.20 mm. Circa 500-420 BC. Obv: Bee with slightly curved wings; annulet to left and right Rev: [E  $\Phi$ ], Head of eagle right within incuse square. Ref: Karwiese Series IV, Type 2; SNG Kayhan 126-34. Fine



206 Ionia, Ephesos. AR Hemiobol, 0.47 g 7.01 mm. Circa 405-380 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Forepart of a stag right, head left; all within incuse square. Ref: Cf. SNG Kayhan 190-2 (trihemiobols) Fine/VF- Very Rare!



Ionia, Ephesos. AR Drachm, 4.25 g 18.31 mm. Circa 202-207 150 BC. Artemon, magistrate. Obv: E -  $\Phi$ . Bee. Rev: APTEM $\Omega$ N. Stag standing right; palm tree behind. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 284. Fine

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Ionia, Ephesos. AR Drachm, 4.15 g 19.96 mm. Circa 202-208 150 BC. Piralion, magistrate. Obv: E -  $\Phi$ . Bee. Rev:  $\Pi$ YPPA $\Lambda$ I $\Omega$ N. Stag standing right before palm tree. Ref: SNG München 74. Fine 10

209 Ionia, Ephesos. AR Drachm, 4.16 g 17.71 mm. Circa 202-150 BC. Lichas, magistrate. Obv: E -  $\Phi$ . Bee. Rev: AIXA $\Sigma$ . Stag standing right; palm tree behind. Ref: BMC 131. Fine/VF

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Ionia, Ephesos. AR Drachm, 4.20 g 16.70 mm. Circa 202-210 150 BC. Thaleas, magistrate. Obv: E-Φ. Bee. Rev: ΘΑΛΕΑΣ. Forepart of stag right, head reverted; palm tree to left. Ref: Mattingly 509 (var.) Fine

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211 Ionia, Ephesos.Ae, 0.43 g 8.03 mm. Circa 405-390 BC. Obv: Bee Rev: Head of stag right. Ref: SNG Kayhan 147-88; SNG München 34 Fine

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**212** Ionia, Ephesos.Ae, 0.60 g 8.52 mm. Circa 405-390 BC. Obv: Bee Rev: Head of stag right. Ref: SNG Kayhan 147-88; SNG München 34 Fine

213 Ionia, Ephesos.Ae, 0.61 g 8.51 mm. Circa 405-390 BC. Obv: Bee Rev: Head of stag right. Ref: SNG Kayhan 147-88; SNG München 34 Fine

214 Ionia, Ephesos.Ae, 0.62 g 8.41 mm. Circa 405-390 BC. Obv: Bee Rev: Head of stag right. Ref: SNG Kayhan 147-88; SNG München 34 Fine

Ionia, Ephesos. Ae, 1.30 g 10.44 mm. Circa 405-390 BC. 215 Obv: Bee. Rev: E Φ. Head of stag right. Ref: SNG Kayhan 147-188; SNG von Aulock -; SNG München 34. Fine

216 Ionia, Erythrai. EL Hekte, 2.56 g 10.10 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan 737-8; SNG von Aulock 1942. Fine

217 Ionia, Erythrai. EL Hekte, 2.57 g 10.78 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan 737-8; SNG von Aulock 1942. Fine



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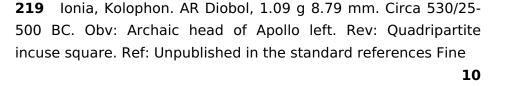
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mm. Circa 530-480 BC. Obv: Rosette formed from nine curved arms around a pellet. Rev: Shaped incuse containing containing five pellets: one in each corner and one at the center. Ref: Klein 433 (Miletus). SNG Kayhan 740 (uncertain mint) and 1576 (possibly Erythrai). SNG von Aulock 1807 (uncertain mint). Fine/Rare!

218 Ionia, Uncertain, Erythrai?. AR Tetartemorion, 0.14 g 4.87





Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. AR Tetartemorion, 0.15 g 5.39 mm. 400-350 BC. Obv: Head of Apollo right. Rev: [MAF] above barley corn, Maeander pattern below. Ref: Cf, SNG Kayhan 395-396 Near Fine

Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. AR Tetartemorion, 0.16 g 5.94 mm. Circa 400-350 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: [MAFNH]. Bull butting right; maeander pattern below. Ref: SNG Kayhan 399; SNG von Aulock -; SNG Copenhagen. Fine/ Rare



Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. AR Hemiobol, 0.30 g 6.46 mm. Circa 400-350 BC. Obv: Bull butting to right; below, maeander pattern. Rev: M-A-Γ Eight-rayed star. Ref: CNG E-Auction 355 (2015), 132. Leu Numismatik Web Auction 12 (2020), 362. SNG Kayhan 397. VF/Rare.



Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. AR Hemiobol, 0.32 g 6.51 mm. Circa 400-350 BC. Obv: Bull butting to right; below, maeander pattern. Rev: M-A-Γ Eight-rayed star. Ref: CNG E-Auction 355 (2015), 132. Leu Numismatik Web Auction 12 (2020), 362. SNG Kayhan 397. VF/Rare.

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224 Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Ae, 0.50 g 8.37 mm. Circa 400 BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev.: Cuirass. Ref.: SNG Kayhan, 393-94. Fine/Rare

10 **225** Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Ae, 0.54 g 7.34 mm. Circa

400 BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev.: M A , Cuirass. Ref.: SNG Kayhan, 393-94. Fine/Rare

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**226** Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Ae, 0.54 g 8.31 mm. Circa 400-350 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: Forepart of bull butting left. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 802 var. (bull r.). Fine 10

Ionia, Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Ae, 0.63 g 8.91 mm. Circa 227 400-350 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: Forepart of bull butting left. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 802 var. (bull r.). Fine

228 Ionia. Miletos. EL 1/12 Stater, 1.15 g 7.39 mm. Circa 600-550 BC. Obv: Head of lion right. Rev: Stellate pattern within conforming incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 444-8. Near Fine

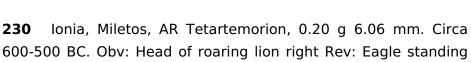
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Ionia, Miletos, AR Tetartemorion, 0.19 g 5.93 mm. Circa 229 600-500 BC. Obv: Head of roaring lion right Rev: Eagle standing right; pellet above and below; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan 947; SNG Copenhagen -. Fine/VF

right; pellet above and below; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG

Kayhan 947; SNG Copenhagen -. Fine/VF





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**231** Ionia, Miletos, AR Tetartemorion, 0.22 g, 5.83 mm. Late 6thearly 5th century BC. Obv: Head of roaring lion left Rev: Eagle standing left within incuse square. Ref: SNG Tübingen 3001; Klein 430; SNG Kayhan 941 (Mylasa). Near Fine/Fine



**232** Ionia, Miletos. AR Tetartemorion, 0.23 g 6.48 mm. Late 6thearly 5th century BC, Obv: Head of roaring lion right Rev: Eagle standing right; pellet above and below; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan 947 (Uncertain) Fine



**233** Ionia, Miletos, AR Tetartemorion, 0.25 g, 6.57 mm. Late 6thearly 5th century BC. Obv: Head of roaring lion left Rev: Eagle standing left within incuse square. Ref: SNG Tübingen 3001; Klein 430; SNG Kayhan 941 (Mylasa). Near Fine/Fine

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**234** Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 0.96 g 10.27 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



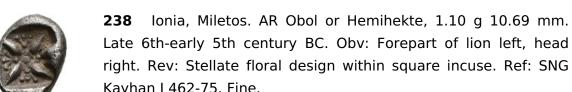
**235** Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.10 g 9.08 mm. Late 6th-early 5th centuries BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Stellate floral design; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 476-82. Fine



**236** Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.10 g 10.34 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



237 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.10 g 9.15 mm. Late 6th-early 5th centuries BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Stellate floral design; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 476-82. Fine

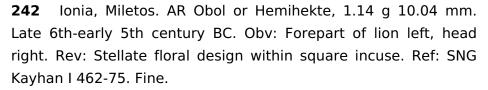


Kayhan I 462-75. Fine. 10

239 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.11 g 9.80 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.

240 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.12 g 9.37 mm. Late 6th-early 5th centuries BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Stellate floral design; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 476-82. Fine

241 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.14 g 9.35 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.

















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243 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.19 g 9.10 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



244 Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.19 g 9.47 mm. Late 6th-early 5th centuries BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Stellate floral design; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 476-82. Fine



Ionia, Miletos. AR Obol or Hemihekte, 1.20 g 10.46 mm. 245 Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv: Forepart of lion left, head right. Rev: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



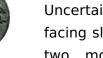
Ionia, Miletos. Ae, 2.27 g 13.37 mm. Circa 260-220 BC. 246 Uncertain magistrate. Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Apollo facing slightly left Rev: Lion standing right, head left; star above; two monograms to right. Ref: Cf. Deppert-Lippitz 586-8 (magistrate) Fine



Ionia, Miletos, Ae, 0.94 g 11.70 mm. Circa 313/2-290 BC. 247  $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ KPIFO $\Sigma$ , magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev:  $\Lambda E \Omega K P I \Gamma O \Sigma$ , Lion standing right, head left; star above, monogram of MI above monogram of AP. Ref: Cf. Deppert-Lippitz 336-98 (magistrate). Fine



248 Ionia, Miletos. AR Drachm, 5.11 g 20.27 mm. Circa 260-250 BC. Ktesias, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to left. Rev: KTHΣIAΣ,Lion standing left, head returned to right; above, star; to left, monogram of MI above T. Ref: Deppert 516 (V7/R8). SNG Fitzwilliam 4551. Fine

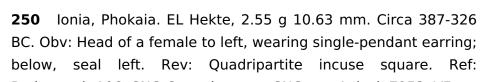


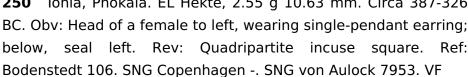
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249 Ionia, Myous. Ae, 0.65 g 8.72 mm. Circa 400-380 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right within laurel wreath border Rev: Swan standing to right within maeander pattern border. Ref: SNG Kayhan 507-511. VF/Very Rare.

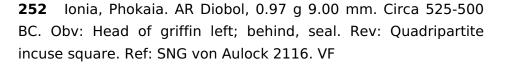




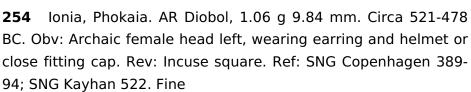


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253 Ionia, Phokaia. AR Diobol, 1.22 g 8.74 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv: Archaic female head left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev: Incuse square. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522. Fine





Ionia, Phygela. Ae, 0.69 g 7.98 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv:Laureate head of Artemis Munychia facing slightly to left Rev: Bull butting right,  $\Phi Y \Gamma$  above. Ref: BMC 4-8; SNG Kayhan 543-53. Fine













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256 Ionia, Priene. Ae, 0.78 g 0.27 mm. Circa 350-340 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev:  $\Pi$  P. Grain ear within circular maeander pattern. Ref: Regling 46. Fine

257 Ionia, Priene. Ae, 0.80 g 10.07 mm. Circa 350-340 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: IT P. Grain ear within circular maeander pattern. Ref: Regling 46. Fine

Ionia, Priene. Ae, 2.50 g 13.43 mm. Circa 270-140 BC. 258 Apollodoros, magistrate. Obv: Head of Athena facing Rev: IIPIH A $\Pi O \Lambda O \Delta [O] POY$ , legend in three lines. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 1077; Klein -; Imhoof-Blumer, KM- Fine/Very Rare!

259 Ionia, Samos. Ae, 0.47 g 8.21 mm. Circa 412/1-406/5 BC. Obv: Prow of Samian galley right. Rev: ΣA Amphora within wreath. Ref: HGC 6, 1259. SNG Copenhagen 1691. Fine/VF

Ionia, Samos. Ae, 0.57 g 8.51 mm. Circa 412/1-406/5 BC. 260 Obv: Prow of Samian galley right. Rev: **SA** Amphora within wreath. Ref: HGC 6, 1259. SNG Copenhagen 1691. Fine/VF

Ionia, Samos. Ae, 0.66 g 7.97 mm. Circa 412/1-406/5 BC. Obv: Prow of Samian galley right. Rev: ΣA Amphora within wreath. Ref: HGC 6, 1259. SNG Copenhagen 1691. Fine/VF

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Ionia, Samos. Circa 408/4-380/66 BC. AR Drachm, 3.70 g 15.36 mm. Hegesianax, magistrate. Obv: Facing lion's scalp Rev: Forepart of bull right; monogram in lower right field; all within square incuse. Ref: Barron class X, 4 (same dies); HGC 6, 1220. Fine



**263** Ionia, Samos. AR Obol, 0.56 g 8.30 mm. Circa 370-365 BC. Obv: Lions scalp facing. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ -A; Forepart of bull right. Ref.: HGC 6, 1228. Fine



**264** Ionia, Samos. AR Triobol, 1.08 g 10.52 mm. Circa 480-439 BC. Obv: Forepart of a winged boar to right, with one wing above and the other below the boar. Rev.  $\Sigma A$  (retrograde) Lion's head with open mouth to right; all within a circular incuse. Ref: Barron Class 3, 33 (same dies). Near Fine



**265** Ionia, Teos. Ae, 1.79 g 11.51 mm. Circa 210-190 BC. Obv: Griffin seated to right, raising forepaw Rev: Lyre; THI $\Omega$ N to right, horse's hoof to left; all within linear square. Ref: BMC- ; cf. SNG Copenhagen 1460 Near Fine

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Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes I - Artaxerxes II (c. 450-375 BC). AR Siglos, 5.46 g 15.96 mm. Type IIIb. Obv: Persian King/hero kneeling-running right, holding spear and bow. Rev. Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb (late). Fine/VF





**267** Kings of Lydia, Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL Trite or 1/3 Stater, 4.64 g 13.36 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of roaring lion right, with star on forehead. Rev: Two incuse square punches. Ref: Weidauer 86-9; Traité I 44; SNG Kayhan 1013; SNG von Aulock 2868-9. Fine

268 Kings of Lydia, Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL Trite or 1/3 Stater, 4.68 g 12.89 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of roaring lion right, with star on forehead. Rev: Two incuse square punches. Ref: Weidauer 86-9; Traité I 44; SNG Kayhan 1013: SNG von Aulock 2868-9. Fine



269 Kings of Lydia, Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL Trite or 1/3 Stater, 4.68 g 13.23 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of roaring lion right, with star on forehead. Rev: Two incuse square punches. Ref: Weidauer 86-9; Traité I 44; SNG Kayhan 1013; SNG von Aulock 2868-9. Fine



270 Kings of Lydia, Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL Trite or 1/3 Stater, 4.75 g 12.55 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of roaring lion right, with star on forehead. Rev: Two incuse square punches. Ref: Weidauer 86-9; Traité I 44; SNG Kayhan 1013; SNG von Aulock 2868-9. Fine



Lydia, Alyattes. EL Hemihekte - 1/12 Stater, 1.16 g 7.36 271 mm. Circa 610-560 BC. Sardes. Obv: Head of roaring lion to right, sunburst on forehead Rev: Incuse square punch. Rev: Weidauer group XVI, 90; Traité I 47; SNG Kayhan 1015; Rosen 654; Elektron I 72. Fine



272 Kings of Lydia, Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL 1/24 Stater, 0.57 g 5.68 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Paw of lion. Rev: Incuse square punch. Ref: SNG Kayhan I 1016; Rosen 283-4. Fine/VF



273 Kings of Lydia. Kroisos. GOLD 1/12 Stater, 0.67 g 6.34 mm. Circa 564/53-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv: Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev: Incuse square punch. Ref: Berk 10-3; Walburg Group VI; Traité -; SNG von Aulock -; SNG München 9; BMC -; Boston MFA -; Gulbenkian 759. Fine / Very rare.

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Kings of Lydia. Sardes. Kroisos, AR 1/12 Stater, 0.82 g 9.44 mm. Circa 564/53-550/39 BC. Obv: Confronted foreparts of bull right and lion left. Rev: Incuse punch. Ref: SNG Kayhan 1020-1. Fine



Kings of Lydia, Sardes. Kroisos. AR Half Stater, 5.41 g 15.13 mm. Circa 564/53-550/39 BC. Obv: Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev: Two incuse square punches. Ref: Berk 23. Near Fine





Lydia, Philadelphia. Ae, 4.21 g 15.88 mm. 2nd-1st Centuries BC. Obv: Jugate diademed heads of the Dioscuri right Rev: Caps of the Dioscuri, each surmounted by star; monogram between. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 351. Fine

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**277** Lydia, Thyateira. Ae, 2.69 g 15.80 mm. 2nd century BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev:  $\Theta$ YATEI / PH - N $\Omega$ N. Labrys. Ref: SNG von Aulock 3199. Near Fine



Lydia, Tralleis. Cistophoric Drachm, 3.03 g 16.52 mm. Circa 155-145 BC. Obv: TPAA, Grape bunch on vine; to right, torch above lyre. Rev: Lion skin draped over club; all within ivy wreath. Ref: GRPC S429. Near Fine



Pontos. Amisos. Ae, 8.34 g 21.62 mm. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator 120-63 BC. Obv: Head of Dionysos to right, wearing wreath of ivy and fruit Rev: AMIΣOY, Panther skin and thyrsos on cista mystica; to left and right, monogram. HGC 7, 243; SNG BM Black Sea 1202-4. Fine



**280** Phrygia, Apameia, AR Cistophoric Tetradrachm, 11.66 g 26.67 mm. Circa 166-133 BC. Circa 150-140 BC. Obv: Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath. Rev: Two serpents entwined around bow and bowcase; civic monogram to left, bunch of grapes to right. Ref: SNG Copenhagen 149; SNG von Aulock Fine



**281** Phrygia, Eumeneia. Circa 133-30 BC.Ae, 9.74 g 22.37 mm. struck under the magistrate Menekrates, son of Askl... Obv: Wreathed head of youthful Dionysos to right. Rev: EYEMENE $\Omega$ N / MENEKRA/A $\Sigma$ KAH Tripod; above, star; to inner left, star above serpent-entwined labrys; to inner right, star above filleted laurel branch. Ref: BMC 14-18. HGC 7, 687. Fine



**282** Pamphylia, Aspendos AR Stater, 11.27 g 25.71 mm. Circa 465-430 BC. Obv: Warrior advancing to right, wearing crested helmet, holding shield and spear Rev: Triskeles; E $\Sigma$ T above; below, lion standing to left; all within incuse square. Ref: SNG BnF 13; SNG von Aulock -; SNG Copenhagen – VF/EF



**283** Pamphylia, Side. AR Drachm, 4.11 g 17.30 mm. Circa 205-190 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: Nike advancing left, holdnig wreath; pomegranate and CT to left. Ref: SNG France 724. Fine/VF



**284** Pamphylia, Side. AR Tetradrachm, 16.67 g 29.55 mm. Circa 205-100 BC. Die-, magistrate. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Rev: ( $\Delta$ I monogram)E. Nike advancing left, holding wreath; pomegranate to left. Ref: Seyrig 12; SNG BN 670-1. Fine/VF

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# 205-100 BC. Ar-, magistrate. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet Rev: Nike advancing left, holding wreath; pomegranate, wreath, and AP in left field. Ref: SNG von

Aulock 4778, SNG Cop.400,;SNG France 664-6. VF 10 287 Lycia. Kuprilli. 1/6 AR Stater, 1.21 g 12.79 mm. 500-420 BC. Obv: Bull protome right Rev: KOΠ, triskeles within dotted border

within incuse circle. Ref: BMC -; Slg. Reuter -; SNG von Aulock Fine/Very Rare!

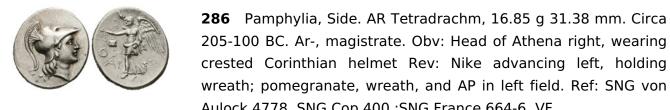
Dynasts of Lycia, Kuprilli AR Tetrobol, 2.68 g 12.19 mm. 288 Circa 480-440 BC. Obv: Lion standing right, head left, raising forepaw Rev: Triskeles; KO-Π[P-ΛΛΕ] around; all in pelleted square within incuse square. Ref: Mørkholm Zahle II 175. Fine/Very Rare!

Lycian league, Masicytes, AR Hemidrachm, 1.64 g 15.81 289 mm. Late 1st century BC to early 1st century AD. Obv: V - A. Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Lyre; trident to left, caduceus to right; all within incuse square. Ref: RPC I 3312; Troxell 158. Fine

**290** Lycian league, Kragos. AR Hemidrachm, 1.75 g 16.71 mm. 48-42 BC. Obv: [A – Y]. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: K - P. Lyre within incuse square. Ref: RPC I 3301a; Troxell 84. Fine

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285 Pamphylia. Side. AR Tetradrachm, 16.85 g 28.69 mm. Circa 205-100 BC. AEI- (Dei-), magistrate Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right Rev: Nike walking left, holding wreath, pomegranate in left field; ΔEI below. Ref: BMC 25-26; SNG France III, 674-676; Paris 534-535; SNG Post 374; SNG Cop 392; SNG von Aulock 4786. EF

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**291** Caria, Alabanda (as Antiocheia). AR Drachm, 4.06 g 18.13 mm. Circa 197-190/88 BC. Symmachos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to left. Rev: ANTIOXE $\Omega$ N –  $\Sigma$ YMMAX, Pegasus springing right. Ref:SNG von Aulock 2380 var. (Pegasus left). Fine



**292** Caria, Alabanda (as Antiocheia). AR Drachm, 4.18 g 19.22 mm. Circa 197-188 BC. Ermagoras, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left Rev: ANTIOXE $\Omega$ N above, Pegasus taking flight to right, EPMAFOPA $\Sigma$  below. Ref: Cf. Waddington, 2144 (different magistrate); Heritage, Auction 231828, lot 62041. Fine



**293** Caria, Alabanda (as Antiocheia). AR Tetradrachm, 16.65 g 28.04 mm. Circa 197-190/88 BC. Struck under the Seleukid king Antiochos III. Menekles, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: ANTIOXEΩN / MENEKΛHΣ. Pegasos springing right. Ref: Meadows, Alabanda, Series 1; Waggoner, New, Series 1; SNG von Aulock 2382; SNG Kayhan 748; Pozzi 2561; Rhousopoulos 3854. Fine/VF-Very rare



**294** Caria, Bargylia. AR Drachm, 2.24 g 15.40 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Veiled head of Artemis Kindyas right. Rev: BAPFY /  $\Lambda$ IHT $\Omega$ N. Stag standing right; below, torch right; all within wreath. Ref: SNG von Aulock 8074 var. (symbol); SNG Keckman 24 var. (same); CNG E-162, lot 87. Fine/VF- Rare!



