

## Sol Numismatik

## **Auction XXXI**

3 August 2024

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
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IONIA. Ephesos. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Ae (bronze, 1.17 g, 11 mm), uncertain magistrate. Bee. Rev. Stag standing right; palm tree behind; monogram to right. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Tyre. Circa 425-394 BC. 1/24 Shekel (silver, 0.38 g, 8 mm). Hippocamp to right; below, dolphin right. Rev. Owl standing right, head facing; crook and flail in background. Nearly very fine. Rare.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.73 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Good very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.59 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Good very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.44 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Very fine.



**6** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.86 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Nearly very fine.



**7** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.62 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.97 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Very fine.



**9** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.80 g, 8 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.77 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.69 g, 9 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.53 g,10 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silvered, 0.57 g, 9 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.54 g, 9 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.75 g, 8 mm). Uncertain. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. Fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.68 g, 10 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon, 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 6.68 g, 21 mm). Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. [Δ - N / ΣΙΔΩΝΙΩΝ] Europa seated facing on bull advancing left, holding inflated veil. SNG Copenhagen 225-6. Good.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Uncertain king. Circa 400-384 BC. 1/3 Shekel (silver, 2.28 g, 11 mm). Laureate head of Ba'al-Arwad right. Rev. Galley right, above waves; Aramaic letters above. HGC 10, 40. Fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Uncertain king. Circa 400-384 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.69 g, 9 mm). Laureate head of Ba'al-Arwad right. Rev. Galley right, above waves; Aramaic letters above. HGC 10, 46. Good very fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Uncertain king. Circa 400-384 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.64 g, 9 mm). Laureate head of Ba'al-Arwad right. Rev. Galley right, above waves; Aramaic letters above. HGC 10, 46. Very fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. 2nd centuries BC. Ae (bronze, 4.46 g, 16 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Prow of galley left. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados, Circa 2nd century BC. Ae (bronze, 3.07 g, 15 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Athena standing left on prow of galley left; monogram to upper right. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Marathos. 220-150 BC. Tetrachalkon (bronze, 7.28 g, 22 mm). Veiled female head (Berenike II?) to right. Rev. Marathos standing left, holding aphlaston in his right hand and leaning left on short column. HGC 10, 193. Very fine.



PHOENICIA. Marathos. 220-150 BC. Tetrachalkon (bronze, 10.45 g, 21 mm). Veiled female head (Berenike II?) to right. Rev. Marathos standing left, holding aphlaston in his right hand and leaning left on short column. HGC 10, 193. Very fine.



Uncertain. Ar (silvered bronze, 0.69 g, 11 mm). Head of Heracles (?) right. Rev.Uncertain. Fine.



**26** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III the Great, 336-323 BC. Drachm (silver, 3.73 g, 17 mm). Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev. ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle in his right. Good fine.



**27** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III the Great, 336-323 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.88 g, 15 mm). Salamis. Macedonian shield with gorgoneion in boss. Rev. B-A Crested helmet; caduceus and monogram below. Nearly very fine.



PTOLEMAIC KINGS of EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes, 246-222 BC. Obol (bronze, 15.41 g, 27 mm), Paphos. Horned head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing tainia with basileion. Rev. Cult statue of Aphrodite Cypria standing facing on low basis. Svoronos 1006. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



PTOLEMAIC KINGS of EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes. 246-222 BC. Chalkous (bronze, 1.51 g, 11 mm), Alexandria. Head of the deified Alexander right, wearing elephant skin headdress. Rev. [BAΣIΛΕΩΣ Π [TOΛΕΜ[AIOY] Eagle standing left on thunderbolt. Svoronos 971. Good fine.



PTOLEMAIC KINGS of EGYPT. Berenike II, circa 244/3-221 BC. Chalkous (bronze, 1.87 g, 11 mm), Herakleia by the Sea or Seleukeia in Pieria. Diademed and draped bust to right. Rev. Eagle with closed wings standing to left on thunderbolt; [EY to left]. Svoronos 1057 (Gaza or Ioppa); SNG Copenhagen -. Very fine. Very rare.



**31** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos I Nikator, 312-281 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.10 g, 13 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev. BA  $\Sigma$ E Tripod. HGC 9, 109; SC 19. Very fine. Rare.



**32** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos I Nikator, 312-281 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.18 g, 11 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Macedonian shield. Rev. BASI SEAEY Anchor, flukes upward. SC 26; HGC 9, 111. Nearly very fine. Rare.

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**33** SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA. Seleukos I Nikator, 312-281 BC. (bronze, 1.51 g, 12 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev. BA  $\Sigma$ E Kithara. HGC 9, 110; SC 20. Very fine. Rare.

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**34** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos I Nikator, 312-281 BC. Ae (bronze, 0.97 g, 11 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Winged head of Medusa right. Rev. BA /  $\Sigma$ E Bull butting to right. SC 23. Repatinated, fine. Rare.

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**35** SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Ae (bronze, 1.59 g, 12 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I ANTI Thunderbolt; club, monogram above; jawbone below; c/m: anchor. SC 344. Nearly very fine. Rare.

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**36** SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Ae (bronze, 1.23 g, 10 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I ANTI Thunderbolt; club, monogram above; jawbone below. SC 344. Good fine. Rare.

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**37** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Ae (bronze, 4.31 g, 15 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Diademed head to right. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  ANTIOXOY Apollo seated to left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting on grounded bow; monograms to outer left and right fields. SC 351. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos II Kallinikos, 246-225 BC. Ae (bronze, 1.68 g, 11 mm), Uncertain mint. Laureate head of Apollo right, with long hair. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Nike standing left, holding wreath. SC 740. Nearly very fine. Extremely rare.



**39** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos II Kallinikos. 246-225 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.14 g, 15 mm),  $\Delta$ E $\Lambda$  Mint, associated with Antioch. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$   $\Sigma$ E $\Lambda$ EYKOY Bull butting left. SC 707; HGC 9, 349. Repatinated, fine. Rare.



