

## Concordia Numismatic

## **Auction 16**

30 May 2024

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
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**1** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.88 g. - 12.48 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.12,03

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**2** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.89 g. - 13.64 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.

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**3** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.90 g. - 12.41 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.

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**4** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.90 g. - 13.72 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.

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**5** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.95 g. - 12.56 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.



**6** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.96 g. - 12.06 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.



**7** Celtic. Gaul Central, Aedui. AR, Quinarius. 1.97 g. - 12.16 mm. Circa 1st Century BC. "Kaletedou" Type. Obv.: Celticized helmeted head of Roma left. Rev.: Celticized horse prancing left; KAΛ above, ΕΔ below. Ref.: de La Tour 8178 var.; SLM 666; CNG E-Auction 489 (2021), lot 243, (650 \$). Fine.



**8** Zeugitania, Carthage. Circa 290-270 BC. EL Stater. 7.40 g. - 19.05 mm. Obv.: Head of Tanit facing left, wearing triple pendant earring and necklace, hair wreathed with ears of grain. Rev.: Horse standing to right on the exergue line. Ref.: Jenkins & Lewis Group VII, 361; MAA 13; SNG Copenhagen 139. Very Fine.



Sicily, Syracuse. Deinomenid Tyranny Time of Hieron I. 478-466 BC. AR, Didrachm. 7.96 g. - 22.67 mm. Struck circa 478-475 BC. Obv.: Nude horseman riding right. Rev.: ΣVR-AKO-ΣION. Diademed head of Arethusa to right; around, three dolphins swimming right. Ref.: HGC 2, 1353; SNG ANS 28 (same dies); Jameson 1907 (same dies). Fine.



Elis, Olympia. AE, Half Unit. 4.01 g. - 17.09 mm. Mid 2nd century BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: AΓ (monogram) - E / E - Y. Winged thunderbolt, all within wreath. Ref.: Cf. BCD Olympia 306 var.; SNG Copenhagen 443. Very Rare. Fine / VF.





**11** Euboia, Histiaia. AR, Tetrabol. 1.74 g. - 12.93 mm. Circa 3rd-2nd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of the nymph Histiaia to right, with her hair rolled and bound with a wreath of ivy leaves and berries, wearing a drop earring and a pearl necklace. Rev.: IΣTI-AIEΩN. Nymph seated to right on stern of galley, holding stylis in her left hand and resting her right on the deck; on the side of the stern, decorated with wing. Ref.: BCD Euboia 387ff.; HGC 4, 1524. Fine.

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**12** Moesia, Istros. AR, Drachm. 5.18 g. - 16.34 mm. 4th century BC. Obv.: Facing male (Dioskouroi) heads, the left inverted. Rev.: IΣΤΡΙΗ. Sea eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons;  $\Delta$ T monogram below. Ref.: AMNG I 421; SNG BM Black Sea 254-5; HGC 3.2, 1802. Fine / VF.

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**13** Moesia, Istros. AR, Trihemiobol or 1/4 Drachm. 1.33 g. - 11.26 mm. 4th century BC. Obv.: Facing male (Dioskouroi) heads, the right inverted. Rev.: [I $\Sigma$ TPIH]. Sea eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons; monogram below. Ref.: SNG BM Black Sea 250; HGC 3.2, 1807. Fine / VF.

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**14** Thessaly. Larissa. AR, Drachm. 6.02 g. - 20.59 mm. Circa 400-370 BC. Obv.: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly left. Rev.: [Λ]APIΣAI. Horse grazing left. Ref.: BCD Thessaly II 218; HGC 4, 432. Fine / VF.

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**15** Thrace, Apollonia Pontika. AR, Diobol. 1.24 g. - 9.68 mm. Circa 375-335 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo facing. Rev.: Upright anchor; A to left, crayfish to right; all within incuse circle. Ref.: HGC 3.2, 1315; SNG BM Black Sea 168-76 var. (magistrate). Fine.



Thraco-Macedonian Region, uncertain mint. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.21 g. - 6.65 mm. 6th-5th centuries BC. Obv.: Kantharos. Rev.: Grape-bunch within pelleted linear border; all within incuse square. Ref.: Tzamalis -, but cf. 43; Klein -; Rosen -; CNG Mail Bid Sale 72 (2006), lot 842; Fine.

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**17** Thrace, Mesambria. AR, Diobol. 1.23 g. - 10.82 mm. ca. 4th century BC. Obv.: Crested Corinthian helmet facing. Rev.: M - E - T - A. Ethnic within spokes of wheel; rays around. Ref.: HGC 3.2, 1560; Karayotov I 37-94; SNG BM Black Sea 268-9 & 271. Fine / VF.

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**18** Thrace, Mesembria. AR, Diobol. 1.14 g. - 10.34 mm. Circa 420-320 BC. Obv.: Facing Corinthian helmet Rev.: M-E-T-A, within four-spoked wheel; rays around. Ref.: SNG BM 268-71; Karayotov I 37–94; HGC 3, 1560. Fine / VF.

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19 Thrace, Mesambria. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon, circa 250-175 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 16.33 g. - 33.26 mm. Hike-, magistrate. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: BASIΛΕΩΣ / AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; a crested Corinthian helmet in left field, IKE monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1007. Extremely rare, apparently only the second known example. Fine / VF.

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**20** Macedon under Roman rule. First Meris. AR, Tetradrachm. 16.57 g. - 31.05 mm. 167-148 BC. Amphipolis. Obv.: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis Tauropolos right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in center of Macedonian shield. Rev.: MAKEΔONΩN / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club of Heracles right; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath, thunderbolt to left. Ref.: SNG Cop. 1314-1315 var.; AMNG III 2, S. 57, 176; HGC 3/I, 1103. Fine.



**21** Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 17.12 g. - 28.95 mm. Lifetime issue, Pella (?), 286/5-282/1 BC. Obv.: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, Nike crowning royal name in outstretched right hand, resting left arm on grounded shield decorated with gorgoneion head boss, transverse spear beyond; complex monogram in wreath in inner left field, AP monogram in exergue. Ref.: Thompson 250; Müller 304 var. Well-centered and struck in high relief, very fine.

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22 Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 15.75 g. - 29.83 mm. Sardes?. Obv.: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev.: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  /  $\Lambda$ Y $\Sigma$ IMAXOY. Athena seated left on throne, holding crowning Nike and spear over shoulder, and resting elbow on shield;  $\Omega$ K monogram to inner left, ornament on throne, maeander pattern in exergue. Ref.: cf. Müller 405 (same). Fine.

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**23** Kings of Thrace, (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.14 g. - 18.14 mm. In the types of Alexander III of Macedon. Kolophon mint. Struck circa 299/8-297/6 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.:  $\Lambda Y \Sigma IMAXOY$  /  $BA \Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter; forepart of lion left above  $\Phi$  in left field, pentagram below strut. Ref.: Price L27. Fine.

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**24** Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.16 g. - 17.29 mm. Posthumous issue in the name and types of Alexander III the Great of Macedon. Abydos mint, struck circa 301/0-300/299 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: [A] $\Lambda$ EΞAN $\Delta$ P[OY]. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter; forepart of lion left above monogram in left field, griffin head left below strut. Ref.: Price 1581 var. Rare. Fine.



**25** Kings of Thrace, (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.01 g. - 17.33 mm. Posthumous issue of Kolophon, in the name and types of Alexander III the Great of Macedon, ca. 301-297 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; forepart of lion left above crescent in left field, pentagram below strut. Ref.: Price 1842. Fine.

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**26** Kings of Thrace, (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.92 g. - 17.90 mm. In the types of Alexander III of Macedon. ca. 301/0-300/299 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.:  $\Lambda Y \Sigma IMAXOY / BA \Sigma I \Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$ . Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; forepart of lion left above crescent in left field, pentagram below strut. Ref.: Price L28. Fine.

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27 Kings of Thrace (Macedonian). Lysimachos, 305-281 BC. AE. 2.13 g. - 14.69 mm. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: BASINEOS / NYSIMAXOY. Forepart of a lion right, left field kerykeion and  $\Lambda$ O monogram; below, spearhead. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 1159; SNG Tübingen 969. Fine / VF.



**28** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 15.27 g. - 33.07 mm. Late posthumous issue of Phaselis, dated CY 10 (209/8 BC). Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; I (date) above Φ in left field. c/m: Seleucid anchor (with horizontal lines above and below ending in a small circle) within rectangular incuse, in outer right field. Ref.: Price 2847. Fine. The anchor countermark refers to the Seleucid dynasty. It was used all over Asia-Minor, but especially regularly in Phaselis, Perge, Aspendos and Side. For this particular countermark see: Heipp-Tamer p. 72.

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**29** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 16.35 g. - 30.88 mm. Posthumous issue of Aspendos, Dated CY 11 (Circa 202/1 BC). Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; ΑΣ (city ethnic) above IA (date) in left field; c/m: anchor (with horizontal lines above and below ending in a small circle) within rectangular incuse. Ref.: Price 2891. Fine. The anchor countermark refers to the Seleucid dynasty. It was used all over Asia-Minor, but especially regularly in Phaselis, Perge, Aspendos and Side. For this particular countermark see: Heipp-Tamer p. 72.



30 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.85 g. - 20.03 mm. Posthumous issue, uncertain mint. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [ΑΛ]ΕΞΑΝΔΡ[ΟΥ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; circled bee in left field. Ref.: Price; Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the second known example. Extremely rare! Fine. It is tempting to describe this as a barbarous imitation of Ephesos, but Price lists no Ephesian drachm variety with a circled bee that could have served as a prototype. Several features of the reverse associate this piece with the four preceding lots (84-88), but the obverse style is less accomplished.

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**31** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.09 g. - 17.49 mm. Lifetime issue of Magnesia ad Maeandrum, ca. 325-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; ram head left in left field, KA monogram below throne. Ref.: Price -, cf. 1932 (ram head right below throne); cf. 1922 corr. (diff. monogram in left field). Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the first known example. Extremely rare. Fine.

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**32** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.02 g. - 19.47 mm. Early posthumous issue of Kolophon, ca. 322-317 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; eight-pointed star in left field, spear head upward in outer right field. Ref.: Price 1759. Fine.





**33** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.03 g. - 19.42 mm. Posthumous issue of Miletus, ca. 295/0-275/0 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ A $\Lambda$ DOY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; monogram MI in left field. Ref.: Price 2151. Fine / VF.

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**34** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.04 g. - 17.69 mm. Posthumous issue of Abydos, struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; ME monogram in left field, ivy leaf below strut. Ref.: Price 1560. Fine / VF.

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**35** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.04 g. - 19.23 mm. Posthumous issue of Magnesia ad Maeandrum, struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, ca. 319-305 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; AY monogram in left field, ATI monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1973. Fine / VF.

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**36** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.08 g. - 17.68 mm. Posthumous issue of Kolophon, struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, ca. 319-310 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre;  $\Sigma\Omega$  monogram in left field, H $\Delta$  monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1791; Roma Numismatics E-Sale 80 (2021), lot 228. Rare. Fine / VF.





**37** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.10 g. - 18.22 mm. Posthumous issue of Teos, struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; H $\Delta$  monogram in left field, IAP monogram below strut. Ref.: Cf. Price 2286 (HAP monogram below strut); Roma Numismatics E-Sale 97 (2022), lot 213. Struck from a somewhat worn reverse die, otherwise, very fine. Rare.

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**38** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.10 g. - 19.94 mm. Posthumous issue of Erythrai, ca. 290-275 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter; [monogram in wreath] and vertical club in left field,  $\Sigma$ E monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1893. Fine / VF.

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**39** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.11 g. - 16.79 mm. Lifetime or early posthumous issue of Sardes, struck under Menander, ca. 334-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; rose below strut. Ref.: Price 2571. Fine / VF.

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**40** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.12 g. - 16.18 mm. Lifetime issue of Miletos, ca. 325-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY$ . Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre;  $H\Delta$  monogram in left field. Ref.: Price 2090. Fine / VF.



Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.15 g. - 21.85 mm. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡ[ΟΥ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; monogram and symbol in left field. Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references. Fine.





**42** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.16 g. - 16.62 mm. Lifetime issue of Abydos, struck under Kalas or Demarchos, ca. 325-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; to left, Hermes advancing to left, wearing petasos and holding caduceus; Ξ below throne. Ref.: Price 1502. Rare. Fine / VF.



**43** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.16 g. - 18.01 mm. Late lifetime or early posthumous issue of Miletos, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; grain ear in left field. Ref.: Price 2100. Fine.





**44** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.25 g. - 17.05 mm. Lifetime issue of Sardes, ca. 334-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; vertical club in outer right field. Ref.: Price 2561. Fine / VF.





**45** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.26 g. - 16.46 mm. Late lifetime or early posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and scepter, left leg separated from right leg and turned partially towards observer; EY monogram, above bee upward in left field. Ref.: Price 2595. This is a scarce variant showing Zeus seated with his left leg turned to face the viewer. Very Rare. Fine / VF.

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**46** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.29 g. - 15.51 mm. Posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; EY monogram above race torch in left field. Ref.: Price 2599. Fine / VF.

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**47** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.29 g. - 16.63 mm. Late lifetime issue of Amphipolis, struck under Antipater, ca. 325-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; pellet in Π or ΠΟ monogram, in left field. Ref.: Price 141; Sinan Pascha hoard 3; Near East Hoard 1993, 6-11. Fine / VF.

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**48** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.22 g. - 16.46 mm. Lifetime issue of Miletos, ca. 325-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; HΔ monogram in left field. Ref.: Price 2090. Fine / VF.





**49** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.22 g. - 18.24 mm. Late lifetime-early posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; race torch in left field, A below strut. Ref.: Price 2637. Fine / VF.

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**50** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.26 g. - 16.22 mm. Late lifetime or early posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; EY monogram in left field, horizontal race torch left below strut. Ref.: Price 2600. Fine / VF.

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**51** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.04 g. - 17.33 mm. Posthumous issue of Abydos, struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [A]ΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter, M monogram in left field, Z below throne. Ref.: Price 1528. Fine.

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**52** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.15 g. - 17.89 mm. uncertain mint. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; no visible symbols and monograms. Ref.: Price-. Fine.

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**53** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.51 g. - 17.39 mm. Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. In left field KA monogram; crescent below throne. Ref.: Price 1826. Fine.



Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.15 g. - 17.48 mm. Early posthumous issue of Kolophon, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [AΛ]ΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ[Y]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; kithara (lyre) in left field; A below strut. Ref.: Price 1769. Fine.



**55** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.21 g. - 18.15 mm. Early posthumous issues of Kolophon, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; eight-pointed star below strut, spearhead upward in outer right field. Ref.: Price 1761. Fine / VF.



**56** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.21 g. - 16.39 mm. Late lifetime or early posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 334-323 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ[Υ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; EY monogram in left field, rose below strut. Ref.: Price 2553. Fine.





**57** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.27 g. - 16.90 mm. Posthumous issue of Lampsakos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; KI in left field, ME monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1406. Fine.



**58** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.48 g. - 16.48 mm. Early posthumous issues of Lampsakos, under Philip III Arrhidaios, ca. 323-317 BC, by Leonnatus, Arrhidaeus, or Antigonus I Monophthalmus. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre; buckle left above Δ in left field, Al below throne. Ref.: Price 1380. Fine / VF.

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**59** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.47 g. - 17.62 mm. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; monogram in left field. Ref.: Price-;. Fine.

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**60** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.75 g. - 17.50 mm. Early posthumous issue of Kolophon, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ[Υ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; KA monogram in left field; crescent below strut. Ref.: Price 1826. Fine.

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**61** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.90 g. - 16.60 mm. Early posthumous issue of Kolophon, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [A]ΛΕΞΑΝΔ[POY]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; symbol in left field. Ref.: Price-;. Fine.



Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.92 g. - 17.98 mm. Early posthumous issue of Lampsakos, ca. 323-317 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ[Υ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; buckle left in left field, crescent above A below throne. Ref.: Price 1372. Fine.



**63** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.93 g. - 16.61 mm. Late lifetime-early posthumous issue of Sardes, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; race torch in left field, A below strut. Ref.: Price 2637. Fine.



**64** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.95 g. - 16.86 mm. Posthumous issue of Magnesia ad Maeandrum, ca. 319-305 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; ΠΑ monogram in left field, AT monogram below throne. Ref.: Price -, cf. 1959 (B in outer right field). Fine.



**65** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.00 g. - 16.08 mm. Posthumous issue of Magnesia ad Maeandrum, ca. 319-305 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; monogram in left field, AT monogram below throne. Ref.: Price 1961. Fine.



**66** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.04 g. - 18.68 mm. Posthumous issue of Lampsakos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; mouse crouched right in left field. Ref.: Price 1427. Fine.

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**67** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.04 g. - 18.80 mm. Early posthumous issue of Kolophon, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟ[Υ]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; KA monogram in left field; crescent below strut. Ref.: Price 1826. Fine.

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**68** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.09 g. - 17.25 mm. Posthumous issue of Abydos, ca. 310-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [A]ΛΕΞΑΝΔ[POY]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; [ΜΨΡΩ] monogram in left field,  $\Xi$  below throne. Ref.: Price 1534. Fine / VF.

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**69** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.19 g. - 18.03 mm. Posthumous issue of Miletos, struck under Demetrios I Poliorketes, ca. 295/4 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; complex monogram in left field, labrys below throne. Ref.: Price 2148. Fine / VF.



**70** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III "the Great", 336-323 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.22 g. - 17.93 mm. Posthumous issue of Mylasa, ca. 310-300 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: [A] $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ [POY]. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left;  $\Omega$ X monogram in left field, EY below strut. Ref.: Price 2479. Fine / VF.



Kings of Macedon. Philip III Arrhidaios, 323-317 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.91 g. - 17.57 mm. Kolophon mint, ca. 323-319 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; kithara (lyre) in left field, B below strut. Ref.: Price P45. Fine.



Kings of Macedon. Philip III Arrhidaios, 323-317 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.21 g. - 18.70 mm. Abydos?. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress. Rev.: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet suspended, eagle in outstretched right hand, grounded scepter in left; MH monogram in left field, ΠP monogram below strut. Ref.: Price-;. Fine / VF.

## Picture follows



Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AE, Unit. 5.84 g. - 19.51 mm. Uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ. Bow in quiver right; below, club left above torch right. Ref.: Price 2799; HGC 3.1, 951 (Alexander IV). Very Fine.



**75** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AE, Unit. 5.38 g. - 21.27 mm. Uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ. Bow in quiver left; below, club right above torch left; c/m: Head of lion within incuse circle. Ref.: Price 2800. Very Fine.

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**76** Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. AE, Unite. 5.17 g. - 17.26 mm. Uncertain mint in Macedon. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Club, quiver and bow; E below. Ref.: Price 304. Fine / VF.

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77 Kings of Macedon. Alexander III 'the Great'- Kassander. AE, Half unit. 2.35 g. - 12.34 mm. ca. 325-310 BC. Uncertain mint in Macedon. Obv.: Macedonian shield ornamented with central eight-rayed star; five sets each of double crescents and pellet trefoil around. Rev.: B - A. Macedonian helmet; kerykeion to lower left. Ref.: Price 419A; SNG Copenhagen 1137. Fine.

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**78** Attica, Athens. AR, Tetradrachm. 17.20 g. - 26.21 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena to right with almond-shaped profile eye, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss and pearl necklace. Rev.: AOE. Owl, with closed wings, standing right, with head facing; olive twig with two leaves, one berry and crescent, in upper left field; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Well-centered on a very broad flan and lightly toned and most attractive. Virtually as struck. Extremely fine.

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**79** Attica, Athens. AR, Tetradrachm. 16.68 g. - 23.01 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev.: AΘE, Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Fine / VF.





**80** Attica, Athens. AR, Tetradrachm. 17.14 g. - 24.48 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev.: AΘE, Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Fine / VF.

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**81** Attica, Athens. AR, Tetradrachm. 17.18 g. - 23.36 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev.: AΘE, Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Fine / VF.

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**82** Attica, Athens. AR, Drachm. 4.13 g. - 15.56 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: AΘE, Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig to left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 10; HGC 4, 1631. Fine.

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**83** Attica, Athens. AR, Obol. 0.63 g. - 9.63 mm. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, with frontal eye; wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with three olive leaves over visor and a spiral palmette on the bowl. Rev.: AOE. Owl standing right, head facing; in upper left field, olive sprig; all within incuse square. Ref.: Kroll 13; HGC 4, 1665. Fine.

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**84** Attica, Athens. AR, Hemiobol. 0.49 g. - 9.28 mm. Circa 500/490-485/0 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet. Rev.: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig to left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Seltman group G; HGC 4, 1658. Rare. Fine.





Uncertain Eastern Mint, imitating Athens. Late 4th-early 3rd century BC. AR, Obol. 0.93 g. - 8.80 mm. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev.: [AOE]. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig behind; all within incuse square. Ref.: CNG E-Auction 370 (2016), lot 214. Apparently unpublished in the standard references. Very Fine.



86 Asia Minor. Uncertain mint. AR, Obol. 0.53 g. - 9.72 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Head of Eagle left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references. Leu Numismatik Web Auction 27 (2023), lot 711 (110 CHF); Nomos Obolos Web Auction 22 (2022), lot 295 (240 CHF). Extremely rare. Fine / VF.



Asia Minor. Uncertain mint (Lampsakos?). AR, Tetartemorion. 0.16 g. - 6.77 mm. Circa 510-490 BC. Obv.: Archaic style head of female(?) or Apollo left, wearing tainia. Rev.: Head of Athena to left, wearing Corinthian helmet, within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 3, 613; Asia Minor Coins, #12762. Fine.



Asia Minor. Uncertain Mint. AR, Hemiobol. 0.34 g. - 8.88 mm. Circa 500-400 BC. Obv.: Two herons standing confronted. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references. Savoca Numismatik Live Online Auction 11, lot 250 var (similar type). Fine / VF.



Asia Minor. Uncertain mint. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.16 g. - 5.47 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Head of Eagle left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: cf. SNG Kayhan 739 (tetartemorion, rough incuse; mint in Ionia or Caria). Fine.



Asia Minor. Uncertain mint. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.23 g. - 5.71 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Head of Eagle left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: cf. SNG Kayhan 739 (tetartemorion, rough incuse; mint in Ionia or Caria). Fine.



**91** Asia Minor or Aegean Islands. Uncertain mint. AE, 1.28 g. - 11.79 mm. ca. 4th-2nd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing Attic helmet. Rev.:  $\Lambda$ E[...]. Head of ram right. Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references. Fine.



**92** Aeolis, Elaia. AR, Diobol. 1.27 g. - 10.66 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena in crested Attic helmet to left Rev.: [E- $\Lambda$ ]-A-I, olive wreath tied below; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Ashmolean 1432-3; SNG Copenhagen 166. Fine / VF.



**93** Aeolis, Elaia. AE. 1.28 g. - 10.18 mm. ca. mid 4th-3rd century BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena left. Rev.:  $E - \Lambda$ . Grain ear within olive wreath. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 171-2; SNG Arikantürk 315-37. Fine / VF.



**94** Aeolis, Elaia. AE. 5.30 g. - 20.50 mm. ca. mid 4th-3rd century BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena left. Rev.:  $E - \Lambda$ . Grain ear within olive wreath. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 171-2; Roma Numismatics E-Sale 80 (2021), lot 412. Rare. Fine / VF.



Aeolis, Kyme. AR, Hemiobol. 0.35 g. - 8.30 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Eagle's head to left; below beak, star of six points (monogram of KYM?). Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Kayhan 786. Fine.





Aeolis, Larissa Phrikonis. AE, 1.00 g. - 10.83 mm. ca. 4th century BC. Obv.: Horned female head of river god facing slightly right, wearing necklace. Rev.: ΛA. Head of bull facing slightly right. Ref.: Klein 339; SNG München 563-564; Weber 5563. Fine.



Caria, Antioch ad Maeandrum. AE. 1.76 g. - 12.50 mm. ca. 2nd century BC. Obv.: Young male head with taenia right. Rev.: ANTIOXE[...]. Double-bodied owl standing facing; grain ear below. Ref.: BMC -; AMNG -; SNG Copenhagen -; Isegrim -. Extremely rare mint and type. Fine / VF.



**98** Caria, Kindya. AR, Tetrobol. 1.69 g. - 13.49 mm. Circa 510-480 BC. Obv.: Head of ketos left. Rev.: Design with four lattice concave sides, segmented border and central starburst, all in square incuse. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 810. Very Fine / EF.



**99** Caria, Kindya. AR, Tetrobol. 1.80 g. - 11.66 mm. Circa 510-480 BC. Obv.: Head of ketos right. Rev.: Design with four lattice concave sides, segmented border and central starburst, all in square incuse. Ref.: SNG Kayhan 815. Very Fine / EF.



**100** Caria, Rhodes. AR, Drachm. 5.54 g. - 19.21 mm. Circa 305-275 BC. Obv.: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly right, hair parted in center and swept to either side. Rev.: POΔIO[N]. Rose with bud to right; in lower left field, grape cluster and E; all within incuse square. Ref.: Ashton 98; HGC 6, 1433; SNG Copenhagen 728. Fine.



**101** Caria, Rhodes. AR, Drachm. 3.31 g. - 13.97 mm. Circa 305-275 BC. Obv.: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly right, hair parted in center and swept to either side. Rev.: PO $\Delta$ I[ON]. Rose with single bud on tendril to right; eight-rayed star and  $\Delta$  in left field. Ref.: Ashton 170; HGC 6, 1443. Fine / VF.



**102** Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain Dynast (Kuprilli?). Circa 480/70-440/30 BC. AR, Stater. 5.75 g. - 17.28 mm. Uncertain mint. Obv.: Forepart of winged figure. Rev.: Triskeles in dotted square within incuse square; Lycian letters in fields. Ref.: Mørkholm & Zahle -; Falghera -; SNG Copenhagen Supp. -;. Fine.



**103** Ionia, Ephesos. AR, Drachm. 4.17 g. - 18.74 mm. Circa 190-170 BC. Parrasios, magistrate. Obv.:  $E - \Phi$ . Bee with straight wings seen from above; all within dotted circle border. Rev.: ΠΑΡΡΑΣΙΟΣ. Stag standing right; palm tree in background. Ref.: Kinns, Attic p. 89. SNG Copenhagen -.; Cf. Kayhan 287-289 (magistrate names). Very Rare! Clear and well-struck. Very Fine.



Ionia, Ephesos. AR, Diobol. 1.04 g. - 10.65 mm. Circa 390-325 BC. Obv.: E - Φ. Bee. Rev.: EΦ. Confronted heads of stags. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 208ff; SNG von Aulock 1835. Fine.



Ionia, Ephesos. AR, Hemidrachm. 1.46 g. - 11.39 mm. Circa 335-320 BC. Mantikrates, magistrate. Obv.: Bee with straight wings Rev.: MANTIKPA. Four-part incuse divided by two broad bands, magistrate's name on horizontal band. Ref.: Pixodarus.p.197. GM.273. Fine.



Ionia, Ephesos. AR, OBOL. 0,61 g. - 9.57 mm. Circa 390-325 BC. Obv.: Ε - Φ. Bee. Rev.: ΕΦ. Confronted heads of stags. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 208ff (Diobol); SNG von Aulock 1835 (Diobol). Apparently unpublished in the standard references and possibly unique. Fine.



**107** Ionia, Ephesos. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.10 g. - 5.89 mm. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv.: Bee. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Karwiese Series III, type 16 var. (diobol); Cf. Rosen 572; SNG Kayhan 1221; CNG E-Auction 450 (2019), lot 144, (460 €). Fine / VF.



Ionia, Ephesos. AE. 1.17 g. - 10.57 mm. Circa 375-325 BC. Obv.: Female head (Artemis?) left, wearing mural-crown. Rev.: Ε - Φ. Bee with straight wings. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1839; SNG Copenhagen 256; BMC 68. Fine.



Ionia, Ephesos. AE. 1.34 g. - 10.46 mm. Circa 375-325 BC. Obv.: Female head (Artemis?) left, wearing mural-crown. Rev.: Ε - Φ. Bee with straight wings. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1839; SNG Copenhagen 256; BMC 68. Fine.



110 Ionia, Ephesos. Under Roman Rule, 133-67 BC. AR, Cistophoric Tetradrachm. 12.58 g. 29.67 mm. Dated year 3 (of the formation of Provincia Asiae, 132/1 BC). Obv.: Serpent emerging from Cista Mystica within ivy wreath. Rev.:E $\Phi$ E civic ethnic to left; bow in bowcase ornamented with aphlaston, flanked by two serpents, heads confronting,  $\Gamma$  (date) to upper left; torch in outer right field. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 7845; SNG Copenhagen 317. Fine.



**111** Ionia, Klazomenai. AE, 4.66 g. - 17.81 mm. Circa 386-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena facing, slightly right, wearing laureate and triple-crested helmet. Rev.:  $K\Lambda[A\Xi OME]-NI\Omega[N]$ . Ram walking right, thunderbolt in right field. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 85. Fine.



Ionia, Klazomenai. AE. 0.88 g. - 10.62 mm. Circa 386-301 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing Attic helmet. Rev.: ΚΛΑ. Head of ram right. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 30. Fine / VF.