**295** Caria, Halikarnassos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.27 g 15.44 mm. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: AAIKAP / NA $\Sigma\Sigma$ E $\Omega$ N. Lyre; monogram above. Ref: SNG Keckman 45 var. (AE above). Fine-Rare!

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Caria, Kasolaba. AR Hemiobol, 0.43 g 7.03 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Young male head right; Carian letter to left and right. Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: Konuk, Kasolaba, 5; Klein 496-8 (uncertain); cf. SNG Keckman 866-902 Fine



Caria, Kasolaba. AR Hemiobol, 0.43 g 7.96 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Young male head right; Carian letter to left and right. Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: Konuk, Kasolaba, 5; Klein 496-8 (uncertain); cf. SNG Keckman 866-902 Fine



Caria, Kasolaba. AR Hemiobol, 0.44 g 7.79 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Young male head right; Carian letter to left and right. Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: Konuk, Kasolaba, 5; Klein 496-8 (uncertain); cf. SNG Keckman 866-902 Fine

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Caria, Kasolaba. AR Hemiobol, 0.45 g 7.23 mm. 4th century BC. Obv: Young male head right; Carian letter to left and right. Rev: Head of ram right. Ref: Konuk, Kasolaba, 5; Klein 496-8 (uncertain); cf. SNG Keckman 866-902 Fine



**300** Caria, Mylasa. EL 1/48 Stater, 0.30 g 4.69 mm. Mid 6th century BC. Obv: Facing head of lion. Rev: Scorpion within incuse square. Ref: Weidauer 166-7; SNG Kayhan I 925-7; SNG Keckman 918; SNG von Aulock 1804; Traité I 94. Fine/VF



Caria, Mylasa. AR Stater, 10.93 g 19.72 mm. Circa 520-490 BC. Obv: Forepart of a lion to right. Rev: Incuse square divided by a thick band. Ref: ACGC 993. Rosen 613 var. (differing style). SNG Kayhan 930. Fine

302 Caria, Mylasa. AR Hemiobol, 0.37 g 7.04 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion facing. Rev: Scorpion within incuse square. Ref: SNG Keckman 917; SNG Kayhan I 934-8; SNG von Aulock 780. Fine/VF

303 Caria, Mylasa. AR Hemiobol, 0.51 g 7.76 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion facing. Rev: Scorpion within incuse square. Ref: SNG Keckman 917; SNG Kayhan I 934-8; SNG von Aulock 780. Fine/VF

**304** Caria, Mylasa. AR Hemiobol, 0.52 g 7.17 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion facing. Rev: Scorpion within incuse square. Ref: SNG Keckman 917; SNG Kayhan I 934-8; SNG von Aulock 780. Fine/VF

**305** Caria, Mylasa. AR Hemiobol, 0.54 g 6.89 mm. Circa 420-390 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Facing head of lion, with legs at sides Ref: SNG Kayhan 833-836; SNG Keckman 841-6. Fine

**306** Caria, Myndos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.07 g 15.28 mm. Mid 2nd century BC. Symmachos, magistrate. Obv: Youthful head of Dionysos right, wreathed with ivy; behind shoulder, thyrsos Rev: ΜΥΔΙΩΝ, winged thunderbolt; below, magistrate's name: ΣΥΜΜΑΧΟΥ. Ref: CH VIII (Hoard 481), pl. LXIX, 15; cf. SNG Keckman 241-2 (magistrate); cf. Karl 271-2 (same). Near Fine

## 307 Caria, Myndos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.12 g 13.94 mm. Mid 2nd century BC. Obv: Wreathed head of Dionysos right Rev: Thunderbolt; headdress of Isis to below. Ref: HN Online 2615 var. (headdress to right); otherwise, unpublished. Fine/VF - Very Rare!



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 Caria, Myndos AR Hemidrachm, 2.16 g 14.58 mm. Hierokles, magistrate. Circa 2nd - 1st centuries BC. Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy-wreath Rev: MYN $\Delta$ I $\Omega$ N above winged thunderbolt, IEPOK $\Lambda$ H $\Sigma$  below. Ref: HN Online 1359. Fine/VF



Caria, Myndos. AR Hemidrachm, 2.15 g 14.79 mm. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Drakon, magistrate. Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy-wreath; thyrsos over shoulder Rev: Winged thunderbolt. Ref:SNG Keckman -; SNG von Aulock 2637 Fine



Caria, Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.78 g 11.94 mm. Circa 408/7-394 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: P - O. Head of the nymph Rhodos right within incuse square. Ref: Ashton 11-12; HGC 6, 1425. Fine/Very rare



Caria, Rhodos. AR Hemidrachm, 1.83 g 10.55 mm. Circa 408/7-390 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to the right. Rev: P-O, Rose within an incuse square. Ref: SNG Keckman 367. Near Fine/Fine



**312** Caria. Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.41 g 11.90 mm. Circa 275-250 BC. Erasikles, magistrate. Obv: Radiate head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: EPA $\Sigma$ IKLH $\Sigma$  / P - O. Rose with bud right. Helmet in left field. Ref: SNG Keckman 507-10; Ashton 198. Near Fine



Caria, Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.50 g 12.45 mm. Circa 340-316 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: P - O. Rose with bud to rightGrape bunch? to left; all within incuse square. Ref: Ashton 103; SNG Keckman 442-4; HGC 6, -. Fine



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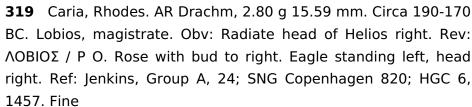
314 Caria, Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.56 g 11.57 mm. Circa 305-275 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: PO. Rose with bud to right. Ivy leaf and E to left. Ref: SNG Keckman 464-6; HGC 6, 1446. Near Fine

Caria, Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.63 g 12.44 mm. Circa 315 305-275 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: PO. Rose with bud to right.  $\Delta$  to left. Ref: HGC 6, 1446 var. (PO $\Delta$ ION). Fine

**316** Caria, Rhodes. AR Didrachm, 6.87 g 16.93 mm. Circa 340-316 BC. Obv: Radiate head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: POΔION. Rose with bud to right. Left, grape bunch above E; all within incuse square. Ref: Ashton 98; HGC 6, 1433. Fine/VF

317 Caria, Rhodos. AR Didrachm, 6.41 g 18.24 mm. Circa 305-275 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right Rev: Rose with bud to right; grape bunch and EY to left. Ref:Ashton 158; HGC 6, 1435. Fine.

318 Caria, Rhodos. AR Didrachm, 6.54 g 19.98 mm. Circa 340-316 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to right. Rev: PO∆ION, Rose with bud to right; in lower left field, grape cluster and E; all within incuse square. Ref: Ashton 98. HGC 6, 1433. SNG Copenhagen 728 Fine













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**320** Caria, Rhodes. AR Hemidrachm, 1.33 g 13.21 mm. Circa 170-150 BC. Thrasymenes, magistrate. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: ΘΡΑΣΥΜΕΝΗ / P - O. Rose with bud to right; sun to left. Ref: Jenkins Group B; HGC 6, 1462. VF/EF



**321** Caria, Rhodes. Ae, 4.06 g 18.35 mm. Circa 40-25 BC. Obv: Radiate head of Helios right Rev: RODIωN, open rose, seen from above; herm. Ref: SNG Helsinki 751-752; SNG Copenhagen 875; BMC Caria pg. 263, 359; SNG von Aulock 2841 var. (symbol); Laffaille 507. Near Fine



**322** Caria, Uncertain ('Mint E'). AR Diobol, 1.25 g 11.13 mm. Circa 380-340 BC. Obv: Head of male right, wearing beard Rev: Forepart of bull left; Carian letter [y] on shoulder. Ref: Konuk, Coin M48; HN Online 1707. This issue is sometimes given as an issue of the Carian dynast Hekatomnos, based on a reading of the letter as a Greek E, but this attribution is very unlikely (see the note after Konuk, Coin M49). Fine



**323** Caria, Uncertain ('Mint E'). AR Diobol, 1.26 g 11.19 mm. Circa 380-340 BC. Obv: Head of male right, wearing beard Rev: Forepart of bull left; Carian letter y on shoulder. Ref: Konuk, Coin M48; HN Online 1707. This issue is sometimes given as an issue of the Carian dynast Hekatomnos, based on a reading of the letter as a Greek E, but this attribution is very unlikely (see the note after Konuk, Coin M49). Fine



**324** Caria, Uncertain ('Mint E'). AR Diobol, 1.30 g 10.72 mm. Circa 380-340 BC. Obv: Head of young male right Rev: Forepart of bull left, Carian letter y on shoulder. Ref: Konuk, Coin M47 var. (bearded head); HN Online 2402. This issue is sometimes given as an issue of the Carian dynast Hekatomnos, based on a reading of the letter as a Greek E, but this attribution is very unlikely (see the note after Konuk, Coin M49). Fine

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Cilicia, Uncertain. AR Hemiobol, 0.34 g 7.93 mm. 4th 325 century BC. Obv: Female figure kneeling right; before, bird right. Rev: Herakles kneeling right, drawing bow; to right, amphora. Ref: Klein 641. Troxell-Kagan 6. Fine/Very rare



Cilicia, Kelenderis. 1/3 AR Stater, 3.51 g 14.22 mm. Circa 326 430-420 BC. Obv: Nude youth, holding whip, dismounting from horse rearing left. Rev: Goat kneeling left, head right. Astragalos above. Ref: SNG BN 44 = Traité II 1455, pl. CXXXIX, 18.var (Stater) Fine/VF



327 Cilicia, Nagidos. AR Fourrée Stater, 8.74g, 24mm. Circa 385/4-375 BC. Obv: Aphrodite seated to left, holding phiale; to left, small Eros flying to right, crowning her; below throne, mouse to left Rev: Dionysos standing to left, holding grape bunch on vine and thyrsos; to upper left, monogram above uncertain symbol to left; uncertain letters to lower left. Ref: Casabonne type 4; SNG BnF 28; SNG Levante - . Near Fine



328 Licinius I, 308-324 AD. AE, Follis. 2.51 g. 19.95 mm. Alexandria. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust of radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: IOVI Licinius, CONSERVATORI, X IIF, SMAL B. Jupiter, nude, chlamys draped across left shoulder, standing left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and leaning on sceptre with eagle with left hand; to left, eagle with wreath; to right, captive. Ref: RIC 32. Good Very Fine.



Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 2.61 g. 18.35 mm. 329 Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head of Hadrian, right. Rev: SPES P R. Spes advancing left, holding flower and robe. Ref: RIC 2360; Cohen 1411. Fine.

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**330** Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE, Follis. 2.67 g. 19.83 mm. Antioch. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust of Licinius, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev IOVI CONS-ERVATORI, SMANTA. Jupiter, nude, chlamys draped across left shoulder, standing left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and leaning on sceptre with left hand; to left, eagle with wreath; to right, captive. Ref: RIC 35 Very Fine.



**331** Lydia, Thyateira. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 2.83 g. 15.85 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Nero, right; lightly bearded. Rev: ΘYATEIPHNΩN. Labrys. Ref: RPC 2382; SNG Copenhagen 597; BMC 62. Near Fine.

**332** Troas, Alexandria Troas. Caracalla, AD 198-217. AE. 5.26 g. 23.67 mm.

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**333** Nero, 54-68 AD. AE, As. 9.81 g. 26.05 mm. Rome.

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**334** Ionia, Ephesus. Julia Mamaea, AD 222-235. AE. 10.39 g. 28.71 mm. Obv: IOYΛIA MAMAIA CEB. Diademed and draped bust of Julia Mamaea, right. Rev: AΠHMH IEPA EΦECIΩN. Carpentum drawn by two horses, right. Ref: RPC 4977; Kraft, p. 124, 50a. SNG von Aulock 1911. Fine.

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**335** Anonymous. Aes Rude Ingot (c. 8th–3rd centuries BC) Blank irregular surfaces. The earliest form of Italy's heavy cast bronze money. Haeberlin-pl. 1. Weight: 150.72 g. Diameter: 58.64 mm.



**336** AE Aes Premonetale. Aes formatum (6th–4th centuries BC) Torque-with-pendant (or buckle) shaped. Cf Artemide 58E, 285. Very rare. Weight: 64.39 g. Diameter: 65.15 mm.



Q. Fabius Maximus, 127 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.84 g. 18.46 337 mm. Rome. Obv: ROMA Q. MA X. Helmeted head of Roma, right, with star on helmet flap. Rev: Cornucopiae over thunderbolt; within wreath. Ref: Crawford 265/1; Sydenham 478; Babelon (Fabia) 5. Very Fine.



338 M. Caecilius Q.f. Q.n. Metellus, 127 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.70 g. 16.78 mm. Rome. Obv: [ROMA]. Helmeted head of Roma, right, with star on helmet flap. Rev: M·METELLVS Q·F. Macedonian shield decorated with elephant's head. Ref: Crawford 263/1a; Sydenham 480; Babelon (Caecilia) 29. Fine.



**339** C. Servilius Vatia, 127 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.67 g. 17.89 mm. Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma, right, with star on helmet flap. Rev: C·SERVEIL. Battle on horseback between man armed with sword and man armed with spear; latter's shield inscribed M. Ref: Crawford 264/1; Sydenham 483; Babelon (Marcia) 12. Fine.



Q. Marcius, C. Fabius, and L. Roscius. BC 118-117. AR, 340 Denarius. 3.53 g. 19.21 mm. Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma, right. Rev: ROMA C·F·L·R·Q·M. Victory in quadriga, right, holding reins in left hand and wreath in right hand. Ref: Crawford 283/1b; Sydenham 541a. Fine.



**341** Ti. Quinctius, 112-111 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.50 g. 18.26 mm. Rome. Obv: Bust of Hercules seen from behind, with head turned to left and club over right shoulder. Rev: TI Q D S S. Desultor, left, wearing cuirass. Ref: Crawford 297/1a; BMC Italy 567; RSC Ouinctia 6. Fine.

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**342** D. Silanus L.F., 91 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.73 g. 16.89 mm. Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma, right, H to left. Rev: D SILANVS L F ROMA. Victory in biga, right, holding reins in both hands. Ref: Crawford 337/3; Sydenham 646; Junia 15. Fine.



**343** Cn. Lentulus Clodianus, 88 BC. AR, Quinarius. 1.79 g. 15.96 mm. Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter, right. Rev: Victory, right, crowning trophy. Ref: Crawford 345/2; Sydenham 703. Fine. **10** 



**344** C. Norbanus, 83 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.64 g. 19.17 mm. Rome. Obv: XXXIII C·NORBANVS. Head of Venus, right, wearing diadem. Rev: Corn-ear, fasces with axe, and caduceus. Ref: Crawford 357/1b; Sydenham 740; Babelon (Norbana) 2. Very Fine.



**345** Ti. Claudius Nero, 79 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.75 g. 18.34 mm. Rome. Obv: S C. Bust of Diana, right, draped, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: Victory in biga, right, holding palm-branch and reins in left hand and wreath in right hand. Ref: Crawford 383/1; Sydenham 770; Babelon (Claudia) 5. Very Fine.



**346** M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus, 57 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.84 g. 18.69 mm. Rome. Obv: CESTIANVS. Head of Cybele, right; behind, forepart of lion; before, globe. Rev: M PLAETORIVS AED CVR EX S C. Curule chair. Ref: Crawford 409/2; Sydenham 808; Babelon (Plaetoria) 3. Fine.



**347** Mn. Cordius Rufus, 46 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.96 g. 18.71 mm. Rome. Obv: RVFV[S IIIVIR]. Jugate heads of Dioscuri, right, wearing laureate pilei. Rev:  $\widehat{MN} \cdot CORDIVS$ . Venus standing left, holding scales in right hand and sceptre in left hand, with Cupid perched on shoulder. Ref: Crawford 463/1a; Sydenham 976; Babelon (Cordia) 2a. Fine.

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**349** Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. AR, Denarius. 3.49 g. 18.00 mm. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Head of Augustus, laureate, right. Cmk: S. Rev: AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT / C L CAESARES. Gaius and Lucius Caesar, on left and right, standing front, each togate and resting hand on round shield; behind each shield, a spear; above, simpulum and lituus Ref: RIC 210; BMC 540; Cohen 43. Very Fine.



**350** Tiberius, 14-37 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.46 g. 20.01 mm. Lugdunum (Lyon). Obv: [TI CAES]AR DIVI [AVG F AVGVSTVS]. Laureate head of Augustus, right. Rev: PON[TIF] MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right, holding scepter and olive branch, feet on footstool; ornate chair legs, single line below. Ref: RIC 26; Cohen 16; BMC 34. Fine.



**351** Claudius, AD 41-54. AR, Denarius. 3.53 g. 19.51 mm. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P. Head of Claudius, laureate, right. Rev: EX SC OB CIVES SERVATOS. Legend in three lines in oak-wreath. Ref: RIC 16; Cohen 35; BMC 18. Very Fine.



**352** Nero, AD 54-68. AR, Denarius. 2.79 g. 19.11 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P P. Head of Nero, laureate, right. Rev: SALVS. Salus, draped, seated left, on ornamental throne, holding patera in right hand and resting left hand on side. Ref: RIC 71; Cohen 316; BMC 98. Fine.

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Nero, AD 54-68. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 16.82 mm. Rome. 353 Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Head of Nero, laureate, right, with beard. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter, bare to waist, cloak round lower limbs, seated, left on throne, holding thunderbolt in right hand and long sceptre in left. Ref: RIC 64; Cohen 121; BMC -. Very Fine.



Vespasian, 69-79 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.05 g. 17.44 mm. 354 Rome. Obv: [IMP] CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: TRI POT. Vesta, draped, veiled, seated left, holding simpulum in extended right hand, left hand at side. Ref: RIC 359; Cohen 561. Very Fine.



355 Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 2.54 g. 20.59 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII CEN. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus seated left, holding patera. Ref: RIC 522; Cohen 432 var (CENS); BMC 87. Fine.



Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 3.09 g. 19.46 mm. 356 Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS V. Winged caduceus. Ref: RIC 703; Cohen 362; BMC 138. Very Fine.



Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 3.19 g. 19.63 mm. 357 Rome. Obv: CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Annona, draped, seated left on throne, feet on stool, holding on her lap a sack of corn-ears open, holding the ties in her hands. Ref: RIC 964; Cohen 28; BMC 295. Fine.

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Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 3.29 g. 18.37 mm. 358 Rome. Obv: CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: CERES AVGVST. Ceres standing left, holding corn ears, poppy, and sceptre. Ref: RIC 974. Fine.

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**359** Vespasian, AD 69-79. AE, As. 11.83 g. 27.27 mm. Rome.

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**360** Vespasian, AD 69-79. AE, Sestertius. 23.92 g. 34.98 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P COS III. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: ROMA S C. Roma, helmeted, in military dress, standing right, holding Victory on extended right hand and vertical spear in left. Ref: RIC 190; Cohen 419; BMC 560. Fine.



Titus, AD 79-81. AR, Denarius. 3.22 g. 18.69 mm. Rome. 361 Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Head of Titus, laureate, right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Square seat draped, winged thunderbolt above. Ref: RIC 119; Cohen 316; BMC 51-4. Very Fine.

Domitian, 81-96 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.22 g. 19.69 mm. 362 Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P X. Head of Domitian, laureate, right. Rev: IMP XXI COS XV CENS P P P. Minerva standing right on top of rostral column, holding spear and shield; owl right. Ref: RIC 690. Good Very Fine.



363 Domitian. AD 81-96. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 18.05 mm. Rome, Oby: IMP CAES DIVI VESP F DOMITIAN AVG P M, Head of Domitian, laureate, left. Rev: COS VII DES VIII P P. Tripod with fillets; dolphin above. Ref: RIC 39; Cohen 568d. Fine.











**364** Domitian, AD 81-96. AE, As. 10.92 g. 27.35 mm. Rome. 13 September-31 December 81. Obv: IMP CAES DIVI VE[SP F DOMITIAN] AVG P M: Head of Domitian, laureate, left. Rev: [TR P COS VII DES VIII P P] S C. Minerva, helmeted, draped, with aegis down back, advancing right, brandishing spear in right hand and holding round shield on left. Ref: RIC 88; BMC 269; Cohen 563. Fine.



**365** Domitian, AD 81-96. AE, As. 12.06 g. 28.12 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DIVI VESP F DOMI[TIAN AVG] P M. Head of Domitian, laureate, right. Rev: TR P COS VIII DES [VIII P P], S C. Minerva, helmeted, draped, with aegis down back, advancing right, brandishing spear in right hand and holding round shield on left. Ref: RIC 103; Cohen 586; BMC 271. Very Fine.