**40** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos III the Great, 222-187 BC. Ae (bronze, 4.63 g, 17 mm), uncertain Mint 60. Macedonian shield with facing gorgoneion in central boss. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY Elephant walking to right; anchor above. SC 1090; HGC 9, 524. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos IV Philopator, 187-175 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 2.09 g, 13 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Apollo seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting left hand on grounded bow. HGC 9, 596; SC 1319. Nearly very fine. Rare.



**42** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos IV Philopator, 187-175 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 3.80 g, 16 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Veiled and diademed bust of Laodike IV right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Elephant head left. HGC 9, 592; SC 1318. Nearly very fine.



**43** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos IV Philopator, 187-175 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 4.34 g, 14 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Veiled and diademed bust of Laodike IV right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Elephant head left. HGC 9, 592; SC 1318. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.39 g, 17 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; eagle at feet. SC 1409; HGC 9, 654. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae (bronze, 5.79 g, 17 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; eagle at feet. SC 1409; HGC 9, 654. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae (bronze, 5.21 g, 18 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Zeus standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; eagle at feet. SC 1409; HGC 9, 654. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae (bronze, 4.00 g, 15 mm), Antioch. Radiate, diademed head of Antiochus IV right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Aegis with gorgoneion in center. HGC 9, 688; SC 1411. Nearly very fine. Rare.



**48** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Demetrios I Soter, 162-150 BC. Ae serrate (bronze, 6.77 g, 19 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Draped bust of Artemis to right, bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Bow and quiver. SC 1645; HGC 9, 826. Nearly very fine.



**49** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Demetrios I Soter, 162-150 BC. Ae serrate (bronze, 9.35 g, 20 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Draped bust of Artemis to right, bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Bow and quiver. SC 1645; HGC 9, 826. Nearly very fine.

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**50** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 8.19 g, 22 mm), Uncertain mint, probably in northern Syria. Diademed head right. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated on high-backed throne left, holding eagle on right hand and sceptre in left; anchor below. SC 1818; HGC 9, 909. Nearly very fine. Rare.

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**51** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.26 g, 14 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Head of young Dionysus right, wreathed with ivy. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Elephant standing left, monogram to right. HGC 9, 919; SC 1791. Nearly very fine.

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**52** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.47 g, 20 mm), Apameia. Diademed and radiate head of Antiochos VI to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Kantharos; monogram to left. HGC 9, 1044; SC 2015. Nearly very fine.

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**53** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.47 g, 18 mm), Apameia. Diademed and radiate head of Antiochos VI to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Kantharos; monogram to left. HGC 9, 1044; SC 2015. Fine.



**54** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos. 144-142 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 3.52 g, 16 mm). Ptolemaïs (Ake) mint (?). Radiate and diademed head right. Rev BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝVΣΟΥ Nike standing left, crowning epithets with wreath and holding palm branch. SC 2024. Repatinated, very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 7.22 g, 22 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate and diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Elephant advancing left, holding torch in trunk; to right, ΣΤΑ above star. SC 2006c; HGC 9, 1043. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.47 g, 18 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Winged bust of Eros right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Headdress of Isis; to left, monogram; date EOP below. HGC 9, 1087; SC 2067. Nearly very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Ae (bronze, 5.73 g, 19 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Winged bust of Eros right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Headdress of Isis; to left, monogram; date ΘΟΡ below. HGC 9, 1087; SC 2067. Nearly very fine.



**58** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.10 g, 17 mm), Antioch. Head of lion right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Club, monogram to left. SC 2068. Nearly very fine.



**59** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Demetrios II Nikator, 129-125 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.14 g, 16 mm). Antioch on the Orontes. Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Nike advancing left, holding wreath and palm. SC 2170. Repatinated, very fine.

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**60** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 128-122 BC. Ae serrate (bronze, 5.81 g, 18 mm), Apamea on the Orontes (?). Head of youthful Dionysos to right, wreathed with ivy. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Winged Tyche standing left, wearing kalathos, holding rudder in right hand and cornucopiae in left; cornucopiae below monogram. HGC 9, 1166. SC 2242. Repatinated, nearly very fine.

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**61** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 128-122 BC. Ae serrate (bronze, 6.28 g, 19 mm), Apamea on the Orontes (?). Head of youthful Dionysos to right, wreathed with ivy. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Winged Tyche standing left, wearing kalathos, holding rudder in right hand and cornucopiae in left; cornucopiae below monogram. HGC 9, 1166. SC 2242. Repatinated, nearly very fine.

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**62** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas 128-122 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.59 g, 20 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Diademed head of Alexander II right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ Dionysus standing left, holding cantharus and thyrsus. SC 2229; HGC 9, 1161. Nearly very fine.

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**63** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IX Eusebes Philopator (Kyzikenos), 114-95 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.40 g, 15 mm), Uncertain mint. Diademed head of Antiochus IX right, beardless. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Nike advancing left, holding wreath. SC 2397. Nearly very fine. Rare.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IX Eusebes Philopator (Kyzikenos), 114-95 BC. Ae (bronze, 5.03 g, 18 mm), Antioch. Diademed head to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Winged thunderbolt. SC 2364; HGC 9, 1248. Nearly very fine.



**65** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IX Eusebes Philopator, 114-95 BC. Ae (bronze, 0.64 g, 9 mm), uncertain mint. Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANT[...] [Φ]IΛΟΠΑ[ΤΟΡΟΣ] Cornucopiae. SC -; HGC 9, -; Apparently unpulished; cf. Sol Auction 14, Lot 43. Good fine. Extremely rare and unique?



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos VI Epiphanes Nikator, circa 96-4 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.62 g, 16 mm). Diademed head to right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ Tripod. SC 2426; HGC 9, 1285. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos XII Dionysos. 87/6-83/2 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.66 g, 18 mm), Damascus. Diademed head right. Rev. Apollo standing left, holding laurel branch and resting elbow on tripod to right; monogram to outer left. SC 2477; HGC 9, 1331. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. 92/1-70/69 BC. Chalkous (bronze, 2.01 g, 12 mm), year 227 = 86-85. Head of Artemis to right, wearing stephane; quiver over shoulder. Rev. ANTIOXEΩN THΣ MHTΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ Apollo standing facing, head to left, leaning on column, and holding branch or bow; headdress if Isis to left, ZKΣ (date) in exergue. Butcher p. 310; HGC 9, 1378 var. (date not recorded); cf. Nomos Obolos Web Auction 29, Lot 391; McAlee -. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, circa 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 1.26 g, 10 mm). Bust of Heracles right. Rev. Club. Lindgren I 1954. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Laodikeia ad Mare. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Antoninus Pius, 138-161. AE (bronze, 2.33 g, 13 mm). Draped bust of Artemis to left, wearing stephane, with quiver over shoulder. Rev. Boar standing to right; K[O] above. RPC IV 9812 (temporary). Nearly very fine. Very rare.