**113** Ionia, Klazomenai. AE. 1.16 g. - 10.34 mm. Circa 386-301 BC. Demetrios (?), magistrate. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev.: ΛΕΟ[...]. Swan standing left with wings spread, head to right. Ref.: Cf. SNG Copenhagen 800-1; ; CNG E-Auction 199 (2008), lot 209. Fine.



Ionia, Klazomenai. AE. 1.87 g. - 12.74 mm. Circa 386-301 BC. Zenodotos, magistrate. Obv.: Head of Athena facing, slightly right, wearing laureate and triple-crested helmet. Rev.: ZHNOΔOT[OΣ]. Ram standing left. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 75. Fine.



Ionia, Klazomenai. AR, Diobol. 0.98 g. - 10.56 mm. Circa 480-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of winged boar right. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 9; SNG München 452; SNG von Aulock 1983. Fine.



Ionia, Kolophon. AR, Hemiobol. 0.40 g. - 7.23 mm. Late 6th century BC. Obv.: Archaic head of Apollo left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 343-51. Fine.



Ionia, Kolophon. AR, Hemiobol. 0.46 g. - 9.11 mm. Circa 450-410 BC. Obv.: Facing laureate head of Apollo between two laurel leafs. Rev.: Monogram of HM (mark of value) within incuse square. Ref.: Milne, Colophon, 3; SNG Kayhan I 355; Klein 397. Fine.



Ionia, Kolophon. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.22 g. - 7.50 mm. Circa 450-410 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: TE monogram (mark of value), stork standing right, at left, all within incuse square. Ref.: Milne, Colophon, 36; SNG Kayhan 360. Fine.



**119** Ionia, Miletos. AR, Obol or Hemihekte. 1.07 g. - 9.81 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Forepart of roaring lion left, head reverted. Rev.: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



**120** Ionia, Miletos. AR, Obol or Hemihekte. 1.14 g. - 9.97 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Forepart of roaring lion left, head reverted. Rev.: Stellate floral design within square incuse. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 462-75. Fine.



Ionia, Miletos. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.24 g. - 6.50 mm. Late 6th-early 5th century BC. Obv.: Head of roaring lion left. Rev.: Eagle standing left, six pellets around; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Kayhan 941 var. (two pellets; Mylasa). Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. EL 1/24 Stater. 0.65 g. - 7.16 mm. Circa 560-545 BC. Obv.: Head of ram to left; below, small seal to left. Rev.: Incuse square punch. Ref.: Bodenstedt Em. 20; SNG von Aulock 7939; Boston MFA 1897 = Warren 1679; BMC 29. Fine / VF.



Ionia, Phokaia. EL, Hekte. 2.51 g. - 9.21 mm. Circa 387-326 BC. Obv.: Head of Artemis to left, her hair pulled up and tied in a knot at the top of her head; behind, quiver; below, small seal to left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Bodenstedt 99. Fine / VF.



**124** Ionia, Phokaia. EL, Hekte. 2.53 g. - 9.64 mm. Circa 478-387 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena to left, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with a griffin on the bowl; below, small seal to left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Bodenstedt 91. Fine / VF.





**125** Ionia, Phokaia. AE. 1.56 g. - 12.13 mm. Circa 300 BC. Obv.: Female head (Aphrodite?) left, with hair in sphendone. Rev.: Head of griffin left. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 2135; SNG Copenhagen 1031ff.; BMC 92. Fine / VF.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Diobol. 1.06 g. - 9.94 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatiṣ 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Diobol. 1.24 g. - 9.69 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatis 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Diobol. 1.32 g. - 9.00 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatis 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Diobol. 1.37 g. - 10.17 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatiṣ 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Obol. 0.82 g. - 9.48 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatis 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.



Ionia, Phokaia. AR, Obol. 0.92 g. - 10.64 mm. Circa 521-478 BC. Obv.: Archaic Female head (nymph?) left, wearing earring and helmet or close fitting cap. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 389-94; SNG Kayhan 522; SNG Tatis 263; SNG von Aulock 1813; Rosen 597; Klein 453. Fine.





**133** Ionia, Smyrna. AE. 1.07 g. - 10.51 mm. ca. 2nd - 1st centuries BC. - magistrate (unseen). Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ MYP / [...]. Lyre. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 1179-1180 var ( diff. magistrate). Fine.



Ionia, Smyrna. AE. 1.66 g. - 13.18 mm. Circa 190-170 BC. Zenis, magistrate. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: ZHNIΣ ΣΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ.Tripod. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 1110 var. ( diff. magistrate) Fine.



Ionia, Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater. 0.64 g. - 6.99 mm. Circa 625-600 BC. Obv.: Raised clockwise swastika pattern. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Weidauer-; Traité I 237; SNG Kayhan 702 var. Fine.



**136** Ionia. Erythrai. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.23 g. - 7.40 mm. Circa 480-450 BC. Obv.: Rosette. Rev.: Rosette of eight petals within circular linear border; all within incuse square. Ref.: Klein 387 var. (without linear circle). Very rare with circle. Fine.





Kings of Lydia. Kroisos. AV 1/6 Stater. 1.75 g. - 8.77 mm. Circa 564/53-550/39 BC. Heavy standard. Sardes mint. Obv.: Confronted foreparts of lion right and bull left. Rev.: Two incuse square punches. Ref.: GRPC G53; Berk 7; Traité I 400; de Luynes 2800. Rare. Fine / VF.



Kings of Lydia. Time of Alyattes to Kroisos. EL 1/24 Stater. 0.54 g. - 5.31 mm. Circa 620/10-550/39 BC. Sardes. Obv.: Paw of lion. Rev.: Incuse square punch. Ref.: SNG Kayhan I 1016; Rosen 283-4. Fine / VF.



Kings of Lydia. Sardes. Kroisos. AR, Half Stater. 5.11 g. - 14.97 mm. Circa 564/53-550/39 BC. Obv.: Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev.: Two incuse square punches. Ref.: Berk 23; SNG Kayhan 1024-6. Fine.



**140** Lesbos, Mytilene. EL, Hekte. 2.47 g. - 10.75 mm. Circa 454-428/7 BC. Obv.: Bare male head to right. Rev.: Head of calf right in incuse and double linear square within incuse circle. Ref.: Bodenstedt 39; HGC 6, 965; BMC 34; Boston MFA 1698; Traité II 2156; Fine.



**141** Lesbos, Methymna. AR, Hemiobol. 0.35 g. - 7.01 mm. Circa 500/480-460 BC. Obv.: Female head right, with hair bound in sakkos. Rev.: MAΘ. Cock standing right within pelleted square border; all within incuse square. Ref.: HGC 6, 893. Rare. Fine / VF.



**142** Lesbos, Methymna. AR, Tetartemorion. 0.23 g. - 9.93 mm. Circa 500/480-460 BC. Obv.: Female head left, with hair bound in sakkos. Rev.: Cock standing right; crescent above; all within pelleted square border within incuse square. Ref.: HGC 6, 892. Rare. Fine / VF.



**143** Lesbos. Uncertain mint. AR 1/36 Stater. 0.19 g. - 7.51 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv.: Heads of two confronted boars. Rev.: Head of a boar to right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -; Klein -; Rosen 545. Rare. Fine.



Lesbos. Uncertain mint. Bl, Diobol. 1.26 g. - 9.46 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv.: Confronted boars' heads. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Klein 348; Rosen 542. Fine.



Lesbos. Uncertain mint. Bl, Diobol. 1.36 g. - 9.84 mm. Circa 500-450 BC. Obv.: Confronted boars' heads; above, pellet. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: Klein 348; SNG Copenhagen 287. Fine.



Lydia, Blaundos. Autonomous issue, 200-0 BC. AE. 4.52 g. -19.18 mm. Apolloni[...] Theogen[...], magistrat. Obv.: Head of Dionysos right wearing ivy wreath, curl diagonal on neck. Rev.: MΛΑΥΝΔΕ[...] / ΑΠΟΛΛΩΝ[...] ΘΕΟΓΕΝ[..]. Filleted thyrsos. Ref.: SNG Cop 63; SNG München 72; Waddington 4905; Paris 153; GRPC Lydia 10. Fine.



**147** Lydia, Philadelphia. AE. 3.86 g. - 16.73 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv.: Macedonian shield. Rev.: ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛ / ΦΕΩΝ. Thunderbolt diving legend; monogram above; all within wreath. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 343-7 var. (monogram); SNG von Aulock 3060 var. (same). Fine.



**148** Lydia, Philadelphia. AE. 6.35 g. - 18.05 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Hermippos, son of Hermogenes, archieros. Obv.: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev. ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝ / ΕΡΜΙΠΠΟΣ ΑΡΧΙΕΡΕΥΣ. Apollo standing right, holding lyre. Ref.: GRPC 38; SNG Copenhagen 339; BMC 15. Fine / VF.



**149** Lydia, Sardes. AE. 5.21 g. - 18.31 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv.: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath; all within dotted circle border. Rev.: ΣΑΡΔΙ[ΑΝ]ΩΝ. Horned lion standing left, breaking spear in his jaws; to left and below, monogram; all within dotted circle border. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 3127; SNG Copenhagen 465. Fine.



**150** Mysia, Adramytion. AE. 4.76 g. - 17.72 mm. ca. 4th century BC. [Nikolochos], magistrate. Obv.: [NIKO $\Lambda$ OXOY].Laureate head of Zeus left. Rev.: A $\Delta$ PM[Y] / THN $\Omega$ [N]. Horseman, wearing chlamys, on horse galloping right, raising his right hand in salute. Ref.: SNG France 5-8 var.; von Fritze 11. Fine.



Mysia, Adramytion. Orontes, Satrap of Mysia, Circa 357-352 BC. AR, Obol. 0.58 g. - 8.53 mm. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet. Rev.: OPON[TA]. Forepart of Pegasos left. Ref.: Peus 407, 453 (same rev. die); cf. M&M 30, 372 var. (legend); cf. Lanz 141, 172 var. (same). Fine.



Mysia, Gambrion. AE, 1.02 g. - 10.10 mm. ca. 4th century BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev.: Γ-A-[M], Star of twelve rays. Ref.: SNG BnF 908-21; SNG Copenhagen 146-9. Fine.



**153** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Diobol. 1.08 g. - 10.56 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.:Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upwards. Rev.: Head of lion left within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 361-72. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Obol. 0.74 g. - 9.85 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; tunny to right. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; retrograde K in upper left field. Ref.: SNG BN 380-4. Fine / VF.



**155** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Obol. 0.76 g. - 13.92 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left, with 3 on shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 378. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.32 g. - 9.92 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.35 g. - 19.69 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.36 g. - 10.01 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.36 g. - 10.78 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.36 g. - 8.87 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.38 g. - 10.56 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.38 g. - 12.02 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.38 g. - 8.48 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.38 g. - 9.46 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.39 g. - 10.15 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



**166** Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.39 g. - 10.76 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.39 g. - 9.06 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 375. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.40 g. - 9.65 mm. Circa 525-475 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; H on shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. Ref.: Von Fritze II, 10; SNG BN 376; SNG von Aulock 7334. Fine / VF.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AR, Hemiobol. 0.42 g. - 11.80 mm. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv.: Forepart of boar left; retrograde K on shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev.: Head of lion left; to upper left, facing head of panther; all within incuse square. Ref.:SNG BN 386; SNG Ashmolean 540. Very Fine.



Mysia, Kyzikos. AE. 1.26 g. - 12.52 mm. 3rd century BC. Obv.: Head of Kore Soteira to right, wearing grain wreath, her hair in sphendone. Rev.: KY-ZI. Tripod; below, tunny right; monogram to lower right. Ref.: Von Fritze III 4, pl. I, 6; cf. SNG France 429-34; Klein 270 (this coin). Fine.



Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.22 g. - 10.36 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: ΛΑΜ. Forepart of Pegasos right; star below. Ref.: Baldwin, Lampsakos, Group B, IV; SNG Ashmolean 674; cf. SNG BnF 1216-8 var. (symbol). Fine / VF.



Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.07 g. - 11.26 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: ΛΑΜ. Forepart of Pegasos right; star below. Ref.: cf. SNG BN 1216-8 var. (symbol); SNG Ashmolean 674. Fine / VF.



**173** Mysia, Lampsakos. AE. 1.63 g. - 10.60 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.:  $\Lambda$ AM. Laureate head of female right. Rev.: [ $\Psi$ A]. Forepart of Pegasos right. Ref.: SNG France 1223-6 var. (symbol). Fine.

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**174** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Tetrobol. 2.34 g. - 14.21 mm. Circa 390-330 BC. Obv.: Diademed janiform female head, with circular earring. Rev.: [Λ]-A-M. Head of Athena to right, wearing Corinthian helmet, decorated with a coiled serpent; symbol (rose bud?) to right and an uncertain circular countermark above. Ref.: SNG BnF 1176-8; SNG von Aulock 1293; Numismatik Naumann, Auction 109 (2021), lot 39 (600 €). Fine / VF.

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175 Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.24 g. - 11.50 mm. Circa 400-334 BC. Obv.: Diademed janiform female head, with circular earring. Rev.:  $\Lambda$ A-[M- $\Psi$ ]. Head of Athena to right, wearing Corinthian helmet adorned with double olive wreath; all within incuse square. Ref.: BMC 40; Leu Numismatik Web Auction 6 (23.10.2020), Lot 167; Nomos Obolos Web Auction 15 (2020), Lot 319. Extremely rare. Fine.

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**176** Mysia, Pergamon. AR, Cistophoric Tetradrachm. 12.47 g. - 26.86 mm. Circa 166-67 BC. - Struck circa 123-104 BC. Obv.: Serpent emerging from cista mystica; all within ivy wreath. Rev.: Bow-case ornamented with aphlaston between two coiled serpents, their tails intertwined, MIH monogram above, ΠΕΡ monogram to left, serpent-entwined staff (or thyrsos) to right. Ref.: Kleiner 22; Pinder 103; Noble Numismatics Auction 133 (2023), lot 3670; Triskeles Auctions Sale 21 (2017), lot 99. Rare. Fine.



Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.06 g. - 12.01 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Janiform female head. Rev.: ΛΑΜΨΑ. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 1186. Fine.



**178** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.09 g. - 12.50 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Janiform female head. Rev.: [ΛΑ]ΜΨ[A]. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 1195-96. Fine.



**179** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.24 g. - 10.65 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Janiform female head. Rev.:  $[\Lambda A]M\Psi[A]$ . Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 1195-96. Fine.



**180** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.25 g. - 12.40 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Janiform female head. Rev.:  $\Lambda$ AM $\Psi$ A. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 1186. Fine / VF.



**181** Mysia, Lampsakos. AR, Diobol. 1.39 g. - 15.08 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Janiform female head. Rev.:  $\Lambda$ AM[ $\Psi$ ]. Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Ref.: SNG BN 1195-96. Fine.



Mysia, Pergamon. AR, Diobol. 1.18 g. - 11.14 mm. Circa 310-282 BC. Obv.: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev.: ΠΕΡΓΑ. Archaistic Palladion: facing statue of Pallas Athena, with spear and shield. Ref.: SNG BN 1558-66. Fine.



**183** Kings of Pergamon. Philetairos, 282-263 BC. AE. 2.21 g. - 12.81 mm. Obv.: Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with a griffin on the bowl. Rev.:  $\Phi$ I/NE / TAIPOY. Ivy leaf. Ref.: SNG France 1676-7 and 1679-81. Fine / VF.



**184** Kings of Pergamon. Philetairos, 282-263 BC. AE. 1.60 g. - 13.15 mm. Obv.: Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with a griffin on the bowl. Rev.:  $\Phi$ I/NE / TAIPOY. Ivy leaf. Ref.: SNG France 1676-7 and 1679-81. Fine / VF.



Kings of Pergamon. Philetairos, 282-263 BC. AE. 1.92 g. - 12.87 mm. Obv.: Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with a griffin on the bowl. Rev.: ΦΙΛΕ - ΤΑΙΡΟΥ. Bow. Ref.: SNG France 1682-7. Fine.



Kings of Pergamon. Philetairos, 282-263 BC. AE. 3.63 g. - 16.34 mm. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ. Asklepios seated left, feeding snake out of patera. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1363 var.( no mon.) Fine



**187** Kings of Pergamon. Philetairos, 282-263 BC. AE. 4.88 g. - 16.50 mm. Obv.: Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with a griffin on the bowl. Rev.: ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡ[ΟΥ]. Thyrsos tied with fillet; monogram in left field. Ref.: SNG BnF 1673-5. Fine / VF.



**188** Mysia, Pergamon. AE. 3.39 g. - 17.55 mm. Circa 200-133 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing helmet decorated with star. Rev.: A $\Theta$ HNA $\Sigma$  / [NIK]H $\Phi$ OPOY, Owl standing facing on palm frond right, with wings spread; monograms in left and right fields. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 388; SNG BnF 1905. Fine.



Mysia, Pergamon. AE. 3.62 g. - 15.47 mm. 133-30 BC. Asklepiades, magistrate. Obv.: [ΑΣΚΛΗΠΙΑΔΟΥ]. Laureate bust of Hygieia right, surrounded by serpents. Rev.: [ΑΣ]ΚΛΗΠΙΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΥΓΙΗΑΣ to left and right of serpent-entwined omphalos. Ref.: SNG France 1938; BMC 163; SNG Cop 380. Fine / VF.



**190** Mysia, Pergamon. AE. 4.70 g. - 17.94 mm. Mid-late 2nd century BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: AΘHNAΣ NIKHΦOPOY. Trophy consisting of helmet and cuirass. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1374. Fine.



**191** Mysia, Pergamon. AE. 6.78 g. - 20.37 mm. Mid-late 2nd century BC. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: AΘHNAΣ NIKHΦOPOY. Trophy consisting of helmet and cuirass. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1374. Fine.



**192** Mysia, Pergamon. AE. 8.35 g. - 19.80 mm. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Diodoros, magistrate. Obv.:  $\Delta$ IO $\Delta$ ΩPOY. Head of Athena to right, wearing crested helmet decorated with star. Rev.: ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ. Nike standing right, holding wreath and palm frond. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1378; SNG Copenhagen 364. Fine.



Mysia, Pitane. AE. 2.60 g. - 17.27 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of Zeus Ammon right. Rev.: ΠΙ[...], Pentagram. Ref.: SNG BnF 2349 var. Fine.



Mysia, Plakia. AE. 1.33 g. - 11.65 mm. 4th centuries BC. Obv.: Turreted head of Kybele right. Rev.: ΠΛΑΚΙΑ. Lion, devouring prey, standing right on grain ear right. Ref.: SNG BN 2378-82; BMC 5. Fine.



Mysia, Priapos. AE, 0.90 g. - 11.37 mm. Circa 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: ΠΡΙΑ. Crayfish left; shell? above. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 1102-6 var. (no symbol); SNG France 2404. Fine.



**196** Paphlagonia, Sinope. AR, Hemidrachm. 2.69 g. - 15.10 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of nymph left, with hair in sakkos. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ I-N $\Omega$ . Eagle facing, head left, wings displayed,  $\Pi$  monogram to upper right. Ref.: SNG BM Black Sea 1496; HGC 7, 394. Fine.



Kings of Paphlagonia. Pylaimenes II/III Euergetes. AE. 3.68 g. - 17.36 mm. Circa 133-103 BC. Obv.: Head of bull facing. Rev.: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΠΥΛΑΙΜΕΝΟΥ / EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ. Legend vertically downwards to right and left of winged kerykeion. Ref.: RG 3; SNG BM Black Sea 1555; SNG von Aulock 150; HGC 7, 441. Fine.



**198** Phrygia, Laodikeia on the Lykos. AE. 7.24 g. - 20.13 mm. Circa 133-67 BC. Obv.: Head of Zeus to right, wearing tainia. Rev.: ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ. Eagle standing facing, head to right, on filleted cornucopiae; monogram below. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 507; BMC 48; HGC 7, 738. Fine.



Phrygia, Laodikeia. AE. 6.45 g. - 19.29 mm. Circa 158-138 BC. Obv.: Head of Aphrodite right, wearing stephane. Rev.: ΛΑΟΔΙ / ΚΕΩΝ. Filleted double cornucopiae. Ref.: BMC 32; HGC 7, 736. Fine.



**200** Phrygia, Mysia Abbaitis. AE. 6.38 g. - 21.00 mm. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: MY $\Sigma\Omega$ N / ABBAIT $\Omega$ N. Thunderbolt; monogram below; all within oak wreath. Ref.: BMC 4-7; SNG Copenhagen 1-4. Very Fine.





**201** Pontos, Amisos. AE. 3.76 g. - 17.93 mm. Struck under Mithradates VI. Circa 120-111 or 110-100 BC. Obv.: Draped and winged bust of Perseus right. Rev.: AMI -  $\Sigma$ OY. Cornucopia between pileoi of the Dioskouroi. Ref.: SNG BM Black Sea 1129-33; HGC 7, 249. Very Fine.

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**202** Troas, Abydos. AR, Hemidrachm. 1.94 g. - 14.47 mm. Circa 350-325 BC. Protagoras, magistrate. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev.: ABY / [  $\Pi$ ]PΩTAΓ[OPAΣ]. Eagle standing left, wings closed; trident head at lower left, [tendril in upper right field.] Ref.: SNG Lewis 858; BMC 31-32; SNG Copenhagen 20. Fine.

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**203** Troas, Abydos. AR, Obol. 0.73 g. - 9.71 mm. Circa 480-450 BC. Obv.: Eagle standing left. Rev.: Gorgoneion facing within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 1, 3-4. Near Fine / Fine.

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**204** Troas, Abydos. AR, Obol. 0.81 g. - 10.08 mm. Circa 480-450 BC. Obv.: Eagle standing left with wings closed. Rev.: Facing gorgoneion with protruding tongue within incuse square. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 3-4; SNG Copenhagen 4-5; SNG Ashmolean 954-6. Fine.

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**205** Troas, Assos. AR, Diobol. 1.18 g. - 11.74 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet Rev.: Bull's head facing; grape bunch to right. Ref.: Cf. SNG von Aulock 1494-6; SNG Copenhagen -; BMC 6 var. (grape bunch to left); SNG Kayhan I -; SNG Keckman -; cf. Klein 299; Numismatik Naumann 53 (2017), lot 138 (550 €); Künker, Auction 326 (2019), lot 819 (420 €). Very Rare. Fine / VF.





Troas, Assos. AR, Obol. 0.70 g. - 9.94 mm. 5th century BC. Obv.: Griffin seated right. Rev.: Lion's head right within incuse square. Ref.: Weber 5318; BMC 3. Fine.



**207** Troas, Assos. AE. 1.36 g. - 13.13 mm. Circa 4th-mid 3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Helmeted and laureate head of Athena right. Rev.:  $A\Sigma\Sigma$ I. Griffin seated left, with right forepaw raised recumbent to left; six-rayed star in exergue. Ref.: Cf. BMC 10-22 (different symbols in exergue); Cf. SNG Ashmolean 1068-72 (different symbols in exergue). Rare. Fine.



**208** Troas, Assos. AE. 1.50 g. - 11.03 mm. ca. 4th century BC. Obv.: Head of Athena left with crested Attic helmet, decorated with olive wreath. Rev.: AΣ-ΣI. Bull's head facing, crescent above. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 313; SNG Cop 241. Rare. Fine.



Troas, Birytis. AE. 1.22 g. - 11.97 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv.: Bearded head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos. Rev.: B-I / P-Y. Club within wreath. Ref.: Klein 302. Fine.



Troas, Birytis. AE. 1.26 g. - 11.31 mm. Circa 350-300 BC. Obv.: Bearded head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos. Rev.: B-I / P-Y. Club within wreath. Ref.: Klein 302. Fine.



Troas, Birytis. AE. 5.43 g. - 17.90 mm. 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv.: Head of Kabeiros left, wearing pilos; star to left and right. Rev.: B I / P Y, in two lines around downward club; all within wreath. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 247-8. Fine / VF.



Troas, Gargara. AE. 3.83 g. - 16.21 mm. Circa 400-284 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: ΓΑΡ. Horse prancing right; torch below. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 320; SNG von Aulock 1510 var. (control); SNG München 189 var. (symbol). Fine / VF.



Troas, Gergis. AE. 2.05 g. - 12.26 mm. 4th century BC. Obv.: Three-quarter facing head of Sibyl Herophile, turned slightly right, wearing laurel wreath and pendanted necklace. Rev.: Sphinx seated right; ΓΕΡ upwards to right. Ref.: SNG Ashmolean 1147; SNG Copenhagen 338. Fine.



Troas, Gergis. AE. 3.84 g. - 16.55 mm. 4th century BC. Obv.: Three-quarter facing head of Sibyl Herophile, turned slightly right, wearing laurel wreath and pendanted necklace. Rev.: ΓΕΡ. Sphinx seated right; KE [Kebren monogram] to left; grain-ear below. Ref.: Apperantly unpublished in the standard references. Rare. Fine.



Troas, Kebren. AR, Diobol. 1.03 g. - 9.92 mm. 5th century BC. Obv.: [K]EBR[EN], Head of ram right. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 378-83; SNG Copenhagen 254-5. Fine / VF.



Troas, Kebren. AR, Hemiobol. 0.35 g. - 7.03 mm. ca. 5th century BC. Obv.: [KE]BP. Ram's head to right. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Arikantürk 385-7; SNG Copenhagen 256. Fine.



Troas, Kebren. AR, Hemiobol. 0.48 g. - 9.47 mm. Circa 420-412 BC. Obv.: [KEBPHN]. Confronted heads of rams; floral sprig between. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 259; cf. SNG Ashmolean 1087; BMC 13 Tf.8,13; SNG Lockett 2736 var (legend arrangement). Near Fine / Fine.



Troas, Kebren. AE. 0.58 g. - 9.18 mm. Circa 412-399 BC. Obv.: Head of satrap left, wearing laureate tiara. Rev.: KE monogram. Ref.: SNG von Aulock 1547; SNG München 284-5; SNG Copenhagen 261. Boldly struck and with a very attractive Persian portrait. Fine / VF.



Troas, Kebren. AE. 0.89 g. - 9.78 mm. Circa 387-310 BC. Obv.: K - E. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: Head of ram right; below, sea eagle standing right. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 263-4; SNG von Aulock 1550-1. Fine.



Troas, Neandria. AR, Obol. 0.56 g. - 8.14 mm. Late 6th - 5th century BC. Obv.: Corinthian helmet to left. Rev.: Quadripartite incuse square. Rosen 109 (but as Skione in Macedonia). SNG Arıkantürk 664-665 (Neandria). SNG Kayhan 743 (uncertain Ionia or Caria). Fine / VF.



**221** Troas, Sigeion. AE. 5.37 g. - 18.04 mm. Circa 355-334 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena facing slightly right; wearing laureate and triple-crested helmet. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ IFE. Owl standing right, head facing; crescent to left. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 496-8; SNG Ashmolean 1214-6. Fine.



**222** Troas, Sigeion. AE. 1.71 g. - 13.01 mm. Circa 355-334 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena facing slightly right; wearing laureate and triple-crested helmet. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ IFE. Owl standing right, head facing; crescent to left. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 496-8; SNG Ashmolean 1214-6. Fine.



**223** Troas, Sigeion. AE. 1.89 g. - 11.77 mm. Circa 355-334 BC. Obv.: Head of Athena facing slightly right; wearing laureate and triple-crested helmet. Rev.:  $\Sigma$ IFE. Owl standing right, head facing; crescent to left. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 496-8; SNG Ashmolean 1214-6. Fine.



**224** Thrace, Sestos. AE. 2.29 g. - 13.03 mm. Circa 300 BC. Obv.: Facing herm; grain-ear to left, kerykeion to right. Rev.:  $\Sigma$  - A. Amphora. Ref.: SNG Copenhagen 932; HGC 3.2, 1651. Fine.

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225 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.37 g. - 15.73 mm. Carradice Type IV. Obv.: Youthful and beardless Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, holding dagger in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice in BAR 343 (1987), 87, Pl. XIII, no.28-29; Weiser 1989, Taf. XIX, no.22, 22A; Brindley 2001, 90 no. 71-78. Extremely Rare. Fine / VF. Test punchs and various banker's marks to both obverse and reverse.

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**226** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I. circa 520-505 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.12 g. - 14.85 mm. Lydo-Milesian standard. Type I. Sardes mint. Obv.: Half-length bust of Persian hero-king right, crowned and wearing royal robes, bow outward in left hand, arrows in right. Rev.: Oblong incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type I (pl. XI, 10); GRPC S14; Sunrise 17; SNG Copenhagen 278. Very Rare. Fine.

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**227** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. AR, Siglos. 5.31 g. - 16.44 mm. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Oblong incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IIIb. Fine.



**228** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. AR, Siglos. 5.31 g. - 17.64 mm. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Irregular rectangular incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IIIb. Fine.

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**229** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. AR, Siglos. 5.35 g. - 17.54 mm. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. 485-420 BC. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Irregular rectangular incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IIIb. Fine.

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**230** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. AR, Siglos. 5.39 g. - 15.77 mm. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Irregular rectangular incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IIIb. Fine.

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**231** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. AR, Siglos. 5.42 g. - 15.97 mm. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Oblong incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IIIb. Fine.



232 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes I - Artaxerxes II. circa 450-375 BC. AR, Siglos. 4.95 g. - 15.82 mm. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev. Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb (late). Fine.