**366** Nerva, AD 96-98. AR, Denarius. 3.30 g. 18.77 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG GERM P M TR P II. Head of Nerva, laureate, right. Rev: IMP II COS IIII P P. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopiae. Ref: RIC 42; Cohen 86. Very Fine.



**367** Nerva, AD 96-98. AR, Denarius. 3.30 g. 19.13 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG PM TR P COS II P P. Head of Nerva, laureate, right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus, draped, seated left on throne, holding two corn-ears in extended right hand, left arm resting on side of throne. Ref: RIC 9; Cohen 132; BMC 19. Very Fine.



**368** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Quinarius. 1.60 g. 15.97 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Head of Trajan, laureate, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm. Ref: RIC 196 var.; Cohen 433; BMC 438. Very Fine.

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**369** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.34 g. 18.99 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Trajan on horseback left, holding long spear reversed in right hand and sword in left. Ref: RIC 291 var (bust type); Cohen 497a; Woytek 394b. Very Fine.



**370** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.34 g. 19.53 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO. Bust of Trajan, laureate, right with aegis. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Bust of Sol, radiate, draped, right with hair falling in two locks down neck. Ref: RIC 341. Very Fine. Rare.



**371** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.42 g. 19.78 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped on left shoulder, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI VIA TRAIANA. Via Trajana, bare to waist, reclining left, head turned back right, holding wheel on right knee and resting left arm on rocks: she holds branch in left hand. Ref: RIC 266; Cohen 648; BMC 487. Very Fine.



**372** Trajan, 98-117 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.28 g. 18.89 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Head of Trajan, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm. Ref: RIC 60; Cohen 246; BMC 121. Very Fine.



373 Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.32 g. 17.79 mm. Uncertain mint in the East. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate. Rev: FORTVNA AVG. Fortuna, sometimes wearing polos, standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Ref: RIC 3171. Very Fine. Very Rare!

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**374** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.35 g. 18.76 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Bust of Hadrian, laureate, draped, right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Roma seated left, holding Victory and sceptre. Ref: RIC 543; RSC 1099; BMC 146. Fine.



**375** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.36 g. 18.57 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Pax seated left, holding Victory and branch. Ref: RIC 591; Cohen 1147; BMC 198. Very Fine.



**376** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.21 g. 18.70 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right; ith bare chest and slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS II, PAX. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. Ref: RIC 124; Cohen 1015; BMC 78. Fine.

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**377** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.36 g. 19.10 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS III, SAL AVG. Salus seated left, holding out patera to feed snake; to left, altar with snake coiled around. Ref: RIC 374; Cohen 1327; BMC 314. Very Fine.



**378** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.39 g. 19.62 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: ANNONA AVG: Modius with corn ears and a poppy. Ref: RIC 2316; BMC 600; Cohen 171. Very Fine.

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**379** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.42 g. 18.08 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right; with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: COS III. Seven stars within crescent. Ref: RIC 852; Cohen 466; BMC 463. Very Fine.



**380** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.46 g. 18.85 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Bust of Hadrian, laureate, bare chest, traces of drapery on far shoulder, right. Rev: P M TR P COS II, FORT RED. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Ref: RIC 114; Cohen 745; BMC 69. Very Fine.



**381** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.47 g. 18.10 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate head of Hadrian right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: FELICITATI, AVGVSTI. Galley sailing left, with steerman and five rowers; at stern acrostolium, at prow, mast slanted forward and sail. Ref: RIC 1076; Cohen -; BMC -. Very Fine.



**382** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.47 g. 19.20 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: AFRICA. Africa, wearing elephant scalp, reclining left, holding scorpion and cornucopia, leaning on rocks with elbow; usually to left, basket of corn. Ref: RIC 1494; Cohen 138; BMC 816. Very Fine.



**383** Hadrian, 117-138 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.59 g. 18.06 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, bare, right. Rev: FIDES PVBLICA. Fides standing right, holding corn ears and dish of fruits. Ref: RIC 2199; RSC 717. Very Fine.

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**384** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.12 g. 19.82 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES TRAIAN HADRIAN OPT AVG GER DAC. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Hadrian, right. Rev: PARTHIC DIVI TRAIAN AVG F P M TR P COS P P PIETAS. Pietas, veiled, standing left, raising hand. Ref: RIC 25; Cohen 1024 var.; BMC 16. Very Fine.



**385** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 19.40 mm. Rome. 137-July 138. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, right. Rev: VOTA PVBLICA. Hadrian, veiled, standing left, holding patera over altar to left. Ref: RIC 2326; Cohen 1481; BMC 777. Very Fine.



**386** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.19 g. 18.20 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, right. Rev: HISPANIA. Hispania reclining left on rocks, holding branch; to left or right, rabbit. Ref: RIC 1535; Cohen 822; BMC 846. Good Very Fine.



**387** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.20 g. 19.37 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: COS III. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and vindicta. Ref: RIC 720; Cohen 374 var.; BMC 402. Very Fine.



**388** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.11 g. 17.04 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: VENERIS FELICIS. Venus seated left, holding Cupid and sceptre. Ref: RIC 2367; Cohen -; BMC 756. Fine.

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**389** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.23 g. 17.77 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: COS III. Pudicitia, veiled, standing left, holding veil and other arm across body. Ref: RIC 846; Cohen 392; BMC 407. Very Fine.



**390** Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.09 g. 18.82 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Minerva Promachus, fighting right, holding spear and shield. Ref: RIC 516; Cohen -; BMC 119. Very Fine.



**391** Sabina, AD 128-136/7. AR, Denarius. 3.07 g. 19.31 mm. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Draped bust of Sabina, right; wearing double stephane with hair piled up and braided. Rev: Ceres seated left on basket, holding corn ears and torch. Ref: RIC 2487; Cohen 411a. Very Fine.



**392** Sabina, AD 128-137. AR, Denarius. 3.20 g. 19.37 mm. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Sabina, diademed, wearing stephane with hair in queue, draped, right. Rev: VENERI GENETRICI. Venus standing right, arranging drapery and holding apple. Ref: RIC 2576; RSC 73. Very Fine.



**393** Aelius as Caesar, AD 136-138. AR, Denarius. 3.55 g. 17.23 mm. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Head of Lucius Aelius Caesar, right. Rev: TR POT COS II, CONCORD. Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopia. Ref: RIC 2625; Cohen -; BMC-. Very Fine.



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**394** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.37 g. 18.21 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona, draped, standing left, holding two corn-ears in right hand over modius with corn-ears, left; in left hand an anchor set on ground. Ref: RIC 175; Cohen 284; BMC 657. Very Fine.



**395** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.41 g. 18.16 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: TR POT XV COS IIII, PAX. Pax, draped, standing left, holding branch, slightly downwards, in right hand and vertical sceptre in left. Ref: RIC 216; Cohen 585; BMC 749. Very Fine.



**396** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.53 g. 19.23 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: COS IIII. Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales out in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 177d; Cohen 240; BMC 654. Very Fine.



**397** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.55 g. 17.86 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia, draped, standing right, holding sceptre in right hand and corucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 65c. Very Fine.



**398** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 2.88 g. 17.95 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT XX COS IIII. Salus, draped seated, left on low seat, feeding out of patera in right hand snake coiled round altar and resting left hand on seat. Ref: RIC 264; Cohen 1023; BMC 882. Very Fine.

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Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.18 g. 18.94 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: GENIO [SENATVS]. Genius of Senate, standing left, holding branch and sceptre. Ref: RIC 69; Cohen 398; BMC 204. Very Fine.



Antoninus Pius with Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, 138-161 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.46 g. 18.64 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAES AVG PII F COS: Bust of Marcus Aurelius, bare-headed, draped, right. Rev: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Ref: RIC 417; Cohen 15; BMC 155. Very Fine.



**401** Divus Antoninus Pius, Died AD 161. AR, Denar. 3.02 g. 19.18 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Head of Antoninus Pius, bare, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing right, head left, on altar decoraed with garlands. Ref: RIC 269; Cohen 83; BMC 48. Good Very Fine.



**402** Divus Antoninus Pius, AD 161 Died. AR, Denarius. 3.35 g. 18.99 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Head of Antoninus Pius, bare, drapery on left shoulder, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Pyre of four tiers, decorated with hangings and garlands, surmounted by quadriga. Ref: RIC 438; BMC 60; RSC 164a. Very Fine.



**403** Divus Antoninus Pius, Died 161 AD. AR, Denar. 3.36 g. 19.77 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Head of Antoninus Pius, bare, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing right, head left, on altar decoraed with garlands. Ref: RIC 431; Cohen 155; BMC 48. Very Fine.



**404** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 19.99 g. 33.67 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT XV COS IIII S C. Antoninus, togate, seated, left on curule chair, crowned by Victory, flying left; he holds globe in extended right hand and roll in left. Ref: RIC 889; Cohen 969; BMC 1887. Good Very Fine. Details in the fields of the coin were tooled with extreme care.



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 20.65 g. 30.34 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: PAX AVG COS IIII S C. Pax, draped, standing, left, with torch in right hand setting fire to heap of arms on ground left and holding cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 777; BMC 1698. Good Very Fine. Details in the fields of the coin were tooled with extreme care.



Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.58 g. 18.76 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres, veiled, draped, standing, left, holding simpulum in right hand and palladium in left. Ref: RIC 368; Cohen 108; BMC 435. Good Very Fine.



Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.12 g. 17.87 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: IVNONI REGINAE. Juno, veiled, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and vertival sceptre in left; at her feet left, peacock standing, left. Ref: RIC 338; Cohen 215; BMC 137. Good Very Fine.



408 Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 18.38 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVG FAVSTINA. Draped bust of Diva Faustina, right. Rev: CONCORDIAE. Antoninus Pius, on the left, standing right, holding roll in his left hand and clasping right hands with Faustina, on the right, standing left and holding scepter in her left hand. Ref: RIC 381b; Cohen 159; BMC 298. Very Fine.





409 Diva Faustina, Died 140/1 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.25 g. 18.94 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: AVGVSTA. Vesta, veiled, draped, standing left, holding simpulum in right hand and palladium in left. Ref: RIC 368; Cohen 108; BMC 435. Good Very Fine.



**410** Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.43 g. 17.87 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas, draped, standing left, holding phoenix on extended right hand and raising fold of skirt with left. Ref: RIC 347; BMC 354. Very Fine.



411 Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, AD 139-161. AR, Denarius. 3.63 g. 18.65 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: COS II. Honos, togate, standing left, holding up branch in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 429a; Cohen 110; BMC 594. Very Fine.



412 Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, AD 139-161. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 18.71 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: TR POT III COS II. Minerva, helmeted, draped, standing right, holding vertical spear in right hand and resting left hand on round shield set on ground. Ref: RIC 444; Cohen 618; BMC 683. Very Fine.

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**413** Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, AD 139-161. AR, Denarius. 2.82 g. 17.15 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: COS II. Honos, togate, standing left, holding up branch in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 429a; Cohen 110; BMC 594. Fine.



**414** Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 18.64 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVIII. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. German captive, hands bound in front, seated right on ground at trophy consisting of helmet, cuirass, and shields, surrounded by various weapons. Ref: RIC 289; Cohen 298. Very Fine.



**415** Marcus Aurelius, 161-180 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.20 g. 18.29 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Bust of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, cuirassed, right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII IMP II COS III ARMEN. Armenia, seated left on ground in mournful attitude; before her, vexillim and shield; left hand rests on bow. Ref: RIC 81; Cohen 7; BMC 274. Good Very Fine.



**416** Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.30 g. 19.09 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: TR P XXXI IMP VIII COS III P P. Felicitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding up long caduceus, vertical, in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 377; Cohen 948; BMC 729. Very Fine



**417** Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.50 g. 19.44 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: TR P XX IMP IIII COS III. Victory, naked to waist, standing front, head right, holding palm, upright, in right hand and with left hand fixing shield, inscribed VIC PAR, on palm-tree right. Ref: RIC 163; Cohen 878; BMC 406. Very Fine.

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418 Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.52 g. 19.44 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: FORT RED TR P XXII IMP V COS III. Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 185; Cohen 208; BMC 459. Fine.



419 Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, AD 139-161. AR, Denarius. 3.58 g. 16.97 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAES ANTON AVG PII F. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: TR POT X COS II. Virtus, helmeted, in military dress, standing left, holding parazonium, nearly vertical, in right hand and vertical spear in left. Ref: RIC 468; BMC 874. Very Fine.



420 Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.59 g. 18.07 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P XIX IMP III COS III. Annona, standing front, head left, holding corn-ears in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; on left, modius; on right, ship. Ref: RIC 142; Cohen 484; BMC 371-2. Fine.



Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.66 g. 19.45 421 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: VOTA SOL DECENN COS III. Marcus Aurelius, veiled, togate, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over lighted altar left, holding roll in left hand at side: by altar, a bull prostrate. Ref: RIC 248; Cohen 1031; BMC 551. Very Fine.

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422 Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.22 g. 18.98 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina II, bare-headed, hair waved and elaborately coiled and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: VENVS GENETRIX. Venus, draped, standing left, holding Victory in extended right hand and resting left hand on shield on which Dioscuri. Ref: RIC 734; Cohen 280; BMC 172. Very Fine.



423 Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.26 g. 18.88 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL. Bust of Faustina the Younger, band of pearls round head, with hair waived and coiled on back of head, draped, right. Rev: VENVS. Venus, draped, standing left, holding apple and rudder. Ref: RIC 517c; BMC 1067; Cohen 266. Very Fine.



**424** Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.46 g. 18.32 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina II, diademed, hair waved and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: SAECVLI FELICIT. Throne, draped, on which are infants Commodus and Antoninus, as children. Ref: RIC 712; Cohen 191; BMC 139. Very Fine.



**425** Lucius Verus, AD 161-169. AR, Denarius. 3.88 g. 18.68 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP L AVREL VERVS AVG. Head of Lucius Verus, bare, right. Rev: PROV DEOR TR P II COS II. Providentia, draped, standing left, holding globe on extended right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 482; Cohen 155. Very Fine.



**426** Lucius Verus, AD 161-169. AR, Denarius. 3.46 g. 18.18 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP L VERVS AVG. Head of Lucius Verus, bare, right. Rev: PROV DEOR TR P III COS II. Providentia, draped, standing left, holding globe on extended right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 491; Cohen 156; BMC 229. Very Fine.

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**427** Lucilla, AD 164-182. AR, Denarius. 3.05 g. 18.51 mm. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Bust of Lucilla, bareheaded, hair waved and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: VOTA PVBLICA. Laurel-wreath with legend in three lines inside. Ref: RIC 791; Cohen 98; BMC 329. Good Very Fine.



**428** Lucilla, AD 164-182. AR, Denarius. 3.26 g. 19.32 mm. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Bust of Lucilla, bareheaded, hair waved and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: VESTA. Vesta, veiled, standing left next to a decorated and lighted altar, holding simpulum in right hand and palladium in left hand. Ref: RIC 788; Cohen 92; BMC 325. Very Fine.



**429** Commodus, AD 177-192. AR, Denarius. 3.16 g. 18.41 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP L AVREL COMMODVS AVG GERM SARM. Head of Commodus, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT II COS P P. Fides, draped, standing left, holding globe in right hand and standard in left hand. Ref: RIC 638. Very Fine.



**430** Commodus, AD 177-192. AE, Sestertius. 22.29 g. 28.56 mm. Rome. Obv: Head of Commodus, laureate, right. Rev: Italia, towered, draped, seated left on globe holding cornucopiae in right hand and transverse sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 438; Banti 158. Fine.



**431** Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 3.00 g. 19.20 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: ADVENT AVGG. Septimius Severus, in military attire, on horse prancing left, raising right hand and holding spear in left hand; before, soldier. Ref: RIC 248; Cohen 1; BMC 304. Very Fine.

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**432** Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.80 g. 18.36 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right Rev: PROVID AVGG. Providentia, draped, standing left, holding in right hand wand over globe set on ground and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 166. Fine.



**433** Geta as Caesar, 198-209 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.77 g. 18.71 mm. Rome. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bust of Geta, bareheaded, bearded, draped, right. Rev: PONTIF COS II. Geta, veiled, togate, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod and holding short sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 62b; BMC 588. Very Fine.



**434** Caracalla, 197-217 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.48 g. 20.31 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right. Rev: VICT PART MAX. Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand. Ref: RIC 144b; BMC 297. Very Fine.



**435** Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 3.02 g. 19.67 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right. Rev: RECTOR ORBIS. Sol, radiate, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing front, head left, holding globe in extended right hand and spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 141; Cohen 546 var.; BMC 289. Very Fine.



**436** Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 2.23 g. 18.52 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right. Rev: [ADVENT AVGG]. Galley, with rowers and passengers, left; at prow, vexillum; at stern, three figures seated left with two standards behind. Ref: RIC 120; Cohen 3; BMC 267. Fine/Very Fine.

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Macrinus, AD 217-218. AR, Denarius. 2.28 g. 19.29 mm. 437 Rome. Obv: IMP CM OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Bust of Macrinus, laureate, cuirassed, right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus, draped, seated left on throne with high back, feeding out of patera in right hand snake coiled round altar and holding sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 86; Cohen 116 var.; BMC 115. Very Fine.



Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AE, Sestertius. 25.12 g. 438 33.06 mm. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR SEV ALEXAND[ER AVG]. Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM S C. Fides, draped, standing left, holding two standards. Ref: RIC 552; BMC 228; Cohen 54. Fine.



439 Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 4.53 g. 21.88 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG III. Liberalitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 67; Cohen 142. Very Fine.



440 Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 3.83 g. 22.47 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol, nude except for cloak around shoulders, standing front, head left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand. Ref: RIC 83; Cohen 41. Very Fine.



**441** Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE, Sestertius. 16.13 g. 29.25 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: IOVI STATORI, S C. Jupiter, nude, standing front, head right, holding long sceptre in right hand and thunderbolt in left hand. Ref: RIC 298a; Cohen 111. Very Fine.

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**442** Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE, Sestertius. 16.48 g. 30.38 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: PAX AETERNA S C. Pax, draped, advancing left, holding branch in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 319a; Cohen 169. Fine.



**443** Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Antoninianus. 3.76 g. 25.04 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Bust of Philip the Arab, radiate, draped, right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma, helmeted, draped, seated left, holding Victory, winged, draped, in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at side, shield. Ref: RIC 44; Cohen 169. Very Fine.



**444** Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Antoninianus. 4.12 g. 23.56 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Bust of Philip the Arab, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory, winged, draped, advancing, right, holding wreath in right hand and palm in left hand. Ref: RIC 49b; Cohen 227. Fine.



**445** Otacilia Severa, AD 244-249. AR, Antoninianus. 3.83 g. 22.97 mm. Rome. Obv: OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Bust of Otacilia Severa, diademed, draped, on crescent, right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG IIII. Hippopotamus, standing right. Ref: RIC 116b; Cohen 63. Fine/Very Fine.



**446** Herennius Etruscus as Caesar, AD 249-251. AR, Antoninianus. 3.30 g. 22.02 mm. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Bust of Herennius Etruscus, radiate, draped, right. Rev: PIETAS AVGG. Mercury, nude except for cloak on shoulders, standing left, holding purse and caduceus. Ref: RIC 142; Cohen 11.



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**447** Volusian, AD 251-253. AR, Antoninianus. 2.96 g. 21.99 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG. Bust of Volusian, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia, draped, standing left, holding patera in right hand and double cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 167; Cohen 20. Fine.



**448** Probus, AD 276-282. AE, Antoninianus. 2.95 g. 22.18 mm. Siscia. Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Bust of Probus, radiate, cuirassed, right. Rev: PAX AVG, XXI, S. Pax, draped, standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 706. Very Fine.



**449** Diocletian, AD 284-305. AE, Antoninianus. 3.11 g. 22.25 mm. Siscia. Obv: IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Bust of Diocletian, radiate, cuirassed, right. Rev: PROVIDENT AVG. Providentia, draped, standing left, holding globe in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 240; Cohen 398. Fine. Rare.



**450** Constantine I, 'The Great', 307/10-337 AD. AE, Follis. 3.14 g. 18.77 mm. Constantinople. Obv: CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG. Head of Constantine I, laureate, right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA, CONS. Victory, winged, draped, standing left on galley, holding a wreath in both hands. Ref: RIC 18. Very Fine.



**451** Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE, Follis. 2.83 g. 19.15 mm. Thessalonica. Obv: MP LICINIVS AVG. Bust of Licinius, helmeted, cuirassed, right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT, TS A. Standard inscribed VOT/XX flanked by two seated captives. Ref: RIC 82. Fine.

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Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE, Follis. 3.56 g. 19.86 mm. 452 Alexandria. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust of Licinius, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI, X, IIF, SMALA. Jupiter, nude, chlamys draped across left shoulder, standing left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and leaning on sceptre with eagle with left hand; to left, eagle with wreath; to right, captive. Ref: RIC 28. Very Fine.



Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE, Follis. 2.47 g. 20.33 mm. 453 Heraclea. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Bust of Licinius, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI, X, II Γ, SMHA. Jupiter, nude, chlamys draped across left shoulder, standing left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and leaning on eagle-tipped sceptre with left hand; to left, eagle holding wreath; to right, captive. Ref: RIC 52. Very Fine.

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Macedon, Philippi. Tiberius, AD 14-37. AE. 3.08 g. 17.60 454 mm. Obv: TI AVG. Bare head of Tiberius, right. Rev: Two priests ploughing, right. Ref: RPC 1657; BMC 89-91. Fine.



Macedon, Philippi. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. AE. 4.39 g. 455 18.36 mm. Obv: [AVG]. Bare head of Augustus, right. Rev: Two founders driving yoke of oxen right, plowing pomerium. Ref: RPC 1656; Varbanov 3770. Fine.