**71** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Apameia. 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 4.54 g, 17 mm). Turreted and veiled head of Tyche right. Rev. AΠΑΜΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΙΕΡΑΣ / KAI AYTONOMOY Athena Nikephoros standing left; ZOΣ (date) to inner left. HGC 9, 1435. Very fine.



COELE-SYRIA. Chalkis ad Libanon. Ptolemaios. Tetrarch, circa 85-40 BC. Ae (bronze, 5.65 g, 19 mm). Dated Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. The Dioscuri standing facing, heads turned inward, each holding spear; (date) to right. HGC 9, 1439. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Gabala. Circa. 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 1.43 g, 14 mm). Helmeted bust of Athena right. Rev. ΓΑΒΑ-ΛΕΩΝ Shield over spear. RPC IV.3 6803. Repatinated, fine. Very rare.



PAMPHYLIA. Side. 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 4.97 g, 18 mm). Head of Athena, wearing crested Corinthian helmet, right; c/m. Rev. Pomegranate on stem. Good fine.



CILICIA. Aigeai. 130-70 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.48 g, 17 mm). Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. Goat kneeling left. Nearly very fine.



**76** CILICIA. Hieropolis-Kastabala (?). Circa 2-1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 6.72 g, 23 mm). Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. River-god swimming right. Fine.



NABATAEA. Rabbel II, with Gamilat, 70-106. Ae (bronze, 2.70 g, 17 mm), Petra. Jugate, laureate busts of Rabbel and Gamilat, draped, right. Rev. Crossed cornucopias. Meshorer, Nabataea 163. Nearly very fine.



NABATAEA. 1st cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 2.50 g, 15 mm), Petra. Laureate bust right. Rev. Crossed cornucopias. Nearly very fine.



**79** KINGS of ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great', 95-56 BC. Tetradrachm (silver, 15.82 g, 25 mm), Tigranokerta, circa 80-68. Draped bust of Tigranes II to right, wearing five-pointed tiara decorated with comet star between two eagles. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ - TIΓPANOY The Tyche of Tigranokerta, turreted and veiled, seated right on rock, holding long palm frond in her right hand; below, river-god Araxes swimming right; on rock, monogram; in field to right, monogram of AP; all within wreath. Kovacs 74. Nearly very fine.



**80** KINGS of ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great', 95-56 BC. Tetradrachm (silver, 15.59 g, 25 mm), Tigranokerta, circa 80-68. Draped bust of Tigranes II to right, wearing five-pointed tiara decorated with comet star between two eagles. Rev. BASI $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ S - TIFPANOY The Tyche of Tigranokerta, turreted and veiled, seated right on rock, holding long palm frond in her right hand; below, river-god Araxes swimming right; on rock, monogram; in field to right, monogram of AP (?); all within wreath. Kovacs 74. Nearly very fine.



**81** KINGS OF ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great', 95-56 BC. Tetrachalkon (bronze, 6.28 g, 21 mm). Draped bust right, wearing tiara. Rev. BASI $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ S / TIFPANOY Nike advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Kovacs 93-4. Good fine.



**82** KINGS of ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great', 95-56 BC. Tetrachalkon (bronze, 3.90 g, 18 mm). Draped bust right, wearing tiara decorated with star between two eagles. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ N TI $\Gamma$ PANOY Tyche seated right, holding palm. Fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA. Chalkous (bronze, 1.05 g, 10 mm). Diademed and draped bust left. Rev. Turreted bust of Tyche right, palm branch to right. Nearly very fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA. Chalkous (bronze, 0.99 g, 10 mm). Diademed and draped bust left. Rev. Turreted bust of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA. Chalkous (bronze, 1.06 g, 10 mm). Diademed and draped bust left. Rev. Turreted bust of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA. Chalkous (bronze, 1.33 g, 10 mm). Diademed and draped bust left. Rev. Tyche seated left. Nearly very fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA. Chalkous (bronze, 0.94 g, 8 mm). Diademed and draped bust left. Rev. Tyche seated left. Nearly very fine.



**88** KINGS OF COMMAGENE. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 38-72. Ae (bronze, 3.53 g, 15 mm). Clasped hands with caduceus. Rev. KOMMA $\Gamma$ HN $\Omega$ N Anchor. RPC I 3863; Kovacs 244. Fine. Rare.



AXUM. Ae (bronze, 0.60 g, 11 mm). Draped bust of king right. Rev. Legend around cross pattée. Fine.



Greek. Ae (bronze, 1.76 g, 14 mm). Fine.



Greek. Ae (bronze, 3.12 g, 17 mm). Head of Apollo left. Rev. Nike (?) standing right. Fine.



**92** Greek. Ae (bronze, 2.30 g, 13 mm). Fine. Bust right. Rev.  $EMI\Sigma I/ANOY$  (?) Tripod. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.96 g, 10 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche to right. Rev. Two ears of grain. Nearly very fine.



Greek. Ae (bronze, 3.23 g, 16 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Humped bull standing left. Nearly very fine.



Greek. Ae (bronze, 2.19 g, 11 mm). Head right. Rev. Apollo standing left, holding arrow and bow. Nearly very fine.



Greek. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC. Ae (bronze, 1.62 g, 12 mm). Zebu bull standing left, head facing. Rev. Lyre. For similar, cf. SNG Copenhagen 7 (Alabanda). Nearly very fine.



Greek. Ar (bronze, 0.67 g, 8 mm). Fine.



Greek. Ae (bronze, 0.98 g, 9 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Uncertain deity standing on galley, right. Nearly very fine.