233 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 4.78 g. - 17.71 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Various banker's marks to both obv. and rev. Fine.



Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 4.95 g. - 16.53 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Test punch to obv. and banker's marks to rev. Fine.



Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.05 g. - 15.02 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Test punch to obv. and banker's marks to rev. Fine.



Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.17 g. - 15.86 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Test punch and banker's marks to rev. Fine.



Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.26 g. - 15.19 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Incuse punch. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Fine.



Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Artaxerxes II - Darius III. circa 375 - 336 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.33 g. - 15.47 mm. Obv.: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow and with quiver over shoulder. Rev.: Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice Type IV (late). Fine. Test punch and banker's marks to rev.



239 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.03 g. - 15.93 mm. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Incuse rectangular punch. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb. Fine.



**240** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.12 g. - 15.12 mm. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Incuse rectangular punch. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb. Very Fine.



**241** Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.15 g. - 15.12 mm. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Incuse rectangular punch. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb. Fine.



242 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.36 g. - 15.94 mm. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Incuse rectangular punch. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb. Fine. Test punchs and various banker's marks to both obv. and rev.



243 Persia, Achaemenid Empire. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II. circa 485-420 BC. AR, Siglos. 5.40 g. - 15.15 mm. Sardes. Type IIIb. Obv.: Persian king moving to right, crowned, wearing kidaris and kandys and in the running-kneeling position, with quiver over his shoulder, holding transverse spear in his right hand and bow in his left. Rev.: Oblong incuse. Ref.: Carradice type IIIb. Fine.



Lesbos, Mytilene. EL Hekte, 2.55 g. - 10.25 mm. Circa 377-326 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: Head of female right, hair gathered and bound into loose top-knot, drapery at neck; within linear square. Ref.: Bodenstedt Em. 95; Boston MFA 1727; SNG von Aulock 1717. Fine.



Phoenicia, Arados. Uncertain king. Circa 380-351/0 BC. AR, 1/3 Shekel - Tetrobol. 3.05 g. - 15.22 mm. Obv.: Laureate head of Marine deity (Ba'al Arwad) right. Rev.: Phoenician galley to right; above waves; Aramaic M A (mint signature) above. Ref.: Betlyon 11; HGC 10, 40. Fine. Test cut on the obverse.



Phoenicia, Arados. Circa 380-351/0 BC. AR, Obol. 0.71 g. -9.04 mm. Obv.: Laureate and bearded head of marine deity (Ba'al Arwad) to right. Rev.: Phoenician pentekonter sailing to right, over waves; Pataikos on prow, Phoenician letters 'mem' and 'aleph' above; all within dotted square. Ref.: Betlyon 13; HGC 10, 46. Fine.



**247** Phoenicia, Arados. AE. 3.34 g. - 15.96 mm. Circa 137/6-52/1 BC. Obv.: Jugate busts right of Zeus, laureate, and Astarte, veiled. Rev.: Prow of galley left, figurehead of Athena Promachos holding wreath and trident, Phoenician letters nun and aleph above, Phoenician date year 132 (128-127 BC. - Aradian era) over Phoenician letter daleth below. Ref.: Duyrat 4330 ff. (D46/-); BMC Phoenicia p. 36, 297; SNG Cop 69; Cohen DCA 770 (S); HGC 10 90. Fine.



Phoenicia, Arados. Circa 137-51 BC. AE. 3.55 g. - 16.41 mm. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: Prow left; Phoenician letters above, date below. Ref.: HGC 10, 88. Fine.





Phoenicia, Sidon. Evagoras II of Salamis(?). Circa 346-343 BC. AR, 1/16 Shekel. 0.61 g. - 8.00 mm. Obv.: Phoenician galley to left; Phoenician letter (date) above, waves below. Rev.: Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; OO (' in Phoenician) between; all within incuse square. Ref.: E&E-S Group IV.4.2.b; Betlyon 41 ('Abd'ashtart II); DCA 863; HGC 10, 259. Fine.



Phoenicia, Tyre. 'Ozmilk (Azemilkos), circa 349-311/0 BC. AR Fourrée 1/2 Shekel. 6.61 g. - 19.61 mm. Dated RY 10 (340/39 BC). Obv.: Bearded male deity (Melkart?), holding reins and bow, riding winged hippocamp right above two lines of waves; [below, dolphin swimming right]. Rev.: Owl standing right, head facing; crook and flail over left shoulder; date to right. Ref.: Cf. Elayi & Elayi 1137-99; cf. Betlyon 37; Copenhagen 306-11 var. (date); cf. HGC 10, 349. Fine.



**251** Samaria. Uncertain. 4th century BC. AR, Ma'ah-Obol = 1/24 Shekel. 0.74 g. - 9.67 mm. Obv.: Aramaic letter above Sidonian galley left. Rev.: Two Persian kings stand facing each other, resting hand on the other's shoulder, each holding dagger, between them a stylized symbol (upright anchor? or ankh). Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the first known example. Heritage, Auction 3026 (2013), lot 22239 (same). Fine.



**252** Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt. Ptolemy II Philadelphos, 285-246 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.15 g. - 25.33 mm. loppe (Joppa) mint. Dated RY 35 (251/0 BC). Obv.: Diademed head of Ptolemy I to right, wearing aegis around neck; dotted border. Rev.: [ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ] / [ΣΩΤ]ΗΡΟΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; to left, IOΠ (mint) monogram above MT monogram; to right, ΛΕ (date) above Θ. Ref.: Svoronos 810; DCA 18. Fine / VF.



**253** Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt. Ptolemy V Epiphanes, 204-180 BC or Ptolemy VI Philometor 180-145 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.73 g. - 26.13 mm. Alexandreia mint. Obv.: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt. Ref.: Svoronos 1231 and 1489; SNG Copenhagen 244-5 and 262-8. Rare. Fine.





**254** Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt. Ptolemy II Philadelphos, 285-246 BC. AE, Obol. 6.49 g. - 18.84 mm. Alexandreia mint. Struck circa 285-261/0 BC. Obv.: Head of the deified Alexander to right, wearing elephant skin headdress. Rev.: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle with wings spread standing to left on thunderbolt; to left, monogram of Σ and  $\Omega$  above Galatian shield [and monogram of X and P]; between eagle's legs, Λ. Ref.: CPE B191; Svoronos 582. Very Rare. Fine.

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**255** Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt. Ptolemy II Philadelphos, 285-246 BC. AE. 6.14 g. - 18.61 mm. Uncertain mint, ca. 266 - 261 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; to right, filleted double cornucopiae over shoulder. Ref.: Svoronos 762; CPE B316. Rare. Fine.



256 Seleukid Kingdom. ACHAIOS (USURPER, 220-214 BC). AE. 1.60 g. - 12.74 mm. Sardes mint. Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right, with corkscrew curls. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / AXAIOY. Tripod. Ref.: SC 958a; HGC 9, 438; WSM 1443; Nomos Obolos Web Auction 24 (2022), lot 360 (480 CHF). Extremely rare small denomination of Achaios. Fine. Achaeus was a general and kinsman of Antiochus III of Seleucid Asia Minor. Married Laodice, daughter of Mithridates II of Pontus. Appointed commander of all Asia west of Mount Taurus in 223 BC and then recovered Seleucid territories from Attalus I of Pergamum. The fourth Syrian war and the preoccupation of Antiochus and his army with Ptolemy IV and Molon provided Achaeus the opportunity to declare himself king in Phrygia in the autumn of 220, thus finally severing the ties with Antiochus III. In 218 BC Attalus regained control over the Greek cities of northern Ionia, Aeolis and Troas and the Mysian lands as far east as the Megistos river, which occupied Achaeus during the fourth Syrian war. He held power only until Antiochus had reached a peace with Ptolemy, and issued bronze coinage in his name; Antiochus then allied with Attalus to retake the territory Achaeus had claimed. Achaeus withstood a seige in the citadel of Sardis for two years. After sustaining a siege of two years, the citadel at last fell into the hands of Antiochus in 213 BC, through the treachery of Bolis (who had been employed by Sosibius, minister to Ptolemy). Bolis pledged to deliver Achaeus to safety, but turned him over to Antiochus, who immediately put him to death.





**257** Seleukid Kingdom. Seleukos II Kallinikos, 246-225 BC. AE, 7.15 g. - 22.63 mm. 'ΔΕΛ monogram' mint, associated with Antioch on the Orontes. Obv.: Draped bust of Athena right in crested Corinthian helmet. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and resting hand on anchor with flukes upward. Ref.: SC 713. Fine.





Seleukid Kingdom. Seleukos III Soter (Keraunos). 225/4-222 BC. AE, 3.80 g. - 17.18 mm. Antioch on the Orontes mint. 226-223 BC. Obv.: Draped bust of Artemis right, quiver at shoulder. Rev.: BASINEQS / SENEYKOY. Apollo Delphios seated left on omphalos, holding arrow and resting hand upon bow. Ref.: SC 922; HGC 9, 421. Fine. (repatined)



**259** Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos II Theos, 261-246 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.19 g. 18.28 mm. Uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor near Phokaia(?). Obv.: Diademed head of Antiochos I right, with rejuvenated features. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY. Apollo Delphios seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting hand on grounded bow; uncertain (tail?) symbol to outer left, uncertain monogram in exergue. Ref.: Numismatik Naumann 46 (2016), lot 271 (150 €). Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the second known example. Extremely Rare. Fine / VF.



**260** Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos III 'the Great', 223-187 BC. AR, Drachm. 4.25 g. - 17.36 mm. Soloi mint. Struck circa 192/0-187 BC. Obv.: Diademed head of Antiochus III right with dry, naturalistic style and mature features, bangs thinning at temple, diadem ends falling straight behind. Rev.: BASINE $\Omega\Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Nude Apollo Delphios seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow;  $\Delta I$  above owl in outer left field standing right, head facing, wings closed, AP monogram in outer right field. Ref.: SC 1023.4a. Very Rare! Fine / VF.



**261** Seleukid Kingdom. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes Grypos, 121/0-97/6 BC. AE. 6.86 g. - 19.60 mm. Antiochia on the Orontes. Dated SE 193 (120/19 BC). Obv.: Radiate and diademed head of Antiochus VIII to right. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Eagle standing left, scepter over shoulder; IE to outer left,  $\Gamma(\text{koppa})P$  (date) in exergue. Ref.: SC 2300.2; HGC 9, 1212; DCA 279. Fine.

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**262** Seleukid Kingdom. Philippos I Epiphanes Philadelphos, 94-83 or 75 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.13 g. - 26.87 mm. Uncertain mint in Cilicia (Tarsos?), struck ca. 94/3-88/7 BC. Obv.: Diademed head of Philip right, within filleted border. Rev.: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟV / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟV. Zeus Nikephoros seated left, holding Nike in his right hand and long scepter in his left; in left field, NK monogram above A; frozen ΛI monogram below throne; all within laurel wreath. Ref.: SC 2460a; HGC 9, 1316. Fine / Very Fine.

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**263** Seleukid Kingdom. Philippos I Epiphanes Philadelphos, 94-83 or 75 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.77 g. - 24.36 mm. Uncertain mint in Cilicia (Tarsos?), struck ca. 94/3-88/7 BC. Obv.: Diademed head of Philip right, within filleted border. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕ[ΩΣ] ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟV / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦ[OV]. Zeus Nikephoros seated left, holding Nike in his right hand and long scepter in his left; [in left field, NK monogram above A;] frozen ΛI monogram below throne; all within laurel wreath. Ref.: SC 2460a; HGC 9, 1316. Fine / VF.



**264** Seleukid Kingdom. Philippos I Epiphanes Philadelphos, 94-83 or 75 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 15.31 g. - 26.32 mm. Posthumous issue of Antioch on the Orontes, ca. 69-57 BC. Obv.: Diademed head of Philip right, within filleted border. Rev.: [B]ΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟV / [Ε]ΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ [ΦΙΛΑ]ΔΕΛΦΟ[V]. Zeus Nikephoros seated left, holding Nike in his right hand and long scepter in his left; Φ monogram to inner left field, frozen ΛI monogram below throne, AΓ (date) in exergue; all within laurel wreath. Ref.: SC 2488.7; HGC 9, 1323. Fine / VF.

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**265** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.13 g. - 26.03 mm. (47/6-14/3 BC). Posthumous Philip I Philadelphos type. Uncertain year. Obv.: Diademed head of Philip right. Rev.: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left on throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and Nike standing right, crowning him with wreath, in his right; AYT monogram to inner left field and frozen ΛI monogram below throne; (date) in exergue. Ref.: SC 2491; RPC I, 4127. Fine.

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**266** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.36 g. - 27.03 mm. (47/6-14/3 BC). Posthumous Philip I Philadelphos type. Uncertain year. Obv.: Diademed head of Philip right. Rev.: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left on throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and Nike standing right, crowning him with wreath, in his right; AYT monogram to inner left field and frozen ΛI monogram below throne; (date) in exergue. Ref.: SC 2491; RPC I, 4127. Fine.

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**267** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. AE, Tetrachalkon. 12.51 g. -23.23 mm. 1st century BC. Dated year 19 of the Pompeian era (48/7 BC). Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: ANTIOXEΩN THΣ / MHTPOΠΟΛΕΩΣ. Zeus Nikephoros enthroned left, holding long sceptre in left hand and Nike standing left, holding wreath in his right; cornucopiae to inner left field; IΘ (date) in exergue. Ref.: RPC 4216; McAlee 43. Fine.





**268** Kings of Cappadocia. Ariobarzanes I Philoromaios, Circa 95-63 BC. AR, Drachm. 3.41 g. - 18.63 mm. Mint A (Eusebeia under Mt. Argaios). Dated RY 31 (65/4 BC). Obv.: Diademed head of Ariobarzanes right. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ APIΩBAPZANOY ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟΥ. Athena Nikephoros standing left, holding Nike in extended right hand; monogram to inner left, AΛ (date) in exergue. Ref.: HGC 7, 846 var.; Simonetta 45a. Fine.



**269** Kings of Macedon. Antigonos II Gonatas, 277/6-239 BC. AR, Tetradrachm. 17.17 g. - 30.00 mm. Amphipolis, circa 274/1-260/55. Obv.: Horned head of Pan to left, wearing goat's skin tied around his neck and with lagobolon behind; all within the center of a Macedonian shield adorned with seven stars within double crescents. Rev.: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIΓONOY. Athena Alkidemos striding to left, hurling thunderbolt with her upraised right hand and holding shield with her left; in field to left, Macedonian helmet with transverse crest; in field to right, HΛ monogram. Ref.: HGC 3.1, 1042. Fine.





Kings of Armenia. Tigranes IV (Restored) and Erato. Second reign, ca. 2 BC.- AD.1. AE, Dichalkon. 3.09 g. - 19.01 mm. Artaxata mint. Obv.: [BACIΛΕΥC ΜΕΓΑC ΤΙΓΡΑΝΗC]. Jugate busts of a Tigranes IV, wearing diadem and five pointed tiara, and Erato right. Rev.: [ΦΙΛΟΚΑΙCΑΡ]. The two peaks of Mount Ararat, as seen from the Armenian capital Artaxata; A in exergue. Ref.: Bedoukian, Coinage, 128 ('Tigranes II?'). CA 122 ('Tigranes II'). Kovacs 180. Very Rare. Fine.





Anonymous, After 211 BC. AE, Triens. 5.25 g. 20.51 mm. Uncertain mint in Sardinia. Obv: Helmeted head of Minerva, right; •••• (mark of value) above. Rev: ROMA. Prow, right; •••• (mark of value) below. Ref: Crawford 56/4; Sydenham 143b. Very Fine.



Anonymous, circa 208 BC. AE, As. 45.51 g. 36.22 mm. Mint in southeast Italy. Obv: Laureate head of Janus. Rev: Prow of galley right. Ref: Crawford 479/1. Fine.



273 M. Nonius Sufenas, 59 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.96 g. 18.94 mm. Rome. Obv: [S C] SVFENAS. Head of Saturn right; behind, harpa and oval object. Rev: PR L V [P F SEX] NONI. Roma seated left on pile of armour, holding sceptre in right hand and sword in left hand; behind, Victory holding palm-branch in left hand and crowning Roma with right hand. Ref: Crawford 421/1; Babelon (Nonia) 1; Sydenham 885. Very Fine.



Cn. Domitius Ahenobarbus, 116-115 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.80 g. 20.24 mm. Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma, right, with curl on left shoulder. Rev: CN DOMI. Jupiter in quadriga, right, holding thunderbolt in left hand and branch in right hand. Ref: Crawford 285/1; Babelon (Domitia) 7; Sydenham 535. Very Fine.



L. Papius, 79 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.66 g. 17.82 mm. Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita, right; control: amphora behind. Rev: L·PAPI. Griffin leaping, right; control; amphora below. Ref: Crawford 384/1; Sydenham 773. Fine.



Decimius Flavus, 150 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.56 g. 17.99 mm. Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma, right. Rev: FLAVS ROMA. Luna in biga, right, holding reins in left hand and whip in right hand. Ref: Crawford 207/1; Sydenham 391; Babelon (Decimia) 1. Fine/Very Fine.



Mark Antony and Octavian, 41 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.71 g. 19.30 mm. Military mint travelling with Mark Antony. Obv: M·ANTON·IMP·III·VIR·R·P·C. Head of M. Antonius, right. Rev: CAESA[R·IMP·III·VIR]·R·P·C. Head of Octavian, right, bearded. Ref: Crawford 528/2a; Sydenham 1193. Fine.





**278** Octavian, 44-27 BC. AR, Denarius. 3.66 g. 20.45 mm. Military mint traveling with Octavian in Italy. Obv: [C]AESAR [III VIR R P C]. Bare head of Octavian with slight beard, right. Rev: [CAESAR] DIC PER. Inscribed curule chair, of which front and back legs are decorated with sculptured eagles and on which lies wreath. Ref: Crawford 497/2a; Babelon (Julia) 89. Fine.



279 Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. AR, Denarius. 3.63 g. 19.31 mm. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Head of Augustus, laureate, right. Rev: AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT / C L CAESARES. Gaius and Lucius Caesar, on left and right, standing front, each togate and resting hand on round shield; behind each shield, a spear; above, simpulum and lituus Ref: RIC 210; BMC 540; Cohen 43. Very Fine.



Tiberius, 14-37 AD. AR, Denarius, "Tribute Penny" type. 3.58 g. 18.14 mm. Lugdunum (Lyon). Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on chair, holding scepter in right hand and olive branch in left; plain chair legs, double line below. Ref: RIC I 26; Lyon 144; RSC 16; BMCRE 34-38; BN 16. Fine.

281 picture follows





**282** Nero, AD 54-68. AR, Denarius. 2.34 g. 18.05 mm. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR. Head of Nero, laureate, right, with beard. Rev: AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS. Nero, radiate, togate, standing front, left knee slightly bent, holding branch in right hand and Victory on globe in left. Ref: RIC 47; Cohen 45; BMC 60. Fine.





Nero, AD 54-68. AE, As. 9.81 g. 27.37 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Head of Nero, laureate, right. Rev: S C. Victory, winged, draped, moving left, holding in both hands shield inscribed S P Q R. Ref: RIC 543; BMC 381. Fine.



Galba, AD 68-69. AE, Sestertius. 12,03 g. 29.85 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA AVG TR P. Head of Galba, oak-wreathed, right. Rev: S P Q R O B CIV SER. Legend in three lines oak-wreath. Ref: RIC 261; Cohen-. Good Very Fine. Smoothed and tooled.





Vespasian, 69-79 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.84 g. 17.31 mm. Rome. Obv: [IMP] CAES VES[P AVG P M COS IIII]. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: AVGVR [TRI POT]. Simpulum, sprinkler, jug, and lituus. Ref: RIC 356; Cohen 45. Fine.





Vespasian, 69-79 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.91 g. 18.61 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG [P M COS IIII]. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: [AVGVR] TRI POT. Simpulum, sprinkler, jug, and lituus. Ref: RIC 356; Cohen 45. Fine.





Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 3.02 g. 19.04 mm. Rome. Obv: [IMP CAESAR] VESPAS[IAN]VS AVG Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: IOVIS [CVSTOS]. Jupiter, bearded, naked, standing facing, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over low garlanded altar and holding long vertical sceptre in left. Ref: RIC 849; Cohen 222; BMC 276. Fine.



**288** Vespasian, AD 69-79. AR, Denarius. 3.04 g. 17.60 mm. Rome. Obv: [IMP CAE]SAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Head of Vespasian, laureate, right. Rev: [COS ITER] TR POT. Pax, draped. seated left, holding branch in extended right hand and winged caduceus in left. Ref: RIC 29; BMC 26. Fine.

289 Picture follows



Domitian as Caesar, AD 69-81. AR, Denarius. 2.83 g. 18.25 mm. Rome. Obv: CAES AVG F DOMIT COS II. Laureate head of Domitian, right. Rev: Domitian, laureate and togate, riding a rearing horse to left, raising his right hand in salute and holding a sceptre ending in a helmeted head of Mars. Ref: RIC 680; Cohen 664; BMC 129. Very Fine.



Domitian, AD 81-96. AE, Sestertius. 25.19 g. 34.59 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DIVI VESP F DOMITIAN AVG P M. Laureate head of Domitian, right; with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: TR P COS VII DES VIII P P. Minerva advancing right, holding spear and shield. Ref: RIC 76 var. (bust type). Extremely Fine. Smoothed and tooled.



292 Nerva, AD 96-98. AE, Sestertius. 26.91 g. 34.26 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Head of Nerva, laureate, right Rev: VEHICVLATIONE ITALIAE REMISSA, S C. Two mules grazing, one right, one left; behind high-wheeled cart, with pole and harness, tipped up and pointing slightly to left. Ref: RIC 93; Cohen 143; BMC 119. Extremely Fine. tooled Ex. Savoca Numismatik; Auc 143, lot 245. (18.09.2022)



**293** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.01 g. 18.57 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Head of Trajan, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Hercules, naked, standing front on low base, holding club downwards in right hand and lion-skin over left arm. Ref: RIC 49; Cohen 234; BMC 86. Fine.

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**294** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 2.98 g. 18.65 mm. Rome, AD 101-102. Obv.: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate bust of Trajan right, with slight drapery visible on far shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Mars, nude, advancing right, with transverse spear in right hand, trophy in left against left shoulder. Ref: RIC II 52. Fine.

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**295** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.05 g. 18.81 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped on left shoulder, right. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and resting left arm on column. Ref: RIC 120; Cohen -; BMC 305. Very Fine.

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**296** Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Denarius. 3.17 g. 17.66 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM: Bust of Trajan, laureate, right; draped on left shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Victory, draped, standing right on prow, holding out wreath in right hand and palm in left. Ref: RIC 59; Woytek 123. Fine.

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**297** Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Sestertius. 26.73 g. 33.60 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped on left shoulder, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, S C, ALIM ITAL. Abundantia, draped, standing front, head left, holding out two corn-ears in right hand over boy left, and cornucopiae in left; child holds roll in left hand. Ref: RIC 459; BMC 869. Good Very Fine. tooled



**298** Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Dupondius. 13.90 g. 27.82 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Bust of Trajan, radiate, draped on left shoulder, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, S C. Trajan, bare-headed, in military dress, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and vertical spear reversed in left, being crowned by Victory, draped, standing left, holding palm upright in left hand. Ref: RIC 550; Cohen 518; BMC 899. Good Very Fine. tooled



Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Sestertius. 28.78 g. 34.12 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped, right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI, S C. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopiae. Ref: RIC 627; BMC 967. Good Very Fine. Smoothed and tooled.



Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Sestertius. 26.83 g. 32.75 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, draped, right. Rev: SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS, FORT RED, S C. Fortuna, draped, seated left on low chair, feet on stool, holding rudder set on ground in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 652; BMC 1026. Fine.



Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Semis. 6.87 g. 23.18 mm. Rome, for use in Syria. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG G[ERM]. Head of Trajan, radiate, right. Rev: DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P. S C in oak-wreath. Ref: RIC 650 var. Fine.



Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Sestertius. 22.82 g. 34.20 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG G[ERM P M]. Head of Trajan, laureate, right. Rev: Legend illegible. Trajan (?) prancing right on horse. Ref: RIC 418 (?). Fine. Very Rare.



Trajan, AD 98-117. AE, Sestertius. 19.74 g. 31.55 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIANO AVG GER DAC [...]. Laureate bust of Trajan to right, wearing aegis on his left shoulder. Rev: S P Q R [...], S C. Annona (?) standing left holding cornucopiae. Good Very Fine.





Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 2.83 g. 18.92 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, right. Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus standing right, holding patera; to right, altar with snake coiled around. Ref: RIC 2048; Cohen 1335; BMC 715. Very Fine.





Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 2.89 g. 18.04 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: ANNONA AVG: Modius with corn ears and a poppy. Ref: RIC 2316; BMC 600; Cohen 171. Fine/Very Fine.





Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.00 g. 18.37 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P COS III, SAL AVG. Salus seated left, holding out patera to feed snake; to left, altar with snake coiled around. Ref: RIC 374; Cohen 1327; BMC 314. Very Fine.



Hadrian, AD 117-138. AR, Denarius. 3.23 g. 18.03 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right. Rev: ROMVLO CONDITORI. Romulus advancing right, holding spear and trophy. Ref: RIC 1424; Cohen 1316; BMC 710-1. Very Fine.



Hadrian, 117-138 AD. AR, Denarius. 3.05 g. 18.68 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES TRAIAN HADRIANO AVG DIVI TRA. Laureate head of Hadrian, right; wearing aegis on his left shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS II, IVSTITIA. Justitia seated left on throne, holding sceptre and patera. Ref: RIC 117; Cohen 877; BMC 74. Fine.



Hadrian, AD 117-138. AE, Sestertius. 23.46 g. 32.31 mm. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Head of Hadrian, laureate, right; with slight drapery on his left shoulde. Rev: COS III, S C. Roma seated left on cuirass and pile of arms, holding Victory and cornucopia. Ref: RIC 636; Cohen 343; BMC 1297. Very Fine.



**310** Sabina, AD 128-136/7. AR, Denarius. 3.36 g. 18.02 mm. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Bust of Sabina, diademed, wearing stephane with hair in queue, draped, right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia, veiled, standing left, arranging veil. Ref: RIC 2507; Cohen 62; BMC 911. Very Fine.



Sabina, AD 128-136/7. AE, Sestertius. 24.09 g. 34.03 mm. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Diademed and draped bust of Sabina, right; hair wrapped in long plait at the back. Rev: PIETAS, S C. Pietas seated left, holding patera and sceptre. Ref: RIC 2525; Banti 16. Extremely Fine. tooled





**312** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 2.72 g. 18.97 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: COS IIII. Fortuna, draped, standing left, holding rudder on globe in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 179; Cohen 263; BMC 668. Fine.



**313** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.34 g. 17.19 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT COS IIII LIB IIII. Liberalitas, draped, standing, left, holding abacus in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 156; Cohen 490; BMC 567. Very Fine.



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 2.83 g. 17.77 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Modius with corn-ears and poppy. Ref: RIC 62a; Cohen 33; BMC 180. Very Fine.



**315** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AR, Denarius. 3.14 g. 18.19 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: COS IIII. Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales out in right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 177d; Cohen 240; BMC 654. Very Fine.



Divus Antoninus Pius, AD 161 Died. AR, Denarius. 2.81 g. 16.97 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Head of Antoninus Pius, bare, drapery on left shoulder, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Pyre of four tiers, decorated with hangings and garlands, surmounted by quadriga. Ref: RIC 438; Cohen 164a; BMC 60. Very Fine.





Antoninus Pius with Marcus Aurelius as Caesar, 138-161 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.69 g. 18.76 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAES AVG PII F COS: Bust of Marcus Aurelius, bare-headed, draped, right. Ref: RIC 417; Cohen 15; BMC 159. Very Fine.



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 25.11 g. 31.64 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS IIII. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: SALVS AVG, S C. Salus, draped, standing left, feeding out of patera in right hand snake coiled round altar and holding rudder on globe in left. Ref: RIC 784; Cohen 718; BMC 1715. Fine.



**319** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 30.44 g. 31.92 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT COS II, S C. Fides, draped, standing right, holding two corn-ears downwards in right hand and plate of fruit on raised left. Ref: RIC 546. Fine. (repatined)



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 24.01 g. 30.69 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XI. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: ANNO[NA AVG] CO[S III]. Annona standing left, holding grain stalks over modius with grain stalks left and anchor. Ref: RIC 840. Fine. (repatined)



321 Antoninus Pius with Marcus Aurelius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 27.73 g. 36.11 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS, S C. Bust of Marcus Aurelius, bare-headed, draped, right. Ref: RIC 1212; BMC 1209. Very Fine. tooled



**322** Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE, Sestertius. 25.17 g. 33.42 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Head of Antoninus Pius, laureate, right. Rev: TR POT XV COS IIII S C. Antoninus, togate, seated, left on curule chair, crowned by Victory, flying left; he holds globe in extended right hand and roll in left. Ref: RIC 889; Cohen 969; BMC 1887. Good Very Fine. Condition: Smoothed and tooled.





Diva Faustina, died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 2.34 g. 18.21 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: AVGVSTA. Pietas, standing left by altar, raising right hand, left hand at side. Ref: RIC 374; Cohen -; BMC -. Very Fine.





Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.00 g. 17.28 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: CERES. Ceres, veiled, draped, standing left, holding two corn-ears downwards in right hand and lighted torch, nearly vertical, in left. Ref: RIC 378a (Antoninus Pius); Cohen 136; BMC 461 (Antoninus Pius). Very Fine.



**325** Diva Faustina I, died AD 140/1. AR, Denarius. 3.42 g. 18.88 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, draped, right, hair elaborately waved in several loops round head and drawn up and coiled on top. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas, draped, standing left, holding phoenix on extended right hand and raising fold of skirt with left. Ref: RIC 347; BMC 354. Very Fine.





Diva Faustina I, died AD 140/1. AE, Sestertius. 23.54 g. 34.72 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, veiled, right. Rev: MATRI DEVM SALVTARI, S C. Cybele, towered, draped, seated, right on throne, right hand on side of throne, left set on drum balanced on left knee: at her sides, two lions. Ref: RIC 1145; BMC 1439. Fine. (repatined)



Diva Faustina, Died 140/1 AD. AE, Sestertius. 22.08 g. 31.82 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA FAVSTINA. Bust of Faustina I, veiled, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO, S C. Eagle flying right, carrying on its back Faustina I, who has her mantle in circle behind head and carries transverse sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 1133b; Cohen 182. Good Very Fine. Smoothed and tooled.





**328** Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 2.63 g. 18.64 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL. Bust of Faustina the Younger, band of pearls round head, with hair waived and coiled on back of head, draped, right. Rev: VENVS. Venus, draped, standing left, holding apple and rudder. Ref: RIC 517c; Cohen 266; BMC 1067. Fine.





Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.18 g. 16.40 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTI. Bust of Faustina the Younger, bare-headed, with hair waived and coiled on back of head, draped, right. Rev: AVGVSTI PII FIL. Concordia, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 496; Cohen 21; BMC 1103. Fine/Very Fine.





**330** Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.26 g. 17.34 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina the Younger, bare-headed, with hair waived and coiled on back of head, draped, right. Rev: AVGVSTI PII FIL. Concordia, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and cornucopiae in left. Ref: RIC 496; Cohen 21; BMC 1103. Very Fine.





Faustina II, AD 147-175. AR, Denarius. 3.26 g. 19.04 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina II, bare-headed, hair waved and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: FECVNDITAS. Fecunditas, draped, standing right, holding sceptre in right hand and infant in left hand. Ref: RIC 677 (Marcus Aurelius); BMC 91; Cohen 99. Very Fine.



**332** Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE, Sestertius. 24.21 g. 32.11 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVG ANTONI[NI AVG PII F]. Bust of Faustina the Younger, right, hair is elaborately dressed in horizontal lines with ringlets down front: it is coiled in a chignon on back of head. Rev: VENVS, S C. Venus, standing left, holding apple and sceptre. Ref: RIC 1387b. Fine. (repatined)



Faustina II (wife of M. Aurelius), AD 170-176. AE, Sestertius. 23.72 g. 29.89 mm. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Faustina Junior, bare-headed, hair waved and fastened in a bun on back of head, draped, right. Rev: MATRI MAGNAE. Cybele seated right, placing tympanon on her left knee; at feet to right and left, lion; SC in exergue. Ref: RIC III 1663 (Aurelius). Fine.



**334** Marcus Aurelius, 161-180 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.98 g. 17.71 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: TR P XX IMP IIII COS III PAX. Pax, draped, seated left, holding branch in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 159; BMC 402. Very Fine.



Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 3.01 g. 18.75 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: TR P XXIX IMP VIII COS III. Felicitas, draped, standing front, head left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 330; Cohen 920; BMC 629. Very Fine.





Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 2.35 g. 18.29 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG IMP II. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: CONCORD AVG TR P XVI COS III: Concordia, draped, seated left on low seat, holding patera in extended right hand and resting left arm on statuette of Spes: under seat, a cornucopiae. Ref: RIC 62 var. (rev. legend XVII). Fine.





**337** Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AR, Denarius. 2.58 g. 19.05 mm. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAES ANTON AVG PII F. Head of Marcus Aurelius, bare, right. Rev: TR POT X COS II. Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales in extended right hand and vertical rod in left. Ref: RIC 466a; Cohen 702; BMC 870. Fine.





Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AE, Sestertius. 21.76 g. 31.92 mm. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM TR P XXX. Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: Legend illegible. Pietas (?), veiled, draped, standing front, head left, holding patera in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: cf. RIC 1223. Fine. (repatined)





Crispina, AD 178-182. AR, Denarius. 2.75 g. 17.76 mm. Rome. Obv: CRISPINA AVGVSTA. Bust of Crispina, draped, hair in round coil at back, right. Rev: DIS GENITALIBVS. Garlanded and lighted rectangular altar. Ref: RIC 281; Cohen 16; BMC 31. Very Fine.



Commodus, AD 177-192 AR, Denarius. 2.76 g. 19.48 mm. Rome. Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and bearded head of Commodus, right. Rev: [...] IMP IIII COS III P P. Providentia standing left, holding a wand over globe in her outstretched right hand and a scepter in her left. Ref: RIC 32; Cohen 830; BMC 87. Fine.





Commodus, AD 177-192. AR, Denarius. 2.44 g. 17.81 mm. Rome. Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG. Head of Commodus, laureate, right. Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 29; Cohen 831; BMC 83. Fine/Very Fine.



342 Commodus, AD 177-192. AE, Sestertius. 25.40 g. 31.42 mm. Rome. Obv: M COMMOD ANT P FELIX AVG BRIT P P. Head of Commodus, laureate, right. Rev: HERC COMMODIANO P M TR P XVI COS VI, S C: Commodus as Hercules, nude, standing left, sacrificing with patera in right hand over altar and holding cornucopiae in left hand; at left, tree on which hangs lion-skin. Ref: RIC 581; Cohen 177 var. (reverse legend). Good Very Fine. Extremely Rare!



Commodus, AD 177-192. AE, Sestertius. 23.17 g. 31.04 mm. Rome. (repatined)



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.52 g. 18.67 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P XIII COS III P P. Jupiter, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, left, eagle. Ref: RIC 196; Cohen 469; BMC 471. Very Fine.



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.55 g. 19.22 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: RESTITVTOR VRBIS. Roma, helmeted, draped, seated left on shield, holding palladium in right hand and spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 288; Cohen 606; BMC 359. Fine.



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.69 g. 17.84 mm. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: MARTI VICTORI. Mars, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, holding shield in right hand and reversed spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 114. Fine.





Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 3.00 g. 18.32 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG: Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVGG IN CARTH. Dea Caelestis, draped, riding right on lion, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; below, water gushing from rock. Ref: RIC 266; Cohen 222; BMC 335. Very Fine.





Septimius Severus, 193-211 AD. AR, Denarius. 2.32 g. 18.42 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS III P P. Jupiter, naked except for cloak over left shoulder, standing left, holding thunderbolt in right hand and sceptre in left hand; at feet, two children standing, one right and one left. Ref: RIC 240. Very Fine.





Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.01 g. 19.00 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: FELICITAS AVGG. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 261; Cohen 135; BMC 322. Very Fine.





Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius or Quinarius. 1.96 g. 16.48 mm. Rome. Obv: Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: [PR]OFECT [AVGG FEL]. Septimius Severus, in military attire, on horse prancing right, holding spear in right hand. Ref: RIC 138; Cohen 576. Fine.





Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AR, Denarius. 2.88 g. 20.91 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P XV COS III P P. Victory, winged, naked to waist, standing right, left foot set on globe, holding stylus in right hand and inscribing round shield held in left hand and set on palm. Ref: RIC 211; Cohen 489; BMC 534. Fine.



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AE, Sestertius. 20.18 g. 31.70 mm. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI, S C. Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding rudder set on globe in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 720; Cohen 193 var. Extremely Fine. tooled



**353** Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. AE, As. 10.65 g. 25.09 mm. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG [BRIT]. Head of Septimius Severus, laureate, right. Rev: FORT RED P M TR P XIX COS [III P P S C]. Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding rudder set on globe in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand; under seat, wheel. Ref: RIC 810. Fine.



Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AR, Denarius. 2.71 g. 19.96 mm. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right. Rev: FORTVNAE FELICI. Fortuna, draped, seated left on low seat, holding cornucopiae in right hand and rudder set on globe in left hand; before her, child standing. Ref: RIC 554; Cohen 57; BMC 29. Fine.





Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AR, Denarius. 2.82 g. 19.26 mm. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right. Rev: FELICITAS. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 551; Cohen 47; BMC 22 (Septimius Severus). Very Fine.





Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AR, Denarius. 2.16 g. 17.97 mm. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Bust of Julia Domna, hair waved and coiled at back, draped, right. Rev: PIETAS PVBLICA. Pietas, veiled, draped, standing front, head left, at altar, raising up both hands. Ref: RIC 574; Cohen 156; BMC 69. Very Fine.





Geta as Caesar, AD 198-209. AR, Denarius. 2.82 g. 19.50 mm. Laodicea. Obv: L SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bust of Geta, bareheaded, draped, right. Rev: FELICITAS TEMPOR. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding long caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 95; Cohen 44; BMC 684. Very Fine.



Geta as Caesar, AD 198-209. AR, Denarius. 3.64 g. 17.60 mm. Laodicea. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bust of Geta, bareheaded, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: SEVERI PII AVG FIL. Lituus, knife, vase, simpulum, sprinkler. Ref: RIC 107; Cohen 189; BMC 754. Very Fine.



Geta as Caesar, AD 198-209. AR, Denarius. 3.16 g. 18.99 mm. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bust of Geta, bareheaded, draped, right. Rev: SECVRIT IMPERII. Securitas, draped, seated left, holding globe in right hand, left arm resting on arm of chair. Ref: RIC 20a; Cohen 183; BMC 240. Very Fine.





Geta as Caesar, AD 198-209. AR, Denarius. 2.57 g. 18.73 mm. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bust of Geta, bareheaded, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: PRINC IVVENT. Geta, in military attire, standing left, holding branch in right hand and spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 15b; Cohen 159; BMC 232. Fine.





**361** Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 3.71 g. 20.31 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Caracalla, laureate, draped, right. Rev: VICT PART MAX. Victory, winged, draped, advancing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm sloped over left shoulder in left hand. Ref: RIC 144b; Cohen 658; BMC 297. Very Fine.





362 Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 2.30 g. 18.37 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Head of Caracalla, laureate, bearded, right. Rev: PROFECTIO AVG. Caracalla, in military attire, standing right, holding transverse spear in both hands; behind, two standards. Ref: RIC 225; Cohen 508; BMC 97. Fine.

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363 Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 2.30 g. 19.43 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Head of Caracalla, laureate, right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Apollo, naked except for cloak flying behind, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and with left hand lyre set on altar. Ref: RIC 254; Cohen 282; BMC 107. Fine.

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**364** Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 2.36 g. 18.79 mm. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Head of Caracalla, laureate, bearded, right. Rev: PONTIF TR P XII COS III. Concordia, draped, seated left, holding patera in extended right hand and double cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 116a; Cohen 484; BMC 29. Very Fine.

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365 Caracalla, AD 198-217. AR, Denarius. 2.42 g. 17.32 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTON AVG. Bust of Caracalla, bareheaded, draped, right. Rev: [IVV]ENTA IMPERII. Caracalla, in military attire, standing left, holding Victory on globe in extended right hand and reversed spear in left hand; at feet, seated captive. Ref: RIC 20; Cohen 115. Fine.

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Plautilla, AD 202-205. AR, Denarius. 2.69 g. 19.00 mm. Rome. Obv: PLAVTILLA AVGVSTAE. Bust of Plautilla, hair coiled in ridges, fastened in bun at back, draped, right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia, draped, standing left, holding patera in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 370; Cohen 7; BMC 734. Very Fine.





Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Denarius. 2.62 g. 19.53 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Bust of Elagabalus, laureate, draped, right. Rev: MARS VICTOR. Mars, helmeted, naked except for flowing cloak, advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand and trophy over left shoulder in left hand. Ref: RIC 123; BMC 22; Cohen -. Very Fine.



Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Denarius. 2.39 g. 18.11 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Elagabalus, horned, laureate, draped, right. Rev: SVMMVS SACERDOS AVG. Elagabalus, standing left, sacrificing out of patera in right hand over tripod, holding branch downwards in left hand; in field, star. Ref: RIC 146; Cohen 276; BMC 231. Fine.



**369** Julia Maesa, AD 218-225. AR, Denarius. 2.27 g. 19.53 mm. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Bust of Julia Maesa, hair waved and turned up low at the back, draped, right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia, draped, seated left, drawing veil over face with right hand and holding sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 268 (Elagabalus); Cohen 36; BMC 76. Good Very Fine.





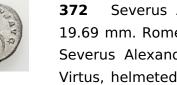
Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AR, Denarius. 2.33 g. 17.78 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right. Rev: P M TR P COS P P. Salus, draped, seated left on throne, feeding out of patera in right hand snake coiled round altar and resting left arm on side of throne. Ref: RIC 14; Cohen 218; BMC 34. Fine.





**371** Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AR, Denarius. 2.44 g. 19.18 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG Severus Alexander standing front, head to left, placing his right foot on helmet, holding globe in his right hand and inverted spear in his left. Ref: RIC 226; Cohen 586; BMC 647. Fine/Very Fine.





Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AR, Denarius. 1.61 g. 19.69 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped, right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG. Virtus, helmeted, in military attire, standing right, holding spear reversed in right hand and resting left hand on shield. Ref: RIC 182; Cohen 576; BMC 278. Very Fine.

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Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. AE, Sestertius. 20.65 g. 30.39 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Bust of Severus Alexander, laureate, draped over left shoulder, right. Rev: PROFECTIO AVGVS[TI] S C. Severus Alexander, in military attire, on horseback, right, preceded by Victory holding wreath in right hand and palm in left hand. Ref: RIC 596b; Cohen 492; BMC 749. Very Fine.

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**374** Julia Mamaea, AD 222-235. AE, Sestertius. 21.08 g. 30.26 mm. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Bust of Julia Mamaea, diademed, draped, right. Rev: FECVNDITAS AVGVSTAE, S C. Fecunditas, draped, standing left, holding cornucopiae in right hand and extending left hand to child. Ref: RIC 668; Cohen 8; BMC 920. Fine. tooled

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**375** Maximus as Caesar, AD 235/6-238. AE, Sestertius. 19.79 g. 32.17 mm. Rome. Obv: MAXIMVS CAES GERM. Bust of Maximus, bare-headed, draped, right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, S C. Maximus, in military attire, standing left, holding baton in right hand and transverse spear in left hand; behind him, two standards. Ref: RIC 13; Cohen 14; BMC 213. Fine.

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**376** Maximinus Thrax, AD 235-238. AR, Denarius. 3.08 g. 19.68 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Bust of Maximinus I, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides, draped, standing front, head left, holding military standard in each hand. Ref: RIC 7a; BMC 1; RSC 7. Very Fine.



377 Balbinus, AD 238. AE, Sestertius. 13.13 g. 30.66 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES D CAEL BALBINVS AVG. Bust of Balbinus, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: P M [TR P COS II] P P, S C. Balbinus, togate, standing left, holding branch in extended right hand and parazonium in left hand. Ref: RIC 16; Cohen 21; BMC 28. Very Fine. tooled





Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 3.77 g. 23.03 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: VICTORIA AETERNA. Victory, winged, draped, standing left, leaning on shield, and holding palm in left hand; under shield, seated captive. Ref: RIC 156; Cohen 353. Fine/Very Fine.



Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 4.13 g. 24.19 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: LAETITIA AVG N. Laetitia, draped, standing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand. Ref: RIC 86. Fine.





Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 3.93 g. 23.22 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma, helmeted, in military attire, seated left on shield, holding Victory in extended right hand and spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 70; Cohen 314. Very Fine.





Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 5.07 g. 24.46 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol, nude except for cloak around shoulders, standing front, head left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand. Ref: RIC 83; Cohen 41. Very Fine.



**382** C. Antius C. f. Restio, 47 BC. AR, Denarius. 4.00 g. - 18.00 mm. Rome. Obv.: RESTIO. Bare head of the (moneyer's father) tribune Antius Restio to right. Rev.: C•ANTIVS•C•F•. Hercules Triumphalis nude, walking to right, head to left, holding club and trophy, with cloak over left arm. Ref.: Crawford 455/1. Fine.



Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Antoninianus. 5.59 g. 22.06 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma, helmeted, in military attire, seated left on shield, holding Victory in extended right hand and spear in left hand. Ref: RIC 70; Cohen 314. Very Fine.



Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE, Sestertius. 16.79 g. 29.95 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: LIBERTAS AVG, S C. Libertas, draped, standing left, holding pileus in extended right hand and sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 318. Fine. tooled



Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE, Sestertius. 15.29 g. 28.66 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG, S C. Victory, winged, draped, advancing right, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm in left hand. Ref: RIC 262a; Banti 108. Fine. tooled



Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE, As. 13.01 g. 28.73 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Bust of Gordian III, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: LAETITIA AVG N, S C. Laetitia, draped, standing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and anchor set on ground in left hand. Ref: RIC 300b; Cohen 123. Fine.





**387** Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Antoninianus. 3.77 g. 21.98 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: LAET FVNDATA. Laetitia, draped, standing left, holding wreath in right hand and rudder in left hand. Ref: RIC 35b; Cohen 72. Fine.





**389** Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Antoninianus. 4.14 g. 23.87 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Bust of Philip I, radiate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory, winged, draped, advancing, right, holding wreath in right hand and palm in left hand. Ref: RIC 49b; Cohen 227. Fine.





**390** Philip I, AD 244-249. AE, Sestertius. 14.48 g. 31.92 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Bust of Philip I, laureate, draped, cuirassed, right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P, S C. Felicitas, draped, standing left, holding long caduceus in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Ref: RIC 149; Cohen 145. Fine. tooled





Herennius Etruscus as Caesar, AD 249-251. AR, Antoninianus. 4.16 g. 22.42 mm. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Bust of Herennius Etruscus, radiate, draped, right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTORVM. Sprinkler, simpulum, jug, and lituus. Ref: RIC 143; Cohen 14. Very Fine.





Herennia Etruscilla, AD 249-251. AR, Antoninianus. 3.34 g. 21.13 mm. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Bust of Herennia Etruscilla, diademed, draped, on crescent, right. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia, draped, veiled, seated left, drawing veil with right hand, holding sceptre in left hand. Ref: RIC 59b; Cohen 19. Fine.



Diva Mariniana, died before 253. AR, Antoninianus. 3.01 g. 21.09 mm. Rome. Obv: DIVAE MARINIANAE. Bust of Mariniana, diademed, veiled, draped, on crescent, right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Peacock, walking right, with tail spread. Ref: RIC 5; MIR 214b. Fine.



Valerian I, AD 253-260. AR, Antoninianus. 3.50 g. 20.08 mm. Antioch. Obv: IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG. Bust of Valerian, radiate, draped, right. Rev: PIETATI AVGG. Pietas, draped, standing left, leaning on column, holding sceptre in right hand. Ref: RIC 219; Cohen 155. Fine.



Constantine I The Great, AD 307-337. AE, Follis. 3.26 g. 20.02 mm. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, wearing trabea, right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre in right hand. Rev: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS, PTR. Globe on altar inscribed VO/TIS/XX; above, three stars. Ref: RIC 342. Very Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307/310-337. AE, Follis. 3.83 g. 21.22 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, draped, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Legionary eagle, standing front or right, between two vexilla. Ref: RIC 348a. Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307/310-337. AE, Follis. 4.35 g. 22.13 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, draped, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Legionary eagle, standing front or right, between two vexilla. Ref: RIC 348a. Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307-337. AE, Follis. 2.98 g.18.74 mm. Antioch Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Head of Constantine I, laureate, right. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE AVGG, SNANT B. Camp gate with two turrets, without doors, with varying number of stone layers; star above. Ref: RIC 63. Very Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307/310-337. AE, Follis. 4.39 g. 22.64 mm. Rome. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, draped, right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Legionary eagle, standing front or right, between two vexilla. Ref: RIC 348a. Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307/310-337. AE, Follis. 4.71 g. 22.97 mm. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, draped and cuirassed, right. Rev: SOLI INVICTO COMITI. Bust of Sol, radiate, draped, right. Ref: RIC 894. Very Fine.



Divus Constantius I, died AD 306. AE, Follis. 4.77 g. 22.33 mm. Treveri. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO. Bust of Constantius Chlorus, laureate, veiled, right. Rev: MEMORIA FELIX. Altar, lighted and garlanded; on either side, eagle. Ref: RIC 789. Very Fine.



Divus Constantius I, died AD 306. AE, Follis. 7.56 g. 25.12 mm. Aquileia. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO AVG. Head of Constantius Chlorus, veiled, right. Rev: MEMORIA DIVI CONSTA[NTI]. Eagle, standing front on square two-doored altar enclosure, spreading wings. Ref: RIC 127; Cohen 174. Very Fine.



Constantine I, AD 307-337. AE, Follis. 2.92 g. 20.67 mm. Uncertain mint. Obv: [CONSTAN]TINVS P AVG. Bust of Constantine I, laureate, cuirassed, right. Rev: SOLI IN[VIC]TO COMITI. Sol, radiate, chlamys draped across left shoulder, standing left, raising right hand and holding globe in left hand. Ref: RIC 76. Fine. Double struck.



**404** Licinius I, AD 308-324. AE, Follis. 3.82 g. 19.37 mm. Alexandria. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Head of Licinius, laureate, right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG, K -  $\Omega$  B X , ALE. Jupiter, nude, chlamys spread, standing left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and leaning on sceptre with left hand; to left, eagle with wreath. Ref: RIC 18. Very Fine.



**405** Constantine II, as Caesar, AD 316-337. AE. 2.85 g. 19.38 mm. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Head of Constantine II, laureate, right. Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM,  $\Delta$ SIS. VOT/V within a laurel wreath. Ref: RIC 163. Very Fine.



**406** Valentinian I, AD 364-375. AR, Siliqua. 2.01 g. 17.95 mm. Antiochia. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Bust of Valentinian I, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed, right. Rev: VOT X MVLT XX, ANT. Within laurel wreath. Ref: RIC 34a. Very Fine.





Valens, AD 364-378. AR, Siliqua. 1.81 g. 18.17 mm. Antiochia. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Bust of Valens, rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed, right. Rev: VOT X MVL XX, ANT. Within laurel wreath. Ref: RIC 33d. Very Fine.



Theodosius I, AD 379-395. AE. 5.35 g. 20.49 mm. Constantinople. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Bust of Theodosius I, helmeted (with pearl-diadem), draped and cuirassed, right, holding spear and shield in front. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM, ANT. Emperor, head right, standing facing, on ship, raising right hand; Victory seated right at helm. Ref: RIC 40e.3. Fine.



**409** Theodosius I, AD 379-395. AE. 2.66 g. 18.49 mm. Antioch. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Bust of Theodosius I, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed, right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGGG,  $\Theta$ ,  $\phi$ -K. Constantinopolis, helmeted, head right, seated facing, on throne, holding partly seen spear and globe, right leg bare, right foot on prow. Ref: RIC 47c. Fine.



Kings of Thrace. Rhoemetalkes I, with Augustus, Circa 11 BC-AD 12. AE. 2.00 g. 14.22 mm. Obv: ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Fasces Rev: BA POIMHTAΛΚΟΥ. Sella curulis and sceptre. Ref: RPC 1706; Youroukova 160-4, pl. XXI. Fine.



Thrace, Coela. Geta, AD 209-211. AE. 4.88 g. 18.03 mm. Obv: Laureate, draped, cuirassed bust of Geta, right. Rev: AEL MVNI COEL. Prow right, cornucopiae above. Ref: Moushmov 5574. Fine.



**412** Thrace, Deultum. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 9.10 g. 23.93 mm. Obv: IMP C GORDIANVS PIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: COL FL PAC DEVLT. Concordia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Ref: RPC 836. Good Very Fine.



**413** Thrace, Hadrianopolis. Faustina II, AD 161-175. AE. 6.16 g. 23.26 mm. Obv: ΦΑΥCTΕΙΝΑ CEBACTH. Diademed and draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev: ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Homonoia, veiled, standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae. Ref: Varbanov 3227 (this coin); Moushmov 2529. Fine.



Thrace, Pautalia. Geta, AD 209-211. AE. 3.82 g. 18.35 mm. Obv: Π CEΠ ΓΕΤΑC K. Draped cuirassed bust of Geta, right. Rev: ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΩΤΩΝ. Eros, winged, standing right leaning on burning torch. Ref: Ruzicka, Pautalia 829; Varbanov 5465. Very Fine.



Thrace, Perinthus. Domitian, AD 81-96. AE. 20.30 g. 33.45 mm. Obv: AYTOK ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Laureate head of Domitian, right. Rev: ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ. Heracles standing, left, lion skin on left arm, right hand resting on club. Ref: RPC 362. Fine.



Thrace, Perinthus. Domitian, AD 81-96. AE. 22.45 g. 33.84 mm. Obv: AYTOK ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Laureate head of Domitian, right. Rev: ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ. Homonoia/Concordia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Ref: RPC 361. Fine.



Thrace, Philippopolis. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE. 21.51 g. 31.49 mm. Gargilius Antiquus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AY T AI A[ΔΡΙΑ] ANTΩNΕΙΝΟC. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: ΗΓΕ ΓΑΡΓΙΛ ΑΝΤΙΚΟΥ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Bearded river-god (Hebros) reclining, left, holding poppy and two ears of corn, resting on rock from which water flows Ref: RPC 7415; Mouchmov, Philip. 39-41 corr. and 44 corr., BMC 5, Cop 768. Good Very Fine. tooled



**418** Bithynia, Nicomedia. Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE. 5.30 g. 20.17 mm. Obv: ΦΑΥCTΕΙΝΑ NEA CEBA. Draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev: NEΩΚΟΡΟΥ NIΚΟΜΗΔΕΙ. Lighted torch entwined by serpent, surmounted by two poppies and decorated with two ears of corn. Ref: RPC 6091. Fine. Rare.

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**419** Mysia, Kyzikos. Pseudo-autonomous. 1st century AD. AE. 4.05 g. - 20.48 mm. Obv.: Head of Kore Soteira right, wearing grain wreath, all within corn wreath. Rev.: K - Y / ZI. Kerykeion, in the center of which is a gorgoneion, the handle is made of a club, crescent above, tunny r. below, monogram to lower right; all within a wreath. Ref.: RPC I 2240; SNG BN 516-9; SNG von Aulock 1245. Fine / VF.

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**420** Mysia, Pionia. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 147-161. AE. 3.37 g. 18.59 mm. Louperkos Kai-, magistrate. Obv: ΠΙΟΝΕΙΤΩΝ. Turreted and draped bust of the Tyche of Pionia, right. Reve: [ΕΠΙ CTP ΛΟΥΠΠΕΡΚΩ(sic)] KAI. To left, Hygieia standing, right, feeding serpent from patera; to right, Asclepius standing, facing, head, left, holding serpent-staff. Ref: RPC 17420. Fine.

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**421** Aeolis, Kyme. Pseudo-autonomous, time of the Antonines, ca. AD 138-192. AE. 1.70 g. - 14.40 mm. Obv.: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev.: KVMAI- $\Omega$ N. Eagle standing to right. Ref.: RPC IV.2, 1773; SNG Copenhagen 119; SNG von Aulock 7699; McClean 7912-3. Rare. Fine / VF.

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**422** Lydia, Apollonoshieron. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 3.15 g. 18.52 mm. Obv: [NEPΩN KAICAP] CEBACTOC. Laureate head of Nero, right. Rev: AΠΟΛΛΩΝΙΕΡΕΙΤΩΝ. Apollo, standing facing, holding patera and resting hand on lyre. Ref: RPC 3045; BMC 8; Cop 33. Fine.



**423** Lydia, Blaundus. Faustina II, AD 147-175. AE. 4.63 g. 20.20 mm. Obv: ΦΑΥCTΕΙΝΑ CEBACTH. Draped bust of Faustina II, right. Rev:  $B\Lambda AYN\Delta E\Omega N$ . Demeter standing, left, holding poppy, two ears of corn and long torch. Ref: RPC 1189; Matern 64; BMC 77-8. Fine.



Lydia, Hierocaesaraea. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 100-150. AE. 5.03 g. 17.50 mm. Obv: [IEPA] CYNKΛHTOC. Draped bust of Senate, right. Rev: IEPOKAICAPEΩN. Stag right. Ref: RPC 1864. Fine.



Lydia, Magnesia ad Sipylum. Domitia. Augusta, AD 82-96. AE. 2.77 g. 16.20 mm. Obv: ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑ CEBACTH. Draped bust of Domitia (queue), right. Rev: MAΓNH CIΠY. River god reclining left, holding branch of plant and cornucopia over inverted pot from which flows water. Ref: RPC 986; BMC 56. Fine.



**426** Lydia, Philadelphia. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 200. AE. 5.17 g. 22.34 mm. Obv: ΔHMOC. Diademed head of the Demos, right; with traces of drapery on shoulder. Rev: ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ. Artemis standing right, drawing arrow from quiver with right hand, holding bow in left. Ref: BMC 48 var. (Artemis left). Fine.