456 Kings of Thrace. Rhoemetalkes I and Pythodoris, with Augustus and Livia, c. 11 BC-12 AD. AE. 14.13 g. 28.25 mm. Obv: KAI $\Sigma$ APO $\Sigma$   $\Sigma$ EBA $\Sigma$ TOY. Jugate heads of Augustus, laureate, and Livia draped, right; in front, capricorn and globe. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I A \Sigma \Omega \Sigma$ POIMHTAAKOY. Jugate heads of Rhoemetalces, diademed, and his queen Pythodoris, right. Ref: RPC 1708; Youroukova 182-4, 186, pl. XXIII. Very Fine.

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**457** Kings of Thrace. Rhoemetalkes I and Pythodoris, with Augustus, circa 11 BC-AD 12. AE. 8.02 g. 23.07 mm. Obv: KAI $\Sigma$ APO $\Sigma$   $\Sigma$ EBA $\Sigma$ TOY. Head of Augustus, right. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega\Sigma$  POIMHTA $\Lambda$ KOY. Jugate heads of Rhoemetalces, diademed, and his queen Pythodoris, right. Ref: Youroukova 204–8, pl. XXIV; RPC 1711. Very Fine.



**458** Thrace, Bizya. Geta, AD 209-211. AE. 10.93 g. 26.10 mm. Obv: AYT KPA  $\Pi$  CE $\Pi$  FETA CEB. Laureate, draped, cuirassed bust of Geta, right. Rev: Herakles standing right, resting hand upon club and holding lion skin and Apples of the Hesperides. Ref: Varbanov 1495. Fine.



**459** Thrace, Bizya. Philip I, AD 244-249. AE. 13.86 g. 31.24 mm. Obv: AYT K M IOYA  $\Phi$ IAIIIIIOC AYF. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: BIZYHN $\Omega$ N. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 48649; Tachev, Bizija 136-40; Jurukova, Bizye 89-90. Fine.



**460** Thrace, Byzantium. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 2nd century. AE. 2.11 g. 14.66 mm. Obv: Veiled and draped bust right of Demeter. Rev: BYZANTIΩN. Cornucopia. Ref: Schönert-Geiss, Byzantion 2025 (V1/R1). Fine.



**461** Thrace, Coela. Macrinus, AD 217-218. AE. 3.43 g. 18.14 mm. Obv: M OP SEV MACRINVS. Laureate bust of Macrinus, right, wearing cuirass. Rev: AEL MVNICIPI COIL. Prow, right; cornucopia above. Ref: Varbanov 2923; Corpus Nummorum, 19298. Very Fine. Rare.



**462** Thrace, Coela. Gallienus, AD 253-268. AE. 5.66 g. 22.08 mm. Obv: IMP GALLIHN. Head od Gallienus, laureate, right. Rev: AEL MVNICIP COEL. Artemis standing left, head right, holding patera and torch. Ref: Varbanov 2954. Very Fine.

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**463** Thrace, Hadrianopolis. Marcus Aurelius. As Caesar, AD 139-161. AE. 10.37 g. 25.38 mm. Obv: M AVPHΛIOC OVHPOC KAICAP. Bare-headed bust of Marcus Aurelius, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right. Rev: AΔPIANOΠOΛEITΩN. River-god reclining, left, holding reed and cornucopia, resting on water-urn. Ref: RPC 10606; Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 50-51. Fine.



**464** Thrace, Perinthus. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 7.27 g. 25.12 mm. Obv: NEPΩN KAICAP CEBACTOC. Laureate head of Nero, right. Rev: ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ. Apollo standing, facing, playing cithara. Ref: RPC 1752; Schönert 252. Fine. Damnatio Memoriae?



**465** Thrace, Perinthus. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AE. 9.66 g. 30.11 mm. Obv: AY K M AYP CEYP AAEEAN $\Delta$ POC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander, right. Rev:  $\Pi$ EPIN $\Theta$ I $\Omega$ N  $\Delta$ I $\Box$  NE $\Omega$ KOP $\Omega$ N. Prize table holding two agonistic crowns each with one palm branch; below, jug and five apples. Ref: RPC 1080; Schönert-Geiss, Perinthus 750–1. Fine.



**466** Thrace, Pautalia. Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE. 3.96 g. 21.53 mm. Obv: ΦAVCTEINA CEBACTH. Draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev: ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC. Demeter seated, left, holding ears of corn and long torch. Ref: RPC 8809; Ruzicka, Pautalia 90 and 93. Fine.



**467** Thrace, Philippopolis. Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE. 11.13 g. 25.12 mm. Obv:  $\Phi$ AVCTEINA CEBACTH. Draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev:  $\Phi$ I/IIIIIOIO/EITON. Veiled Demeter standing, left, wearing kalathos, holding two ears of corn and long torch. Ref: RPC 7496; Mouchmov, Philip. 133, 139-40 and 142. Fine.

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**468** Bithynia, Koinon of Bithynia. Trajan, AD 98-117. AE. 6.19 g. 21.29 mm. Obv: [AYT NEP] TPAIANOC KAICAP C[EBA FEP]; laureate head of Trajan, right. Rev: ΔIOC; altar. Ref: RPC III, 1148d. Very Fine. Rare.



Pontos, Amisos. Pseudo-autonomous, late first century BC. 469 AE. 15.60 g. 27.07 mm. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo, right; below, monogram including HPA Rev: AMISOY. Amisus and Roma standing, facing; clasping hands. Ref: RPC 2143. Very Fine. Very Rare!



470 Pontus, Neocaesarea. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 18.92 g. 30.25 mm. Obv: AY K M ANT FOPAIANOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: MHTPO NEOKAICAPIAC, ET POH. Altar decorated with garland holding agonistic crown containing two palms. Ref: RPC 2817; Çizmeli 309, 313. Very Fine.



Troas, Abydus. Augustus, AD 27 BC-14 AD. AE. 1.28 g. 471 13.07 mm. Obv: CEBACTOY. Bare head of Augustus, right; to right, crescent Rev: AB[Y]. Lyre. Ref: RPC 2286; SNG Cop. 57. Fine.



472 Troas, Abydus. Lucius Verus, AD 161-169. AE. 5.93 g. 23.01 mm. M. Po. Meouios (?), archon. Obv: AV AV A[] BHPOC. Laureate-headed bust of Lucius Verus wearing cuirass, right. Rev: EΠI AP ΠO M[] ABVΔH. Temple with six columns enclosing statue of Artemis of Ephesus standing, facing, wearing kalathos, having supports. Ref: RPC 2576. Fine.



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473 Troas, Alexandria Troas. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AE. 6.99 g. 23.81 mm. Obv: IM S ALEXANDER AV. Laureate head of Severus Alexander, right. Rev: COL ALE AV TRO. Temple with two columns in perspective, right, within which Apollo Smintheus standing, right, holding bow and patera over tripod. Ref: Bellinger A331-2; BMC 120; SNG Cop 164. Very Fine.





474 Alexandria. Pseudo-autonomous, Troas. Time of Trebonianus Gallus or Valerian I (251-260 AD). AE, As. 4.83 g. 20.98 mm. Obv: CO ALEX TR. Draped bust of Tyche, right; behind her, vexillum inscribed CO AV. Rev: COL AVG, TROA. She-wolf right, suckling the twins. Ref: Bellinger A495; RPC 512. Very Fine. 10



475 Troas, Ilium. Pseudo-autonomous, AD 138-180. AE. 1.18 g. 13.58 mm. Obv: IAIEQN. Helmeted bust of Athena, right. Rev: IΛΙΕΩΝ. Aeneas, in military dress, fleeing from Troy, right, carrying his father Anchises on his shoulder and leading his son Ascanius by the hand. Ref: Bellinger, Troy. 62, T210; SNG Munich 229. Fine. Rare. In the Epic of Aeneas, written by Virgilius, Aeneas' flight from the city with his father and son is told. In some variations it is told Aeneas' flight with Palladion, the symbol and protector of the city of Troy. His role in this war is to flee the city and found a new kingdom and to continuing the Trojan lineage. The mother of Aeneas, who came from the Trojan royal family, was the goddess Aphrodite. Hence, Aeneas is a very noble figure with kinships based on both kings and gods. The descendants of Aeneas who settled in Italy established a new kingdom and thus formed the foundations of Rome. Described by Pactolus Numismatic Academy (PNA).



Mysia, Attaea. Trajan, AD 98-117. AE. 3.73 g. 19.20 mm. 476 Obv: AYT KAICAP CEB. Laureate head of Trajan, right. Rev: ATTAITΩN. Draped bust of the Senate, right. Ref: RPC 1755; von Fritze 367. Fine.



**477** Mysia, Kyzikos. Marcus Aurelius, c. AD 138-142. AE. 6.41 g. 22.08 mm. Obv: AVPHΛIOC BHPOC KAICAP. Bare-headed bust of Marcus Aurelius wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right. Rev: KVZIKHNΩN. Cult statue of Artemis of Ephesus standing, facing, wearing kalathos, having supports; between two stags. Ref: RPC 684; SNG Cop. 108. Fine.



 Mysia, Lampsacus. Tiberius, AD 14-37. AE. 3.65 g. 15.67 mm. Obv: [NEP[]N KΛΑΥΔ]IOC KAICAP; laureate head of Nero, I. Rev: ΛΑΜΨΑΚΗ; winged hippocamp, r.; bunch of grapes below. Ref: SNG Cop 233; RPC I, 2279. Very Fine.



Mysia, Parium. Commodus, AD 177-192. AE. 3.66 g. 23.13 mm. Obv: IMP CAI M AV COMMODVS. Laureate-headed bust of Commodus, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right. Rev: DEO AESC SVB C G I H P. Asclepius seated, right, holding with right hand right fore-hoof of bull standing, left. Ref: RPC 3164; SNG Cop. 290; BMC 104. Near Fine.



Mysia, Parium. Valerian II as Caesar, AD 256-258. AE. 2.63 g. 18.77 mm. Obv: VALERIANVS NOBIL CAES. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Valerian, right. Rev: C G I H P. Capricorn left, with globe between hooves and cornucopia over shoulder. Ref: SNG BN 1541. Very Fine.



**481** Mysia, Pitane. Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE. 4.01 g. 18.29 mm. Nikephoros, strategos. Obv: [ $\Phi$ AVCTINA] CEBACTH. Draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev: [CTP] NIKH $\Phi$ O[POV ΠΙΤΑΝΑΙ] $\Omega$ N. Amazon standing, left, holding patera and double axe. Ref: RPC 10151. Fine. Very Rare.



**482** Aeolis, Temnus. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. AE. 3.12 g. 18.19 mm. Magistrate, Apollas, son of Phanias. Obv: ACINIOC ΓΑΛΛΟC AΓΝΟC; bare head of Asinius Gallus, r. Rev: ΑΠΟΛΛΑC ΦΑΙΝΙΟΥ TAMNITAN; head of Dionysus, wearing ivy wreath, r. Ref: BMC 24, AMC 1261, SNG Cop 276. Fine.



**483** Ionia, Ephesus. Mark Antony with Octavia, 39 BC. AR, Cistophorus. 11.48 g. 26.60 mm. Obv: M·ANTONIVS·IMP·COS·DESIG·ITER·ET·TERT. Head of Antony and bust of Octavia, jugate, right. Rev: III·VIR·R·P·C. Bacchus standing, left, on cista between twisting serpents. Ref: RPC 2202; BMCRR East 136. Very Fine.



**484** Ionia, Smyrna. Gallienus, AD 253-268. AE. 7.37 g. 27.49 mm. Magistrate, Marcus Aurelius Sextus. Obv: AVT K  $\Pi O \Lambda IKIN \Gamma A \Lambda IH NOC$ . Laureate, draped bust of Gallienus, right. Rev: CMYPNAI $\Omega N \Gamma NE\Omega K E\Pi I M AYP CEXCTOY$ . Zeus seated, left, holding eagle and sceptre. Ref: Klose, Smyrna -. Apparently unpublished. Very Fine.



**485** Lydia, Bagis. Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AE. 3.03 g. 18.26 mm. Obv: IOYAIA CEBAC. Draped bust of Julia Domna, right. Rev: BAΓHNΩN. Asklepios standing facing, looking left, resting on serpent-entwined staff. Ref: Leypold I, 912 corr. (obv. legend); GRPC Lydia 83. Very Fine.



**486** Lydia, Blaundus. Nero, AD 54-68. AE, 3.71 g. 16.12 mm. Obv: NEP[ $\Omega$ N] KAI $\Sigma$ AP. Draped bust of Nero, right. Rev: KAAAI $\Gamma$ ENH $\Sigma$  BAAYN $\Delta$ E $\Omega$ N. Four ears of corn, tied together. Ref: RPC 3060; SNG Cop. 86; BMC 66. Fine.

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**487** Lydia, Blaundus. Nero Caesar (c. AD 55). AE. 3.75 g. 19.47 mm. Reign of Claudius. Magistrate, Ti(berius) Claudius Kalligenes. Obv: NEP $\Omega$ N KAI $\Sigma$ AP. Draped bust of Nero, right. Rev: TI K $\Lambda$ AY KA $\Lambda$ AI $\Gamma$ ENH $\Sigma$  [B $\Lambda$ AYN $\Delta$ E $\Omega$ N]. Apollo, standing right, holding plectrum and lyre. Ref: BMC 63; SNG Cop 85; RPC I, 3059. Fine.



**488** Lydia, Blaundus. Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AE. 9.25 g. 27.11 mm. Obv: AY K Λ CEΠ CEOYHPOC; laureate, draped, cuirassed bust of Septimius Severus, right. Rev:  $BΛAYN\Delta E\Omega N$ [MAKE $\Delta O$ ]; Tyche standing left, polos on head, holding rudder and cornucopiae. Ref: SNG von Aulock 2928; SNG Cop 94; Waddington, Voyages, (Lydia), 4; BMC 80; GRPC Lydia 119. Very Fine.



**489** Lydia, Blaundus. Pseudo-autonomous, Time of the Antonines (AD 138-192). AE. 3.08 g. 16.91 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Dionysus wearing ivy wreath, right. Rev: BΛAYNΔεΩN in laurel wreath. Ref: RPC 1198; BMC 42-3; SNG Cop. 79. Fine.

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Lydia, Maeonia. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Antoninus 490 Pius or Marcus Aurelius (AD 147-176). AE. 4.77 g. 18.84 mm. Obv: MAION $\Omega$ N. Head of Heracles, bearded, left. Rev: CTP TO  $\Gamma$  A $\Pi\Pi$ A. Nude Omphale advancing, right, wearing lion skin, carrying club over shoulder. Ref: RPC 1326; BMC 20; Hochard 1278. Fine. Omphale is the legendary queen of Lydia. One day, Queen Omphale bought Heracles as slave and started giving him some tasks. Her first task to Heracles was to rescue her country from bandits. Heracles easily coped with this task, the queen began to fall in love with the hero. Heracles had the same feelings to the queen. Throughout the slavery of Heracles, the queen continued to assign a number of duties to him. After a while, Omphale forced Heracles to dress in women's clothing. Omphale took the lion skin of Heracles and placed it on her back and took his stick in her hand. As a reference to this scene, on the reverse of the coin we see Omphale wearing the lion skin of Heracles and holding his stick. The presence of Heracles on the face of the coin is a symbol of the legendary love between Heracles and Omphale. Described by Pactolus Numismatic Academy (PNA).



**491** Lydia, Maeonia. Nero, AD c. 65. AE. 3.80 g. 18.22 mm. Obv: NEP $\Omega$ N KAI $\Sigma$ AP. Laureate head of Nero, right. Rev: MAION $\Omega$ N MENEKPATOY $\Sigma$ ,  $E\Pi$  TI KA. Veiled goddess standing, right, with sceptre. Ref: RPC 3011; BMC 32; SNG Cop. 231. Fine.



**492** Lydia, Maeonia. Geta, AD 209-211. AE. 3.72 g. 19.29 mm. Obv:  $\Lambda$  CE FETA[C KAI]. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right of Geta, right. Rev: EIII HPAK[ $\Lambda$ EI $\Delta$ OY AP]X TO  $\Gamma$  MAION $\Omega$ N. Cult statue of Kore. Ref: SNG von Aulock 3022; SNG München 316. Very Fine.

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493 Lydia, Mostene. Commodus, AD 177-192. AE. 12.33 g. 30.57 mm. Obv: AVT K M AVP KOMMOAOC. Laureate head of Commodus, right. Rev: MOCTHNΩN ΛVΔΩΝ. Apollo-Tyrimnaios on horseback, right, wearing radiate crown, naked but for chlamys, carrying double axe over shoulder; beneath horse's foreleg, lighted altar; to right, cypress. Ref: RPC 1340; Hochard 1340; BMC 13. Very Fine.



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494 Lydia, Nacrasa. Trajan, AD 98-117. AE. 4.08 g. 20.01 mm. Obv: AY NEP TPAIANON CE FEP. Laureate head of Trajan, right. Rev: NAKPACITΩN. Temple with four columns with which statue of Artemis standing right, drawing arrow from guiver with her right hand, holding bow in left. Ref: RPC 1799; BMC 16. Very Fine.



Lydia, Philadelphia. Caligula, AD 37-41. AE. 4.19 g. 20.59 495 mm. Artemon, son of Hermogenes, magistrate. Obv: FAIOC KAICAP FEPMANIKOC NEOKAICAPEWN. Laureate head of Caligula, right. Rev: AFPIIIINAN APTEMWN EPMOFENOYC. Agrippina I as goddess seated, right, with sceptre and cornucopia. Ref: RPC 3032; BMC 55; SNG Cop. 372. Fine.



**496** Lydia, Philadelphia. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 3rd century. AE. 6.69 g. 23.77 mm. Obv: ΔHMOC; head of Demos, right. Rev:  $\Phi I \wedge A \Delta E \wedge \Phi E \Omega N$ ; Nike on globe standing r., holding wreath and palm-branch. Ref: Cf. RPC III, 2383B (but obv., Senate). Fine. Rare!

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**497** Lydia, Saitta. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Caracalla-Elagabalus, AD 198-222. AE. 3.63 g. 18.84 mm. Obv: CAITTAI. Draped and turreted bust of Tyche, right. Rev: CAITTHNΩN. Heracles advancing nude, right, looking back, holding club behind his head; behind, Cerberus, right. Ref: RPC 4429; SNG von Aulock 3090. Very Fine. Very Rare! Cerberus is the three-headed dog of Hades who guards the gate to the underworld. Its function is to prevent the living from entering and the dead from coming out. Cerberus's tail is made of snakes and there are countless snake heads on its back. Their bites are poisonous and deadly. Heracles' twelfth and final task was to capture Cerberus. This task of Heracles, who managed to capture Cerberus despite his terrible appearance, made him very impressive in Greek mythology. Described by Pactolus Numismatic Academy (PNA).



**498** Lydia, Sardis. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 3.68 g. 16.47 mm. Ti. Claudius Mnaseas, magistrate. Obv: NEP $\Omega$ N KAICAP. Laureate head of Nero, right. Rev: E $\Pi$ I MIN $\Delta$ IOY CAP $\Delta$ IAN $\Omega$ N. Laureate head of Heracles, right, with lion skin tied round neck. Ref: RPC 3002; BMC 120; SNG Cop. 522. Fine.



**499** Lydia, Sardis. Pseudo-autonomous, AD 218-222. AE. 4.23 g. 18.28 mm. Obv: CAPΔIC. Veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev: CAPΔIANΩN B NEΩKOPΩN. Cult image of Kore facing, closely draped, wearing kalathos, between a corn ear on the left and a poppy on the right. Ref: BMC 90-91; GRPC Lydia 331; SNG Cop 513; Winterthur 3926. Very Fine.



**500** Ionia, Smyrna. Antinous, died AD 130. AE. 30.01 g. 36.91 mm. Candidus, strategos. Obv: Bare head of Antinous, left. Rev: Panther, left. Ref: RPC 1787. Fine. Very Rare.

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**501** Lydia, Thyateira. Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AE. 13.00 g. 29.77 mm. Magistrate, Asiatikos Hermogenes. Obv: AYT KAI CEIT CEOYHPOC. Laureate head of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: EITI CTP ACIATIKOY ØYATEIPHNΩN. Tyche standing left, kalathos on head, holding rudder in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: Waddington 5364 var (magistrate); GRPC Lydia 274 otherwise unpublished. Fine.



**502** Lydia, Thyatira. Caracalla, AD 198-217. AE. 3.08 g. 19.08 mm. Obv: ANTΩNEINOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Caracalla, right. Rev: ΘYATEIPHNΩN. Tyche standing left, kalathos on head, holding rudder and cornucopiae. Ref: SNG von Aulock 3228; SNG Cop 610. Fine.



**503** Lydia, Thyateira. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AE. 7.40 g. 25.45 mm. Obv: M AYP A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander, right. Rev:  $\Theta$ YATEIPHN $\Omega$ N. Artemis running, right, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder. Ref: RPC 4385. Fine/Very Fine.



**504** Phrygia, Amorium. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 3.62 g. 17.71 mm. Magistrates, Marcus Lautius and Titus Lautius. Obv: [NEP]N KΛΑΥΔ]IOC KAICAP. Laureate head of Nero, left. Rev: ΣΠΙ ΜΑΡΚΟΥ KAI TITOY [ΛΑΥ]TI]N, AMP. Zeus seated, left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. Ref: RPC I, 5457. Very Fine.