**99** JUDAEA. Hasmoneans. Alexander Jannaeus, 103-76 BC. Prutah (bronze, 0.83 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Anchor. Rev. Yehonatan the King (Paleo-Hebrew), eight-ray star within diadem, legend between rays. Hendin 6189. Nearly very fine.



**100** JUDAEA. Herodians. Herod III Antipas 4 BC-39 AD. 1/4 Unit (bronze, 3.96 g, 14 mm), in the name of Gaius (Caligula), Tiberias, RY 43 (39/40 AD). ΓΑΙΩ ΚΑΙCAP in three lines within wreath. Rev. HPΩΔHC TE[TPAPXHC] bunch of dates; L-MΓ (date) across field. Hendin 1217; RPC I 4936. Good fine. Rare.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.67 g, 15 mm). Simpulum. Rev. Three grain ears. Meshorer 331; Hendin 6370. Good fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.92 g, 15 mm), 30-1 / year 17 of Tiberius. L IZ Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371. Nearly very fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.50 g, 16 mm), 30-1 / year 17 of Tiberius. L IZ Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371. Nearly very fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.56 g, 15 mm), 30-1 / year 17 of Tiberius. L IZ Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371. Repatinated, fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.65 g, 14 mm), 31-2 / year 18 of Tiberius. L IH Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6372. Nearly very fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.85 g, 14 mm), 31-2 / year 18 of Tiberius. L IH Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6372. Nearly very fine.



107 JUDAEA. Herodians. Agrippa I, 37-43. Prutah (bronze, 1.99 g, 17 mm), Jerusalem. Umbrella-like canopy with fringes. Rev. Three grain ears; L  $\varsigma$  (date) flanking. Meshorer 120; Hendin 6274. Nearly very fine.

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**108** JUDAEA. Herodians. Agrippa I, 37-43. Prutah (bronze, 2.59 g, 17 mm), Jerusalem. Umbrella-like canopy with fringes. Rev. Three grain ears; L  $\varsigma$  (date) flanking. Meshorer 120; Hendin 6274. Repatinated, fine.

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**109** JUDAEA. Herodians. Agrippa I, 37-43. Prutah (bronze, 1.96 g, 16 mm), Jerusalem. Umbrella-like canopy with fringes. Rev. Three grain ears; L  $\varsigma$  (date) flanking. Meshorer 120; Hendin 6274. Repatinated, fine.

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**110** JUDAEA. Procurators. Antonius Felix, 52-59. Prutah (bronze, 2.04 g, 15 mm), Jerusalem. NEP $\Omega$  KAAY KAICAP Two crossed shields over two crossed spears. Rev. BPIT KAI Palm tree, date across field. Meshorer 340; Hendin 6377. Nearly very fine.

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**111** JUDAEA. Procurators. Antonius Felix, 52-59. Prutah (bronze, 2.43 g, 17 mm), Jerusalem, struck under Claudius. ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC ΚΑΙCAP ΓΕΡΜ Two crossed palm branches; LI $\Delta$  (date) below. Rev. ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΑΓΡΙΠΠΙΝΑ in four lines within wreath. Hendin 1347. Repatinated, fine.

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**112** JUDAEA. Procurators. Porcius Festus 59-62. Prutah (bronze, 1.88 g, 16 mm), Jerusalem. NEP-ωNO-C in three lines within wreath. Rev. L € KAIC-APOC Palm branch. Meshorer 345; Hendin 1351. Fine.



JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70. 1/8 Shekel (bronze, 4.25 g, 21 mm), Jerusalem. Omer cup. Rev. Lulav bunch flanked by etrogs. Meshorer 214; Hendin 6398. Repatinated, fine.



**114** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 3.27 g, 19 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Earthen repatination, very fine.



**115** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.91 g, 17 mm)68-69 / year 3. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6392. Nearly very fine.



JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.63 g, 16 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Repatinated, fine.



JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.76 g, 17 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Repatinated, fine.



**118** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.97 g, 17 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Repatinated, fine.



**119** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.88 g, 15 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Fine.



JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 3.41 g, 18 mm), 68-69 / year 3. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6392. Nearly very fine.



**121** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.52 g, 17 mm), 68-69 / year 3. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6392. Nearly very fine.



**122** JUDAEA. Herodians. Agrippa II, with Domitian, 83/4 AD. Ae (bronze, 3.78 g, 18 mm), Tiberias. [KAICAP] ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟC Laureate head of Domitian right. Rev. [ΕΤΟ ΚΔ ΒΑ ΑΓΡΙΠΠ] Nike standing right with foot on helmet, inscribing shield set on knee. Hendin 6339; RPC II 2256 (Caesarea Panias). Fine.



**123** Uncertain Asian mint. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. Ae (bronze, 11.28 g, 26 mm). CAESAR Bare head of Augustus to right. Rev. AVGVSTVS within laurel wreath. RPC I 2235. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC-14 AD. Ae (bronze, 6.74 g, 20 mm), 11/12 AD. Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. ANTIOXEΩN MHTPOΠΟΛΕΩΣ Ram, running right, looking back; star above, beneath, BM. RPC I 4266. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero, 54-68. Ae (bronze, 8.55 g, 25 mm). IM•NER•CLAV CAESAR Laureate head of Nero to right; before, lituus. Rev. Large S C within wreath. RPC I 4308. Good very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Galba and Otho, 68-69. Ae (bronze, 2.87 g, 15 mm). Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia. Rev. ET ZIP Palm branch. McAlee 116(b); RPC 4323. Very fine.



**127** SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Otho, 69 AD. Ae (bronze, 12.36 g, 27 mm), Antioch. [IMP M OTHO CAE AVG] Laureate head right; 2x c/m. Rev. S C within laurel wreath. RPC I 4318/20. Repatinated, fair.



**128** SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Otho, 69 AD. Ae (bronze, 11.18 g, 26 mm), Antioch. [IMP M OTHO CAE AVG] Laureate head right; Legionary countermark - Legio XII Fulminata. Rev. S C within laurel wreath. Fine.