**427** Lydia, Sardes. Pseudo-autonomous, circa AD 198-244. AE. 1.72 g. 15.19 mm. Obv.: ZEYC ΛΥΔΙΟC. Draped bust of Zeus Lydios right, wearing taenia. Rev.: CAPΔI / ANΩN. Humped bull standing right before two altars, each surmounted by a coiled serpent with head erect left. Ref.: BMC 87; Mionnet IV, 677; Paris 1166; GRPC Lydia 322. Very Fine.



**428** Lydia, Thyateira. Pseudo-autonomous, Circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. AE. 1.26 g. - 14.29 mm. Obv.: Bust of Athena wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis, right. Rev.: ΘVATεΙ-P-ΗΝ $\Omega$ N. Lion advancing, right. Ref.: Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the first known example. Fine / VF.



**429** Lydia, Tripolis. Pseudo-autonomous, time of Trajan (AD. 98-117). AE. 2.85 g. 16.21 mm. Obv: ΤΡΙΠΟΛ. Head of Dionysus, right crowned with ivy-leaves. Rev: AY KAI TPAIANOC. Ares, naked, helmeted, standing left, holding spear in right and trophy in left. Ref: RPC 2561. Very Fine.



Phrygia, Acmoneia. Nero, AD 54 – 68. AE. 4.62 g. 19.78 mm. Servenius Capito, magistrate. Obv: AYTOKPATΩP NEPΩN ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟΣ. Draped bust of Nero, right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΣΕΡΟΥΗΝΙΟΥ ΚΑΠΙΤΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΙΟΥΛΙΑΣ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΑΣ ΑΚΜΟΝΕΩΝ. Zeus seated, left, with patera and sceptre; in field, crescent and owl. Ref: RPC 3171; BMC 39. Very Fine.



Phrygia, Acmonea. Pseudo-autonomous, time of Gallienus (AD 253-268). AE. 6.25 g. 22.61 mm. Obv: ΔHMOC. Bust of bearded Demos laureate right. Rev: AKMONEΩN. Eagle, wings open, standing right, on thunderbolt. Ref: BMC 24; Martin, Demos Akmoneia 9 (Mitte 3 Jh. n. Chr. (evtl. Zeit des Gallienus)). Fine.



**432** Phrygia, Alia. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 6.27 g. 26.37 mm. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: AΛΙΗΝΩΝ. Dionysus standing left, holding cantharus and thyrsus; at his feet, panther. Ref: RPC 696; vA Phrygien I, 127–55. Very Fine.



**433** Phrygia, Apamea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. AE. 3.96 g. 18.94 mm. Obv: AY KAI TP AΔPIANOC. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Hadrian right, with paludamentum. Rev:  $A\Pi AME\Omega N$  MAPCYAC. Marsyas, naked but for flying chlamys, advancing right, playing on double flüte. Ref: RPC 2585. Very Fine.



Phrygia, Bruzus. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 7.64 g. 25.01 mm. Obv: AYT K M AN ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΒΡΟΥΖΗΝΩΝ. Hecate standing facing on globe, holding torch in each hand. Ref: RPC 712. Fine.



**435** Phrygia, Eucarpea. Trebonianus Gallus, AD 251-253. AE. 7.92 g. 26.25 mm. Obv: AYT K Γ OY TPIB ΓΑΛΛΟC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gallus, right. Rev: ΕΥΚΑΡΠΕΩΝ. Eucarpia seated left, holding ears of corn and long sceptre. Ref: RPC 807; BMC 29. Fine.



Phrygia, Eumenea. Domitian, AD 81-96. AE. 3.59 g. 21.35 mm. M. Kl. Valerianos, high priest of Asia. Obv: AY ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟC KAI ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΟC. Laureate head of Domitian, right. Rev: ΕΙCΑΝΓ(Ε)ΙΛΑΝΤΟC M ΚΛ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΥ ΑΡΧΙ ΑCIAC, ΕΥΜΕΝΕΩΝ. Apollo standing, left, with raven and double axe. Ref: RPC 1386; BMC 47. Fine.



Phrygia, Hierapolis. Pseudo-autonomous, time of Philip I (AD 244-249). AE. 9.21 g. 25.84 mm. Obv: ΛΑΙΡΒΗΝΟC. Radiateheaded and draped bust of Apollo Lairbenos, right. Rev: IΕΡΑΠοΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Apollo standing, right, playing lyre Ref: RPC 9992; L. Weber, NC 1913, 6, II, no. 5. Fine.



Phrygia, Sebaste. Pseudo-autonomous, early to mid-3rd century AD. AE. 3.96 g. 18.61 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Mên, right wearing Phrygian cap; crescent behind bust. Rev: CEBACTHNΩN. Asclepius standing facing, resting on serpent-staff. Ref: RPC 2601; BMC 7. Fine.



Phrygia, Synnada. Pseudo-autonomous, c. AD 138-161 or 193-218. AE. 2.63 g. 15.60 mm. Obv: ΘΥΝΝΑΡΟC. Diademed and draped bust of Thynnaros (bearded), right. Rev: CΥΝΝΑΔΕΩΝ. Owl standing, facing, on amphora, right. Ref: RPC 9999. Fine.



Caria, Heraclaea Salbace. Nero, AD 54-68. AE. 6.27 g. 19.56 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Nero, right. Rev: ΓΛΥΚΩΝ ΙΕΡΕΥΣ ΗΡΑΚΛΕΩΤΩΝ. Heracles walking, left, with arm extended and club. Ref: RPC 2858. Very Fine.



**441** Pamphylia, Perge. Caracalla, AD 198-217. AE. 5.76 g. 19.72 mm. Obv: AY K M AY ANTΩNINOC. Laureate head of Caracalla, right. Rev: Artemis walking right, holding bow in her right hand and drawing arrow from quiver at left shoulder with her left; at her feet, stag, right. Ref: Probably unpublished. Fine.



**442** Commagene, Samosata. Circa 31 BC-AD 38. AE. 11.45 g. - 24.29 mm. Obv.: Lion walking right. Rev.: CAM[OCATΩ] /  $[\Pi O]\Lambda E\Omega C$ . Tyche seated on rock to right, holding palm in right hand. Ref.: Kovacs 290; RPC I 3849; BMC 4. Fine.



Phoenicia, Sidon. Pseudo-autonomous, Time of Trajan (AD 98-117). AE. 9.89 g. 25.04 mm. Obv: Turreted and veiled head of Tyche, right; behind, aphlaston; in front, star of six rays Rev: Car of Astarte on two wheels. Ref: RPC 3871. Fine. tooled



**444** Phoenicia, Sidon. Pseudo-autonomous. 1st-2nd centuries AD. AE. 2.95 g. - 16.84 mm. Obv.: Turreted, veiled, draped bust of Tyche right. Rev.: ΣΙΔΩΝΟΣ / ΘΕΑΣ, galley left; [date below]. Ref.: RPC 4588-4595. Fine. tooled



**445** Phoenicia, Tyre. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AE. 10.77 g. 22.60 mm. Obv: Laureate and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus, right. Rev: [TVRIORVM]. Front view of temple with six columns with arcuated lintel in the middle, within which Astarte standing facing, turreted, holding long sceptre and resting on trophy on her right, crowned by Nike standing on small column, left, on her left; in exergue, altar between murex shell and small palm tree. Ref: RPC 8623. Fine. tooled



Phoenicia, Tyre. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AE. 18.26 g. 30.93 mm. Obv: IMP CAES M AV ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus, right. Rev: [TV]RIO[RVM]. Astarte standing facing, turreted, holding long sceptre and resting on trophy on her right, crowned by Nike standing on small column, left, on her left; at her feet, to left, small palm tree; to right, or in the exergue, murex shell. Ref: RPC 8606. Fine. tooled



Phoenicia, Tyre. Aquilia Severa, AD 220-221 & 221-222. AE. 13.58 g. 26.13 mm. Obv: [IVL AQ]VILIA SEVERA AVG. Diademed and draped bust of Aquilia Severa, right. Rev: TYRIOR[YM, AMBPOCIC, ΠΑΕΤΡΕ]. Olive tree between two inscribed conical baetyl stones (Ambrosial rocks); in the exergue, dog, right, and murex Shell. Ref: RPC 8661. Fine. tooled



**448** Cyprus, Koinon of Cyprus. Julia Domna, AD 193-217. AE. 9.13 g. 23.56 mm. Obv: IOYΛ  $\Delta$ OMNA CEB. Draped bust of Julia Domna, right. Rev: KOINON KYΠΡΙΩΝ. Inscription in a laurel wreath. Ref: Parks 2004, The Roman Coinage of Cyprus, 27. Extremely Rare. The second known example. (possible tooled)



**449** Egypt, Alexandria. Lucius Verus, AD 161-169. AE. 10.21 g. 23.50 mm. Obv: Λ AYPHΛIOC OYHPOC. Bare-headed bust of Lucius Verus wearing cuirass, left. Rev: L Γ. Emperors (Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus) laureate-headed, wearing togas, standing, facing each other, clasping hands, figure on left (Marcus Aurelius?) holding scroll. Ref: Probably the first known example. Cf. RPC 2492. Very Fine. (possible tooled)

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**450** Decapolis, Antiochia ad Hippum. Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AE. 9.25 g. 23.22 mm. Obv: AYT KAIC M AYP ANTωNEINOC. Laureate head of Marcus Aurelius with traces of drapery, right. Rev: ANTIO Tω ΠΡ IΠ THC IΕΡ K ACYΛΟΥ. Turreted Tyche standing, left, holding cornucopia and bridle of horse standing, left. Ref: RPC 6567; Spijkerman 9. Fine. tooled

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**451** Mesopotamia, Edessa. Septimius Severus with Abgar VIII, AD 193-211. AE. 3.52 g. 21.32 mm. Obv: CEOYHPOC. Laureate head of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: BACIΛΕΩC ABΓΑΡΟC. Bust of Abgar VIII right, wearing tiara, shoulders draped, holding sceptre before. Ref: Babelon 31. Fine.

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**452** Judaea, Judaea Capta. Domitian, AD 81-96. AE. 9.07 g. 21.94 mm. Caesarea Maritima. Obv: IMP DOMITIANVS CAES AVG GERMANICVS. Laureate head of Domitian, left. Rev: Minerva standing, left, erecting trophy with her right hand and holding spear and shield in her left. Fine. (possible tooled)

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**453** Judaea, Tiberias. Hadrian, AD 117-138. AE. 9.94 g. 22.38 mm. Obv: Laureate and cuirassed head of Hadrian, right; aegis on shoulder. Rev: TIBEP ΚΛΑΥΔ, ET AP. Temple with four columns enclosing Zeus seated left, with patera and sceptre. Ref: RPC 3932; De Saulcy 5, Kindler 7, BMC 23. Fine. (possible tooled)



**454** Judaea, Tiberias. Hadrian, AD 117-138. AE. 10.44 g. 23.16 mm. Obv: Laureate and cuirassed head of Hadrian, right; aegis on shoulder. Rev: TIBEP [KΛ]AYΔ, ET AP. Temple with four columns enclosing Zeus seated left, with patera and sceptre. Ref: RPC 3932; De Saulcy 5, Kindler 7, BMC 23. Fine.

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**455** Judaea, Tiberias. Titus, AD 73/4. AE. 12.69 g. 24.97 mm. Obv: [AYTOKP TITOC KAICAP CEB]. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Titus, right. Rev: [L]  $I\Delta$ -BAC / AΓP-IΠΠ. Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm. Ref: RPC 2247; Meshorer, Addendum 10c. Fine.

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**456** Judaea, Tiberian. Herodians. Herod III Antipas, with Gaius (Caligula). 4 BCE-39 CE. AE. 13.13 g. 24.15 mm. Obv: ΓΑΙΩ ΚΑΙCAPI ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΩ. Wreath. Rev: ΗΡΩΔΗС ΤΕΤΡΑΡΧΗС, ΕΤΟΥC ΜΓ (in field). Palm tree. Ref: RPC 4934; Meshorer 17. Very Fine. (repatined)

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**457** Judaea, First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. AE, Prutah. 2.40 g. - 17.23 mm. Dated year 2 (67/8 AD). Jerusalem mint. Obv.: Year two (Paleo-Hebrew), amphora with broad rim and two handles. Rev.: The freedom of Zion (Paleo-Hebrew), vine leaf on small branch with tendril. Ref.: Meshorer 196; Hendin 1360. Fine.

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**458** Judaea, Roman Procurators. Coponius, 6-9 CE. AE, Prutah. 1.67 g. - 15.75 mm. In the name of the Roman emperor Caesar (Augustus). Jerusalem mint. Dated RY 36 of Augustus (5/6 CE). Obv.: KAICA-POC. Grain ear. Rev.: Palm tree with eight branches and two bunches of dates; [L] -  $\Lambda \zeta$  (date) across fields. Ref.: RPC I 4954; Hendin 1328. Fine.



Judaea, Roman Procurators. Marcus Ambibulus 9-12 CE. AE, Prutah. 1.80 g. - 17.47 mm. In the name of the Roman emperor Caesar (Augustus). Jerusalem mint. Dated RY 39 of Augustus (8/9 CE). Obv.: KAICA-POC. Grain ear. Rev.: Palm tree with eight branches and two bunches of dates; L-ΛΘ across fields. Ref.: RPC I 4955; Hendin 1329. Very Fine.



Judaea. Herodian Dynasty & Procurators. AE, Prutah. 2.81 g. - 14.86 mm. Detailed description will be added... (repatined)



Arabia, Bostra. Diva Faustina, died AD 140/1. AE. 1.61 g. 14.00 mm. Obv: ΘΕΑ ΦΑΥCT. Veiled and draped bust of the deified Faustina I, right. Rev: NT Bo. Three ears of barley tied together; in wreath. Ref: RPC 6365; Kindler, Bostra 11(2); Spijkerman 15(2). Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, Time of Nerva (AD 96/7). AE. 3.71 g. 14.73 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Apollo, right. Rev: ANTIOXEΩN, [ET EMP]. Laurel branch Ref: RPC 3505; McAlee 121. Very Fine. (repatined)





Syria, Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, Time of Nerva (AD 96/7). AE. 2.90 g. 14.94 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Apollo, right. Rev: ANTIOXEΩN, ET EMP. Laurel branch Ref: RPC 3505; McAlee 121. Very Fine.



**464** Syria, Antioch. Claudius, AD 41-54. AE. 16.03 g. 26.68 mm. Obv: IMP·TI·[CLAVD·CAE AVG]·GER. Laureate head of Claudius, right. Rev: S C. Inscription within a laurel wreath of eight leaves. Ref: RPC 4277. Fine.



**465** Syria, Antioch. Vespasian, AD 69/70. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.61 g. 27.56 mm. Obv: AYTOKPATΩP KAICAP CEBACTOC OYECΠACIANOC. Laureate head of Vespasian, right. Rev: [ETOYC] NEOY IEPOY B. Eagle with wreath in beak on a club to left; in left field, palm branch. Ref: RPC 1971. Very Fine.

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**466** Syria, Antioch. Vespasian, AD 69/70. AR, Tetradrachm. 15.17 g. 25.25 mm. Obv: AYTOKPATΩP KAICAP CEBACTOC OYECΠACIANOC. Laureate head of Vespasian, right. Rev: ETOYC NEOY [IEPOY]. Eagle with wreath in beak on a club to left; in left field, palm branch. Ref: RPC 1970. Fine.

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**467** Syria, Antioch. Trajan, AD 98-117. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.42 g. 25.84 mm. Obv: [ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ] ΥΠΑΤ Ε. Laureate head of Melqart, with lion skin. Rev: [AYTOKP KA]IC NEP TPAIANOC C[EB ΓΕΡΜ  $\Delta$ AK]. Laureate head of Trajan, right above eagle standing right; in right field, club. Ref: RPC 3528; McAlee 455. Fine.

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**468** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.77 g. 27.13 mm. Obv: AYT K M [A] ANTωNEINOC CEB. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**469** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.10 g. 24.25 mm. Obv: [AYT K M A] ANTωNEINOC [C]EB. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟС ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.



**470** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.29 g. 26.48 mm. Obv: AYT K M [A AN]TωNEINOC [CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟС ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Fine/Very Fine.

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**471** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.90 g. 26.26 mm. Obv: [AYT K] M A ANTωNEINOC [CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟС ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758–9. Very Fine.

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**472** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.93 g. 26.43 mm. Obv: [AYT] K M A ANTωNEINOC CEB. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**473** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.63 g. 27.89 mm. Obv: AYT K M A ANTωNEINOC [CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**474** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.70 g. 24.16 mm. Obv: [AYT K M A] ANTωNEINOC CEB. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: [ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠ]ΑΤΟC TO B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.



**475** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.83 g. 25.02 mm. Obv: AYT K M A [ANTωNEINOC CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**476** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.13 g. 25.22 mm. Obv: [A]YT K M A ANTωN[EINOC CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758–9. Very Fine.

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**477** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.27 g. 25.70 mm. Obv: AYT K [M A ANTω]NEINOC CEB. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔHMAPX EΞ YΠΑΤΟC TO B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**478** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 14.34 g. 24.66 mm. Obv: [AYT] K M A ANTωNEINOC [CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev:  $\Delta$ HM[APX EΞ YΠΑΤ]OC TO B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.

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**479** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 13.21 g. 23.93 mm. Obv: AYT K M A [ANTωNEINOC CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758-9. Very Fine.



**480** Syria, Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.56 g. 24.78 mm. Obv: [AYT] K M A ANTωNEINOC [CEB]. Laureate head of Elagabalus, right, with drapery. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟС ΤΟ B  $\Delta$  E. Eagle facing, head left, holding wreath in beak and spreading wings; star between legs. Ref: RPC 7949; McAlee 758–9. Very Fine.



**481** Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.25 g. 28.50 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



**482** Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.89 g. 26.33 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ [B]. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.87 g. 27.86 mm. Obv: [AYTOK] K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B; eagle standing facing, head right, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head. Ref: RPC 3517; Bland 1991b, -; Prieur -; McAlee -. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.77 g. 25.55 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



**485** Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.51 g. 28.15 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



**486** Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.51 g. 26.78 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.63 g. 27.89 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running right with head turned back; crescent above ram's head. Ref: RPC 3523; Bland 1991b, 23; Prieur 301; McAlee 880. Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.76 g. 29.58 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



**489** Syria, Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.95 g. 28.41 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; tail to left; between eagle's legs, ram running left with head turned back; crescent above ram's head Ref: Bland 1991b, 15; Prieur 293; McAlee 875. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Otacilia Severa, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.80 g. 27.27 mm. Obv: MA[P ΩTAKIΛ] CEOYHPAN CEB. Diademed and draped bust of Otacilia Severa, right, crescent at shoulders. Rev: ΔHMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC, S C. Eagle standing left, on palm, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29034; Prieur 323-4; McAlee 1086. Fine/Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 13.61 g. 27.50 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate and draped bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, head right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 29402; McAlee 903. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 9.71 g. 24.93 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate and draped bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, head right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 29402; McAlee 903. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.88 g. 27.14 mm.



**494** Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.84 g. 28.52 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate and draped bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$ , ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, head right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: McAlee 963d; Prieur 485. Very Fine.



**495** Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.01 g. 27.43 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCIAC, S C. Eagle standing left, on palm, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 29323; Prieur 316; McAlee 886. Very Fine.



Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.42 g. 26.34 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, head right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29021; Prieur 370–1; McAlee 902 and 909. Good Very Fine.



**497** Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.55 g. 27.73 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate and draped bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$ , ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, head right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: McAlee 963d; Prieur 485. Fine.

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**498** Syria, Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.20 g. 27.59 mm. Obv: MAP IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC KECAP. Bare-headed and draped bust of Philip II, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCIAC, S C. Eagle standing left, on palm, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 58936; Prieur 328, 330; McAlee 1006-7. Good Very Fine.

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**499** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.34 g. 25.01 mm. Obv: MAP ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚΕCAP. Radiate and draped bust of Philip II, right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29062; Prieur 396 and 396A; McAlee 1024 and 1027. Fine.

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**500** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.55 g. 28.30 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟС CEB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29171; Prieur 414-15; McAlee 1026 and 1028. Fine.

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**501** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.89 g. 26.64 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, left. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$ , ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29252; Prieur 468; McAlee 1047. Very Fine.



**502** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 13.79 g. 27.20 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$ , ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29171; Prieur 414-15; McAlee 1026 and 1028. Very Fine.

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**503** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.57 g. 27.64 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29241; Prieur 412; McAlee 1034. Fine.

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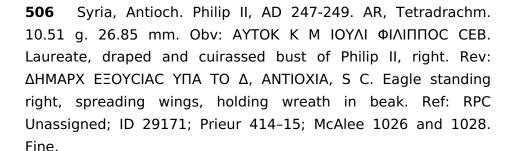
**504** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 11.41 g. 27.07 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29220; Prieur 411; McAlee 1035. Very Fine.

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**505** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 12.39 g. 27.41 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ, ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing left, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29220; Prieur 411; McAlee 1035. Very Fine.





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**507** Syria, Antioch. Philip II, AD 247-249. AR, Tetradrachm. 10.56 g. 27.07 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞΟΥCIAC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$ , ANTIOXIA, S C. Eagle standing right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak. Ref: RPC Unassigned; ID 29181; Prieur 476; McAlee 1052. Very Fine.

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**508** Seleucis and Pieria, Antiochia ad Orontem. ca. 1st century BC. AE, Tetrachalkon. 10.06 g. - 24.37 mm. Under Parthian administration. Quintus Labienus and Pacorus, Year 272 of the Seleucid era 41/0 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus to right. Rev.: [AN]ΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛ[ΕΩΣ] / ΤΗΣ ΙΕΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΥΛΟΥ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left, holding Nike and scepter; before, pileus surmounted by star; BO $\zeta$  (date) in exergue [on thunderbolt]. Ref.: RPC I, 4223; McAlee 56. Fine. (repatined)

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**509** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. AE, 6.31 g. - 21.63 mm. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC-14 AD. Struck under Publius Quinctilius Varus, Legatus Augusti (Governor of Syria). Dated year 25 of the Actian Era = 7/6 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus to right. Rev.: ANTIOXEΩN EΠΙ ΟΥΑΡΟΥ. The Tyche of Antioch seated to right on rock, holding palm branch in her right hand; below, river-god Orontes swimming right; in field to right, EK (= year 25). Ref.: McAlee 85; RPC I 4242. Fine.



Seleucis and Pieria, Antiochia ad Orontem. ca. 1st century BC. AE, Tetrachalkon. 12.71 g. - 24.14 mm. Civic issue. Dated year 19 of the Pompeian Era=48/47 BC. Obv.: Laureate head of Zeus to right; countermark: Head of Apollo or Cleopatra(?) right within round incuse. Rev.: ANTIOXEΩN THΣ / MHTPOΠΟΛΕΩΣ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left, holding Nike and scepter; cornucopia to inner left field, IΘ (date) in exergue; all within laurel wreath. Ref.: RPC I 4216; McAlee 43. McAlee, p. 74, n. 25, stated that coins dated 48/7 (RPC 4216) and 47/6 (RPC 4219) are frequently seen with a countermark which is usually described as a head of Apollo. In his opinion, this countermark portrays Cleopatra and "was used to mark coins circulating in the Syro-Phoenician territories which were given to her by Mark Antony". Date in exergue most of the time on thunderbolt. Fine / Very Fine.(repatined)

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**511** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Nero, AD. 54-68. AE, Trichalkon. 6.25 g. - 16.85 mm. Dated year 115 of the Caesarean Era = AD. 66/7. Obv.: [ANTIOX $\in$ -ΩN]. Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev.: ETO EIP. Boule seated left, placing vote in urn. Ref.: RPC I 4305; McAlee 112 note. Fine.

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**512** Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Nero, AD. 54-68. AE, Trichalkon. 5.03 g. - 19.95 mm. Obv.: ANTIOX $\Theta$ ΩN. Veiled and draped bust of Tyche right, wearing mural crown with three turrets. Rev.: ET -  $\Theta$ IP (date = yr. 114 of Caesarean era = AD. 65/6), in exergue beneath lighted and garlanded altar on stand; all within dotted border. Ref.: RPC I 4299. Fine.



**513** Syria, Coele-Syria. Damascus. Philip I, AD 244-249. AE. 21.35 g. 31.68 mm. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS P F AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: COL DAMAS METROP, [LEG VI]. She-wolf right suckling twins; behind, inscribed vexillum; in exergue, ram's head right. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 26789. Fine, tooled

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**514** Syria, Cyrrhus. Philip I, AD 244-249. AE. 13.94 g. 28.34 mm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ΔΙΟC ΚΑΤΕΒΑΤΟΥ ΚΥΡΗCΤΩΝ. Temple with six columns enclosing Zeus seated facing, holding sceptre and thunderbolt, eagle at feet, garlands or curtains above; above temple, bull (?) leaping left. Ref: RPC unassigned; ID 7847. Fine. tooled

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**515** Syria, Damascus. Nero, AD 65/6. AE. 11.89 g. 23.63 mm. Obv: Laureate head of Nero, right; before, lituus. Rev:  $[\Delta AM]A\Sigma KH[N\Omega N ZOT]$ . Tyche seated, left, on rocks with arm outstretched and holding cornucopia; below, river god Ref: RPC 4803; de Saulcy 3; BMC 6. Fine.

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**516** Syria, Decapolis. Antiochia ad Hippum. Commodus, AD 177-192. AE. 8.60 g. 24.92 mm. Obv: AYT K M AYP KOM ANTω. Laureate head of Commodus, right. Rev: ANTIOX ΠΡ ΙΠ(Π) IEP ACY(Λ) HMC. Turreted Tyche standing, left, holding cornucopia and bridle of horse standing, left. Ref: RPC 6583. Fine. tooled

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**517** Syria, Decapolis, Antiochia ad Hippum. Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. AE. 9.70 g. 25.04 mm. Obv: [AYT KAIC MA] AYP ANTωN. Laureate-headed bust of Marcus Aurelius wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right. Rev: [ANTIOX]  $\Pi P \ \Pi \ IEP \ A[CYΛO] \ \Theta KC$ . Turreted Tyche standing, left, holding cornucopia and bridle of horse standing, left. Ref: RPC 6289; Spijkerman 8. Fine.



Syria, Decapolis, Gadara. Gordian III, AD 238-244. AE. 14.44 g. 26.55 mm. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right. Rev: ΠΟΜΠ ΓΑΔΑΡΕΩΝ, [...]. Galley right with captain, oarsmen, and steersman. Ref: RPC 3625. Fine. (possible tooled)



**519** Syria, Decapolis. Abila. Lucius Verus, AD 161-169. AE. 10.60 g. 25.33 mm. Obv: AYT KAICAP  $\Lambda$  AYP OYHPOC. Laureate head of Lucius Verus, right. Rev: CE ABIΛΗΝωΝ I A A  $\Gamma$  KOI CY [ $\Lambda$ C]. Nude Heracles seated on rock, left, resting right arm on club, resting left arm on rock. Ref: RPC 6515. Fine. (tooled)



**520** Syria, Dium. Caracalla, AD 198-217. AE. 14.55 g. 27.96 mm. Obv: [AV] K M AV ANTΩNEI. Laureate, draped, cuirassed bust of Caracalla, right. Rev:  $\Delta$ IEHN- $\Omega$ N AOC KOI CYP HSC around and beneath hexastyle temple with central arch and pediment; eagle above arch; flaming altar within temple. Ref: Spijkerman 3; Rosenberger 3; SNG ANS 1280. Very Fine. tooled



Syria, Heliopolis. Divus Septimius Severus, died AD 211. AE. 8.80 g. 24.51 mm. Struck under Caracalla, c. AD 211-212. Obv: Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: I O M H, COL HEL. Temple of Jupiter Heliopolitanus seen in perspective; ear of corn in front of the temple; altar behind the temple. Ref: Price & Trell 702; Galatia 4. Near Good Very Fine. tooled



Syria, Hierapolis. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE. 9.83 g. 25.26 mm. Obv: AYTO KA TI AIΛ ΑΔΡΙ AN[TωNΕΙΝΟC CEB]. Laureate-headed bust of Antoninus Pius wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right. Rev: ΘΕΑC CYPIAC ΙΕΡΟΠΟ A. Laurel wreath. Ref: RPC 6971. Very Fine.



**523** Syria, Seleucis and Pieria, Laodicea ad Mare. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. AE. 9.33 g. 26.30 mm. Obv: Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: Turreted and draped bust of Tyche wearing bunch of grapes, left. Ref: RPC 8581. Very Fine.

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**524** Syria, Seleucis and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Pseudo-autonomous. AE. 2.91 g. 16.81 mm. Obv: Draped bust of Artemis, left; having quiver at shoulder. Rev: IOYΛIΕΩΝ ΤΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ. Head of boar, left. Ref: RPC 8576. Fine.