**505** Phrygia, Amorium. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 6.27 g. 21.21 mm. Leukios Ioulios Kato, magistrate. Obv: NEP $\Omega$ NA KAI $\Sigma$ APA AMOPIANOI. Laureate head of Nero, right. Rev: E $\Pi$ I  $\Lambda$ EYKIOY IOY $\Lambda$ IOY KAT $\Omega$ NO $\Sigma$  TO B. Eagle standing, left, on uncertain object. Ref: RPC 3241; SNG Cop. 122. Fine/Very Fine.

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**506** Phrygia, Amorium. Geta as Caesar, AD 198-209. AE. 9.35 g. 27.06 mm. Obv: [ $\Pi C \in \Pi \Gamma \in T$ ]AC KAICAP. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust, right. Rev: AMOPIAN $\Omega$ N. Zeus seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. Ref: BMC 53; Weber 7016; Mionnet IV 142; SNG von Aulock 3418. Very Fine.



**507** Phrygia, Apameia. Augustus, with Caius Caesar. 27 BC-AD 14. AE. 5.69 g. 20.44 mm. Gaius Masonius Rufus, magistrate. Obv:  $\Sigma$ EBA $\Sigma$ TO $\Sigma$ . Laureate head of Augustus, right. Rev:  $\Gamma$ AIO $\Sigma$ KAI $\Sigma$ AP  $\Gamma$ AIO $\Sigma$  MA $\Sigma$ ΩNIO $\Sigma$  POYΦO $\Sigma$  A $\Pi$ AME $\Omega$ N. Gaius Caesar in facing quadriga, holding a staff and crowned by a small nike. Ref: RPC 3129; BMC 139. Fine.



**508** Phrygia, Appia. Julia Domna, wife of Septimius Severus. AE. 7.32 g. 21.33 mm. Magistrate, L. Aurelius Kyntianos, gammateus. Obv: IOYAIA  $\Delta$ OMNA CE. Draped bust of Julia Domna, right. Rev: E AYP KYNTIANOY  $\Gamma$ P A $\Pi\Pi$ IAN $\Omega$ N. Tyche standing, left, with rudder and cornucopia. Ref: The name of this magistrate, seen on the Septimius Severus and Geta coins of the city of Appia, is recorded for the first time with this specimen on the Julia Domna coins. Cf. Rev. Suisse XIV 34 (S. Severus); Wadd. 5741 (Geta). Unpublished. Very Fine.



**509** Phrygia, Docimeium. Pseudo-autonomous, Time of the Antonines (AD 138-192). AE. 5.51 g. 21.71 mm. Obv: ΔΟΚΙΜΟC. Laureate head of Dokimos with sideburns, right. Rev: ΔΟΚΙΜΕΩΝ. Asclepius standing, facing, head, left, holding serpent-staff. Ref: SNG Cop. 354; BMC 7-9; RPC 8136. Very Fine.

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Phrygia, Eucarpia. Volusian, AD 251-253. AE. 4.97 g. 22.27 mm. Obv: AY K OYOΛOYCCIANON; laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Volusian, right. Rev: EYKAPΠEΩN; in centre, Artemis standing right, drawing arrow from quiver at shoulder, holding bow; to left, stag standing left, head, right; to right, small cult statue standing facing, wearing kalathos. Ref: BMC 31-3; RPC IX, 809. Good Very Fine.





**511** Phrygia, Hierapolis. Pseudo-autonomous, AD 98-117. AE. 4.52 g. 18.53 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Serapis right, wearing polos. Rev: IEPA $\Pi O\Lambda EIT\Omega N$ . Isis standing left, holding sistrum and situla. Ref: BMC 29-31; SNG Cop 426-427; SNG vA 3623-3624. Fine.



Phrygia, Hierapolis. Pseudo-autonomous. AE. 6.87 g. 23.34 mm. Obv: BOVΛH. Veiled, laureate-headed and draped bust of the Boule, right. Rev: IEPAΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Apollo-Tyrimnaios on horseback, right, holding upright double axe Ref: RPC 9791; L. Weber, NC 1913, 28, XV, no. 5; BMC 77–8; SNG Cop. 432; Martin, Demos, Hierapolis 8. Very Fine.



**513** Phrygia, Nacolea. Plautilla, wife of Caracalla. AE. 11.39 g. 26.89 mm. Obv:  $\Phi$ OYA  $\Pi$ AYTIAA CEBA. Draped bust of Plautilla, right. Rev: [NAK]OAEQN  $\Pi$ AP $\Theta$ ENIOC. River god Parthenios reclining left, holding reed and cornucopia, left arm resting on inverted vase from which water flows. Apparently unpublished. Fine.



Phrygia, Iulia. Nero Caesar, 50-54 AD. AE. 4.12 g. 18.72 mm. Sergios Hephaistion, magistrate. Obv: NEPΩN KAIΣAP. Bare headed and draped bust of Nero, right. Rev: ΣΕΡΓΙΟΣ ΗΦΑΙΣΤΙΩΝ ΙΟΥΛΙΕΩΝ. Mên on horseback right, holding spear over shoulder. Ref: RPC 3191; vA Phryg. I, 404–14. Fine.

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**515** Caria, Attuda. Quasi autonomous, reign of Pius or Marcus, probably (AD 166-169). AE. 11.62 g. 25.27 mm. Probable magistrate, M. Oul. Karminios Klaudianos, 'Son of the City'. Obv: BOYAH ATTOY $\Delta$ E $\Omega$ N. Veiled head of the Boule, right. Rev: [.]IA K[..]I K[...]NOY. Garlanded altar surmounted by two slender vases (or columnar altars) between three pine cones between them. Apparently unpublished. Cf. Martin, Demos, Attuda 7 (same obv.). Good Very Fine.



**516** Caria, Attuda. Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AE. 2.66 g. 18.39 mm. Obv: IOYAIA CEBACTH. Draped bust of Julia Domna, right. Rev: ATTOY $\Delta$ E $\Omega$ N. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopiae. Ref: Bucephalus Numismatic Au 21, Lot 574. Very Fine.



**517** Lycia, Masikytes. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. AR, Drachm. 2.97 g. 18.36 mm. Obv: AY. Bare head of Augustus, right. Rev: MA. Two citharas; plectrum above. Ref: RPC 3309c; Troxell, Lycian, 120. Very Fine.



**518** Pisidia, Apollonia Mordiaeum. Otacilia Severa, AD 244-249. AE. 6.35 g. 25.90 mm. Obv: OTAKEIAIA CEOYHPA CEB. Diademed and draped bust of Otacilia Severa, right, crescent at shoulders. Rev: A $\Pi OAA\Omega NIAT\Omega N$ . Tyche standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 20812; SNG vA Pisidien II, 153-6. Fine.



**519** Cappadocia, Caesaraea. Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Hemidrachm. 1.71 g. 14.05 mm. Obv: [AYTOKP KAICAP] OYECTACIANO[C CEBA]. Laureate head of Vespasian, right. Rev: Nike advancing right, wreath in right hand, palm in left hand. Ref: RPC 1659; Sydenham, Caesarea, 94. Fine.

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520 Cappadocia, Caesarae. Caracalla as Caesar, AD 196-198. AR. 2.98 g. 17.27 mm. Obv: M AYPH ANTON KAI. Bareheaded, draped, and cuirassed bust of Caracalla, r. Rev: МНТРОПО KAICAPIA / [ET E]. Mount Argaios surmounted by a star; to left, crescent. Ref: Sydenham 467; SNG Cop 269. Very Fine.

Cappadocia, Caesaraea-Eusebia. Severus Alexander, AD 521 222-235. AE. 5.92 g. 20.59 mm. Obv: AY K CEOYH AAEEANA. Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander, right. Rev: MHTP KAICA ET F. Three corn-ears tied together. Ref: RPC 6774; Ganschow 767k-I. Very Fine.

Cappadocia, Caesarea. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 10.63 522 g. 27.03 mm. Obv: AY K M ANT FOPAIANOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: MHTPO[ $\Pi$ (O KAICA B N], ENTI, ET  $\Delta$ ; view of Mount Argaeus set on inscribed altar. Ref: RPC 3348; Ganschow 883a. Very Fine.

Syria, Antioch. Nero, AD 60/1. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.15 g. 523 25.51 mm. Obv: ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Laureate bust of Nero, right with aegis. Rev: Z OP (to right); eagle on thunderbolt, left; to left, palm branch. Ref: RPC 4181; McAlee 257. Fine.

524 Syria, Antioch. Hadrian, AD 117-138. AE. 5.66 g. 20.39 mm. Obv: [AYTOKP KAIC T]PAIAN AΔPIANO[C CEB]. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Hadrian, right, with paludamentum. Rev: S C in laurel wreath. Ref: RPC 3717; McAlee 540a. Fine.

525 Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.10 g. 19.07 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: COS III. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting

robe. Ref: RIC 714; BMC 417; RSC 390. Fine.













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Pisidia, Baris. Caracalla, AD 198-217. AE. 15.03 g. 25.08 mm. Obv: Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Caracalla left. Rev: Zeus seated left, holding patera and sceptre. Ref: Leu Au 9, Lot 740. Very Rare.



**527** Asia Minor. Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AE. 23.23 g. 35.49 mm. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: Cybele seated left, flanked by two lions, holding patera and resting left arm on drum. Fine.



**528** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. AV, Solidus. 4.27 g. 22.91 mm. Constantinople. Obv: DN MAVRC-TIbPPAVC. Frontal bust of Maurice in cuirass and helmet with plume, circlet in front, and pendilia. Globus cruciger in right hand, fold of paludamentum over left shoulder; star to right. Rev: VICTORI-AAVGGS / CONOB. Frontal view of standing angel holding long staff with staurogram ([]) at the top in right hand and globus cruciger in left hand; star to right. Ref: SB 481; DOC I 7e. Extremely Fine.



Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. AV, Tremissis. 1.43 g. 15.80 mm. Constantinople. Obv: D N TibE-RI P P AVC. Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: [VI]CTOR mAVRI AVG / CON[OB]. Cross potent. Ref: SB 488; DOC 14. Very Fine.



Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. AV, Tremissis. 1.45 g. 16.38 mm. Constantinople. Obv: D N TibE-RI P P A[VC]. Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTOR mAVRI AVG / CONOB. Cross potent. Ref: SB 488; DOC 14. Very Fine. Overstruck.



**531** Phocas and Leontia, AD 602-610. AE, Follis. 13.22 g. 32.37 mm. Constantinople. Obv: DN FO[...]PP AV. Phocas standing to left, crowned and holding globus cruciger in right hand. Leontia standing to right, nimbate and holding a cross transversely. Cross between heads. Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, I to right; CON. Ref: SB 639; MIB 60. Very Fine. Double struck.



**532** Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine, AD 610-641. AR, Hexagram. 6.39 g. 24.90 mm. Constantinopolis. Obv: dd NN hERACLI4S ET [hERA CON]. Herakleios with short beard at left, Herakleios Constantine, beardless, at right, both seated on a double-throne. Each wears chlamys and crown with cross and holds globus cruciger in right hand. Cross between heads. Rev: dE4S AdI4T[A] RO[MANIS]. Cross potent on base above globe and three steps. Ref: SB 795; MIB 134; DOC 61. Very Fine.



**533** Constantine IV Pogonatus, Heraclius and Tiberius, AD 668-685. AR, Hexagram. 5.85 g. 22.05 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Beardless, crowned bust facing, wearing chlamys, holding spear over shoulder. Rev: Cross potent on globe on three steps flanked by Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, crowned, wearing chlamys, each holding cross on globe. Ref: SB 1170. Very Fine.

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**534** Justinian II, second reign. AD 705-711. AV, Tremissis. 1.36 g. 16.95 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Facing bust of Christ with curly hair and close beard wearing pallium and colobium, raising right hand in benediction and holding book of gospels in left. Rev: Bust of Justinian II, with mustache and close beard, wearing loros and crown with cross on circlet, holding in right hand cross potent on base, in left patriarchal cross on globe inscribed PAX. Ref: SB 1419; Berk 203. Very Fine. Rare.



**535** Theophilus, AD 829-842. AE, Follis. 6.87 g. 26.73 mm. Constantinople. Obv: \*ΘE-OFILbASIL. Crowned, three-quarter length figure of Theophilus facing, wearing chlamys, holding patriarchal cross and akakia. Rev: Large M, XXX to left, cross above, NNN to right, Θ below. Ref: SB 1666. Very Fine.



**536** Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 5.96 g. 27.78 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + LEOhbAS-ILEVSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +LEOh EhØEObA SILEVSR OMEOh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.



**537** Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 6.18 g. 27.71 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + LEOhbAS-ILEVSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +LEOh EhØEObA SILEVSR OMEOh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.



**538** Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 4.31 g. 26.31 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + LEOhbAS-ILEVSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +LEOh EhØEObA SILEVSR OMEOh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.



**539** Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 6.53 g. 25.95 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + LEOhbAS-ILEVSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +LEOh EhØEObA SILEVSR OMEOh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.

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**540** Leo VI the Wise and Alexander, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 5.86 g. 25.80 mm. Constantinople. Obv: [+ LEOh]-SALEΞAhδROS. Leo on left and Alexander on right, both crowned and wearing loros, seated facing on double throne, holding labarum between them. Rev: + LEOh S ALEΞAh GROS bASIL ROmEOh. Legend in four lines. Ref: SB 1730; DOC 6. Very Fine.



**541** Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus and Romanus I. AD 913-959. AR, Miliaresion. 3.05 g. 24.03 mm. Constantinople. Obv: IhSYSXPI-STYShICA. Cross-crosslet potent on three steps, small globe below; X at centre of cross, triple border ornamented with sixteen equally spaced globes. Rev: +COhST T' /  $\Pi$ ORFVRO $\varsigma$ , / CE ROMAhO / Eh X' $\omega$  EVSEb' / b' R $\omega$ mEOh. Legend in five lines within triple border. Ref: SB 1757; DOC 21. Very Fine.



**542** Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Romanus I, Stephen and Constantine, AD 913-959. AR, Miliaresion. 2.76 g. 23.27 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + IhSYSXRI-STYShICA. Cross potent on three steps, cross of dots beneath; at the centre of the cross, oval medallion with facing bust of Romanus, bearded, wearing crown and loros; R/W M/A across fields. Rev: + ROMAhO / COhSTAhT / STEFAhOS / CE COhSTA / Eh X $\omega$  b R. Legend in six lines, triple border. Ref: SB 1755; DOC 20. Very Fine.



**543** Anonymous Follis, Class A2. Basil II and Constantine VIII, AD 976-1025. AE, Follis. 9.17 g. 28.72 mm. Constantinopolis. Obv: [+€MMA- NO4HA]. Nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left; in fields, IC-[XC]. Rev: +IhS4[S] XRIST[4S] bASIL€[4] bASIL€ in four lines, ornament below. Ref: SB 1813. Very Fine.

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**544** Anonymous Follis, Class C. Michael IV, AD 1034-1041. AE, Follis. 9.57 g. 30.33 mm. Constantinople. Obv: [EMMA] – [NOVHA] around, [IC XC] to right and left of Christ, with nimbate cross behind head, three-quarter length figure standing, raising right hand, holding book of gospels in left. Rev: IC-XC/NI-KA in the angles of a jewelled cross with dot at each end. Ref: SB 1825. Very Fine. Overstruck.



**545** Michael VII Ducas, AD 1071-1078. 2/3 Miliaresion. 0.73 g. 20.10 mm. Constantinople. Obv: MP -  $\Theta$ V. Bust of the Virgin orans with medallion of Christ before her. Rev: +  $\Theta$ K $\in$  BO / MIXAH $\Lambda$  /  $\Delta$  $\in$ CПОТН / T $\omega$   $\Delta$  $\Theta$ KA. Ref: SB 1876A. Very Fine.



**546** Alexius I, AD 1081-1118. Bl, Aspron Trachy. 3.47 g. 29.07 mm. Constantinople. Obv: IC-[XC] to left and right of Christ, nimbate, seated facing, holding book of Gospels. Rev: AAEZI  $\Delta$ EC. Crowned bust of Alexius facing, wearing jewelled chlamys, holding cross-tipped sceptre and cross on globe. Ref: SB 1918. Very Fine.



**547** Alexius I Comnenus, AD 1081-1118. Pre-Reform AR, Tetarteron. 3.57 g. 17.41 mm. Thessalonica. Obv: [MHP –  $\Theta$ V]. Frontal bust of Virgin, nimbate, wearing tunic and maphorion. Christ medallion in left hand. Rev: [AAEII  $\Delta \Pi OT$ ]. Frontal bust of Alexios I Komnenos wearing stemma, divitision, and jeweled loros of traditional type. Jeweled scepter in right hand, globus cruciger in left hand. Ref: SB 1906; DOC 8. Very Fine. Rare.



**548** Manuel I Comnenus, AD 1143-1180. AE, Half Tetarteron. 3.01 g. 20.53 mm. Thessalonica. Obv:Crowned, unbearded bust of Manuel facing, wearing loros, holding labarum and cross on globe. Rev: Monogram Sear 57 in small, neat letters. Ref: SB 1977. Very Fine.

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**549** Latin Rulers of Thessalonica, 1204-1261 AD. AE, Half Tetarteron. 1.93 g. 18.30 mm. Thessalonica. Obv: HAFIA  $\epsilon A \epsilon [NH]$ . St. Helena, crowned, standing front, holding patriarchal cross in left hand. Rev: St. Constantine standing front, holding patriarchal cross in right hand. Ref: DOC 28; SB 2059. Very Fine. Extremely Rare.



Empire of Nicaea, Anonymous. c. AD 1227-1261. AE, Tetarteron. 2.27 g. 19.09 mm. Magnesia. Obv: MP-OV. Virgin nimbate, orans, wearing tunic and maphorion. Rev: Decorated cross with X at centre and crescents end. Ref: SB 2154; DOC 6. Very Fine.



Michael VIII Palaeologus, AD 1261-1282. AE, Trachy. 2.63 g. 24.70 mm. Constantinople. Obv: St. George facing, holding spear and shield. Rev: Michael VIII holding labarum, Constantine the Great standing facing, holding patriarchal cross between them. Ref: SB 2267. Very Fine.



Michael VIII Palaeologus, AD 1261-1282. AE, Trachy. 3.16 g. 28.29 mm. Constantinople. Obv: St. Demetrius standing facing holding spear in right hand and shield in left. Rev: Michael standing facing, holding labarum in right hand and akakia in left, being crowned and blessed by the Virgin Mary. Ref: SB 2265. Fine.



**553** Andronicus II Palaeologus, Michael IX, AD 1282-1328. AR, Basilikon. 1.88 g. 20.58 mm. Constantinople. Obv: KYPIE BOHOEI. Christ seated on backless throne. Right hand raised in benediction Gospels in left hand. To left and right, IC - XC. Rev: AVTOK[PATO]PEC  $P\omega$ MAION. Andronikos II, with long beard, standing on left, and Michael IX with short beard, on right, holding between them labarum on globe within base. Ref: SB 2402. Very Fine.



**554** Andronicus II Palaeologus, AD 1282-1328. BI, Tornese. 0.61 g. 17.37 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Andronicus standing facing, holding cross-tipped sceptre and akakia, crowned by the hand of God. Rev: [KOMNHNOC Ο ΠΑΛΕΟΛΟΓΟC]. Cross pattée with dots in quarters. Ref: SB 2327. Fine.



**555** Andronicus III Paleologus, AD 1328-1341. AR, Half Basilikon. 0.86 g. 16.72 mm. Constantinople. Obv: OAFIOC –  $\Delta$ HMHTP. St. Demetrios standing, nimbate, wearing military costume. Spear in right hand, left hand resting on shield. Rev: AN $\Delta$ NK / MP –  $\Theta$ V. Andronikos III Palaiologos standing at left wearing loros and crown, hands raised in adoration of the Virgin, who stands at right. Ref: SB 2476. Very Good Fine. Extremely Rare.



**556** Andronicus III Palaeologus, AD 1328-1341. AR, Basilikon. 1.08 g. 19.79 mm. Liight series. Constantinople. Obv: IC- XC across field, Christ standing facing on souppedion; B B, sixpetaled flower & lis in field. Ref: St. Demetrius at left, standing facing, holding cross and Andronicus III at right, standing facing, hand to breast. Ref: SB 2473. Very Fine. Very Rare.



**557** Andronicus III Palaeologus, AD 1328-1341. AR, Basilikon. 1.44 g. 19.95 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Christ nimbate seated on throne with back. IC XC in left and right fields; B right. Rev: [ $\Delta$ HMHTPIO] FOA AN $\Delta$ PONI. St. Demetrius on left and Andronicus on right standing facing Ref: SB 2472 var. Very Fine. Rare.



**558** John V Palaeologus, Anna of Savoy, AD 1341-1391. AR, Basilikon. 1.10 g. 21.30 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Anna holding trilobate scepter. John V holding akakia and cruciform scepter, standing facing. Rev: Andronicus kneeling right, Virgin Mary on the left, blessing. Ref: Classical Numismatic Group, Auc 99, lot 889. Very Fine Rare.

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560 Crusaders, Principality of Achaea. Philippe de Savoy (?), AD 1301-1307. Bl, Denier. 0.23 g 12.81 mm. Obv: [+ DE CLARENCIA] around Castle Tournois. Rev: Cross in the center. Ref: Sch XII, 20 Fine.

561 Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.43 g. 15.03 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign

> 562 Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.85 g. 15.95 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.

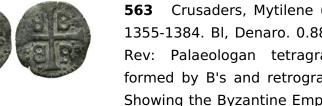
Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.88 g. 17.02 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.

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of his vassal status.

		559	Manuel I	I Palaeologus	(?), AD	1391-1425.	AE,	Follaro.	0.51
40		g. 13.	89 mm. C	onstantinople.					
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**564** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.74 g. 16.48 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.