**129** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian, 69-79. Tetradrachm (silver, 14.00 g, 25 mm). AYTOKPA ΚΑΙΣΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ Laureate head of Vespasian to right. Rev. €ΤΟΥC ΝЄ[ΟΥ ΙЄΡΟΥ Α] Eagle with wings spread standing left on club, holding wreath in beak; palm frond to left, between the eagle's legs, crescent. RPC II 1953. Good fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian, 69-79. Dupondius (bronze, 10.41 g, 27 mm). Rome mint, for circulation in Syria. IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII Laureate head right; c/m. Rev. Large S • C within wreath. McAlee 366; RPC II 2006. Fine.



**131** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Nero to Vespasian, 54-79. Ae (bronze, 5.08 g, 18 mm). Antioch. ANTIOX[ $E\Omega$ N] Veiled and draped bust of Tyche right, wearing mural crown with three turrets. Rev. ET  $\Delta$ IP in exergue beneath lighted and garlanded altar on stand. BMC 20. 161, 85; RPC I 4299; McAlee 110a/2; SNG Copenhagen 103. Very fine.



**132** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Domitian, 81-96. Ae (bronze, 7.38 g, 23 mm). IMP DOMITIANVS CA[ES AVG] Laureate head of Domitian to left. Rev. Large S C within laurel wreath. McAlee 412; RPC II 2024. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Ae (bronze, 4.24 g, 16 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev. ANTIOXE ET [..] Lyre. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Ae (bronze, 1.53 g, 13 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev. Lyre. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Ae (bronze, 1.87 g, 13 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev. Lyre. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Ae (bronze, 0.78 g, 9 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev. Lyre. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Dichalkon (bronze, 1.66 g, 13 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo left. Rev. Winged caduceus. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Dichalkon (bronze, 2.22 g, 13 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo left. Rev. Winged caduceus. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Dichalkon (bronze, 1.71 g, 14 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo left. Rev. Winged caduceus. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue. 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.59 g, 13 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev. Diademed bust of Artemis left, quiver over shoulder. McAlee -, cf. 158 (Artemis to right); RPC -; Sol, Auction IV, lot 87. Nearly very fine. Rare.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Half Quadrans (bronze, 1.36 g, 12 mm). Rome, for use in Syria. Laureate and draped bust of Trajan to right. Rev. S C within wreath. McAlee 526; RPC 3681. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Half Quadrans (bronze, 0.76 g, 11 mm). Rome, for use in Syria. Laureate and draped bust of Trajan to right. Rev. S C within wreath. McAlee 526; RPC 3681. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Half Quadrans (bronze, 1.04 g, 12 mm). Rome, for use in Syria. Laureate and draped bust of Trajan to right. Rev. S C within wreath. McAlee 526; RPC 3681. Nearly very fine.



**144** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Ae (bronze, 3.99 g, 16 mm). AVT K NEP TPAIAN CEB FEPM Laureate head of Trajan right. Rev.  $\Delta$ HMAPX  $\in$ E Y $\Pi$ AT B Winged caduceus. SNG Copenhagen 188. Good very fine.



**145** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Ae (bronze, 1.40 g, 13 mm), Rome, for circulation in Syria, 98/9. AYT KAIC NEP TPAIAN CEB FEPM Laureate head of Trajan to right. Rev.  $\Delta$ HMAPX  $\in$ E Y $\Pi$ AT B Laurel branch, bow and quiver. McAlee 503. RPC III 3660. Nearly very fine.



**146** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, time of Hadrian, 117-138. Trichalkon (bronze, 5.05 g, 17 mm). Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev. Ram leaping right, head left; star within crescent above, ET ZOP (date) below. McAlee 125a; RPC I 4730. Very fine.



147 SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, time of Hadrian, 117-138. Trichalkon (bronze, 5.13 g, 16 mm). Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev. Ram leaping right, head left; star within crescent above, ET ZOP (date) below; B above. McAlee 125b; RPC I 4731. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Hadrian, 117-138. Ae (bronze, 4.61 g, 18 mm). Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev. &T ZOP Ram leaping right, head left; A and star-in-crescent above. RPC III 3730; McAlee 125a. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Hadrian, 117-138. Ae (bronze, 2.67 g, 14 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Apollo left. Rev. ETOYC ZOP B Branch. RPC III, 3747; McAlee 130b. Very fine.



SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar, 139-161. Ae (bronze, 6.94 g, 24 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. S C within laurel wreath. Fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch (?). Pseudo-autonomous. Ae (bronze, 1.20 g, 10 mm). Head of Apollo right. Rev. branch. Nearly very fine.



**152** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Macrinus, 217-218. Ae (bronze, 4.21 g, 18 mm). AYT K M O CE MAKPINOC CE Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Macrinus to right. Rev. S C within wreath with star at top; above,  $\Delta$ ; below,  $\varepsilon$ . McAlee 725. Nearly very fine.



**153** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Macrinus, 217-218. Ae (bronze, 4.96 g, 19 mm). AYT K M O CE MAKPINOC CE Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Macrinus to right. Rev. S C within wreath with star at top; above,  $\Delta$ ; below,  $\varepsilon$ . McAlee 725. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Macrinus with Diadumenian. 217-218. Ae (bronze, 3.02 g, 19 mm). Laureate head of Macrinus to right. Rev. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian to right; S-C across fields. McAlee 739. Repatinated, fine.



**155** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 6.78 g, 20 mm). Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. Ram running right, head left; S-C across upper field,  $\Delta$  above; all within laurel. Nearly very fine.



**156** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan Decius, 249-251. Tetradrachm (billon, 10.07 g, 26 mm). [AYT K  $\Gamma$  ME KY  $\Delta$ EK]IOC TPA[IANOC CEB] Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to left. Rev. Eagle standing to left on palm, with wreath in beak and wings spread; [SC in exergue]. Fair.



**157** SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Seleukia. Commodus 180-192. Ae (bronze, 3.30 g, 16 mm). [AYT AN] KOMOΔON Laureateheaded bust of Commodus, right; wearing cuirass and paludamentum. Rev. CεΛεΥΚεωΝ Temple with four columns enclosing sacred stone of Zeus Kasios. SNG Cop 406; RPC IV.3 9013 (temp). Repatinated, fine.

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158 SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Marcus Aurelius with Lucius Verus, 161-169. Diassarion (bronze, 9.12 g, 23 mm). Laureate head of Marcus Aurelius left. Rev. Laureate head of Lucius Verus right. Nearly very fine.