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Kings of Armenia. Artaxata (?). Circa mid 1st century BC. AE, Octachalkon. 13.23 g. - 24.63 mm. Obv.: Turreted and draped bust of the city-goddess (Tyche) to right. Rev.: [...]A[...] Fivepointed Armenian tiara to left. Ref.: Kovacs -; Leu Numismatik Auction 4 (2019), lot 356 (4.500 €). Apparently unpublished in the standard references and probably this is the first known example, with this weight. Fine / VF. The civic coins of Artaxata are dually dated to the Pompeian Era and the so-called Tigranid Era, which goes back to the accession of Tigranes I to the Armenian throne in 121 BC. Given that all previously known civic Armenian issues avoid Royal types, the emergence of a coin showing an Armenian tiara is both surprising and exciting. Unfortunately, the legend on the reverse is incomplete: we can only read [...]A, which perhaps stands for Artagigarta or Artaxata. However, as all the known civic coins from Artagigarta carry the city name in the form of a monogram, it is much more likely that the present coin was issued by the city of Artaxata, perhaps in the early 50s BC, like Kovacs 213-217. On the other hand, it has to be pointed out that the Armenian tiara on the reverse resembles the very rare Royal issue of Artaxias III-Zeno (18-35 AD) with Tiberius (Kovacs 189), but the rather crude flan and style do speak against such a late dating.



**526** Kings of Armenia. Artagigarta. Civic issue. Dated year 11 of the Pompeian Era=54/53 BC. AE, Chalkoi. 12.05 g. - 22.37 mm. Obv.: Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. Rev.: AI - ΠΟ monogram within wreath, with ties inward. Ref.: Kovacs 211; RPC I 3844B; ANRO 860. Rare. Fine / VF.

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**527** Kings of Armenia. Artagigarta. Civic issue. Dated year 11 of the Pompeian Era=54/53 BC. AE, Chalkoi. 13.40 g. - 24.74 mm. Obv.: Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. Rev.: AI -  $\Pi$ O monogram within wreath, with ties inward. Ref.: Kovacs 211; RPC I 3844B; ANRO 860. Rare. Fine / VF. toolded

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**528** Kings of Armenia. Tiridates II (?), circa AD. 217-252. AE, unit. 8.35 g. - 24.19 mm. Obv.: Bearded head of Tiridates II to left, wearing short tiara with four or five peaks, diadem tied with large loop; all within laurel wreath. Rev.: Aramaic inscription in three lines within laurel wreath. Ref.: Kovacs 204 (unpublished with this weight); Nurpetlian 2015, nos. 1-13; ANRO 880. Very Rare. Fine / VF.

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**529** Anastasius I, AD 491-518. AE, Follis. 15.69 g. 32.23 mm. Constantinople. Rev: DNANAS[TA-SIVSPPAVC]. Bust of Anastasius I facing right with diadem, cuirass, and paludamentum. Obv: Large M with cross above, A below, six-pointed star in left and right fields; CON. Ref: SB 19. Very Fine. (repatined)

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**530** Justinian I, AD 527-565. AV, Solidus. 4.46 g. 20.71 mm. Constantinople. Obv: DNIVSTINI-ANVS[PPAV]. Armored three-quarter view bust of Justinian I facing right with helmet, and spear behind head. Helmet with no diadem ties. Rev: VICTORI-AAVCCC. Angel standing facing, holding long cross and globus cruciger; star to right; Φ/CONOB. Ref: SB 137; DOC 3d; MIBE 5. Good Very Fine.



Justinian I, AD 527-565. AV, Tremissis. 1.45 g. 17.32 mm. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINI-ANVSPPAVG. Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM / CONOB. Victory standing right, head left, holding wreath and cross on globe, star to right. Ref: SB 145; DOC 19; MIB 19. Good Very Fine.



Justinian I, AD 527-565. AV, Tremissis. 1.49 g. 16.31 mm. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINI-ANVSPPAVG. Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM / CONOB. Victory standing right, head left, holding wreath and cross on globe, star to right. Ref: SB 145; DOC 19; MIB 19. Very Fine.



**533** Justinian I, AD 527-565. AE, Follis. 16.90 g. 29.33 mm. Theoupolis (Antioch). Obv: DN IVSTINI-ANVS PP AVG. Justinian seated facing on throne, holding sceptre and cross on globe. Rev: Large M, star left, cross above,  $\Gamma$  below, crescent to right; + THEUP. Ref: SB 214; DOC 206. Very Fine. (repatined)



Phocas, AD 602-610. 3/4 Follis or 30 Nummi. 8.36 g. 34.40mm. Constantinople. Obv: Frontal bust of Phocas crowned, draped and cuirassed. Rev: Large XXX, cross above; CON. Ref: SB 641; MIB 63. Very Fine. Rare.



Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine, AD 610-641. AR, Hexagram. 6.39 g. 24.90 mm. Constantinopolis. Obv: dd NN hERACLIYS ET [hERA [CON]. Herakleios with short beard at left, Herakleios Constantine, beardless, at right, both seated on a double-throne. Each wears chlamys and crown with cross and holds globus cruciger in right hand. Cross between heads. Rev: dEYS AdIYTA RO[MANIS]. Cross potent on base above globe and three steps. Ref: SB 795; MIB 134; DOC 61. Very Fine.



Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 5.60 g. 25.57 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + L€OhbAS-IL€VSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +L€Oh€hΘEObA SILEVSR OM€Oh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.



Leo VI the Wise, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 7.95 g. 27.96 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + L&OhbAS-IL&VSROM. Frontal bust of Leo VI with short beard wearing chlamys and crown with cross. Roundel with central pellet on right shoulder, akakia in left hand. Rev: +L&Oh&hOEObA SILEVSR OM&Oh. Inscription of four lines. Ref: SB 1729; DOC 8. Very Fine.



**538** Leo VI the Wise and Alexander, AD 886-912. AE, Follis. 7.78 g. 26.79 mm. Constantinople. Obv: + L€Oh-SAL€ΞAhδROS. Leo VI on left and Alexander on right, both crowned and wearing loros, seated facing on double throne, holding labarum between them. Rev: + L€Oh S AL€ΞAh GROS bASIL ROm€Oh. Legend in four lines. Ref: SB 1730; DOC 6. Very Fine.



**539** Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, Romanus I, Stephen and Constantine, AD 913-959. AR, Miliaresion. 2.76 g. 23.27mm. Constantinople. Obv: + IhSYSXRI-STYShICA. Cross potent on three steps, cross of dots beneath; at the centre of the cross, oval medallion with facing bust of Romanus, bearded, wearing crown and loros; R/W M/A across fields. Rev: + ROMAhO / COhSTAhT / STEFAhOS / CE COhSTA / Eh Xω b R. Legend in six lines, triple border. Ref: SB 1755; DOC 20. Very Fine.



**540** Anonymous Follis, Class A2. Basil II and Constantine VIII, AD 976-1025. AE, Follis. 13.24 g. 33.51 mm. Constantinopolis. Obv: +ЄΜΜΑ- ΝΟΥΗΛ. Nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left; in fields, IC-XC. Rev: +IhSYS XRISTYS bASIL€Y bASIL€ in four lines, ornament below. Ref: SB 1813. Very Fine.

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**541** Anonymous Follis, Class A2. Basil II and Constantine VIII, AD 976-1025. AE, Follis. 17.05 g. 33.39 mm. Constantinopolis. Obv: +ЄΜΜΑ- ΝΟϤΗΛ. Nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left; in fields, IC-XC. Rev: +IhS4S XRIST4S bASIL64 bASIL6 in four lines, ornament below. Ref: SB 1813. Very Fine.

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**542** Manuel I Comnenus, AD 1143-1180. EL, Aspron Trachy. 4.23 g. 33.26 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing. Rev: MAN $\square$ HΛ  $\Delta$ ECΠOTH / M - ΘV. Manuel standing facing, wearing jeweled chlamys, holding labarum and globus cruciger, and being crowned by the Theotokos standing facing to right. Ref: SB 1961. Very Fine.

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**543** Manuel I Comnenus, AD 1143-1180. EL, Aspron Trachy. 4.54 g. 32.18 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing. Rev: [M]AN $\square$ HΛ [ $\triangle$ CΠΟΤΗ] / [M] –  $\Theta$ [V]. Manuel standing facing, wearing jeweled chlamys, holding labarum and globus cruciger, and being crowned by the Theotokos standing facing to right. Ref: SB 1961. Very good, broken.



**544** Manuel I Comnenus, AD 1143-1180. AE, Trachy. 3.43 g. 30.62 mm. Constantinople. Obv: IC / XC. Christ, bearded and nimbate, wearing tunic and kolobion, seated upon backless throne. Gospels in right hand. Rev: MANUHΛ] [ $\Delta$ ECΠ] / [MHP –  $\Theta$ V]. Manuel I standing facing on the left, wearing chlamys, holding labarum and globus cruciger in his left, crowned by the Virgin Mary, standing facing on the right Ref: SB 1966. Fine.



Isaac II Angelus, AD 1185-1195. AE, Aspron Trachy. 3.24 g. 24.34 mm. Constantinople. Obv: The Theotokos enthroned facing holding head of Holy Infant on Iap. Rev: Isaac standing facing wearing crown and loros, holding cruciform scepter and akakia; manus Dei to upper right. Ref: SB 2003. Fine.



**546** The Empire of Nicaea. Anonymous, AD 1204-1261. AR, Half-Tornese. 0.62 g. 14.02 mm Obv: Half length figure of St. Michael facing, holding sceptre and globus cruciger. Rev: IC – X[C]. Cross on crescent with star to left and right. Ref: DOC 884 var; LPC –; PCPC –; S. –; LHS Numismatik Au 97, lot 296. Very Fine. Very Rare.



Andronicus II Palaeologus and Michael IX, AD 1282-1328. AR, Basilikon. 1.36 g. 19.84 mm. Constantinople. Obv: Christ seated on backless throne. Right hand raised in benediction Gospels in left hand. To left and right, IC - XC. Rev: Andronikos II, with long beard, standing on left, and Michael IX with short beard, on right, holding between them labarum on globe within base. Ref: SB 2402. Fine.





India. Pre-Mauryan. Magadha kingdom (?). Circa 430-320's BC. AR, Karshapana. 3.40 g. 25.15 mm. Obv: Quadrate flan with various punchmarks. Rev: Blank. Very Fine.



India. Pre-Mauryan. Magadha kingdom (?). Circa 430-320's BC. AR, Karshapana. 3.43 g. 22.49 mm. Obv: Quadrate flan with various punchmarks. Rev: Blank. Very Fine.



India. Pre-Mauryan. Magadha kingdom (?). Circa 430-320's BC. AR, Karshapana. 4.77 g. 27.94mm. Obv: Quadrate flan with various punchmarks. Rev: Blank. Very Fine.



France. Provincial. Narbonne (viscounty). Raymond Bérenger (?), AD 1023-1067. AR, Denier. 0.94 g. 17.56 mm. Obv: Four annulets. Rev: Short cross pattée. Ref: Duplessy, Féodales 1537. Very Fine.



**552** France. Feudal, Bishops of Valence, 12-13th century. AR, Denier. 0.89 g. 17.94 mm. Obv: Cross pomme with annulet in fourth quarter. Rev: Winged angel or eagle facing. Ref: Roberts 4782. Fine.



**553** France. Feudal, Bishops of Valence, 12-13th century. AR, Denier. 1.13 g. 17.92 mm. Obv: Cross pomme with annulet in fourth quarter. Rev: Winged angel or eagle facing. Ref: Roberts 4782. Fine.



Crusaders, Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III or IV, AD 1163-1233. BI, Denier. 0.79 g. 16.76 mm. Obv: +BOANVNDVS, helmeted bust of knight right, star before and upwards crescent behind. Rev: +ANTIOCHIA, cross pattée, inward facing crescent in upper right quadrant. Ref: Metcalf 364-365. Very Fine.



555 Crusaders, Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III or IV, AD 1163-1233. BI, Denier. 0.86 g. 17.98 mm. Obv: +BOANVNDVS, helmeted bust of knight right, star before and upwards crescent behind. Rev: +ANTIOCHIA, cross pattée, inward facing crescent in upper right quadrant. Ref: Metcalf 364-365. Very Fine.



Crusaders. Principality of Achaea. Florent de Hainaut, AD 1289-1297. AR, Denier. 0.72 g 18.41 mm. Obv: [+ DE CLARENCIA]. around Castle Tournois. Rev: + FLORENS [P Ach]'. Cross in the center. Ref: Metcalf, Crusades 951-2. Very Fine.



Crusaders. Principality of Achaea. Ysabelle de Villehardouin, AD 1297-1301. AR, Denier. 0.74 g. 19.27 mm. Obv: + DE CLARENCIA. around Castle Tournois. Rev: YSLBELLA P [...]. Cross in the center. Ref: Metcalf 971-972. Very Fine.



Crusaders, Principality of Achaea. Philippe de Savoy (?) 1301-1307 AD. Bl, Denier. 0.60 g. 18.25 mm.



Kingdom of Naples. Robert I the Wise, 1306-1343. AR, 1 Gigliato. 3.71 g. 12.633 mm. Obv: ℜ ROBERT DEI GRA IERL €T SICIL R€X. Robert I seated with a lion to each side, and holding a globus cruciger and sceptre. Rev: ℜ hO⋂OR R€GIS IuDICIu DILIGIT. Cross fleure, with a lis in each angle. Ref: MEC XIV 706-708. Very Fine.



Republic of Venice. Giovanni Soranzo, AD 1312-1328. AR, Grosso. 1.55 g. 16.87 mm. Venice. Obv: Facing figure of Nimbate Christ Pantocrator, enthroned, IC XC field to the left and right. Rev: IO SVPANTIO DVX S M VENETI. Doge (duke) stands facing receiving banner from patron saint St. Mark. Ref: Paol 2. Very Fine.



Republic of Venice. AR, Grosso. 1.65 g. 17.53 mm. Venice. Obv: Facing figure of Nimbate Christ Pantocrator, enthroned, [IC XC] field to the left and right. Rev: Doge (duke) stands facing receiving banner from patron saint St. Mark. Very Fine.



Italy. Venice. Francesco Dandolo, AD 1328-1339. AR, Soldino. 0.88 g. 16.77 mm. Obv: RA DANDVLO DVX. Doge kneeling left, holding banner. Rev: S MARCVS VENETI. Lion rampant left, holding banner. Ref: Papadopoli 10. Very Fine.



Italy. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. AR, Denier. 0.97 g. 15.76 mm. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR, Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Ref: Biaggi 1056; Metcalf Crusades 10-15. Very Fine.



**564** Republic of Ragusa. AD 1452-1556. AR, Grosso. 0.58 g. 17.78 mm. Obv: S BLASIVS RAGVSII. St. Blase standing facing. Lettering around and mint mark on left. Rev: IE XP /  $\Omega\Omega$ . Christ within mandorla. Lettering around between two little ornaments on both ends of the lettering. Ref: N 74053. Fine.





Bulgaria. Ivan Alexander and Michael Asen IV, AD 1331–1371. AR, Gros. 1.00 g. 19.81 mm. Veliko Turnovo. Obv: Christ Pantokrator standing facing. Rev: Ivan Alexander and Micael Asen IV standing facing, each holding cross-tipped scepter. Ref: Raduchev & Zhekov, 1.13.3. Very Fine.





Bulgaria. Ivan Alexander and Michael Asen IV, AD 1331–1371. AR, Gros. 1.45 g. 20.23 mm. Veliko Turnovo. Obv: Christ Pantokrator standing facing. Rev: Ivan Alexander and Micael Asen IV standing facing, each holding cross-tipped scepter. Ref: Raduchev & Zhekov, 1.13.3. Very Fine.





Bulgaria. Ivan Alexander and Michael Asen IV, AD 1331–1371. AR, Gros. 1.59 g. 21.28 mm. Veliko Turnovo. Obv: Christ Pantokrator standing facing. Rev: Ivan Alexander and Micael Asen IV standing facing, each holding cross-tipped scepter. Ref: Raduchev & Zhekov, 1.13.3. Very Fine.



Bulgaria. Ivan Alexander and Michael Asen IV, AD 1331–1371. AR, Gros. 1.66 g. 23.01 mm. Veliko Turnovo. Obv: Christ Pantokrator standing facing. Rev: Ivan Alexander and Micael Asen IV standing facing, each holding cross-tipped scepter. Ref: Raduchev & Zhekov, 1.13.3. Very Fine.



Spain. AR, 4 Reales. 12.01 g. 27.60 mm. Obv: Crowned arms. Rev: Cross with castles and lions in angles, in octolobe. Legend with date around. Very Fine.



Austria. Holy Roman Empire. Sigismund, AD 1446-1490. AE, 6.51 g. 25.8 mm. Obv: SIGISMVNDVS ARCHIDVX AVSTRIE. Rev: Armored knight on caparisoned horse right; coats-of-arms around. Very Fine.



Hungary. Sigismund I, AD 1506-1548. AR, Denar. 0.61 g. 19.32 mm. Obv: Patriarchal cross diviniding. Rev: Hungarian arms. Ref: Huszár 576. Very Fine.



Austria. Holy Roman Empire. Maria Theresia, AD 1740-1780. AR, Thaler. 27.98 g. 40.82 mm. Obv: M THERESIA D G R IMP HU BO REG; S•F• below. Bust of Empress Maria Theresia of Habsburg facing right, wearing veil, tiara, and pearl brooch. Rev: ARCHID AVST DUX BURG CO TYR 1780X. Crowned double eagle, crowned arms on its chest. Ref: Davenport 1151. Very Fine.



573 Charles IV, AD 1788-1808. AR, 8 Reales. 27.02 g. 40.39 mm. Obv: CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA / 1800. Bust of Charles IV facing right. Rev: HISPAN ET IND REX M 8R F M. A pair of pillars separated by a crowned simple shield with lions, castles, pomegranate and three centralized Fleurs-de-Lis. Ref: KM 109. Very Fine.

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574 Charles IV, AD 1788-1808. AR, 8 Reales. 27.03 g. 39.54 mm. Obv: CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA / 1804. Bust of Charles IV facing right. Rev: HISPAN ET IND REX M 8R T H. A pair of pillars separated by a crowned simple shield with lions, castles, pomegranate and three centralized Fleurs-de-Lis. Ref: KM377.13. Very Fine.

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575 Charles IV, AD 1788-1808. AR, 8 Reales. 28.01 g. 39.37 mm. Obv: CAROLUS IIII DEI GRATIA / 1806. Bust of Charles IV facing right. Rev: HISPAN ET IND REX ME 8R J P. A pair of pillars separated by a crowned simple shield with lions, castles, pomegranate and three centralized Fleurs-de-Lis. Ref: KM-97. Very Fine.

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**576** Islamic. Abbasids. Time of al-Rashid, AD 8th-9th. AR, Dirham. 2.81 g. 21.38 mm. Obv: Islamic legend in three lines, triple border. Rev: Islamic legend in four lines, triple border. Ref: Album 219.2. Very Fine.

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577 Islamic. Abbasids. al-Mahdi, AD 778 / AH 162. AR, Dirham. 2.84 g. 24.99 mm. Obv: Islamic legend in three lines, triple border. Rev: Islamic legend in four lines, triple border. Ref: Album 215.1 Very Fine.

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**578** Islamic. Abbasid Caliphate. C. AD 8th-9th. AR, Dirham. 2.85 g. 23.53 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine.



Islamic. Ayyubids Caliphate. AR, Dirham. 2.85 g. 19.85 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine.



Islamic. AE, Fals. 3.45g. 21.74 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine. (repatined)



**581** Islamic. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). Nur al-Din Mahmud, AD 1146-1173 /AH 541-569. AE, Fals. 4.46 g. 25.24 mm. Obv: two Byzantine-style figures standing facing, holding labarum between them, ruler's laqab written vertically in two lines along the shaft Rev: nimbate figure of Christ standing, ruler's title and name written vertically on either side Ref: Album 1850, SS-73. Very Fine.



Islamic. Ayyubids Caliphate. AR, Dirham. 3.78 g. 23.04 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine. (repatined)



**583** Islamic. Ayyubids Caliphate. AR, Dirham. 3.98 g. 21.44 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine.



Islamic. Ayyubids Caliphate. AR, Dirham. 4.41 g. 21.69 mm. Obv: Arabic legend inscription. Rev: Arabic legend inscription. Very Fine.



Islamic. Seljuks. Rum. Ghiyath Al-din Kay Khusraw I bin Qilich Arslan (?). Second reign, AD 1204-1211 / AH 601-608. AE, Fals. 3.47 g. 20.37 mm. Obv: Warrior, head facing and holding sword, on horseback right; stars to left and right; below symbols. Rev: Arabic in four legend. Ref: Izmirlier 151. Very Fine.



Armenia. Cilician Armenia. Smpad, AD 1296-1298. AE, Pogh. 2.06 g. 20.19 mm. Obv: King on horseback riding right. Rev: Cross pattée, with inward-flying dove in each interstice. Ref: AC 412; CCA 1692. Very Fine.



**587** Armenia. Cilician Armenia. Levon IV, AD 1320-1342. AE, Pogh. 1.46 g. 16.68 mm. Obv: Levon seated facing, holding cross and sceptre. Rev: Cross potent within dotted border. Ref: Nercessian 406. Very Fine.



Armenia. Cilician Armenia. Royal. Levon V, AD 1374-1393. AE, Pogh. 0.80 g. 16.12 mm. Obv: Lion of Cyprus, rampant to right, within dotted border. Rev: Cross potent within dotted border. Ref: Bedosian 2243. Very Fine.



PB Roman provincial. Lead gnostic amulet (AD 2nd-4th centuries) On the face, inscription of at least two lines: IA[] ABPA[CA=]. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 16.47 mm. Abraxas is a word associated with Gnosticism, a religious movement that emerged in the early Christian era. Abraxas is considered a powerful and complex symbol, representing the unity of opposites and the ineffable nature of the divine. Iao is a sacred name or divine title found in various religious traditions, including Gnosticism, Hermeticism, and some forms of Jewish mysticism. In Gnostic texts, Iao is sometimes associated with the highest God or the ultimate reality beyond the material world. The name Iao appears in various mystical incantations and prayers, often as a potent invocation of divine power. This amulet has been used in various mystical or spiritual practices, perhaps for protection, empowerment, or spiritual connection.



PB Ionia. Miletos? Seal (6th century BC). Obv: Two dolphins swimming diagonally in opposite directions. Rev: Rectangular punch between two square punches. The images that are widely known from the coins of Greek cities appear on seals and seal impressions in similar forms, if not the same. A selection of seal impressions illustrates images similar to those on coins. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 18.23 mm.



**591** PB Byzantine seal of Michael monk (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of the Virgin, slightly left; her hands open before her. Sigla:  $M(\eta \tau \eta) \rho \Theta(\epsilon o)[\tilde{\upsilon}]$ . Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross:  $K(\dot{\upsilon}\rho\iota)\epsilon$  [β]οήθει  $M\iota\chi\alpha\dot{\eta}\lambda$  μ[ο] $\nu\alpha\chi\ddot{\omega}$ . Translation: Lord, help Michael monk. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 14.95 mm.



**592** PB Byzantine seal of Anna Dalassene, nun and mother of the emperor (1081–1102) Obv: Inscription of four lines +K(ύρι)ε  $\beta(\circ \dot{\eta})\theta(\epsilon \iota)$  Άννη (μον)αχ( $\ddot{\eta}$ ) τ $\ddot{\eta}$  Δαλασ[σην] $\ddot{\eta}$ . Border of dots. Rev: Translation: Lord, help Anna Dalassena, nun and mother of the emperor. Parallel seals, Laurent, Corpus V/2, no. 1461; Zacos-Veglery, no. 2696; Oikonomides, Dated Seals, no. 102. Weight: 8.98 g. Diameter: 21.83 mm. Anna Dalassene, was a prominent Byzantine noblewoman who lived during the 11th century. She played a significant role in Byzantine politics and was the mother of Emperor Alexios I Komnenos, one of the most notable Byzantine emperors. Hence, this seal must date between his accession in 1081 and her death some time between 1100 and 1102. She was born into the aristocratic Dalassenoi family, which held considerable influence within the Byzantine Empire. She married John Komnenos, a military commander who later became the governor of Dyrrhachium (modern-day Durrës, Albania). Together, they had several children, including Alexios. Following the death of her husband, Anna Dalassene became a key figure in the political maneuvering of the Byzantine court. As the mother of the emperor, Anna Dalassene exercised significant influence over the imperial court during her son's reign. She was deeply involved in matters of state and served as a trusted advisor to Alexios. Anna Dalassene's prominence in Byzantine politics is evident from her portrayal in historical sources, where she is described as a shrewd and capable leader. She lived to witness her son's successful reign and the restoration of stability to the Byzantine Empire. Anna Dalassene's legacy endured through her descendants, the Komnenian dynasty, which ruled Byzantium for much of the 12th century.



**593** PB Byzantine seal of Antonios, metropolitan of Smyrna (AD 10th century) Obv: Half-length of St Polycarp (Polykarpos) offering a blessing and holding the Gospel. Along the circumference, within a double border of dots, a circular inscription beginning with a cross at seven o'clock: "Ayne Πολύκαρπε βοήθ(ει). Rev: Inscription of four lines: Ἀντωνίω μητροπολίτη Σμύρνης. Double border of dots. Translation: St Polycarp help, Antonios, metropolitan of Smyrna. Parallel specimen, Laurent, Corpus V 741 = Schlumberger, Sceaux 52 = Konstantopulos (JIAN 5) 139. Saint Polycarp was born around AD 70 in Asia Minor. Having remained an orphan early, he lived in the city of Smyrna and was raised by the widow Callista. After the death of his adoptive mother, Polycarp distributed the inherited property and began to lead a righteous life, serving the sick and infirm. He devoted his whole life to the ministry of the church and became a particularly revered bishop in Smyrna and the surrounding Churches already in the 2nd century AD. In this regard, the choice of the image of St Polycarp by the Smyrna metropolitans as a sigillographic type, apparently, is far from accidental. Weight: 6.13 g. Diameter: 23.82 mm.

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**594** PB Byzantine seal of Constantine diakonos and chartoularios of the sakelle (c. AD 10th century) Obv: A patriarchal cross mounted on a base of four steps. Along the circumference, within a border of dots, a circular inscription beginning at seven o'clock: K(ύρι)ε βοήθ(ει) τῷ σῷ δούλ(ῳ). Rev: Inscription of five lines beginning with a cross: +Kωνσταντ(ίνω) διακ(όνω) (καὶ) χαρτουλ(αρίω) τ(ῆς) σακέλ(λης). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Constantine diakonos and chartoularios of the sakelle. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 19.57 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of John (Doukas), caesar (AD 11th 595 century, second half) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God, nimbate, holding before her the medallion of the Christ child. Sigla on both sides: Mή(τη)ρ Θ(εο) $\tilde{v}$ . Circular inscription: +Θ(εοτόκ)ε βοήθ(ει) τῷ σῷ δού(λω). Border of dots. Rev: Bust of the caesar John Doukas, with pointed beard, wearing a jeweled crown surmounted by a cross, a divitision, and a chlamys fastened at the right shoulder, and holding a cross or globus in his right hand. Circular inscription within border of dots: Ἰω(άννη) τῶ εὐτυχεστάτ(ω) καί[σαρι]. Translation: Mother of God, help your servant John, the most fortunate caesar. Parallel seals. Zacos-Veglery, no. 2683d; Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1947.2.373; BZS.1958.106.3635. Zacos attributed this series of seals to John Doukas, the famous caesar and brother of Constantine X Doukas (1059-67). These seals are remarkable for their depictions of John Doukas himself on the reverse. Weight: 7.50 g. Diameter: 18.57 mm.

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**596** PB Byzantine seal of George Pagomenos? (c. AD 11th century) Obv: Half-length of St George holding a spear over his right shoulder and a shield with his left arm. Rev: Inscription of four lines: [...] τῷ σῷ δ[ούλῳ] Γεωργίῳ Παγω. Weight: 4.64 g. Diameter: 17.23 mm.

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**597** PB Byzantine seal of Michael (c. AD 11th century) Obv: The Mother of God orans, the medallion of Christ before her. Sigla on either side:  $M\dot{\eta}(\tau\eta)\rho$   $\Theta(\epsilon\sigma)[\tilde{\upsilon}]$ . Rev: Inscription of at least five lines. Weight: 5.40 g. Diameter: 20.02 mm.

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**598** PB Byzantine seal of Stephen(AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of a Saint. offering a blessing and holding the book. Inscription on either side. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines: +K(ύρι)ε βο[ή]θει τῷ [σ]ῷ δούλ(ῳ) [Σ]τεφάν(ῳ). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Stephen. Weight: 6.95 g. Diameter: 22.33 mm.



**599** PB Byzantine seal of Michael imperial spatharios and logothetes tou praitoriou (AD 10th century) Obv: A patriarchal cross mounted on a base of four steps. Within concentric borders of dots, a circular inscription beginning at seven o'clock: +  $K(\acute{\nu}\rho\iota)\epsilon$  βοήθη τῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of five lines: Μηχαὴλ β(ασιλικῷ) σπαθαρίῳ (καὶ) λογοθέτη τοῦ πρετορ(ίου). Borders of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Michael, imperial spatharios and logothetes tou praitoriou. Unpublished. Weight: 7.59 q. Diameter: 22.97 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of Theodore (AD 7th century) Obv: Inscription of three lines: Θεοτόκε βοήθη. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Weight: 9.01 g. Diameter: 23.69 mm.