**565** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.88 g. 17.52 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.



**566** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.94 g. 16.63 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.



**567** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.98 g. 16.48 mm. Obv: Castle Tournois. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Lunardi G21. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.



**568** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.58 g. 15.54 mm. Obv: Gattilusi coat of arms. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Metcalf 293. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.

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**569** Crusaders, Mytilene (Lordship). Francesco I Gattilusio, AD 1355-1384. Bl, Denaro. 0.77 g. 15.99 mm. Obv: Gattilusi coat of arms. Rev: Palaeologan tetragrammatic cross. Palaeologan cross formed by B's and retrograde B's. Ref: Metcalf 293. Very Fine. Showing the Byzantine Emperor's tetragrammatic cross as a sign of his vassal status.





Republic of Venice. Giovanni Soranzo, AD 1312-1328. AR, Grosso. 1.67 g. 18.49 mm. Venice. Obv: Facing figure of Nimbate Christ Pantocrator, enthroned, [IC XC] field to the left and right. Rev: [IO SVPAN]TIO DVX S M [VENETI]. Doge (duke) stands facing receiving banner from patron saint St. Mark. Ref: Paol 2. Very Fine.



 Republic of Venice. AR, Grosso. 1.04 g. 14.53 mm. Venice. Obv: Facing figure of Nimbate Christ Pantocrator, enthroned, [IC XC] field to the left and right. Rev: Doge (duke) stands facing receiving banner from patron saint St. Mark. Ref: Paol 2. Fine.



Knights of St. John. Grand Master Hélion de Villeneuve, AD 1319-1346. AR, Gigliato. 3.64 g. 27.31 mm. Obv: [+ FR ELION D VILA [..]V[.] DI GRA mR]. Grandmaster kneeling left before cross, head facing. Rev: [+ OSPTAL S IOhIS IRLnI QT RODI]. Cross fleury with shield at end of each arm. Ref: Metcalf 1175. Fine.



Bulgaria. Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV, AD 1331–1371. AR, Gros. 1.40 g. 19.96 mm. Veliko Turnovo. Obv: IC – XC. Christ Pantokrator standing facing. Rev: Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cross-tipped scepter. Ref: Raduchev & Zhekov, 1.13.3. Very Fine.



**574** Italy. Venice. Andrea Contarini, AD 1367-1382. AR, Soldino. 0.38 g. 14.78 mm. Obv: [S MARCVS VENETI]. Winded lion, wings spread, holding open book. Rev: [♣ANDR'Q'TAR DVX]. Doge's profile left, holding tall flag. Ref: Paolucci 4. Very Fine.



**575** Wallachia. Radu I, AD 1377-1383. AE, Ban. 0.44 g. 13.13 mm. Obv: Sun in the center. Rev: Cross with stars. Ref: MBR 78a Very Fine.

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**576** Germany, Nuremberg. Counter Token to Ship. 0.35 g. 12.96 mm. Obv: LUD LAUER RECH PFEN. Sun, stars and moon. Rev: PLUS ULTRA. Ship to the left, initials below a line. Very Fine.

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**577** Austria Empire. Archduchy of Austria. Leopold V, AD 1626-1636. AR, 10 Kreuzer. 4.00 g. 29.55 mm. Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G ARCH AVSTR- 1628. Half portrait of Leopold V, armour holding sceptra and sword. Rev: DVX BVRGVN COMES TYROLIS. Crowned coat-of-arms. Ref: KM 589. Very Fine.



**578** Austria Empire. Archduchy of Austria. Leopold V, AD 1626-1636. AR, 10 Kreuzer. 4.17 g. 28.65 mm. Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G ARC D AVSTRI – 1632. Half portrait of Archduchy V, Archiduke of Further Austria and Tirol with armour holding sceptra and sword. Rev: DVX:BVRGVND COMES TYROLIS. Crowned coat-of-arms. Ref: KM 589. Very Fine.



**579** France. Louis XIV the Sun King, AD 1643-1715. ½ Ecu, 12.79 g. 32.19 mm. Obv: LVD XIIII D G FR ET NA REX. Bust facing right. Rev: SIT NOMEN DOMINI L BENEDICTVM 1674. Crowned Orleans shield. Ref: Dupl. 1493. Very Fine. Rare.

**580** France. Guillaume Henri de Nassau, AD 1650-1702. 1/12 Écu. 1.98 g. 20.17 mm. Obv: GVIL HNR D G PRI AV. Draped bust right. Rev: 1661 / SOLI DEO HONOR ET GL. Crowned coat-of-arms. Ref: KM 90. Very Fine.



**581** Charles IV, AD 1788-1808. AR, 8 Reales. 26.82 g. 39.71 mm. Obv: CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA / 1799. Bust of Charles IV facing right. Rev: HISPAN ET IND REX M 8R F M. A pair of pillars separated by a crowned simple shield with lions, castles, pomegranate and three centralized Fleurs-de-Lis. Ref: KM 109. Very Fine.



**582** Islamic. Umayyad. Wasit. AH 95. Dirham. 2,68 g 26,16 mm. Obv: Islamic legend in four lines. Rev: Islamic legend in three lines, triple border. Very Fine.

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**583** AE Cast Onkia. Sicily, Selinus (c. 450–440 BC) Obv: Cantharus; above, pellet. Rev: Selinon leaf. Ref: CNS I, 10; HGC 2, 1237. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 15.87 mm.

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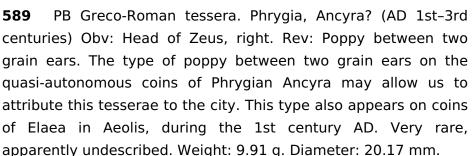
**584** PB Greco-Roman cloth seal of Tiberius (c. AD 3rd century) On the obverse, inscription of TIBEP[I]OY: (seal of) Tiberios. Weight: 6.65 g. Diameter: 18.51 mm.



**585** PB Greek tessera. Pisidia, Adada (c. 1st century BC) Obv: Bucranium. Rev: Triskeles. Cf. Bertolami EA 259, 577; SNG BnF 1021 (coin). Weight: 4.65 g. Diameter: 16.17 mm.

of galley, right; illegible legend. Rev: Blank. Unpublished. Weight: 1.20 g. Diameter: 13.16 mm.

588 PB Greco-Roman tessera. Phrygia, Ancyra? (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Poppy between two grain ears on both sides. Cf. Engel BCH 175 (reverse worn); Bucephalus 21, 857. The type of poppy between two grain ears on the quasi-autonomous coins of Phrygian Ancyra may allow us to attribute this tesserae to the city. This type also appears on coins of Elaea in Aeolis, during the 1st century AD. Very rare. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 15.96 mm.





**590** PB Roman tessera (AD 1st – 3th centuries) Obv: Ivy leaves around central raised pellet. Rev: Blank. Weight: 20.48 g. Diameter: 41.00 mm.

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**591** PB Roman seal (c. AD 4th century) On the face, monogram; the bottom is blank. Weight: 8.30 g. Diameter: 18.73 mm.







587 PB Greco-Roman tessera (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Obv: Prow

**586** Weight: 16.18 g. Diameter: 18.28 mm.

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592 PB Byzantine seal of Theognostos Bourtzes, patrikios and anthypatos (AD 11th century, middle) Obv: Bust of St. Nicholas offering a blessing with his right hand and holding the book in his left. Sigla: [ $\dot{b}$   $\ddot{\alpha}(\gamma \iota o \varsigma)$  Nik] $\dot{o}\lambda\alpha(o \varsigma)$ . Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines beginning with a cross:  $K(i\rho_1)\epsilon$   $\beta(o\eta)\theta(\epsilon_1)$   $\tau\tilde{\mu}$   $\sigma\tilde{\mu}$ δού(λω) Θεογνόστ[ω] π(ατ)ρι(κίω) (καὶ) ἀνθ[υ]πάτω τῶ Βούρτζη. Translation: Lord, help your servant Theognostos Bourtzes, patrikios and anthypatos. The Bourtzes family is an aristocratic family of the Byzantine Empire, mainly active between the tenth and the eleventh centuries. Theognostos Bourtzes is known for having won a victory over Petrilos, the general sent by the Serbian leader Bodin near Kastoria in 1073. On this date he bears the dignities of anthypatos and patrikios, dignities which we find on a seal preserved in three copies (Zacos BnF 95-97). Our parallel is now recorded as the fourth copy. See Cheynet, "La famille Bourtzès," no. 19. Weight: 11.82 g. Diameter: 25.68 mm.



**593** PB Byzantine seal of Michael Bourtzes, proedros and doux (AD 11th century, second half) Obv: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: K(ύρι)ε βοήθει τῷ σῷ δούλῳ Μιχαὴλ. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines: προέδρῳ καὶ δουκὶ τῷ Boύρτζῃ. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Michael Bourtzes, proedros and doux. Parallel specimens, Concordia 4, 735; Doaks, BZS.1958.106.3726. Cheynet and Vannier, "La famille Bourtzès," no. 22 (see also no. 21), in Etudes prosopographiques, 15–55. The Bourtzes family is an aristocratic family of the Byzantine Empire, mainly active between the tenth century and the eleventh century. In 1056, having become a vestarches, Michel Bourtzes was one of the leaders of the army who came to demand promotion from the new Emperor Michael VI. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 18.41 mm.



**594** PB Byzantine seal of Methodios monk and servant of St Prokopios (AD 11th century) Obv: St Prokopios standing frontally and holding a spear in his right hand, his left hand resting on a shield set on the ground. Invisible inscription in tow columns: [o ă(γιος) Προκόπ(ιος)]. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines beginning with a cross:  $+M\epsilon\theta[o\delta(]\psi (\mu ov)\alpha\chi(\tilde{\psi}) (\kappa\alpha)) \deltao(\lambda(\psi)$ το]ῦ ἁγ([oυ Π]ροκ(ο)π(ί)[o]υ. Translation: Methodios, monk and servant of St Prokopios. Parallel specimen, DO Seals 4, no. 84.1. Laurent, Corpus V/2, no. 1282. The monk Methodios of the present seal declares having a special devotion to St Prokopios. This personal devotion suggests that Methodios was a monk in the region of the cave churches and monasteries of St Prokopios (Ürgüp) to the west of Caesarea. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 16.88 mm.



595 PB Byzantine seal of loannes Makrembolites, patrikios hypatos krites of the hippodrome of the velon and of Anatolikon (c. 1040–1060) Obv: Half-length figure of the Archangel Michael holding the sceptre and globus. Sigla preserved at right: Mιχ( $\alpha$ ήλ). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of eight lines: ['Ιωάννης πατρίκιος ὕ]πατος κ[ρι]τὴς ἐπὶ τοῦ ἱπποδρόμ[ου] τοῦ βήλου καὶ τῶν 'Ανατο(λικῶν) ὁ Μακρε[μ]βολίτης. Border of dots. Translation: Michael. / Ioannes Makrembolites, patrikios hypatos krites of the hippodrome of the velon and of Anatolikon. Parallels, Cheynet - Morrisson - Seibt, Seyrig no. 155; Hunger, Makremboliten no. 3a; McGeer - Nesbitt - Oikonomides IV p. 86. Makrembolites was a prominent Byzantine aristocratic family. It was active particularly in the 11th-13th centuries, when it produced several high-ranking members of the civil bureaucracy, and one empress, Eudokia Makrembolitissa. Weight: 11.28 g. Diameter: 26.76 mm.



**596** PB Byzantine seal of Strateigos, hypatos (AD 7th century) Obv: An eagle with its wings outspread. Above, a cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of three lines: [Σ]τρατ[ι]γήω ὑπάτω. a cross between fleurons below. Wreath border. Translation: Mother of God, help Strateigos, hypatos. Weight: 11.96 g. Diameter: 22.75 mm.



**597** PB Byzantine seal of Peter, eparch (or chartoularios) (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Two animals, both seemingly goats, flank a central figure who is looking heavenwards. Rev: Block monogram: A – E – (I) – Λ – O – Π – P – T –V – X. Possible reading: Πέτρου ἐπάρχου (or χαρτουλαρίου); indeterminate border. Translation: (Seal of) Peter, eparch (or chartoularios). The scene depicted on the obverse appears unusual on lead seals. Wassiliou-Seibt interprets a similar scene as an episode from the life of a healing saint who is shown here thanking God for effecting a cure; see Doaks, BZS.1951.31.5.406; Wassiliou-Seibt, Siegel mit metrischen Legenden II, no. 1852. See also Doaks, BZS.1958.106.4822 (two animals, one is a goat, flank a central figure of a Saint). Weight: 13.91 g. Diameter: 26.98 mm.



**598** PB Byzantine seal of Christopher, imperial spatharios, chartoularios of the genikon logothesion and judge of the [...] (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St. Michael holding a trefoil scepter (r. hand) and a globus (l. hand). Inscription: Mιχ[α]ήλ. Along the circumference semi-circular inscription: K(ύρι)ε βοήθ(ει) τῷ σῷ δ(ούλψ). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of at least five lines: +Χριστ(οφ)όρ(ψ) β(ασιλικῷ) σπαθ(αρίψ) [καὶ] χαρτουλ(αρίψ) [τ]οῦ γενι(κοῦ) λο[γοθεσίου] κριτ(ῆ) τ[οῦ ...]. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Christopher, imperial spatharios, chartoularios of the genikon logothesion and judge of the [...]. Weight: 15.47 g. Diameter: 27.13 mm.

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PB Byzantine seal of the community (koinon) of Dekapolis 599 (AD 7th century) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God with the medallion of Christ before her. Crosses flanking her on either side. Linear border. Rev: Inscription of four lines:  $\tau \dot{\omega} \kappa \sigma v \dot{\sigma} \tau \tilde{\eta}[c]$ Δεκαπόλεος. Linear border. Translation: The community of Dekapolis. Parallel specimens, DO Seals 5 no. 7.1. Zacos-Veglery, no. 1173; Cheynet, Collection Zacos, no. 25. Cheynet states that the term koinon here refers to the ten cities of the Dekapolis, but whether koinon means a civil or an ecclesiastical unit remains unclear. Weight: 18.27 g. Diameter: 27.46 mm.



600 PB Byzantine seal of Paul (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Bust of a bearded saint between two crosses. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram: Παύλου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Paul. Weight: 16.37 g. Diameter: 27.41 mm.



**601** PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 10th-11th centuries) Obv: Halflength of the Mother of God holding the Child in her left arm. Sigla invisible. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Weight: 16.55 g. Diameter: 24.82 mm.



**602** PB Byzantine metrical lead seal (AD 12th – 13th centuries) Obv: St. George standing, facing. Vertical inscription: Ὁ ἅγιος Γεώργιος. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of partially legible eight lines. Border of dots. Parallel specimen, CNG EA, 507, 651 (uncertain). Weight: 18.63 g. Diameter: 30.35 mm.



603 PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 10th century) Obv: Bust of mother of God. Legend obscure. Rev: Patriarchal cross. Fleurons rise from the base of the cross. Legend obscure. Weight: 1.81 g. Diameter: 11.54 mm.



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**604** PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Half-length figure of St Nicholas. Traces of sigla at left8: δ ἅ(γιος)]  $N\iota[κόλαος]$ . Border of dots. Rev: Partly visible inscription. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 16.54 mm.



605 PB Byzantine metrical seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God, the medallion of Christ before her. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 4.20 g. Diameter: 21.58 mm.



PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 10th-11th centuries) Obv: 606 Inscription of at three five lines. Rev: Inscription of at three five lines. Weight: 5.48 g. Diameter: 19.10 mm.

607 PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 10th-11th centuries) Obv: Bust of St Gregory; details indistinct. Inscription on either side: [o <sup>μ</sup>(ιος)] Γ[ριγόριος)]. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines.</sup> Border of dots. Weight: 5.62 g. Diameter: 22.10 mm.

608 PB Byzantine seal of Nikephoros (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God. A cross on either side. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Reading: Νικηφόρου. Translation: (Seal of) Nikephoros. Weight: 8.74 g. Diameter: 21.53 mm.



609 PB Byzantine anonymous seal (AD 11th-12th centuries) Obv: Half-length figure of St Panteleimon, holding medical instrument, a scalpel, in his right hand and a medical box in his left. Inscription in two columns:  $\delta \check{\alpha}(\gamma \log) \Pi \alpha[\nu] \tau \epsilon \lambda(\epsilon \eta \mu \omega \nu)$ . Border of dots. Rev: Bust of St Michael holding a trefoil sceptre over his right shoulder and the globus cruciger in his left hand. Sigla preserved at right: X:  $[M(\iota)]\chi[(\alpha)\dot{\eta}\lambda]$ . Border of dots. Weight: 8.18 g. Diameter: 18.62 mm.

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**610** PB Byzantine seal of Abramios (AD 6th–7th centuries) Obv: Bust of the Archangel Michael holding the trefoil sceptre. No sigla visible. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines beginning with a cross: +Κύριε βοήθε(ι) τῷ σῷ δ(ούλῷ) Ἀβραμίῳ. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Abramios. Weight: 9.07 g. Diameter: 20.72 mm.



**611** PB Byzantine anonymous seal (AD 11th century) Obv: St. Michael standing, wings outspread, holding the globus cruciger and scepter. Sigla on either side:  $[M\iota]\chi\alpha(\dot{\eta}\lambda)$ . Border of dots. Rev: Metrical inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 9.85 g. Diameter: 22.35 mm.



**612** PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Half-length of the Mother of God holding the Child in her left arm. Sigla on either side: Mή(τη)ρ [Θ(εο)ῦ]. Rev: Inscription of at least five lines. Weight: 9.88 g. Diameter: 24.24 mm.



**613** PB Byzantine seal of Komitas (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Bust of the Virgin holding Christ before her. Crosses on either side. Wreath border. Rev: Block monogram. Resolution: Koµıτã; cross above. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Komitas. Weight: 4.97 g. Diameter: 17.50 mm.



**614** PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of a Saint; details indistinct. A circular inscription. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines. Border of dots. Weight: 6.82 g. Diameter: 25.56 mm.

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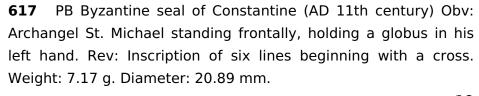


**615** PB Byzantine seal of Kodratos bishop of ... (AD 10th century) Obv: Patriarchal cross on three steps. Circular inscription: K(ύρι)ε β(οήθει) τῷ σῷ [δούλω]. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: Koδράτῷ ἐπισκόπῳ [...]. Border of dots. Unpublished. Weight: 7.14 g. Diameter: 25.73 mm.

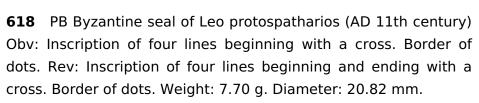


PB Byzantine seal N. Aphraziates? protoproedros and great hetaireiarches (AD 11th century) Obv: St. Michael in military attire standing with labarum and globe. Illegible inscription. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines. Border of dots. Unpublished. Unfortunately, the name on the first line is obscured. The family name Aphraziates is known from only one specimen; see Seibt-Nesbitt, "Odd surnames," no. 7. Weight: 10.14 g. Diameter: 25.21 mm.













 PB Byzantine seal of Pantherios asekretis (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning and ending with a cross. Border of dots. Weight: 8.16 g. Diameter: 23.94 mm.

AE Byzantine lead seal (c. AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Weight: 10.65 g. Diameter: 23.80 mm.



**621** PB Byzantine seal of Epiphanios (AD 7th century) Obv: Bust of the Virgin, nimbate, facing, with the medallion of Christ before her. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram: Ἐπιφανίου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Epiphanios. Unpublished. Weight: 10.89 g. Diameter: 22.41 mm.



**622** PB Byzantine seal of Leon, spatharokandidatos epi tou Chrysotriklinou (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St. Nicholas holding a book. On either side the sigla: [Ὁ ἅγιος Νι]κόλα(ος). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 11.28 g. Diameter: 27.01 mm.



**623** PB Byzantine seal of Gregory, patrikios and strategos (AD 9th century) Obv: A patriarchal cross (x at lower transverse bar) mounted on a base of three steps. Fleurons on either side. Along the circumference, a circular inscription:  $+K(i\rho_l)\epsilon$  βοήθει τῷ σῷ δούλ(ψ). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines: + Γριγορί(ψ) πατρικίψ (καὶ) στρατηγῷ. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Gregory, patrikios and strategos. Weight: 13.19 g. Diameter: 27.93 mm.



**624** PB Byzantine seal of George (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St George holding a spear and shield. Inscription on either side: ὁ ǎ(γιος) Γεώργ(ιος). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines: γραφ(àς) [σ]φραγ(ζ(ω) (καὶ) λόγου[ς] Γεωργίου. Border of dots. Translation: I seal George's letters and documents. Parallel specimen, BZS.1955.1.3612; cf. the metrical inscriptions published in Wassiliou-Seibt, Siegel mit metrischen Legenden I, no. 372. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 17.32 mm.

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625 PB Byzantine seal of N., imperial protospatharios and strategos (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God with the medallion of Christ before her. Sigla on either side:  $M(\eta \tau \eta)\rho$  $[\Theta(\epsilon o)\tilde{v}]$ . Along the circumference, a circular inscription beginning with a cross:  $\Theta(\epsilon \circ \tau \circ) \kappa \epsilon \beta \circ \eta \theta[\epsilon \tau \phi \sigma \phi \delta \circ \lambda \phi]$ . Border of dots. Inscription of four lines: Rev: [...]ιω[...] β(ασιλικῶ) (πρωτο) σπ[αθ(αρ(ω)] καὶ στ[ρα]τιγο. Border of dots. Translation:Theotokos, help your servant N., imperial protospatharios and strategos. Weight: 5.18 g. Diameter: 23.93 mm.