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**159** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Septimius Severus, 193-211. Ae (bronze, 8.70 g, 25 mm). Laureate head to right. Rev. IOY $\Lambda/\Lambda$ AO $\Delta$ I/CEOVH M / HTPO $\Pi$  / O $\Lambda$ E /  $\Omega$ C in six lines within wreath. BMC 83-87; SNG Copenhagen 361-362; Lindgren 2088, fine.

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**160** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 4.18 g, 16 mm) IMP C M AVR ANTONINVS Laureate head right. Rev.  $\Lambda A\Delta$ [ICEON] Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right in distyle shrine. SNG Copenhagen 374. Very fine.

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**161** SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Cyrrhus. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 11.68 g, 28 mm). Laureate and draped bust to right. Rev. Hexastyle temple containing statue of Zeus Kataibates seated to left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; eagle at his feet, ram running to left above temple, KYPHCT $\Omega$ N in exergue. Butcher pl. 26, 20; RPC VI, 8183 (temp). Nearly very fine.

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**162** SYRIA. Caesarea Paneas. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Marcus Aurelius, 161-180. Ae (bronze, 1.06 g, 9 mm). Head of Pan left. Rev. Syrinx. Meshorer, Caesarea Paneas 3; Sofaer pl. 34,3; RPC 6307. Good fine. Very rare.



**163** DECAPOLIS. Gadara. Gordian III, 238-244. Ae (bronze, 11.47 g, 24 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Galley left with captain, oarsmen, and steersman on deck. Fine.



DECAPOLIS. Canata. Domitian, 81-96. (bronze, 2.04 g, 12 mm). ΔΟΜΙΤΙ KAICAP Laureate head of Domitian to left. Rev. KANATA / ZNP Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to left. Rosenberger 3. RPC 2092; Spijkerman 4. Nearly very fine.



Provincial. 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.22 g, 11 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopiae. Nearly very fine.



**166** PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 1.22 g, 13 mm). Radiate and draped bust to left (Malakbel ?). Rev. Three grain ears, crescent (?) below. Krzyzanowska Typ XIV var; De Saulcy 31 var. (female bust), 32-33 var. Very fine. Very rare.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.43 g, 11 mm). Head of Athena right. Rev. Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand. Very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.40 g, 10 mm). Head of Athena right. Rev. Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand. Very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.90 g, 10 mm). Head of Athena right. Rev. Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd c. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.32 g, 9 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.58 g, 11 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopiae. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.54 g, 10 mm). Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopiae. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd c. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.62 g, 10 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Crossed cornucopiae with caduceus. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd c. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.66 g, 10 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Crossed cornucopiae with caduceus. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous, circa 2nd-3rd cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.57 g, 10 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Palm tree. BMC 1-2; De Saulcy pl. XXIV, 10. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous, circa 2nd-3rd cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.99 g, 13 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Palm tree. BMC 1-2; De Saulcy pl. XXIV, 10. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.48 g, 10 mm). TI [..] Helmeted head of Athena. Rev. Uncertain animal standing right. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.54 g, 9 mm). Helmeted head of Athena. Rev. Uncertain animal standing right. Fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.46 g, 10 mm). Helmeted head of Athena. Rev. Uncertain animal standing right. Fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 1.21 g, 11 mm). Head right. Rev. Uncertain animal standing right, star above. Fine.



Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.90 g, 13 mm). Male bust to right. Rev. Uncertain animal standing right. Nearly very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.59 g, 10 mm). Male head right. Rev. Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-early 3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.50 g, 9 mm). Draped bust of Athena or Roma to right, wearing crested helmet. Rev. Ram leaping left, head to right and raising forepaw; to upper right, crescent. Fine. Very rare.



Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.48 g, 9 mm). Bust right. Rev. Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopiae. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 1.42 g, 13 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Star. Nearly very fine.



**186** COMMAGENE. Antioch ad Euphratem. Lucius Verus, 161-169. Ae (bronze, 9.07 g, 23 mm). Laureate and cuirassed bust right. ANTIOX $\epsilon$ ωN ΠΡΟC  $\epsilon$ ΥΦΡΑΤΗΝ Helmeted bust of Athena right, wearing aegis. very fine RPC IV 3589 (temporary). Nearly very fine.



**187** IONIA. Ephesus. Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae (bronze, 6.05 g, 22 mm). M AYP ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander, right. Rev. ΕΦΕΣΙΩΝ Δ [ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ] Hermes standing facing, head left, holding purse and caduceus. Karwiese, Ephesos 5 727; cf. Gorny&Mosch Auction 269, Lot 898. Fine. Rare.



CILICIA. Anazarbus. Volusian, 251-253. Ae (bronze, 8.18 g, 21 mm). AYT K ΟΥΟΛΟCCIANOC CE Laureate head right. Rev. Nude Apollo standing left, legs crossed, holding branch, resting on lyre on column. Repatinated, fine.



**189** CILICIA. Aegeae. Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae (bronze, 11.56 g, 27 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; before, serpent-entwined staff. Rev.  $\Pi$ I MAK EYF  $\Theta$ EO / AIFAI $\Omega$ N Galley sailing right, with legionary eagle and standard at stern and small sail at bow; above, (date). RPC VI online 7213. Fine. Rare.



**190** PHRYGIA. Aezani. Commodus, 177-192. Ae (bronze, 2.93 g, 18mm). AV KAI KOMO $\Delta$ OC Laureate head of Commodus right. Rev. AIZANEIT $\Omega$ N Cult statue of Artemis of Ephesus (Hagiotate) standing, facing, wearing kalathos. RPC IV.2, 1684. Repatinated, fine.



**191** BITHYNIA. Nicomedia. Commodus as Caesar, 166-177. Ae (bronze, 5.86 g, 22 mm). [..] KoMo $\Delta$ oC [..] Bare-headed bust right. Rev. [...] MHTPO Galley with sail, left; on stern, two standards; c/m. Good fine.