**601** PB Byzantine seal of N. (imperial?) spatharokandidatos and chartoularios of the theme (AD 10th century) Obv: Patriarchal cross on three steps with fleurons arising from base (up to lower traverse bar). Circular inscription wihin two borders of dots:  $K(ύρι)ε [βοήθει τ] \tilde{ω}$  σο δούλο. Rev: Inscription of at least four lines: [... σπα]θαροκα(νδιδάτω) κ(αὶ) χαρτο(υλαρίω) τοῦ θέματ(ος). Border of dots. Weight: 9.08 g. Diameter: 22.48 mm.



**602** PB Byzantine seal of Symeon kourator of ? (AD 9th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type VIII): Κύριε βοήθει. In the quarters:  $τ \tilde{φ}$   $σ \tilde{φ}$  δούλφ. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines:  $+ Συ[με] \grave{ω}ν$  κούρσορι το[...]. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Symeon, kourator of ? Weight: 9.27 g. Diameter: 21.03 mm.



**603** PB Byzantine seal of George, hypatos and protonotarios of the kouratorikion (AD 10th century) Obv: Patriarchal cross mounted on a base of four steps. Within concentric borders of dots, a circular inscription beginning at seven o'clock:  $K(\acute{\nu}\rho\iota)\epsilon$  βοήθει τῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: Γεωργίῳ ὑπάτῳ (καὶ) (πρωτο)νωτ(αρίῳ) τοῦ κουρατορικ(ίου). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant George, hypatos and protonotarios of the kouratorikion. Parallel specimen, Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1958.106.5085. Weight: 10.59 g. Diameter: 23.57 mm.



**604** PB Byzantine seal of Apelates, patrikios and imperial protospatharios (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type VIII): Κύριε βοήθει. In the quarters:  $[\tau]\tilde{\phi}$  σ $\tilde{\phi}$  δούλ $\phi$ . Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: Ἀπελάτη πατρικ(ί $\phi$ ), β(ασιλικ $\tilde{\phi}$ ) (πρ $\phi$ το)σπ[αθαρί $\phi$ ]. Wreath border. Translation: Lord, help your servant Apelates, patrikios and imperial protospatharios. Cf. PBE Apelates 5. Weight: 13.75 g. Diameter: 24.46 mm.



**605** PB Byzantine seal of Niketas, archon (AD 7th century) Obv: An eagle with uplifted wings, its head turned to left. Above the eagle, a cruciform invocative monogram: Θεοτόκε βοήθει. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: Nικίτα ἄρχοντος. Wreath border. Translation: Theotokos, help Niketas, archon. Weight: 13.89 g. Diameter: 24.98 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of Theodosios, hypatos (AD 6th - 7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform monogram: Θεοδοσίου. Wreath border. Rev: Cruciform monogram: ὑπάτου. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Theodosios, hypatos. Weight: 14.33 g. Diameter: 25.98 mm.



**607** PB Byzantine seal of Nicholas, vestiarios (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St Nicholas holding the book and offering a blessing. Sigla on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Νικ(ό)λαος. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines beginning with a cross: K(ύρι)ε β(οή)θ(ει) τῷ σῷ δού(λῳ) Νικολάῳ ὀστιαρ(ί)ῳ. Border of dots. Translation: St Nicholas. Lord, help your servant Nicholas, ostiarios. Weight: 14.98 g. Diameter: 28.01 mm.

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**608** PB Byzantine seal of Marinos kandidatos and imperial spatharios (AD 7th – 8th centuries) Obv: Inscription of four lines beginning and ending with a cross: +Μαρίνου κανδιδάτου+. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines: +καὶ βασιλικοῦ σπαθαρίου+. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) Marinos, kandidatos and imperial spatharios. Parallel specimen, Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1951.31.5.2064. Weight: 15.10 g. Diameter: 29.04 mm.

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**609** PB Byzantine seal of Pardos imperial spatharios and ? (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram. In the quarters:  $[τ\tilde{\phi} \ \sigma\tilde{\phi} \ \delta]oύλφ$ . Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Wreath border. Weight: 15.55 g. Diameter: 29.29 mm.

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**610** PB Byzantine seal of Leo vestarches and judge of Thrace and Macedonia (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of five lines preceded by an ornament: Λέοντός εἰμι σφραγὶς ἡ τοῦ βεστά[ρχ]ου. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines preceded by an ornament: ὅστις δικάζει Θραξὶ καὶ Μακεδό[ση]ν. Border of dots. Translation: I am the seal of Leo vestarches, who dispenses justice to the Thracians and Macedonians. Parallel specimen, DO Seals 1, no. 43.10. See also Wassiliou-Seibt, Siegel mit metrischen Legenden I, no. 1276. Weight: 17.29 g. Diameter: 27.57 mm.



**611** PB Byzantine seal of Stephen, spatharokandidatos and ? (AD 10th – 11th centuries) Obv: Inscription of three lines: Θεοτόκε βοήθη. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Weight: 18.27 g. Diameter: 27.72 mm.

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**612** PB Byzantine seal of Theodosios (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God, nimbate, orans, with the medallion of Christ before her. Sigla to both sides:  $M(\eta \tau \eta) \rho \Theta(\epsilon 0)\tilde{\upsilon}$ . Border of dots. Rev: Inscription in five lines:  $\Gamma \rho \alpha \phi(\alpha \zeta) \sigma \phi \rho \alpha \gamma (\zeta(\omega) (\kappa \alpha \iota) \lambda \delta \gamma(\upsilon \zeta))$  Θεοδοσί(ου). Border of dots. Translation: I seal the writings and words of Theodosios. Parallel specimen, Dumbarton Oaks, BZS.1947.2.1613. Cf. Wassiliou-Seibt, Corpus, no. 379. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 13.90 mm.

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**613** PB Byzantine seal of Basil Tzerepen? (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription in three lines beginning with a cross. Rev: Inscription in four lines. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 16.84 mm.

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614 PB Byzantine seal of John (Doukas), caesar (AD 11th century, second half) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God, nimbate, holding before her the medallion of the Christ child. Sigla on both sides: Mή(τη)ρ Θ(εο) $\tilde{v}$ . Circular inscription: +Θ(εοτόκ)ε βοήθ(ει) τ $\tilde{\omega}$   $\tilde{\omega}$  δού( $\lambda \omega$ ). Border of dots. Rev: Bust of the caesar John Doukas, with pointed beard, wearing a jeweled crown surmounted by a cross, a divitision, and a chlamys fastened at the right shoulder, and holding a cross or globus in his right hand. Circular inscription within border of dots: Ἰω(άννη) τῶ εὐτυχεστάτ(ω) καίσαρι. Translation: Mother of God, help your servant John, the most fortunate caesar. Parallel seals, 2683d; Dumbarton Oaks Zacos-Veglery, no. online, BZS.1947.2.373; BZS.1958.106.3635. Zacos attributed this series of seals to John Doukas, the famous caesar and brother of Constantine X Doukas (1059-67). These seals are remarkable for their depictions of John Doukas himself on the reverse. Weight: 9.22 g. Diameter: 22.52 mm.



PB Byzantine anonymous seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of four lines: Οὖ σραγίς εἰμι. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines: τὴν γραφ(ὴν) βλέπ(ων) νόει. Border of dots. Translation: Know whose seal I am by looking at the letter. Cf. Wassiliou-Seibt, Siegel mit metrischen Legenden II, no. 1708κε. Weight: 6.85 g. Diameter: 19.10 mm.



PB Byzantine seal (c. AD 11th century) Weight: 8.48 g. Diameter: 18.96 mm.



PB Byzantine bilingual seal of John, notarius and vicarius of Thrace (AD 6th century) Obv: Monogram: Ἰωάννου νοταρίου. Wreath border. Rev: Inscription of three lines: ET BICAPIO(V) TPAKIC. Wreath border. Translation: (Seal of) John, notarius and vicarius of Thrace. Cf. Numismatik Naumann 2, 348. Weight: 8.49 g. Diameter: 25.50 mm.



**618** PB Byzantine seal of George tourmarches? (AD 10th century) Obv: A cross mounted on a base of steps. An x at the transverse bar. In the quarters: Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς X(ριστὸ)ς νίκα. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines. Border of dots. Weight: 8.74 g. Diameter: 23.13 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of Eudokia Maniakena protoproedrissa (AD 11th century, 2nd half) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God orans, the medallion of Christ before her. Sigla on either side:  $M(\eta \tau \eta)\rho$  $\Theta(\epsilon o)\tilde{v}$ . Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines:  $\Theta(\epsilon o \tau \acute{o})\kappa \epsilon$ β(οή)θ(ει) Εὐδοκία (πρωτο)προεδρίσ(σ)α τῖ Μανιακήνα. Border of dots. Translation: Mother of God. Theotokos aid Eudokia Maniakena protoproedrissa. Parallel specimen, Stavrakos. Maniakes no. 1. The owner of this seal was a female member of the Maniakes family, who was married to a husband bearing the court rank of protoproedros. The Maniakes family was a prominent Byzantine family during the Middle Byzantine period. The most famous member of this family was George Maniakes, who lived during the 11th century. He was a general and military leader of the Byzantine Empire. He is best known for his campaigns in southern Italy and Sicily against the Arabs during the mid-11th century. Weight: 9.41 g. Diameter: 21.62 mm.

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**620** PB Byzantine seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God holding the medallion before her. Sigla: Mή(τη)ρ Θ(εο)ῦ. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 10.47 g. Diameter: 25.76 mm.

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**621** PB Byzantine seal of Damianos imperial spatharokandidatos and chartoularios of the dromos (AD 10th century) Obv: Bust of St Theodore holding a spear and shield. Inscription on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Θε(ό)δωρο(ς). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines: +K(ύρι)ε β(οή)θ(ει) Δα(μιανῷ) β(ασιλικῷ) σπαθα(ρο)καν(δι)δάτ(ῳ) (καὶ) χαρτουλαρήο τοῦ δρόμου. Border of dots. Translation: Saint Theodore. Lord, help Damianos imperial spatharokandidatos and chartoularios of the dromos. Unpublished. Weight: 12.66 g. Diameter: 25.77 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of N. chartoularios and synkellos (AD 11th century) Obv: St John the Baptist standing, holding a staff cross and offering a blessing. Epigraphy on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Ἰω(άννης) ὁ [Πρ(ό)δρ(ο)μ(ος)]. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines. Border of dots. Weight: 14.31 g. Diameter: 32.96 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (AD 6th - 7th centuries) Obv: Cruciform monogram. wreath border. Rev: Inscription of three lines. Wreath border. Weight: 14.81 g. Diameter: 23.78 mm.



**624** PB Byzantine seal (AD 11th century) Obv: The Mother of God with her hands raised before her. On either side, sigla:  $[M\dot{\eta}(\tau\eta)\rho]$  Θ(εο)ῦ. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines. Border of dots. Weight: 15.68 g. Diameter: 28.74 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of N. patrikios, imperial protospatharios and strategos of the Anatolikoi (AD 8th century) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type V): Θεοτόκε βοήθει. In the quarters: τῷ δούλῳ σου. Rev: Inscription of at least six lines. Weight: 19.21 g. Diameter: 31.30 mm.



**626** PB Byzantine seal of Leo imperial protospatharios and protasekretis (AD 9th – 10th centuries) Obv: A cross potent mounted on a base of three steps. A circular inscription along the circumference:  $K(\acute{\nu}ρ\iota)ε$  βοήθη τῷ σῷ δούλ(ψ). Double border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: +Λέοντ(ι) βασιλικῷ (πρωτο)σπαθαρίῳ (καὶ) (πρωτ)ασηκρῆτ(ις). Double border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Leo, imperial protospatharios and protasekretis. Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1958.106.945. Weight: 7.69 g. Diameter: 22.22 mm.





PB Byzantine seal of Constantine protospatharios and ? (AD 11th century) Obv: Standing figure of St George holding a lance in his right hand and a shield in his left. Sigla in two columns: [ὁ ἄ(γιος) Γε]ώργιο(ς). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines beginning with a cross. Border of dots. Weight: 9.56 g. Diameter: 25.05 mm.





**628** PB Byzantine seal of Konstantinos Doukas, protoproedros (AD 11th century, last third) Obv: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: K(ύρι)ε βοήθει Kωνσταντίνω. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines: πρωτοπροέδρω τῷ Δούκα. Border of dots. Translation: Lord aid Konstantinos, Doukas, protoproedros. Parallel specimens, Pančenko IRAIK 13 no. 467; Konstantopoulos, Nom. Mous. no. 477; Stavrakos no. 69. PBW Konstantinos 61 (Konstantinos Doukas, son of Kaisar Ioannes). Weight: 11.89 g. Diameter: 24.40 mm.





**629** PB Byzantine seal of Leontios patrikios (AD 7th - 8th centuries) Obv: Inscription of three lines beginning with a cross: Θ(εοτό)κε βοήθι. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of three lines beginning with a cross: Λεοντίω πατρικίω. Border of dots. Translation: Mother of God, help Leontios, patrikios. Similar specimen, Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1951.31.5.360. Weight: 18.07 g. Diameter: 22.60 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of Eudokia Maniakena protoproedrissa (AD 11th century, 2nd half) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God orans, the medallion of Christ before her. Sigla on either side: M(ήτη)ρ  $\Theta(\epsilon o)\tilde{v}$ . Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines:  $\Theta(\epsilon o \tau \acute{o}) \kappa \epsilon$ β(οή)θ(ει) Εὐδοκία (πρωτο)προεδρίσ(σ)α τῖ Μανιακήνα. Border of dots. Translation: Mother of God. Theotokos aid Eudokia Maniakena protoproedrissa. Parallel specimen, Stavrakos. Maniakes no. 1. The owner of this seal was a female member of the Maniakes family, who was married to a husband bearing the court rank of protoproedros. The Maniakes family was a prominent Byzantine family during the Middle Byzantine period. The most famous member of this family was George Maniakes, who lived during the 11th century. He was a general and military leader of the Byzantine Empire. He is best known for his campaigns in southern Italy and Sicily against the Arabs during the mid-11th century. Weight: 5.87 g. Diameter: 17.74 mm.

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**631** Weight: 5.90 g. Diameter: 20.59 mm.

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**632** PB Byzantine seal of Christophoros asekretis and judge of Thrace of Macedonia (AD 10th century) Obv: Inscription of five lines: +K(ύρι)ε βοήθει τῷ σῷ δούλῳ Χρηστοφό[ρῳ]. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines: ἀσηκρῆ[τις (καὶ) κ]ριτῆ Θράκης [καὶ] Μακεδον(ίας). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Christophoros, asekretis and judge of Thrace and Macedonia. Similar seal, DO Seals 1, no. 43.4. Weight: 7.65 g. Diameter: 22.08 mm.



**633** PB Byzantine seal of Nikephoros Theodorokanos patrikios and strategos (1025 – 1055) Obv: Half-length of St George holding a spear over his right shoulder and a shield with his left arm. Inscription on either side:  $[\dot{o}\ \check{\alpha}(\gamma\iota\sigma)\ \Gamma\epsilon\check{\omega}]\rho\gamma\iota\sigma(\varsigma)$ . Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines:  $[K(\acute{\nu}\rho\iota)\epsilon\ \beta(\sigma\acute{\eta})\theta(\epsilon\iota)\ \tau]\check{\phi}\ \sigma(\check{\phi})$  δού $(\lambda\dot{\phi})\ [N\iota]\kappa\eta\phi\acute{o}\rho\sigma\ [\pi(\alpha\tau)]\rho\iota(\kappa\acute{\iota}\phi)\ (\kappa\alpha\grave{\iota})\ \sigma\tau\rho\alpha[\tau(\eta)]\gamma(\check{\phi})\ \tau\check{\phi}$  Θεο $[\delta]\omega[\rho(o)\kappa\acute{\alpha}]\nu(\dot{\phi})$ . Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Nikephoros Theodorokanos patrikios and strategos. Parallel seal, SBS 13, p. 84 (Auction Heidelberger Münzsammlung 23, 1998, 295 = Auction Peus Nachf. 376, 29.-30.10.2003, 1369). For the Theodorokanoi, one of the known families of the Byzantine aristocracy, see Werner Seibt, "The Theodorokanoi. Members of the Byzantine military aristocracy with an Armeno-lberian origin," SBS 13 (2019), 81–91. Weight: 8.16 g. Diameter: 24.52 mm.

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**634** PB Byzantine seal of Athanasios, monk (AD 10th-11th centuries) Obv: Bust of the Mother of God holding the medallion of Christ before her. On either side, the sigla: Mή(τη)ρ Θ(εο)ῦ. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines: [Θ](εοτό)κε  $\beta(οή)θ(ει)$  [τ]ῷ σῷ  $\delta(ούλω)$  [Å]θανασ[ίω]  $\mu(ο)ναχ(ῷ)$ . Border of dots. Translation: Mother of God. Theotokos, help your servant Athanasios monk. Weight: 8.51 g. Diameter: 23.72 mm.



635 PB Byzantine seal of Andronikos protoproedros and strategos of the Thrakesioi, son of the caesar [John] Doukas (AD 11th century) Obv: Inscription of five lines preceded by decoration:  $K(\psi\rho\iota)\epsilon$   $\beta\circ\eta\theta(\epsilon\iota)$   $\tau\tilde{\omega}$   $\sigma\tilde{\omega}$   $\delta\circ\psi\lambda(\omega)$   $\lambda\nu\delta\rho\circ\nu(\kappa(\omega))$ πρωτοπροέδρω (καὶ). Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of six lines preceded by decoration: [στρ]α[τιγ]ῷ τῶν Θρακησίων τῷ υἰῳ τοῦ (καὶ)σαρος [τοῦ Δού]κα. Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help your servant Andronikos, protoproedros and strategos of Thrakesioi, son of the caesar Doukas. Parallel specimen, DO Seals 3, no. 2.39. Caesar is an axia dia brabeiou and cannot indicate the emperor. And so the Doukas mentioned at the end of the inscription must be the caesar John Doukas, the power behind the throne during the reigns of Constantine X and of Michael VII, who after his failed coup in 1074 became a monk under the name of Ignatios. Weight: 14.12 g. Diameter: 23.02 mm.

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**636** PB Byzantine seal of George (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St Nicholas holding the book and offering a blessing. Sigla on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Νικ[όλαος]. Rev: Inscription of seven lines beginning with a cross. Weight: 18.13 g. Diameter: 29.53 mm.

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**637** PB Byzantine seal of Petronas, patrikios, imperial protospatharios and komes of the Opsikion (8th century AD) Obv: Cruciform invocative monogram (type VIII): Κύριε βοήθει. In the quarters: τῷ σῷ δούλῳ. Rev: Inscription of five lines: [Πετρ]ονᾳ πατ[ρι(κίψ)] β(ασιλικῷ) (πρωτο)σπαθα(ρίψ) κόμ(ητι) τοῦ Όψικί(ου). Translation: Lord, help your servant Petronas, patrikios, imperial protospatharios and komes of the Opsikion. Weight: 20.13 g. Diameter: 27.64 mm.

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**638** PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (AD 6th century) Obv: The Virgin seated on a high-backed throne, holding the Christ child in front of her. Border of dots. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Border of dots. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 18.14 mm.



**639** PB Byzantine seal of Antonios monk (AD 11th century) Obv: Bust of St. Panteleimon, unbearded, facing. Inscription in columns to the left and right. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of four lines beginning with a cross: K[(ύρι)ε β(οή)θ(ει)] Άντωνήψ μοναχ( $\tilde{ψ}$ ). Border of dots. Translation: Lord, help Antonios monk. Similar seals, Laurent, Corpus V/2, no. 1345–1346. Weight: 6.39 g. Diameter: 20.40 mm.



PB Byzantine seal of George (AD 10th century) Obv: A patriarchal cross (x on the lower bar) mounted on a base of three steps. Pellets adorn the ends of the transverse bars and the top of the cross. Fleurons arise on either side. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 7.02 g. Diameter: 25.14 mm.



**641** PB Byzantine seal of Theodore Lakrabenos, protospatharios and hypatos (AD 10th–11th centuries) Obv: St Theodore standing, holding a spear and shield. Inscription on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Θεόδωρ(ος). Linear border. Rev: Inscription of six lines: K(ύρι)ε β(οή)θ(ει) Θ(ε)ωδώρψ (πρωτο)σπαθαρίψ ὑπάτ(ψ) τῷ Λακραβένψ. Linear border. Translation: Lord, help Theodore Lakrabenos, protospatharios, hypatos. Parallel seal, Dumbarton Oaks online, BZS.1955.1.3130. Weight: 7.84 g. Diameter: 21.98 mm.



PB Byzantine metrical seal (AD 11th century) Obv: Standing figure of St. George holding a spear and balancing his shield against the ground. Sigla: ὁ ἄ(γιος) [Γεώ]ργιος. Border of dots. Rev: Inscription of five lines. Border of dots. Weight: 8.22 g. Diameter: 20.94 mm.



PB Byzantine monogrammatic seal (c. AD 6th century) Obv: Facing bust between two crosses. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 16.20 mm.







**652** PB Roman provincial amuletic seal (AD 3rd-4th centuries) Greek inscription in three lines on the face. Weight: 2.27 g. Diameter: 16.73 mm.

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Greco-Roman gnostic amulet (c. AD 3rd century) Obv: On the left, female? figure standing with left hand raised to mouth, right hand lowered beside the body. Facing her, a lion striding in profile to left over a nude figure lying on his back, head to left. Above the lion: an eight-pointed star (on the left) and a lying crescent (on the right). Rev: Blank. Weight: 17.71 g. Diameter: 22.81 mm. The hand on the mouth is interpreted as a gesture of silence, and the female figure is therefore usually interpreted as the personified silence (Sigé). In connection with a journey of the soul, the magical papyri recommend silence as a means of protection. That the scene refers to theories of redemption or the migration of the soul before (again) birth is also underlined by the lion image, since according to several secret teachings the sign of the lion represents the starting point for the soul's formation before birth in the world. Both the figure with the hand on the mouth and the lion often appear on the gnostic gems the lion in connection with the motif of striding over a figure lying on the ground. Cf. The Campbell Bonner Magical Gems Database, CBd-662, CBd-666-672, CBd-675.

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**654** PB Greco-Roman tessera (AD 1st – 3rd centuries) Obv: XPY; deer grazing, right. Rev: Blank. Weight: 1.64 g. Diameter: 13.28 mm.



PB Greco-Roman tessera (AD 1st – 3rd centuries) Obv: XPY; doe grazing, right. Rev: Blank. Weight: 1.43 g. Diameter: 12.42 mm.



PB Tessera. Uncertain (c. 2nd – 1st centuries BC) Obv: Head of Apollo, right. Rev: Lion standing, right. Illegible inscription above and below. Weight: 2.48 g. Diameter: 14.79 mm.



PB Greco-Roman gnostic tessera (c. AD 2nd-4th centuries) Lead gnostic tessera. On the face, dog running, right; above, star; all within border of pellets. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 21.40 mm.



**658** Byzantine or Western (Crusaders) lead token (c. AD 10th century or later) One side has floral pattern with a pellet in the center, the other has four-spoked wheel with pellets. Weight: 1.61 g. Diameter: 15.20 mm.



**659** AE Early Byzantine bread-stamp (AD 5th-7th centuries) A bread stamp formed as two tongue-shaped panels, one with theta and omikron, one with sigma and rho; traces of handle on the plain back. Weight: 18.52 g. Diameter: 37.61 mm.



AE Early Byzantine stamp seal (AD 6th–7th centuries) A bronze stamp seal with suspension ring to the top; engraved to the base, a female bust, facing. Weight: 6.90 g. Diameter: 25.22 mm.



**661** AE Medieval stamp seal (AD 9th–13th centuries) A bronze pyramid-shaped stamp seal with suspension ring to the top. Weight: 5.96 g. Diameter: 21.05 mm.

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**662** AE Byzantine stamp seal (AD 9th century) A bronze stamp seal with loop at top for suspension; circular Greek inscription beginning with a cross: +K(ύρι)ε βοήθη ... (Lord, aid ...); engraved retrograde. Weight: 8.82 g. Diameter: 19.48 mm.

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**663** AE Byzantine bronze bread-stamp (AD 5th-6th centuries) A bronze bread-stamp formed as a crescent containing letters; plain back. Weight: ..... g. Diameter: 36.95 mm.

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Oylindrical theriac container. Separate lid inscribed with the words "THERIACA FINA AL STRUZZO DORO V". On the lid, Radiant ostrich standing left; snake in left field. Theriac was a thick syrupy liquid medicine (known as an electuary) made from as many as 64 different ingredients. Variations appeared over the centuries in different cultures and it was used as a cure for a number of illnesses until the end of the 1700s. The ingredients were often strange and exotic. For example, in some recipes the flesh of snakes was essential. A rare piece that has survived to the present day with its box and cover intact. Cf. U. Klein. "Von Paradies zu Paradies: Theriak und Theriak-Kapseln," SM 218 (June 2005), 38-41. Weight: 33.24 g. Diameter: 30.74 mm.

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PB Italy, Venice. Theriac Capsule Seal. Imitating the Alla testa d'oro pharmacy (c. 17th century) Obv: TEPIACA EWNA ACA TESTA CIOPO IN VHVRT (sic), male head right; V behind, uncertain before, •1603• below. Rev: Blank. Ref: U. Klein, Von Paradies zu Paradies: Theriak und Theriak-Kapseln, SM 218 (June 2005), p. 41, fig. 10. Weight: 19.16 g. Diameter: 42.73 mm.



666 PB. Eastern Europe (Bulgaria or Romania?) Theriac capsule seal (c. 17th–18th centuries) Design derived from the seals produced by the Alla testa d'oro pharmacy in Venice. Blundered legend, laureate and draped male head to right; on the face, uncertain symbol (small winged lion?). Cf. G. Custurea, Două Noi Capace de Teriac Descoperite Pe Teritoriul Dobrogei in Pontica LII Supplementum VI (Constanța, 2019), 431-443, fig. 2; U. Klein. "Von Paradies zu Paradies: Theriak und Theriak-Kapseln," SM 218 (June 2005), pp. 38–41. Weight: 23.29 g. Diameter: 45.94 mm.

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**667** PB Roman provincial gnostic amulet (AD 3rd century) Obv: Anubis standing front, head to right. Illegible inscription. Rev: Inscription in three lines: MIXAHΛ  $\rightarrow$  Mιχαήλ (name of the archangel Michael). The archangel Michael ("Who is like God") was - as also implied by the inscription - usually equated with Anubis, both had an imaginary task at the judgment of the dead, in the Middle Ages Michael was also considered a psychopompos, like Anubis in late antiquity . The warlike aspect of fighting evil (Seth, dragon) with sword and armor as well as their common function as bringers of the Nile connects the two powers. Weight: 4.48 g. Diameter: 19.78 mm.

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668 PB Heraclea? Tartemorion weight (c. 4th-2nd centuries BC) A square lead weight with rounded corners. On the obverse there is a club? or torch? in relief; above, HPAE; denominational letters below: TAP. The reverse is blank. Weight: 137.15 g. Diameter: 61.76 mm.

10





669 AE Byzantine two-nomismata weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 4th-6th centuries) Square in form. N B engraved in outline and inlaid in silver; underneath an arch supported by two columns; The bottom is blank. It is a two-nomismata. Cf. Pondera 10571. Weight: 8.95 g. Diameter: 16.42 mm.





AE Troas, Alexandria Troas. Ogdoon (1/8 mina) weight (1st century BC-2nd century AD) Square in form, on the face, horse grazing, r.; above, AΛΕ; below, denominational letter: O. Pierced. Cf. O. Tekin, Weights of Alexandria in the Troad: Forms, Types, Units, and Chronology, ADALYA 2023, p. 137, no. 41. Weight: 48.98 g. Diameter: 32.73 mm.



AE Late Roman bronze weight. One uncia (AD 3rd – 5th centuries) Truncated sphere shaped; incised denominational mark: OY A (Οὐ(γγία) α΄). It corresponds one uncia. Cf. Pfunds-Museum (Hofbieber), [1-D-089]. Weight: 27.12 g. Diameter: 18.61 mm.



**672** PB Athens. 1/6 stater weight (2nd-1st centuries BC) A square lead weight with rounded corners. On the obverse there is an amphora, in relief. The reverse is blank. Weight: 197.15 g. Diameter: 53.65 mm.



673 AE Late Roman one-nomisma weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 4th–5th centuries) Made from a Late Roman coin. On the reverse of the coin, emperor standing right, holding labarum and globe. Discoid in form. It may be a nomisma. Cf. CPAI3/2, 636–639. Weight: 3.99 g. Diameter: 20.38 mm.



674 AE Roman solidus weight. Eastern Mediterranean/Aegean (AD 4th century, mid-late) Square solidus weight made of a nummus of Maxentius (AD 307–312); obverse, head of emperor, right; reverse, hexastyle temple, with wreath in pediment and containing Roma, with head left, seated facing on throne, holding globus and sceptre. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 22.95 mm.





Greek. Levant and the Near East. Bronze weight (c. 1500–1200 BC) Bronze weight in the shape of a frog. Cf. Hendin Weights, 166 – 167. Weight: 2.12 g. Diameter: 13.91 mm.



32.26 g. 37.66 mm.



Lot of 9 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



Weight: 18.66 g., 36.34 g. Diameter: 32.59 mm., 39.22 mm.





**680** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a harpa? within an oval on one side and with an obscure name on the other. Weight: 25.54 g. Diameter: 31.19 mm.