**626** PB Byzantine seal of Niketas, protospatharios epi tou Chrysotriklinoui, judge of the Hippodrome and anagrapheus of Opsikion (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of at least four lines: [K(ύρι)ε βοήθει τῷ] σῷ δ[ούλῳ] Νικήτα [(πρωτο)]σπαθ(αρίω) ἐπ[ὶ τοῦ] Χρ(υσο)(τρι)κλ(ίνου). Rev: Inscription of at least four lines: [κριτῆ ἐπὶ] τ(οῦ) Ἱππ[οδ]ρό(μου) (καὶ) ἀν[αγ]ραφεῖ τ[οῦ] 'Οψικ(ίου). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Niketas protospatharios epi tou Chrysotriklinou, krites of the hippodrome and anagrapeus of Opsikion. Similar specimens, Wassiliou - Seibt BBÖ II p. 133, n. 16; Jordanov, Silistra II no. 11; Jordanov, Corpus I no. 56. 3. Weight: 8.33 g. Diameter: 25.95 mm.



**627** PB Byzantine seal of Esagaes, imperial spatharokandidatos (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters:  $[τ\tilde{μ}] σ\tilde{μ} [δού]λμ$ . Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: Ἐσαγαῃ β(ασιλικῷ) σπαθ[αρ(ο)]κανδιδ[άτψ]. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help your servant Esagaes, imperial spatharokandidatos. Similar specimen, Zacos-Veglery, no. 1877 (misread as Esages). Weight: 11.66 g. Diameter: 26.81 mm.

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**628** PB Byzantine seal of Kosmas (AD 6th century) Obv: Inscription in the form of a cross with stars in the four angles created by the cross-shaped inscription: Koσμα̃. Rev: S within large U; above, below and to left and right, 8-rayed star. Translation: (Seal of) Kosmas . . .. Parallel specimens, Doaks, BZS.1951.31.5.2922; Zacos I 1359. The reverse monogram is indecipherable; but it is suggested that it may be illus(tr)ius. Weight: 17.99 g. Diameter: 23.11 mm.



**629** PB Byzantine seal of John (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters: τῷ σῷ δ[ούλῳ]. Wreath border. Rev: Partly visible inscription of six lines. Wreath border. Weight: 9.77 g. Diameter: 25.24 mm.



**630** PB Byzantine seal of Maria Doukaina, sebaste (AD 12th century) Obv: Inscription of three lines: σφραγίς σεβαστῆς. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of three lines: Μαρίας τ(ῆς) Δουκαίνης. Border of dots. Translation: Seal of the sebaste Maria Doukaina. Similar specimen, Wassiliou-Seibt, Siegel mit metrischen Legenden II, no. 2799b; PBW: Maria 20119. Weight: 13.91 g. Diameter: 22.76 mm.



**631** PB Byzantine metrical seal of Leo (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St Demetrios holding a spear and shield. Inscription on either side: ὁ ἅ(γιος) Δημήτ(ριος). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Weight: 5.56 g. Diameter: 18.85 mm.



**632** PB Byzantine metrical seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 14.72 mm.

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**633** PB Byzantine metrical seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of three lines. Border of dots. Weight: 4.85 g. Diameter: 17.85 mm.

**634** PB Byzantine seal of N., imperial spatharokandidatos and kleisouriarches of Seleukeia (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram of indeterminate type. In the quarters:  $[τ\tilde{φ} σ\tilde{φ}] \delta o \dot{ν} λ φ$ . No border visible. Rev: Inscription of four lines: [...]  $σπαθ[αρo]καν\delta(ι)\delta(\dot{α}τφ)$  (καὶ) [κλι]σουριάρχ(ῃ) Σελευκ(είας). No border visible. Border of dots. Translation: Lord/Mother of God, help your servant N., [imperial] spatharokandidatos and kleisouriarches of Seleukeia. Similars, DO Seals 5 no. 6.15; Zacos-Veglery, no. 2667. The addition of βασιλικός (imperial) to the title protospatharios is conjectural, but is associated with the office of kleisouriarches on other seals. Weight: 11.47 g. Diameter: 22.01 mm.



**635** PB Byzantine seal of Gregory hypatos (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters:  $[τ\tilde{φ}] \sigma[\tilde{φ}] \delta o \dot{ν} ψ$ . Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines:  $[Γρηγ]op([ψ] \dot{ν}π \dot{α} τ ψ+$ . Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help your servant Gregory, hypatos. Weight: 6.96 g. Diameter: 22.54 mm.



**636** PB Byzantine seal of Basil droungarios (AD 7th-8th centuries) Obv: Inscription of four lines beginning and ending with a cross: +Θεοτόκε βοιθι+. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: Bασιλ(είω) δρουγγαρί(ω). Wreath border. Translation: Mother of God, help Basil, droungarios. Weight: 7.81 g. Diameter: 25.11 mm.

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 PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (AD 6th century) Obv: The Virgin holding the Child; star to right. Wreath border. Rev: Unreadable cruciform monogram. Wreath border. Weight: 9.10 g. Diameter: 21.77 mm.



PB Byzantine lead seal (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Eagle with uplifted wings and head turned to left. Wreath border. Rev: Illegible cruciform monogram. Wreath border. Weight: 7.88 g. Diameter: 19.77 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of Tzitas/Tzittas, stratelates (AD 6th century) Obv: Cruciform monogram: A – Z – I – T (Τζιττῷ / Τζιτῷ). Rev: Cruciform monogram: A – H – O – C – T – Y (στρατηλάτου). Translation: (Seal of) Tzitas/Tzittas, stratelates. For the name, cf. Doaks, BZS.1955.1.399. Weight: 8.58 g. Diameter: 22.24 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of John, kandidatos, pious (AD 6th century) Obv: Cruciform monogram: Ἰωάννου κανδιδάτου. Rev: Inscription of two lines: ευσεβείας. Translation: (Seal of) John, kandidatos, pious. The epithet of pious is quite rare on the seals. Weight: 9.34 g. Diameter: 23.25 mm.



**641** PB Byzantine seal of Bradoes, hypatos (AD 7th-8th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type I): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of three lines: Bραδόη ὑπάτψ. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help Bradoes, hypatos. Parallel specimens, Konstantopoulos, JIAN 7, 556; Schlumberger, Sig., p. 477, no. 4. See, PmbZ, 1037–1038. Weight: 9.89 g. Diameter: 21.63 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of Kamateros (AD 7th-8th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type v): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram: A – H – K – M – P – T – ω (Καματηρῷ). Translation: Mother of God, help Kamateros. The Kamateros family was a Byzantine family of functionaries from Constantinople that became prominent in the 10th-12th centuries. Several family members were scholars and literary patrons; see Kazhdan, ODB, "Kamateros", 1098. Although it is possible to date this seal a little further, it seems difficult to link it with the Kamateros family. Weight: 13.10 g. Diameter: 23.74 mm.



 PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (c. AD 7th century) Obv: Cruciform monogram. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Weight: 10.58 g. Diameter: 22.08 mm.



 PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (c. AD 7th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram of Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Weight: 10.61 g. Diameter: 23.66 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of Peter? (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Wreath border. Weight: 13.45 g. Diameter: 24.17 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of George (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type I): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram: Γεωργίου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) George. Weight: 10.96 g. Diameter: 21.20 mm.

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**647** PB Byzantine seal of N., patrikios, imperial protospatharios, and strategos of ... (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters: τῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of at least four lines: [...  $\pi\alpha$ ]τρ(ικίῳ)] β(ασιλικῷ) (πρωτο)σπα[θ(αρίῳ) κ(αὶ)] στρατ(ηγῷ) τον [...]. Weight: 11.16 g. Diameter: 26.89 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of Konon, patrikios (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Inscription of three lines beginning with a cross: +Kόνωνος. Palm branch at left and right; indeterminate border. Rev: Inscription of three lines beginning with a cross: +πατρικίου. Palm branch visible at right; indeterminate border. Translation: (Seal of) Konon, patrikios. Weight: 13.46 g. Diameter: 24.17 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of John, hypatos and imperial protospatharios (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: Ἰωάννῃ ὑπά(τῳ) (καὶ) β(ασιλικῷ) (πρωτο)σπαθαρ(ίω). Wreath border. Translation: Mother of God, help John, hypatos and imperial protospatharios. Weight: 13.85 g. Diameter: 26.26 mm.



**650** PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of Theodoros, chartoularios (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform monogram: Θεοδώ(ρ)ου. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram:  $\chi \alpha(\rho) \tau o \upsilon \lambda \alpha(\rho)$ (ου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Theodoros, chartoularios. Weight: 14.50 g. Diameter: 25.34 mm.





Weight: 12.85 g. Diameter: 17.61 mm.

652 PB Byzantine seal of John, patrikios (AD 8th century) Obv: Inscription of five lines: +Θεοτόκε βοήθη. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of three lines: +ἰωάννῃ πατρικίῷ. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help John patrikios. Weight: 15.89 g. Diameter: 25.52 mm.



653 PB Byzantine seal of Paul (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: +Παύλω δούλω Χριστοῦ. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help Paul, servant of Christ. Weight: 16.62 g. Diameter: 27.29 mm.



654 PB Byzantine seal of N. (imperial) protospatharios and komes of the Opsikion (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the four quarters: [τῷ σῷ  $\delta$ ]ούλω. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of at least three lines: [...](πρωτο)σπ(αθαρίω) (καί) κ[όμ(ητι)] τοῦ Όψ(ικίου). Weight: 7.26 g. Diameter: 20.80 mm.



**655** PB Byzantine seal of N. imperial spatharios (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters:  $\tau \tilde{\omega} \sigma \tilde{\omega} \delta o \dot{\nu} \lambda \omega$ . Wreath border. Rev: Partly visible Inscription: [...] βασιλικ[ $\tilde{\omega}$ ] σπαθαρ[( $\omega$ ]. Wreath border. Weight: 9.04 g. Diameter: 21.46 mm.



656 PB Byzantine seal of Constantine (AD 7th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram of Κωνσταντίνου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Constantine. Weight: 11.63 g. Diameter: 22.13 mm.

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**657** PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal of Gabriel (AD 6th-7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Proposed reading: Γαβριηλου. Wreath border. Translation: Mother of God, give Thy aid. (Seal of) Gabriel. Weight: 12.46 g. Diameter: 25.47 mm.



**658** PB Byzantine seal of George, stratelates (AD 7th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type I): Θεοτόκε βοήθει; a star in each lower corner. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: + Γεωργίω στρατηλάτ[η]. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help George, stratelates. Weight: 12.54 g. Diameter: 26.46 mm.



**659** PB Byzantine monogrammatic lead seal (c. AD 7th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Wreath border. Weight: 17.64 g. Diameter: 28.08 mm.

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660 Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 17.72 mm.

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**661** PB Byzantine seal of N. droungarios (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram; in the quarters: [τ] $\tilde{μ}$  σ[ $\tilde{μ}$ ] δούλψ. Rev: Inscription of at least three lines. Weight: 17.74 g. Diameter: 31.54 mm.



**662** PB Byzantine seal of Constantine, hypatos and tourmarches (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of for lines: Κωνσταντίνω ὑπάτ[ω] (καὶ) του[ρμάρχῃ]. Wreath border. Translation: Mother of God, help your servant Constantine hypatos and tourmarches. Weight: 19.36 g. Diameter: 30.28 mm.



**663** PB Byzantine seal of Staurakios koubikoularios and parakoimomenos (AD 8th century, first half) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. In the quarters: Σταυρακίω. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of five lines: κουβικουλαρίω (καὶ) παρακυμουμένω+; a cross between leaf decorations above. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help Staurakios, koubikoularios and parakoimomenos. Parallel specimen, Doaks, BZS.1955.1.661. Weight: 21.53 g. Diameter: 29.60 mm.



**664** PB Byzantine seal of Stephanos, patrikios, imperial protospatharios and, magister (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters:  $[\tau]$ ῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of five lines beginning with a cross: +Στε[φ]άνῳ πατρ[ικί]ῳ, β(ασιλικῷ) (πρωτο)σ[παθ]αρ(ίω) (καὶ) μα[γίσ]τρῳ. Translation: Theotokos, help your servant Stephanos, patrikios, imperial protospatharios and, magister. Weight: 12.90 g. Diameter: 28.73 mm.



**665** PB Byzantine seal of Gregory, imperial protospatharios (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει; in the quarters: τῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of four lines:  $+\Gamma\rho\eta[\gamma]o\rho(i)$  β(ασιλικῷ) (πρωτο)σπαθαρ(i). Translation: Mother of God, help your servant Gregory, imperial protospatharios. Weight: 15.23 g. Diameter: 28.68 mm.



PB Unresearched Islamic lead seal. Weight: 13.15 g. Diameter: 19.14 mm.



PB Hellenistic seal (4th–3rd centuries BC) Obv: Head and neck of ram, right. Rev: Uncertain. Cf. London ACL 54, 32–33. Extremely rare. Weight: 7.26 g. Diameter: 26.93 mm.



668 PB Hellenistic seal (4th-3rd centuries BC) Obv: Head of Athena to right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Rev: Head of Athena to right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Cf. London ACL 54, 29. Extremely rare. Weight: 13.64 g. Diameter: 41.53 mm.



669 PB Hellenistic seal (4th-3rd centuries BC) Obv: Head of Hermes to right, wearing petasos. Rev: Large M. Cf. London ACL 54, 34. Extremely rare. Weight: 19.37 g. Diameter: 44.76 mm.



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**670** PB Early Christian personal token of Loukios (c. AD 4th-5th centuries) Obv: AOYKIOY (of Loukios) in two lines ending with a cross. Rev: Blank. The purpose of Byzantine era lead tokens is unknown. Many appear closely related to seals differing only by the absence of a channel for attachment to a container or document. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 19.85 mm.

**671** AE Byzantine stamp seal (AD 11th-13th centuries) Bronze stamp seal, engraved with a standing bird and a crescent. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 14.12 mm.

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**672** AE Byzantine stamp seal (AD 6th-7th centuries) A bronze pyramid-shaped stamp seal with suspension ring to the top; engraved to the base, facing figure wearing the loros and pendilia. The figure is depicted in ceremonial costume of the Byzantine empire, worn only by the imperial family and a few of the most senior officials. Cf. Concordia 9, 826. Weight: 5.51 g. Diameter: 24.11 mm.



AE Unresearched Islamic bronze stamp. Weight: 7.27 g. 673 Diameter: 20.44 mm.



AE Unresearched Islamic bronze stamp. Weight: 6.79 g. Diameter: 21.48 mm.





AE Byzantine bronze bread-stamp (AD 5th-6th centuries) A bronze bread-stamp formed as a two discoid panels bearing the letters X and E; missing its handle on the plain back. Weight: 11.19 g. Diameter: 38.91 mm.



 AE Byzantine bronze bread-stamp (AD 5th-6th centuries) Bronze bread-stamp with four letters in high relief:  $\varepsilon$ ,  $\lambda$ ,  $\nu$ , o. Reading: Λέον(τος): (stamp of) Leo; traces of handle on the plain back Weight: 13.79 g. Diameter: 34.87 mm.



**677** AE Late Roman bronze weight. 12 Grammata (AD 3rd – 5th centuries) Truncated sphere shaped; incised denominational mark: I B. It corresponds 12 Grammata = 12 Scrupuli. Cf. Pfunds-Museum (Hofbieber), [1-D-048] (=Pondera 16791). Weight: 14.07 g. Diameter: 15.00 mm.



AE Late Roman bronze weight. 1 uncia (AD 3rd – 5th centuries) Truncated sphere shaped; incised denominational mark: OY A (Οὐ(γγία) α΄). It corresponds one uncia. Cf. Pfunds-Museum (Hofbieber), [1-D-089]. Weight: 25.81 g. Diameter: 18.06 mm.



**679** AE Late Roman bronze weight. 2 uncias (AD 3rd – 5th centuries) Truncated sphere shaped; incised denominational mark: OY B (O<sup>v</sup>(γγ(αι) β<sup>'</sup>). It corresponds two uncias. Cf. Tekin 2015b. Weight: 51.76 g. Diameter: 23.29 mm.

**680** AE Late Roman bronze weight. 12 Grammata (AD 3rd – 5th centuries) Truncated sphere shaped; incised denominational mark: IB. It corresponds 12 Grammata = 12 Scrupuli. Cf. Pfunds-Museum (Hofbieber), [1-D-048] (=Pondera 16791). Weight: 13.57 g. Diameter: 14.89 mm.



**681** AE Late Roman one-nomisma weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 4th century) Made from a Late Roman coin. Discoid in form. Engraved on the obverse with crossed lines. On the reverse, FEL TEMP RE[PARATIO], soldier, shield on arm, spearing falling horseman turning to face soldier and holding up arm. It may be a nomisma. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 19.44 mm.



**682** AE Byzantine two-nomismata weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 5th-6th centuries) Square in form with plain profile; engraved on the top with a herring-bone wreath enclosing the denominational mark N° B; inlaid originally but inlay is missing. The bottom is blank. It is a two-nomismata. Cf. Cf. CPAI Turkey 2, 217. Weight: 8.37 g. Diameter: 21.11 mm.



**683** AE Byzantine one-nomisma weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 5th-6th centuries) Square in form with plain profile; engraved on the top with the denominational mark N° within square frame; the bottom is blank. Cf. CPAI 3/2, 241–242. Weight: 4.03 g. Diameter: 15.52 mm.



**684** AE Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean. Three nomismata weight. (AD 6th-7th centuries). Discoid in form with convex double-grooved profile; raised rim and centring points on the top and bottom; punched on the top with the denominational mark N –  $\Gamma$  (three nomismata); above, cross. The bottom is blank. Weight: 12.88 g. Diameter: 12.96 mm.

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AE Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean. Byzantine one-ounkia weight (AD 4th-6th centuries) Square in form with bevelled edges; punched on the top with the denominational mark Γο A; the bottom is blank. Cf. CPAI Turkey 2, 286. Weight: 27.22 g. Diameter: 36.25 mm.



PB Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean. Hellenistic weight (4th–1st centuries BC) Square in form, rounded corners. On the obverse, circular stamp with star rosette. The reverse is blank. Its mass may correspond to a eight-drachm (drachm of 3.74 g). There are also staters of this mass. Cf. CPAI Turkey III/1, 120, pl. 31. Weight: 29.51 g. Diameter: 30.19 mm.



**687** PB Mysia, Cyzicus. Tristateron weight (1st century BC-2nd century AD) Square in form, rounded corners. On the face, tunny, r.; above and below, illegible denominational and ethnic letters. Weight: 74.90 g. Diameter: 45.57 mm.



AE Islamic. Five-dirhams weight (AD 11th-13th centuries) Flattened octogonal in form. Weight: 15.03 g. Diameter: 15.88 mm.

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AE Islamic. Five-dirhams weight (AD 11th–13th centuries) Truncated cone shaped. Weight: 14.51 g. Diameter: 15.39 mm.



AE Islamic, Ottoman Empire. Ten-dirhams weight (AD 17th-19th centuries) A commercial weight in the form of a polyhedron with six square faces and eight triangular ones, in each one of these, a rosette motif within a round incuse. CPAI -. Cf. Nomos Obolos 24, 684. Weight: 27.99 g. Diameter: 21.59 mm.



**691** AE Islamic. Ten-dirhams weight (AD 11th-13th centuries) Semi-spherical, multifaceted weight. Weight: 29.20 g. Diameter: 18.15 mm.

**692** AE Islamic. Ten-dirhams weight (AD 11th-13th centuries) Truncated cone shaped. Weight: 29.81 g. Diameter: 20.11 mm.

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**693** PB. Eastern Europe (Bulgaria or Romania?) Theriac Capsule Seal (c. AD 17th-18th centuries) Design derived from the seals produced by the Alla testa d'oro pharmacy in Venice. Blundered legend, laureate and draped male head to right; on the face, uncertain symbol (small winged lion?). Cf. G. Custurea, Două Noi Capace de Teriac Descoperite Pe Teritoriul Dobrogei in Pontica LII Supplementum VI (Constanța, 2019), pp. 431-443, fig. 2 (found at Plopeni, Romania); U. Klein. "Von Paradies zu Paradies: Theriak und Theriak-Kapseln," SM 218 (June 2005), pp. 38-41. Weight: 26.26 g. Diameter: 40.40 mm.



**694** PB Venice. Theriac box seal (c. 17th century) Produced by the Alla testa d'oro pharmacopia of Venice. Obv: TERIACA F ALLA TESTA DORO IN VENET. Laureate and draped bust right; in field to right small Lion of St Mark. Rev: Blank. Ref: P. Voltolino, La storia di Venezia attraverso le medaglie (Milan, 1998), pp. 271 – 272, no. 1295. Weight: 31.95 g. Diameter: 43.55 mm.



**695** Medieval box seal (AD 13th-15th centuries) Medieval box seal depicting star of David. Weight: 5.30 g. Diameter: 19.57 mm.

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**696** PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) This sling bullet is with an abbreviated name of the first two letters AY and can be read as the name of the king Lysimachus (323–281 BC) –  $\Lambda \upsilon(\sigma \iota \mu \alpha \chi \sigma \upsilon)$ . On the reverse side of this sling bullet there is a monogram, which can be read like the name of Lysimachus or of his capital Lysimacheia. Cf. M. Manov – N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, p. 31–32, no 16. Weight: 37.40 g. Diameter: 37.37 mm.