**192** GALATIA. Ancyra. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 4.48 g, 18 mm). [ANT $\Omega$ ]NINOC AV Laureate head right. Rev. MHTA-NKVPAC Amphora containing two palm fronds. Lindgren I 1683. Very fine. Rare.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Trajan, 98-117. Dichalkon (bronze, 1.16 g, 13 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Elephant standing right; L IΓ (date) above. Köln -; Dattari (Savio) 1204; K&G 27.304; Emmett 701. Good fine.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Trajan, 98-117. Dichalkon (bronze, 1.46 g, 13 mm). Laureate head of Trajan right. Rev. L Iζ Jug. Very fine.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian, 117-138. Dichalkon (bronze, 1.13 g, 10 mm). Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev. Piloi of the Dioskouroi surmounted by stars, LIA (date) below. RPC III 5709. Nearly very fine.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Severina, Augusta, 270-275. Tetradrachm (billon, 8.10 g, 20 mm). ΟΥΛΠ CEYEPINA CEB Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ETOVC – Z Elpis standing facing, head left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. Emmet 3967.7. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Berytus, 1st century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.80 g, 10 mm). [CO]L Marsyas standing left, holding wine-skin. Rev. BER Prow right. RPC 3858; SNG Copenhagen 89. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.92 g, 11 mm). Crab. Rev. Crescent on globe surmounted by star. RPC IV.3, 9574 (temporary). Repatinated, fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 1.73 g, 15 mm). Laureate, bearded bust right. Rev. Crescent with eight-pointed star. Nearly very fine. Rare.



**200** MESOPOTAMIA. Rhesaena. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 4.75 g, 16 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. [LEG]-III to left and right of vexillum, decorated with star; eagle below. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



MESOPOTAMIA. Rhesaena. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 3.15 g, 15 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. [LEG]-III to left and right of vexillum, decorated with B. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Kings of Osrhoene, Ma'nu VIII Philoromaios, 167-179. Ae (bronze, 1.06 g, 11 mm). Draped bust of Ma'nu VIII to right, wearing conical tiara. Rev. 'Ma'nu King' in two lines in Syriac Esṭrangēlā. BMC 4 and pl. XIII, 9. RPC IV online 8048. Repatinated, fine. Rare.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Kings of Osrhoene, Ma'nu VIII Philoromaios, 167-179. Ae (bronze, 0.52 g, 9 mm Bare head of Lucius Verus (?) to right. Rev. Legend in two lines in Syriac Eṣṭrangēlā. BMC 4 and pl. XIII, 9. RPC 6485 (temp). Fine. Rare.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 2.54 g, 18 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 3.19 g, 16 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla (?), 198-217 or Elagabalus (?). Ae (bronze, 5.18 g, 21 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Confronted busts of two Tyches. Repatinated, fine. Rare.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 6.07 g, 21 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev. Confronted busts of two Tyches. Babelon, Edessa group 2, 51. Good fine.



**208** MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla, 198-217 (or Elagabalus). Ae (bronze, 3.72 g, 17 mm). Laureate head left. Rev.  $\triangle$ CCA [...] Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 3.17 g, 18 mm). Bare-headed bust right. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. Good fine.



**210** MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 1.45 g, 15 mm). Bare-headed bust right. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to left. Good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus (?), 218-222. Ae (bronze, 3.52 g, 16 mm). Bare-headed bust right. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. Good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 2.59 g, 16 mm). Radiate head of Elagabalus left. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae (bronze, 7.90 g, 24 mm). Laureate bust of Severus Alexander to right. Rev. Tyche of the City seated left on basis; to left, lighted altar; below, river god swimming to right; in field, two stars. Nearly very fine.



**214** MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 3.10 g, 17 mm). Radiate head left. Rev. KOΛω MAP ΕΔΕCCA Veiled, turreted and draped bust of Tyche to left. RPC IV 7777 (temp). Very fine.



**215** Uncertain (Mesopotamia). Ae (bronze, 3.03 g, 16 mm). Laureate head left. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA (?) Antoninus Pius (?), 138-161. Ae (bronze, 2.82 g, 15 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Tyche, to right. Good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 8.76 g, 21 mm). Draped bust right; below, eagle facing, head right, with wings spread. Rev. Tyche seated left on rocks, holding patera. Cf. Lindgren II, 2597 var. Repatinated, fine. Rare.



**218** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 12.72 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.



**219** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 11.59 g, 24 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.



**220** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 11.00 g, 24 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.

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**221** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 11.60 g, 27 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.

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**222** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 11.07 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.

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**223** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 8.88 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tetrastyle temple with arched pediment; within temple, turreted, veiled and draped statue of Tyche seated facing with ram leaping right above her; at her feet, river-god swimming right. RPC VIII 2787; SNG Copenhagen 242. Nearly very fine.



**224** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 9.11 g, 24 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield decorated with quadriga. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing.. RPC VIII 3080. Good very fine.

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**225** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 10.35 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield decorated with quadriga. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing.. RPC VIII 3080. Good very fine.

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**226** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip I, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 12.21 g, 26 mm). AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield decorated with quadriga. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing.. RPC VIII 3080. Fine.

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**227** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 13.26 g, 26 mm). AYTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.



**228** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 9.61 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.

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**229** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 10.36 g, 24 mm). AYTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.

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**230** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 9.89 g, 24 mm). AYTOK K M IOVAI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.

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**231** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 11.45 g, 26 mm). AYTOK K M IOVAI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.

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**232** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 12.47 g, 26 mm). AYTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.



**233** MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Philip II, 247-249. Ae (bronze, 8.63 g, 25 mm). AYTOK K M IOVAI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust left. Rev. IOY CEΠ ΚΟΛΩ NECIBI MHT Tyche seated facing; above, ram (Aries) leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple; below, river god swimming right, head facing. Nearly very fine.

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MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Otacilia Severa, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 8.12 g, 25 mm). Draped bust right, wearing stephane, set on crescent. Rev. Statue of Tyche, veiled and turreted, seated facing; above, ram leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple with arched central bay; below, river god swimming right. RPC VIII Online 2575; SNG Copenhagen 244. Nearly very fine.

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MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Otacilia Severa, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 9.05 g, 24 mm). Draped bust right, wearing stephane, set on crescent. Rev. Statue of Tyche, veiled and turreted, seated facing; above, ram leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple with arched central bay; below, river god swimming right. RPC VIII Online 2575; SNG Copenhagen 244. Nearly very fine.