**681** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a star on one side and with a monogram on the other. Weight: 28.47 g. Diameter: 35.00 mm.





**682** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Lead sling bullet with the name of Manes (Μάνης, non-greek name of slaves). Weight: 25.70 g. Diameter: 26.57 mm.

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**683** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a spearhead on one side and with an inscription [Σ]ΠΑΡΩΙΔΑ (Sparoida) on the other. Ref: M. Manov – N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, no. 24. Weight: 30.44 g. Diameter: 29.90 mm.

10





**684** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an image of a coiled serpent on one side and with an inscription [ $\Sigma$ ]ΠΑΡ $\Omega$ ΙΔΑ (Sparoida) on the other. Ref: M. Manov – N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, no. 26. Weight: 31.63 g. Diameter: 29.97 mm.

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**685** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an inscription AΓΟΡΟΥ on one side. Weight: 34.03 g. Diameter: 32.66 mm.

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**686** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) Sling bullet is with an inscription A $\Gamma$ OPOY on one side. Weight: 36.27 g. Diameter: 32.42 mm.



PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace. (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) 687 Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KA $\Lambda$ A (K $\alpha$ A) (K $\alpha$ A) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900-902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets Κάλα can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural – καλά, which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 26.27 g. Diameter: 33.15 mm.





PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace. (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) 688 Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KA $\Lambda$ A (K $\alpha$ A) (K $\alpha$ A) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900-902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets Κάλα can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural – καλά, which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 27.27 g. Diameter: 31.04 mm.



PB Greek sling bullet. Thrace. (c. 4th-1st centuries BC) 689 Sling bullet is with an image of a bee on one side and with an inscription KAΛA (Κάλα, Kala) on the other, which may be a name. Cf. Concordia 9, 900-902. Well known are other similar lead sling bullets - practically with alternating symbols - bee and scorpion, as on them invariably is written  $K\alpha\lambda\alpha$ , which is believed to originate from the island of Rhodes. On these sling bullets Κάλα can both be a name - Kalas, probably a military commander, so can not be a name, but a word neuter plural – καλά, which should be translated as 'nice things'. Of course, the irony here would be obvious. These 'nice things' are designed to destroy enemies and to sting like a bee or scorpion, and the message of those with the image of a bee can be understood as: "nice things sting like a bee." See, M. Manov - N. Torbov 2016, 'Inscribed Lead Sling Bullets with the Name of Alexander the Great and with Other Names and Symbols Found in Thrace', Archaeologia Bulgarica 20, 32. Weight: 29.12 g. Diameter: 32.82 mm.

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**690** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) A sling bullet with thunderbolt on one side. Weight: 30.72 g. Diameter: 31.52 mm.

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**691** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) A sling bullet with the inscription: AΓAΘΟΚ[ΛΕΑ] (Άγαθοκλέα, Agathoklea) on one side. Weight: 34.85 g. Diameter: 34.67 mm.

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**692** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) A sling bullet with the inscription: AΓΟΡΟΥ. Weight: 35.64 g. Diameter: 34.80 mm.

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**693** PB Greek sling bullet with the name of Euboulidas (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) A sling bullet with the inscription EYBΟΥΛΙΔΑΣ (Εὐβουλίδας, Eubloudias) and monogram. Weight: 38.06 g. Diameter: 11.57 mm.



**694** PB Greek sling bullet (c. 4th–1st centuries BC) A sling bullet with the inscription: AΓΑΘΟΚΛΕΑ (ἀγαθοκλέα, Agathoklea) on one side. Weight: 44.79 g. Diameter: 34.90 mm.



Greco-Roman silver statuette (1st–3rd centuries AD) A silver statuette on a square base. Weight: 9.15 g. Diameter: 30.89 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze statuette (AD 1st-3rd centuries) A bronze statuette of a goddess. Weight: 11.52 g. Diameter: 37.68 mm.



**697** Bronze Figure A bronze standing nude figure with left hand extended and right arm bent, legs advancing. Weight: 9.15 g. Diameter: 41.69 mm.



**698** Roman bronze casket foot (c. AD 1st – 2nd centuries) A bronze casket leg with a human head protruding from the chest of an eagle. Its body terminates with one single foot, resembling the paw of a lion. Weight: 27.66 g. Diameter: 49.63 mm.



AE Greco-Roman bronze horse figurine (1st–3rd centuries AD) Bronze advancing horse, r; raising r. paw. Weight: 6.01 g. Diameter: 41.80 mm.



**700** AE Greco-Roman votive horse figurine (2nd-3rd centuries AD) The right foot is raised, folded in the knee, and the head is curved to the right. Brace, head and body of the horse are exquisitely shaped. Incised mane and facial detail, harness, including the breastband. The back legs and part of the tail are broken. The statuette is cast and well crafted. It represents a gift left in shrines and temples. Weight: 32.01 g. Diameter: 50.13 mm.



**701** Hellenistic statuette of Sekhmet (4th – 2nd centuries BC) Bronze amuletic statuette of Sekhmet in Hellenistic style: represented as a woman with maned lion's head and a solar disk headdress. She sits on a throne; right arm raised (broken at wrist). Weight: 36.60 g. Diameter: 43.47 mm. Statuettes of Sekhmet from the Hellenistic period are intriguing artifacts that demonstrate the cross-cultural interactions between Ancient Egypt and the Hellenistic world. Sekhmet is an ancient Egyptian goddess associated with war, healing, and protection. She is often depicted as a lioness-headed woman, representing both the ferocity of a lion and the nurturing qualities of a mother. These statuettes likely served as votive offerings in temples or household shrines, where worshippers would dedicate them to Sekhmet as symbols of protection or as requests for healing.



Bronze statuette of a recumbent animal. Weight: 7.84 g. Diameter: 21.56 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze statuette of a leaping lion (1st–3rd centuries AD) A bronze statuette of a leaping lion to right. Weight: 32.86 g. Diameter: 45.69 mm.



Roman bronze head of Dionysus (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze head of Dionysus. Weight: 26.41 g. Diameter: 27.79 mm.



Roman bronze bust of infant Dionysus (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bust of infant Dionysus. Weight: 26.98 g. Diameter: 31.98 mm.



AE Greco-Roman votive horse figurine (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) The statuette is cast and well crafted. The legs and part of the tail are broken. It represents a gift left in shrines and temples. Weight: 112 g. Diameter: 77.50 mm.



11.63 g. 38.63 mm.



AR Roman silver eagle statuette (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A miniature silver eagle with folded wings. Weight: 5.82 g. Diameter: 22.90 mm.



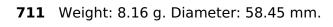
709 AR Roman silver eagle statuette (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A miniature silver eagle with folded wings. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 16.12 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. Many images of standards, including those with eagles, can be seen on Trajan's Column (Toynbee 1973, Animals in Roman Art and Life, 241-242). There are many images of legionary eagles, often on tombstones. Military eagles also appear as figurines, probably like our silver specimen, including first-century AD examples.

10



710 AR Roman silver eagle statuette (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A miniature silver eagle with folded wings. Weight: 2.37 g. Diameter: 16.61 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. Many images of standards, including those with eagles, can be seen on Trajan's Column (Toynbee 1973, Animals in Roman Art and Life, 241-242). There are many images of legionary eagles, often on tombstones. Military eagles also appear as figurines, probably like our silver specimen, including first-century AD examples.

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712 AR Roman silver eagle statuette (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A miniature silver eagle with folded wings. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 20.13 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. Many images of standards, including those with eagles, can be seen on Trajan's Column (Toynbee 1973, Animals in Roman Art and Life, 241-242). There are many images of legionary eagles, often on tombstones. Military eagles also appear as figurines, probably like our silver specimen, including first-century AD examples.



713 AR Roman silver eagle pendant (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A silver pendant of an eagle. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 17.86 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, the figurine of the military eagle was also used as a pendant, like our silver specimen.



51.33 g. 48.86 mm.



715 AR Roman silver eagle pendant (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A silver pendant of an eagle. Weight: 4.91 g. Diameter: 18.51 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, the figurine of the military eagle was also used as a pendant, like our silver specimen.



**716** Roman lead boxer head (AD 2nd-4th centuries) Roman head with a beak nose, big eyes on a narrow face with a long neck. His hair is cut short with a small pigtail in the back of the head. The pigtail, the broken nose, and the cauliflower ear show that this is the face of a boxer. Cf. Franken 2005 / Aequipondia: figürliche Laufgewichte römischer und frühbyzantinischer Schnellwaagen, A165 (steelyard weight). Weight: 17.58 g. Diameter: 39.05 mm.



Romano-Egyptian bronze tortoise statuette (1st century BC-22nd century AD) A bronze figure of a tortoise with domed shell. Weight: 4.93 g. Diameter: 16.69 mm.



**718** Roman lead boxer head (AD 2nd-4th centuries) Roman head with a beak nose, big eyes on a narrow face with a long neck. His hair is cut short with a small pigtail in the back of the head. The pigtail, the broken nose, and the cauliflower ear show that this is the face of a boxer. Cf. Franken 2005 / Aequipondia: figürliche Laufgewichte römischer und frühbyzantinischer Schnellwaagen, A165 (steelyard weight). Weight: 13.75 g. Diameter: 34.93 mm.



AE Greco-Roman bronze horse figurine (1st–3rd centuries AD) Bronze advancing horse, r; raising r. paw. Weight: 21.01 g. Diameter: 43.37 mm.



49.13 g. 59.94 mm.



**721** A Canaanite bronze figure of a bull and rider (c. 1000–600 BC) The rider with stylized head and short limbs. The bull with short horns and tail. Weight: 21.13 g. Diameter: 42.43 mm.



722 Greek lead figurine: Zeus and Ganymede (c. 2nd century BC) Ganymede, borne away by a large eagle (= Zeus) with spread wings who clasps him from behind. The story of Ganymede is a well-known myth from Greek mythology. He was a handsome Trojan youth, known for his beauty. According to the myth, Zeus, the king of the gods, was captivated by Ganymede's appearance and desired him as a companion. In various accounts, Zeus either transformed himself into an eagle or sent an eagle to abduct Ganymede and bring him to Mount Olympus, the realm of the gods. Weight: 11.37 g. Diameter: 41.43 mm.



**723** AE Greco-Roman amuletic figure with phallus (AD 2nd-4th centuries) Bronze amuletic figure with phallus. Suspension loop on back. Weight: 4.06 g. Diameter: 27.04 mm.



**724** Western Asia. Iron Age. Bronze deer figurine (2nd-1st half of 1st millenium BC) Standing deer. Well-proportioned body with high antlers, short tail. With lug on the back. Three rivet holes in the base allowed to attach the figurine to a larger vessel in antiquity. Weight: 13.69 g. Diameter: 46.05 mm.



Bronze Figure A bronze standing nude figure. Weight: 13.69 g. Diameter: 48.84 mm.



AE Greco-Roman bronze Hermes figure (AD 1st–2nd centuries). A bronze figure of Hermes with petasus and chlamys; holding a pouch in his right hand, and a caduceus in his left (now it is missing). Weight: 32.95 g. Diameter: 57.24 mm.



727 Bronze Thracian rider. Danubian to Black Sea (2nd-1st centuries BC). A votive figure of a horse and rider in bronze. The horse stands with its right foreleg raised, head alert and turned slightly to the right. The rider gestures with an upraised right hand showing two pointing fingers, and an outspread left hand, palm facing upward. Weight: 46.03 g. Diameter: 50.34 mm.



33.45 g. 33.39 mm.







Roman bronze phallus amulet (AD 1st-2nd centuries) Roman bronze phallus applique in the form of a frontal phallus. Weight: 14.86 g. Diameter: 26.98 mm.



Weight: 0.70 g. Diameter: 23.56 mm.



**732** Hellenistic bronze herm (c. 2nd century BC) Bronze herm of Hermes on a base with two tangs. Weight: 92.46 g. Diameter: 83.04 mm.



**733** AE Greco-Roman bronze Hermes figure (AD 1st-2nd centuries). A bronze figure of Hermes with petasus and chlamys; holding pouch and a caduceus (now they are missing). Weight: 73.09 g. Diameter: 78.02 mm.



734 Crusader lozenge-shaped pommel (AD 12th–13th centuries) A lozenge-shaped pommel, copper alloy, enamel, and iron. On the obverse, a man and woman stand facing each other, each with one arm akimbo and the other bent at the elbow and raised; there are traces of blue champlevé enamel on their clothes. On the reverse, a shield with a grifin passant. Cf. La Rocca, Donald J., "Sword and Dagger Pommels Associated with the Crusades, Part I", The Metropolitan Museum of Art Journal 46, 141, nos. 24 (grifin), 25 (obv.). Weight: 50.10 g. Diameter: 49.14 mm.



Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 19.71 mm.





Greco-Roman intaglio gem in a gold bezel (c. AD 3rd century) An intaglio engraved with a trophy in a gold bezel. Weight: 0.55 g. Diameter: 11.50 mm.





Greco-Roman black jasper intaglio (c. AD 3rd century) Black jasper intaglio: Tyche standing front, facing right; holding cornucopia and rudder. Weight: 0.86 g. Diameter: 10.84 mm.



Greek gold finger ring (c. 5th-4th centuries BC) Weight: 0.93 g. Diameter: 17.32 mm.



Roman gold finger ring (c. AD 3rd century) Gold finger ring; hoop formed of flat gold band; pointed garnet in raised rounded setting. Weight: 0.96 g. Diameter: 13.79 mm.



AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 2nd century) Oval bronze finger-ring, the bezel is in the form of a draped female bust in profile, facing left. Weight: 7.54 g. Diameter: 21.02 mm.



Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) Gold finger-ring set with a sard intaglio. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 16.12 mm.



**742** Medieval finger-ring (AD 10th-13th centuries) A bronze finger-ring; bird's eyes pattern on the pointwed-oval bezel; three pellets on each shoulder of hoop. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 18.93 mm.



**743** Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st-2nd centuries). Bronze finger-ring; oval bezel with intaglio: Lion attacking a deer. Weight: 5.13 g. Diameter: 16.97 mm.



Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st-2nd centuries) Bronze finger-ring; raised hexagonal bezel engraved with Leda and swan. Weight: 5.73 g. Diameter: 19.59 mm.



**745** Greco-Roman finger-ring: satyr and infant Dionysus (AD 1st-2nd centuries) Bronze finger-ring; oval bezel with intaglio: Satyr standing, left, wearing nebris; he dances with infant Dionysus before him. Weight: 4.87 g. Diameter: 19.80 mm.



**746** Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring; double raised round bezel set with brown and blue glasses. Weight: 2.48 g. Diameter: 16.72 mm.



Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 21.00 mm.



Roman gold ring (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Ring of twisted wire; gold; part of the assemblage is part of double wire ring. Weight: 0.83 g.



Greco-Roman finger-ring: Satyr pouring wine (AD 1st-2nd centuries) Bronze finger-ring; oval bezel engraved with a young satyr pouring wine from an amphora into a calyx-krater by his feet. Weight: 6.67 g. Diameter: 22.84 mm.



AE Late Roman finger-ring (AD 4th-6th centuries) Bronze finger-ring; bezel with engraved linear design. Weight: 6.24 g. Diameter: 14.65 mm.



**751** AE Late Roman finger-ring (AD 4th-6th centuries) Bronze finger-ring; bezel with engraved linear design. Weight: 6.00 g. Diameter: 19.32 mm.



**752** Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st – 3rd centuries) Gold finger-ring set with an emerald (?). Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 13.95 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) Bronze finger-ring; oval bezel with engraved design: a peacock standing to right. Weight: 0.88 g. Diameter: 16.44 mm.



Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A silver finger-ring. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 15.71 mm.



Islamic silver and agate stone finger-ring Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 17.75 mm.



Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 15th–16th centuries) Silver finger-ring set with a sard intaglio: raven perched on a branch, turning slightly to left, head to right. Weight: 3.60 g. Diameter: 15.54 mm.



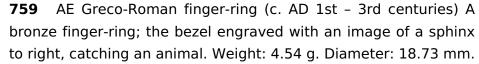
**757** AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (AD 1st-3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring, the bezel engraved with an image of an animal to left. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 15.71 mm.





Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 15th–16th centuries) Bronze finger-ring set with a sard intaglio: capricorn to left. Weight: 4.36 g. Diameter: 17.38 mm.







AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring; the bezel engraved with an image of a lion, walking to left. Weight: 6.02 g. Diameter: 20.15 mm.



AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 2nd century) Oval bronze finger-ring, the bezel is in the form of a draped female bust in profile, facing left. Weight: 8.27 g. Diameter: 21.37 mm.



AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring; the bezel engraved with an image of an animal, standing to right. Weight: 9.38 g. Diameter: 18.62 mm.





Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 15th–16th centuries) Bronze finger-ring set with an oval sard. Weight: 9.79 g. Diameter: 20.61 mm.





Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 15th–16th centuries) Silver finger-ring set with an oval orange chalcedony. Weight: 11.26 g. Diameter: 18.28 mm.



AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring; the bezel engraved with an image of a male figure, walking to right. Weight: 6.70 g. Diameter: 20.44 mm.



 Islamic silver finger-ring (c. AD 16th - 18th centuries) Goldplated silver finger-ring set with an octagonal dark green jasper. Weight: 7.53 g. Diameter: 19.33 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze finger-ring (c. AD 3rd century) Bronze finger-ring; oval bezel with engraved design: Heracles with club and lion skin. Weight: 2.15 g. Diameter: 14.80 mm.



AE Greco-Roman finger-ring (c. AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A bronze finger-ring; on the face, an incised fox hunting scene. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 17.17 mm.



Early Byzantine seal ring (AD 5th-7th centuries) Early Byzantine bronze seal ring with stylized image of the archangel Michael. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 19.92 mm.



AE Late Roman finger-ring (AD 4th-5th centuries) A bronze finger-ring; on the face, an incised eagle facing, head left, with wings spread. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 31.34 mm.





Late Roman finger-ring (AD 3rd-5th centuries) A silver finger-ring; on the face, an incised cross. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 16.42 mm.



Greco-Roman finger-ring (1st century BC – 2nd century AD) Gold finger-ring; flattened oval bezel with engraved design: palmbranch. Cf. Catalogue of the Finger Rings, Greek, Etruscan, and Roman, in the Departments of Antiquities, British Museum, 158. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 9.50 mm.



**773** Greco-Roman gold finger-ring (AD 1st – 3rd centuries) A gold finger-ring with crescent on the bezel. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 15.30 mm.



Roman bronze finger-ring (c. AD 4th century) A bronze finger-ring with a circular bezel engraved with a bird. Weight: 5.90 g. Diameter: 19.21 mm.



**775** Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 18th–19th centuries) Silver finger-ring with reversed inscription. Weight: 7.98 g. Diameter: 17.56 mm.



776 AR Medieval finger-ring (c. AD 15th-16th centuries) Medieval silver ring with floral decoration on the bezel. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 16.30 mm.



**777** AE Ottoman archer's ring (AD 12th–17th centuries) A silver archer's ring. The ring with flat-section hoop and triangular flange extension which served to protect the bow-thumb from the bowstring. Incised linear design. Weight: 20.06 g. Diameter: 25.92 mm.



778 Silver finger ring Weight: 0.97 g. Diameter: 27.80 mm.





Gold Early Byzantine pendant ear-ring (AD 7th-8th centuries) A special example of an early byzantine pendant. Weight: 3.90 g.



Medieval silver bracelet(AD 12th–14th centuries) Silver earring of Tokay type. Weight: 21.16 g. Diameter: 49.47 mm.



Western Asiatic gold ear-ring (3rd century BC – 3rd century AD) A v-shaped gold ear-ring. Weight: 1.19 g. Diameter: 15.57 mm.



Roman gold ear-ring (c. 2nd century AD) A gold ear-ring with plain loop and disc. Weight: 1.70 g. Diameter: 14.81 mm.



**784** Greek gold ear-ring with Eros (4th–1st centuries BC) Gold ear-ring composed of a plain ring ending in a figure of Eros with raised curved wings; he wears a mantle and a cross-band decorated with globules; over his head is a rosette. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 22.29 mm.



Old Babylonian Humbaba lead plaque (2000–1700 BC) In Mesopotamian mythology, Humbaba, also known as Huwawa, is a monstrous creature who guards the Cedar Forest, a sacred grove of cedar trees. He appears prominently in the Epic of Gilgamesh, one of the oldest known literary works in human history. In the Old Babylonian Period clay plaques depicting Humbaba were hung in homes to ward off evil. Weight: 2.12 g. Diameter: 19.46 mm.



28.37 g. 49.07 mm.



78.59 g. 77.05 mm.



69.50 g. 63.46 mm.



789 AR Roman silver eagle pendant (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A silver pendant of an eagle. Weight: 2.32 g. Diameter: 20.24 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, the figurine of the military eagle was also used as a pendant, like our silver specimen.



790 AE Roman horse-trappings in the form of a phallus (AD 2nd–3rd centuries) Bronze horse-trappings in the form of a phallus. It's curved in profile, with two spheres at one end representing testicles. It was worn as a pendant from a loop (now missing). Phalluses were widespread in the Roman empire. They were talismans of protection against the evil eye. They were extremely popular with the Roman soldiers. They were worn as pendants on necklaces and as decoration on cavalry horse harnesses. This phallus is similar to several horse harness pendants, but it could have been worn around the neck by a civilian. Cf. British Museum, 1814,0704.1252. Weight: 29.54 g. Diameter: 42.35 mm.





PB Byzantine lead pendant (c. AD 10th century) On the obverse, half-lenght bust of a nimbate Saint. Reverse is blank. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 24.23 mm.



**792** PB Byzantine anonymous lead pendant (c. AD 10th century). Obv: Bust of St. Panteleimon holding a cross and a medicine box. Sigla on either side: ὁ ἄ(γιος) Πανταλεήμων, all within decorated square border. Rev: A large cross. Fleurons on both sides. In the upper angles of the cross, inscription: Ἰ(ησοῦ)ς X(ριστὸ)ς νήκα; all within decorated square border. Saint Panteleimon is associated with healing miracles and is regarded as the patron saint of physicians, doctors, and the medical profession. Such pendants have not not only been expressions of religious devotion but also symbols of hope and faith in the healing powers attributed to Saint Panteleimon. They served as tangible reminders of the saint's presence and the belief in divine assistance during times of illness or need. Weight: 7.83 g. Diameter: 33.77 mm.



Hellenistic gold crescent pendant (c. 4th–3rd centuries BC) Gold pendant; crescent; surrounded by twisted and plain wires; loop of gold ribbon for suspension, masked by a ivy leaf in filigree. Weight: 0.79 g. Diameter: 19.61 mm.



794 AR Roman silver eagle pendant (AD 1st-2nd centuries) A silver pendant of an eagle. Weight: 2.39 g. Diameter: 19.70 mm. The eagle was adopted as the principal emblem of a whole legion under Marius in 104 BC (Pliny HN 10.5.16). These legionary emblems were in silver or gold and stood on a thunderbolt. The eagle was also used as a symbol of the Praetorian Guard or as the legionary signum of a unit. In the 1st and 2nd centuries AD, the figurine of the military eagle was also used as a pendant, like this silver specimen.



AE Roman bronze gladius/sword pendant (military amulet) (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) A miniature Roman bronze pendant/amulet shaped as sword. Weight: 5.87 g. Diameter: 31.04 mm.





AE Roman bronze aplique (AD 2nd-3rd centuries) Bronze aplique. Head of Eros or cherub facing. Handle on back. Weight: 38.24 g. Diameter: 35.03 mm.





Roman bronze applique (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze applique shaped as a theater mask. Weight: 18.11 g. Diameter: 23.37 mm.



Late Roman bronze applique (AD 4th–5th centuries) Bronze applique; head of an empress. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 22.89 mm.



17.06 g. 37.75 mm.





Greco-Roman comic mask applique (1st-2nd centuries AD) Theater mask with grotesque smiling features. Weight: 10.75 g. Diameter: 20.97 mm.





Roman bronze lion applique (AD 1st–3rd centuries) Bronze applique in the form of a lion's head. Weight: 16.42 g. Diameter: 28.79 mm.





Roman Satyr head applique (1st–2nd centuries AD) Lead relief of a satyr's head. Weight: 24.92 g. Diameter: 29.43 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze head applique (1st–2nd centuries AD) A bronze applique of a bearded face. Weight: 25.55 g. Diameter: 33.92 mm.



28.58 g. 52.00 mm



Roman bronze applique (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze applique in the form of a female head. Weight: 49.74 g. Diameter: 50.14 mm.



Roman bronze applique (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze applique shaped as a theater mask. Weight: 17.12 g. Diameter: 29.58 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze head applique (1st-2nd centuries AD) A bronze relief applique in the form of the head. Weight: 18.69 g. Diameter: 26.83 mm.



16.13 g. 39.83 mm.



59.84 g. 51.26 mm.



Roman bronze applique (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze applique shaped as a theater mask. Weight: 31.05 g. Diameter: 44.64 mm.

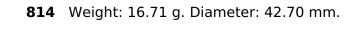


32.43 g. 46.74 mm.





Weight: 5.41 g. Diameter: 26.14 mm.







Sterling Silver Victorian Flower Girl Art Nouveau Ring (1900–1910) Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 16.10 mm.



**816** AE Late Roman belt-buckle (c. AD 5th century) Bronze buckle plate with a central medallion with male head to right. Weight: 13.56 g. Diameter: 30.17 mm.



**817** AE Medieval belt-buckle with lion (AD 12th–13th centuries) Bronze buckle plate with a reserved low-relief profile lion in advancing pose. Weight: 7.16 g. Diameter: 37.25 mm.



**818** AE Medieval belt-buckle with winged horse (AD 12th-13th centuries) Plate from a belt-buckle; bronze; on one surface in relief a griffin with uplifted paw. Cf. M. Schulze-Dörrlamm, Byzantinische Gürtelschnallen und Gürtelbeschläge im Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseum, 2 vols (Mainz 2009) type G2. Weight: 33.16 g. Diameter: 82.00 mm.



Greco-Roman bronze snake figure (AD 1st–3rd centuries) A bronze figure of a snake. Cf. Bronze / Catalogue of the Bronzes in the British Museum. Greek, Roman and Etruscan, no. 1909. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 154.5 mm.





**820** Medieval crotal bell (AD 11th–14th centuries) Bronze crotal bell decorated with a duck and a star. Weight: 17.87 g. Diameter: 35.03 mm.



Weight: 2.13 g. Diameter: 17.63 mm.



Weight: 1.63 g. Diameter: 29.00 mm.



**823** Greco-Roman silver mount (AD 1st–3rd centuries) A silver mount with a female bust within wavy border. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 11.87 mm.



Greco-Roman pin (AD 1st–3rd centuries) A bronze pin with stylized pomegranate. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 69.40 mm.



Roman bronze plate fibula (1st–3rd centuries AD) A rhomboid plate fibula in diamond shape. Weight: 4.42 g. Diameter: 35.51 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 19.23 g. Diameter: 58.40 mm.



Greco-Roman ronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Roman bronze fibula, in the form of a Siren. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 23.18 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 10.40 g. Diameter: 55.53 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 11.28 g. Diameter: 44.85 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 13.66 g. Diameter: 36.27 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 11.50 g. Diameter: 67.05 mm.



Roman bronze fibula (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Weight: 8.52 g. Diameter: 49.32 mm.





Roman bronze fibula (1st–3rd centuries AD) Weight: 7.85 g. Diameter: 36.05 mm.



**834** AE Medieval tweezer (AD 11th-13th centuries) A bronze tweezer, decorated with dots and lines. Weight: 8.60 g. Diameter: 76.17 mm.



AE Medieval bottle with chain (AD 12th–13th centuries) Weight: 116.49 g. Diameter: 63.77 mm.



10.06 g. 22.66 mm.



12.01 g. 56.15 mm.



12.27 g. 49.16 mm.



22.52 g. 52.03 mm.



40.68 g. 49.46 mm.



AE Greco-Roman bronze fish-hook (AD 1st-3rd centuries) Bronze fish-hook. Weight: 5.04 g. Diameter: 48.64 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 6.46 g. Diameter: 36.11 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 7.03 g. Diameter: 35.48 mm.



Pendant Cross. Middle Byzantine, 10thC-11thC. Cross necklace; bronze; arms rounded at the ends, each with a pair of lateral protrusions. Ref: Dalton 1901 / Catalogue of Early Christian Antiquities and Objects from the Christian East in the Department of British and Medieval Antiquities and Ethnography of the British Museum (578). Weight: 6.06 g. Diameter: 39.53 mm.



AE Middle Byzantine pendant cross reliquary (c. AD 10th–12th centuries) Obv: Representation of Christ crucified. Weight: 10.48 g. Diameter: 42.15 mm.



**846** Bronze processional cross. Byzantine. Weight: 19.80 g. Diameter: 75.33 mm.



26.64 g. 63.52 mm.



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Lot of 3 Roman glass bracelet. See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.



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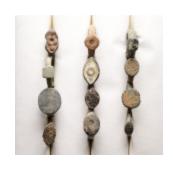
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Lot of 12 unclassified AE Rings. See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.(R1)



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**871** Lot of 12 unclassified AE Rings. See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.(R18)



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**934** Lot of 3 unclassified See picture. LOT SOLD AS IS, NO RETURNS.(B23) (repatined)



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