**697** PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a scorpion on one side and with a name Poliarchos ( $\Pi o \lambda(\alpha p \chi o \varsigma)$ ) on the other. The name Poliarchos in the genitive, which is unknown from any other sling bullets published so far as far as is known, as well as by the information of the ancient authors. But he probably was a prominent commander of one of the kings of Hellenism. Cf. M. Manov – N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, p. 32, nos. 19–21. Weight: 35.47 g. Diameter: 33.56 mm.

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698 PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KAAA (K $\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , Kala) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900–902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural –  $\kappa \alpha \lambda \dot{\alpha}$ , which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 27.89 g. Diameter: 32.78 mm.



699 PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KAAA (K $\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , Kala) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900–902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural –  $\kappa \alpha \lambda \dot{\alpha}$ , which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 27.51 g. Diameter: 32.23 mm.



**700** PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KAAA (K $\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , Kala) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900–902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets  $K\dot{\alpha}\lambda\alpha$ can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural –  $\kappa \alpha \lambda \dot{\alpha}$ , which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 26.71 g. Diameter: 32.51 mm.



**701** PB Roman sling bullet (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Sling bullet with a letter: D. Weight: 27.40 g. Diameter: 29.02 mm.

**702** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Lead sling bullet with an illegible inscription. Weight: 32.85 g. Diameter: 28.45 mm.



**703** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Lead sling bullet with the name of Kallikleas (KAΛΛΙΚΛΕ(AΣ): Kαλλικλέας). The semantics of the names is beautiful, noble-fame, glory. Weight: 30.64 g. Diameter: 31.31 mm.

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PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Lead sling bullet with the names of Auxibis ([A]YΞIB(IΣ): Aὐξ(βις) and, Theukritos (ΘΕΥΚΡ(ITOΣ): Θεύκριτος). The semantics of the names are Auxibis: increasing-life, livelihood, means of life and, Theukritos: god, goddess, deity-chosen, choice, excellent. Weight: 30.13 g. Diameter: 30.15 mm.



PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an illegible inscription (probably, KAAA) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900–902. Weight: 28.03 g. Diameter: 32.46 mm.



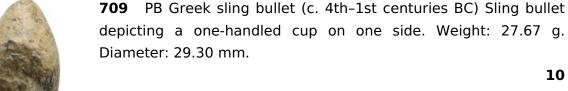
**706** PB Hellenistic sling bullet (c. 4th century BC) Sling bullet with an inscription AΛE on one side; the other is blank. These letters are most likely an abbreviation for the name Alexander ( $A\lambda \xi \xi \alpha v \delta \rho o \varsigma$ ). This type of bullets with the legend of  $A\lambda \xi \xi \alpha v \delta \rho o v$  and are almond-shaped, have been defined as belonging to Alexander the Great's troops. These types, similar to which are found in Thrace, are associated with the campaign of Alexander the Great in Thrace in 335 BC. Cf. M. Manov – N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, p. 30–31. Weight: 23.15 g. Diameter: 26.13 mm.



PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Lead sling bullet with the depiction of a centipede. Weight: 22.50 g. Diameter: 30.09 mm.



708 PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet depicting a one-handled cup on one side. Weight: 27.95 g. Diameter: 31.64 mm.



**710** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet with an illegible inscription. Weight: 27.60 g. Diameter: 28.35 mm.



**711** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet with an inscription NIK[H] (Níkŋ, Nike) on one side; on the other, uncertain name and a palm branch. Weight: 38.92 g. Diameter: 32.57 mm.

**712** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) Sling bullet with an inscription NIKH (Νίκη, Nike) on one side; on the other, uncertain name. Weight: 20.70 g. Diameter: 33.58 mm.

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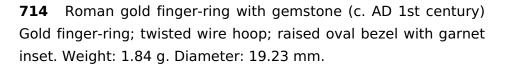
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Early Christian intaglio gemstone (AD 4th–5th centuries) A carnelian intaglio engraved with two fishes. Cf. J. Spier, Late Antique and Early Christian Gems, pp. 41-48 n. 190-298. The fish symbol is an ancient one in Christianity, representing both Jesus and his followers. Jesus had told Peter, "I will make you fishers of men" (Matthew 4:19). But the fish through an acrostic also became a symbol of Jesus himself. Weight: 0.31 g. Diameter: 10.36 mm.



Greco-Roman intaglio gem in a bronze ring (AD 2nd–3rd centuries) A bronze ring with intaglio carnelian depicting a hound, running to the left. Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 18.38 mm.



**716** Greco-Roman intaglio gem in a bronze ring (AD 2nd–3rd centuries) A bronze ring with intaglio carnelian depicting Minerva, helmeted, with spear and shield. Weight: 1.08 g. Diameter: 17.62 mm.

**717** AR Late Roman bezel for a finger-ring (AD 4th-5th centuries) Possibly the silver bezel with a monogram for a finger-ring. The solution to the monogram could be  $\lambda \pi (\delta \log \zeta)$  (Elpidios) or  $\lambda \pi (\delta \log \zeta)$  (Elpidis), which comes from the root  $\lambda \pi (\zeta )$  (hope). Weight: 1.29 g. Diameter: 12.78 mm.







**718** AR Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st century) Silver finger-ring; raised almond-shaped bezel. Weight: 12.97 g. Diameter: 19.72



719 Byzantine Finger ring (AD 15th century) Weight: 2.54 g. Diameter: 17.07 mm.

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720 AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 2nd–3rd centuries) Bronze finger-ring. The hoop is ovoid in form, smoothly profiled with a broad bezel area, and is set with a small oval carnelian. Weight: 2.62 g. Diameter: 17.01 mm.

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721 AR Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st–3rd centuries) Silver finger-ring; applied circular bezel; engraved with Greek inscription in two lines: EFB(ligature)ICEAC. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 18.58 mm.



722 AR Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st-3rd centuries) A silver finger-ring with a niche-shaped bezel; facing bust of a goddess in the niche. Weight: 7.39 g. Diameter: 18.98 mm.

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**723** AE Greco-Roman amuletic finger-ring (c. AD 3rd century) pointed oval bezel; indistinct Greek Bronze finger-ring; inscription. Weight: 4.99 g. Diameter: 16.31 mm.

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724 AR Roman finger-ring (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Roman silver finger-ring; raised oval bezel with engraved design: Genius standing front, head to left, holding scepter in his right hand and cornucopiae in his left. Weight: 9.92 g. Diameter: 15.65 mm.

Signed bran

Signet-ring; bronze; engraved; oval bezel depicting a cross and, branches in the quarters. Weight: 5.35 g. Diameter: 18.48 mm. 

AE Early Byzantine signet-ring (AD 6th-9th centuries)



AE Byzantine finger-ring (c. AD 5th-6th centuries) Bronze finger-ring with raised almond shaped bezel. Weight: 11.76 g. Diameter: 18.14 mm.



AE Byzantine finger-ring (AD 6th-8th centuries) Finger-ring made of bronze. Weight: 5.52 g. Diameter: 17.22 mm.



Byzantine Finger ring (AD 15th century) Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 18.49 mm.



 AE Byzantine finger-ring (AD 11th century) Bronze fingerring; engraved with cross potent. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 19.11 mm.



AE Early Byzantine signet-ring (AD 6th-9th centuries) Signet-ring; bronze; engraved; high circular bezel depicting a cross. Weight: 5.23 g. Diameter: 17.21 mm.

732 AE Ottoman archer's ring (AD 12th-17th centuries) A bronze archer's ring. The ring with flat-section hoop and triangular flange extension which served to protect the bowthumb from the bowstring. Incised star design. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 17.21 mm.



AE Ottoman archer's ring (AD 12th-17th centuries) A 733 bronze archer's ring. The ring with flat-section hoop and triangular flange extension which served to protect the bowthumb from the bowstring. Incised linear design. Weight: 4.53 g. Diameter: 29.74 mm.



**734** A gold earring. Middle Bronze Age, Southeastern Europe, 16th - 15th century BC. Two curl rings. Weight: 10.52 g. Diameter: 37.02 mm.



**735** Early Byzantine pendant (c. AD 7th century) Gold almondshaped pendant in opus interrasile, embossed and chased with a symmetrical foliate design; in the centre of the openwork plague is an almond-shaped hole; a stone (maybe amethyst), pierced longitudinally, is twisted above and below the hole; to the outer edge of the strip are soldered five hollow spheres; the suspension loop at the top is now missing. Cf. Yeroulanou 1999, Diatrita: Gold Pierced-Work Jewellery from the 3rd to the 7th Century, 129; Entwistle 2010, Notes on Selected Recent Acquisitions of Byzantine Jewellery at the British Museum, 46. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



**736** A gold pendant in the form of Eros (c. 1st century BC) The Eros figure, with wings raised and left hand on hip. Suspension loop to the back of the head, possibly from an earring. Weight: 0.51 g. Diameter: 16.22 mm.

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AE Byzantine amuletic pendant (AD 10th-12th centuries) Flat oval pendant; amulet; bronze; with loop at the top; obverse, an engraved nimbed half-figure of an orant Saint; a point within a circle (evil eye) on either side of his head; reverse, vertical three rows of evil eyes. This pendant protected the wearer from the evil eye, which could do harm by its very glance. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 25.19 mm.



PB Post Medieval pendant (1819) Obv: Half-length bust of the Virgin facing, holding Christ child; MP / OV to upper left and right, IC X to upper right. Rev: IC / XC / NI / KA. A patriarchal cross mounted on a base of three steps, with fleurons rising to the upper transverse bar; below, the year 1819. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 32.71 mm.



PB Byzantine pendant (AD 10th-12th centuries) A lead pendant; with floriated ends; on the obverse, a medallion of a figure orans; on the reverse, a cross withinin border of pellets within concentric circles of dots. Weight: 4.63 g. Diameter: 30.00 mm.



**740** AE Cross pendant. Middle Byzantine (AD 10th-11th centuries) Bronze cross pendant; the arms rounded at the ends, each of which has a pair of lateral projections; on the face Christ crucified; suspension loop at top. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 28.85 mm.



**741** AR Cross pendant. Middle Byzantine (AD 10th-11th centuries) Cross pendant; silver; with floriated ends; on the obverse, inscription:  $K(i\rho_l)$ ε βοήθη το Φοροντοε. Translation: Lord, help him who wears [this pendant]. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 28.77 mm.

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**742** AE Greco-Roman amuletic pendant (AD 1st–3rd centuries) A bronze amuletic pendant of a seated female, loop to the rear of the neck. A pendant amulet inspired by the mother goddess figure, possibly used for fertility. Weight: 2.49 g. Diameter: 16.38 mm.

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**743** AE Roman bronze gladius/sword pendant (military amulet) (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) A miniature Roman bronze pendant/amulet shaped as sword. Weight: 5.03 g. Diameter: 31.89 mm.

744 AE Roman bronze gladius/sword pendant (military amulet)
(AD 2nd-3rd centuries) A miniature Roman bronze pendant/amulet shaped as sword. Weight: 5.03 g. Diameter: 34.60 mm.

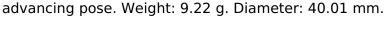
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**745** AE Roman bronze gladius/sword pendant (military amulet) (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) A miniature Roman bronze pendant/amulet shaped as sword. Weight: 6.83 g. Diameter: 34.66 mm.

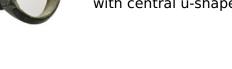
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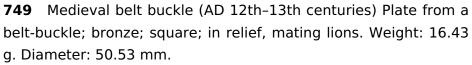
746 AE Roman bronze gladius/sword pendant (military amulet)
(AD 2nd-3rd centuries) A miniature Roman bronze
pendant/amulet shaped as sword. Weight: 1.67 g. Diameter:
23.84 mm.







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**750** AE Medieval belt-buckle with lion (AD 12th-13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate with a reserved low-relief profile lion in advancing pose. Weight: 7.25 g. Diameter: 35.29 mm.

- AE Middle Byzantine belt-buckle with griffin (AD 10th 751 century) Plate from a belt-buckle; bronze; on one surface in relief a griffin with uplifted paw. Cf. British Museum, 1859,1129.35.
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Byzantine key-ring (AD 6th-8th centuries) A bronze finger 748 ring with rectangular plague; incised linear design; lateral plate with central u-shaped void. Weight: 7.11 g. Diameter: 15.08 mm.

silver belt buckle; tongue missing. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 27.26 mm. 10

Late Roman silver belt-buckle (AD 4th-5th centuries) A













**752** AE Medieval belt-buckle with lion (AD 12th-13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate with a reserved low-relief profile lion in advancing pose. Weight: 9.00 g. Diameter: 42.05 mm.

**753** AE Medieval belt-buckle with lion (AD 12th-13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate with a reserved low-relief profile lion in

Weight: 7.53 g. Diameter: 37.53 mm.

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AE Medieval belt-buckle (AD 12th-13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate decorated with the figure of protome of an animal. Weight: 12.71 g. Diameter: 41.44 mm.

Medieval belt buckle (AD 12th-13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate with a low-relief inscription. Weight: 8.38 g. Diameter: 33.85 mm.



AE Roman bronze eagle pendant (AD 1st-2nd centuries). A bronze pendant of a perching eagle on a rectangular base. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, the figurine of the military eagle was also used as a pendant, like our specimen. Weight: 19.33 g. Diameter: 43.84 mm.



AR Greco-Roman eagle statuette (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A silver figurine of a standing eagle with its wings folded; incised feather detailing to the wings and body. Weight: 2.35 g. Diameter: 16.48 mm.

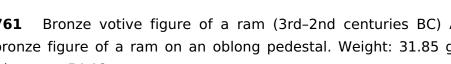




Bronze horseman figure (c. 550 BC) Weight: 33.35 g. Diameter: 38.25 mm.

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10 AE Roman bronze aplique (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Small



Bronze votive figure of a ram (3rd-2nd centuries BC) A 761 Diameter: 54.12 mm.

bronze figure of a ram on an oblong pedestal. Weight: 31.85 g. 10

762 AE Roman bronze aplique (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Small bronze aplique. Head of Eros or cherub facing. Weight: 24.13 g.

763

Diameter: 27.27 mm.

bronze aplique. Head of Eros or cherub facing. Weight: 13.60 g. Diameter: 23.82 mm.

AE Roman bronze aplique (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Small 764 bronze aplique. Head of Eros or cherub facing. Weight: 6.84 g. Diameter: 30.78 mm.

Roman stone Dice Pair (AD 1st-3rd centuries) A pair of 765 stone dice with ring-and-dot numerals. Weight: 25.29 g. Diameter: 32.66 mm.

PB Roman statuette of a ram (AD 1st-3rd centuries) A 766 bronze statuette of a running ram, left. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 24.60 mm.

**760** Weight: 27.47 g. Diameter: 58.50 mm.

















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**767** AE Roman horse-trapping in the form of a goat protome (AD 2nd–4th centuries) Bronze horse-trapping in the form of a goat protome. Suspension loop at the bottom. Weight: 45.38 g. Diameter: 46.47 mm.



**768** Bronze votive figure of goddess, Atargatis (7th century BC) This figure is associated with Near-Eastern deitiy, Atargatis. In Greece, this type of figures might have been dedicated to Hera in Samos and to Athena in Kamiros. For a general discussion on them, see Weiss 2012 / Ägyptische Tier- und Götterbronzen aus Unterägypten: Untersuchungen zu Typus, Ikonographie und Funktion sowie der Bedeutung innerhalb der Kulturkontakte zu Griechenland, 227–230. Weight: 21.05 g. Diameter: 39.67 mm.

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**769** Hellenistic bronze figure of comic actor (350 – 30 BC) Weight: 19.14 g. Diameter: 45.04 mm.

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**770** Roman gilded bronze hair pin (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Weight: 17.61 g. Diameter: 103.25 mm.

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**771** Greco-Roman lead figurine (AD 1st–3rd centuries) Weight: 14.47 g. Diameter: 37.13 mm.



**772** AE Bronze Age socketted axe head (11th–9th centuries BC) A bronze axe head with continuous profile and lateral lugs. See Prehistorische Bronzefunde IX. 12, nos. 3947–3956. Weight: 194 g. Diameter: 118 mm.



AE Persian mace head. Bronze Age (c. 2500BC-2400 BC) Bronze shaft-hole mace head; knobbed decoration. Cf. Artemide eLive 25, 1080. Weight: 43.13 g. Diameter: 35.88 mm.



Greek. Asia Minor, uncertain. Bronze ingot (c. 6th century BC) Bar type blank ingot. Weight: 11.90 g. Diameter: 23.98 mm.



Greek. Asia Minor, uncertain. Bronze ingot (c. 6th century BC) Bar type blank ingot. Weight: 13.26 g. Diameter: 30.25 mm.



Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11th. Weight: 17.44 g. Diameter: 71.30 mm.



777 Weight: 81.08 g. Diameter: 110 mm.

Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 0.96 g. Diameter: 22.82 mm.

Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 1.82 g. Diameter: 24.78 mm.



Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 2.40 g. Diameter: 30.69 mm.



Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 5.62 g. Diameter: 33.15 mm.



Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 9.03 g. Diameter: 43.90 mm.

**783** Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Ref: BMC 1902,0529.26. Weight: 6.99 g. Diameter: 49.02 mm.

**784** Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Weight: 6.04 g. Diameter: 37.48 mm.

**785** Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Weight: 6.47 g. Diameter: 49.34 mm.

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**786** Pendant Cross. Early Byzantine, 6thC-7thC. Pendant cross; bronze; with a hanging loop at the top; a small cross. Weight: 2.06 g. Diameter: 27.15 mm.

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**787** Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 32.06 mm.











788 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiguities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 5.33 g. Diameter: 46.91 mm.

789 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiguities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 5.45 g. Diameter: 42.80 mm.



790 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 5.82 g. Diameter: 35.13 mm.



791 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 6.48 g. Diameter: 36.24 mm.



792 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 6.56 g. Diameter: 41.67 mm.

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793 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiguities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 41.51 mm.

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Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Cruciform 794 pendant; bronze; with circular terminals and a dot in the centre of each; loop at top. Ref: Parallels: Chr. Stiegemann (ed.), Byzanz: Das Licht aus dem Osten (Mainz 2001) cat. IV.28.2; S. Westphalen, "Kleinfunde aus der Basilikabrabung am Kalekapı in Marmara Ereğlisi", in: Byzantine Small Finds in Archaeological Context (Istanbul 2012) 127-135, esp. 132-134. Weight: 8.96 g. Diameter: 39.02 mm.



795 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Cruciform pendant; bronze; with circular terminals and a dot in the centre of each; loop at top. Ref: Parallels: Chr. Stiegemann (ed.), Byzanz: Das Licht aus dem Osten (Mainz 2001) cat. IV.28.2; S. Westphalen, "Kleinfunde aus der Basilikabrabung am Kalekapı in Marmara Ereğlisi", in: Byzantine Small Finds in Archaeological Context (Istanbul 2012) 127-135, esp. 132-134. Weight: 6.66 g. Diameter: 37.08 mm.



796 Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Cruciform pendant; bronze; with circular terminals and a dot in the centre of each; loop at top. Ref: Parallels: Chr. Stiegemann (ed.), Byzanz: Das Licht aus dem Osten (Mainz 2001) cat. IV.28.2; S. Westphalen, "Kleinfunde aus der Basilikabrabung am Kalekapı in Marmara Ereğlisi", in: Byzantine Small Finds in Archaeological Context (Istanbul 2012) 127-135, esp. 132-134. Weight: 2.24 g. Diameter: 23.48 mm.

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**797** Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 1.64 g. Diameter: 28.81 mm.



**798** Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 2.51 g. Diameter: 24.81 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 33.78 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 37.11 mm.



**801** Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 4.65 g. Diameter: 34.01 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 11thC. Pendant Cross; bronze; cross patée, cast in one piece with loop for suspension. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 29.48 mm.



A small bronze decorative cross with hanging loop. Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 21.89 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 36.45 mm.



Bronze Cross Pendant. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 26.82 mm.



Bronze Cross Pendant. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Weight: 4.96 g. Diameter: 29.80 mm.

807 Bronze Cross Pendant. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Weight: 5.31 g. Diameter: 36.11 mm. 10

808 Bronze Cross Pendant. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-12thC. Weight: 7.14 g. Diameter: 37.13 mm.

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**809** Bronze decorative cross with hanging loop. Weight: 7.93 g. Diameter: 44.20 mm.



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**810** Reliquary Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Reliquary cross; Bronze; hinged at one end with pierced projections for pinning at the other; Mary in the attitude of an orans. Probably saints in three corners. Weight: 7.28 g. Diameter: 26.98 mm .



811 Reliquary Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Reliquary cross; Bronze; hinged at one end with pierced projections for pinning at the other; Possibly saint or Mary in the attitude of an orans. Weight: 9.16 g. Diameter: 47.90 mm.









Reliquary Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Reliquary cross; Bronze; hinged at one end with pierced projections for pinning at the other; 'I(ῆσοῦ)ς X(ριστὸ)ς / νηκ[ặ] (Jesus Christ conquers) across field. Weight: 4.92 g. Diameter: 44.22 mm.

Bronze cross link. Weight: 10.60 g. Diameter: 53.13 mm.



- 3 Pieces Lot
- 7 Pieces Lot



816 9 Pieces Lot





P A



818 3 Pieces Lot

4 Pieces Lot

18 Pieces Lot

821 9 Pieces Lot



Lot of 5 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



Lot of 6 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



Lot of 11 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



Lot of 20 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



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842 Lot of 26 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO

843 Lot of 27 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.

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Lot of 29 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



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**863** Lot of 13 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



Lot of 12 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



865	Lot	of	5	unclassified	See	picture.	LOT	SOLD	AS	IS,	NO
RETURNS.											



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874 Lot of 21 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.

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