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MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis. Otacilia Severa, 244-249. Ae (bronze, 9.63 g, 24 mm). Draped bust right, wearing stephane, set on crescent. Rev. Statue of Tyche, veiled and turreted, seated facing; above, ram leaping right, head left; all within tetrastyle temple with arched central bay; below, river god swimming right. RPC VIII Online 2575; SNG Copenhagen 244. Nearly very fine.

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**237** LACONIA. Las. Septimius Severus, 193-211. Assarion (bronze, 4.30 g, 20 mm). Laureate head right. Rev.  $\Lambda$ A- $\Omega$ N Herakles standing left, resting his right hand on his club and holding his lion skin with his left. NCP p. 64, 1. SNG Copenhagen 621; BCD Peloponnesos 988. Very fine. Very rare.



MESSENIA. Mothone. Julia Domna, 193-217. Assarion (bronze, 3.44 g, 20 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. [MOΘΩN]AIΩN Athena standing left, holding phiale (?) and scepter. Fine. Very rare.



MESSENIA. Mothone. Caracalla, 198-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.91 g, 21 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. MOΘΩ-NAIΩN Athena standing right, holding phiale and scepter. Nearly very fine. Rare.



MESSENIA. Mothone. Caracalla, 198-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.49 g, 22 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. [MOΘΩ]-NAIΩN Athena standing right, holding phiale and scepter. Repatianted, nearly very fine. Rare.



**241** MESSENIA. Thuria (?). Septimius Severus, 193-211. Diassarion (bronze, 5.13 g, 22 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. [ $\Theta$ OVPIAT $\omega$ N /  $\Lambda$  – A]? Tyche standing facing, head left, holding phiale and cornucopia. Fine. Rare.



**242** MESSENIA. Thuria. Caracalla, 198-217. Assarion (bronze, 3.67 g, 22 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev.  $[\Theta OVPIATωN / Λ - A]$  Tyche standing left. Fine. Very rare.



**243** MESSENIA. Thuria. Geta, as Caesar, 197-209. Assarion (bronze, 4.16 g, 21 mm). Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. ΘΟΥΡΙΑΤώΝ /  $\Lambda$  - A Tyche standing left. Fine. Very rare.



244 MESSENIA. Asine. Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Diassarion (bronze, 5.61 g, 21 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. ACIN-AlΩN Asclepius standing facing, head left, leaning on serpent-entwined staff. BCD Peloponnesos 774.9. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



PHLIASIA. Phlius. Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.07 g, 21 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. Aphrodite (?) standing, facing, raising right hand. Repatinated, nearly very fine. Cf. for rev. Geta, NCP, pp. 158–159, 5a, pl. FF, XX. Extremely rare and unpublished?



Uncertain. Septimius Severus, 193-211. Assarion (bronze, 4.58 g, 22 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Tyche standing facing, head left. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain. Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.07 g, 21 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. Athena standing facing, holding scepter. Fine.



**248** Uncertain. Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.84 g, 24 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. Dionysos standing left, holding phiale in his right hand and thyrsos with his left. Fine.



Uncertain. Caracalla, 198-217 or Geta ?. Assarion (bronze, 5.38 g, 20 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Hercules standing right, holding lion skin and club. Fine.



Provincial. Antoninus Pius, 138-161. Ae (bronze, 8.56 g, 25 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Cult statue of Artemis Anaïtis (?) standing, facing. Fine.



Peloponnesos. Uncertain city. Ae (bronze, 3.72 g, 22 mm). Fine.



Provincial. Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.56 g, 10 mm). Turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev. Tyche (?) seated left; Legend around. Very fine.



Provincial. Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.61 g, 10 mm). Uncertain bust right. Rev. Tyche (?) seated right; Legend around. Very fine.



Provincial. Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 4.73 g, 18 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Quadriga galloping right. Good fine.



**255** Provincial. Marcus Aurelius. 161-180. Ae (bronze, 6.30 g, 20 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Distyle temple with crescent in pediment, uncertain helmeted deity standing left, holding sceptre (?). Good fine.



Provincial. Ae (bronze, 12.11 g, 31 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Zeus standing left, holding sceptre and Victory; 2x c/m. Nearly very fine.



Provincial. Ae (bronze, 7.42 g, 21 mm). Fine.



Provincial. Ae (bronze, 0.74 g, 14 mm). Bust right. Rev. S C within wreath. Fine.



Nero Claudius Drusus. Imitative Sestertius (bronze, 13.45 g, 31 mm), Uncertain mint, copying Rome. NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP Bare head left. Rev. TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP Emperor seated to left on curule chair, holding branch, arms at base; SC below. For prototype, cf. RIC I 93 (Claudius). Good fine.



Vespasian, 69-79. "Judaea Capta" issue. Denarius (silver, 3.30 g, 18 mm), Rome. IMP CAESAR VES[PASIANVS] AVG Laureate head right. Rev. [IVDAEA] Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. RIC II 2; RSC 226. Nearly very fine.



Vespasian, 69-79. Quadrans (bronze, 2.80 g, 17 mm), Rome mint, for Syria. IMP VESP AVG Laureate head of Vespasian to left. Rev. P M TR POT PP Winged caduceus. RIC 1569; RPC II 1989. Nearly very fine.



**262** Trajan, 98-117. As (orichalcum, 6.92 g, 23 mm), Rome, for use in Syria. IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GERM Radiate bust of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev. DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P around large S C within wreath. RIC 644. Nearly very fine.



**263** Trajan, 98-117. Semis (bronze, 3.76 g, 20 mm), Rome, for use in Syria. IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GERM Radiate bust of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev. DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P around large S C within wreath. RIC 649. Very fine.



Hadrian, 117-138. Dupondius (bronze, 8.55 g, 24 mm), Rome. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Radiate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev. COS III / S C Pegasus flying right. RIC 746. Good fine.



**265** Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Denarius (silver, 2.58 g, 18 mm), Rome. IVLIA AVGVSTA Draped bust of Julia Domna to right. Rev. PIETAS AVGG Pietas, veiled, standing front, head to left, sacrificing out of patera held over altar with her right hand and holding incense-box in her left. RIC 572. Nearly very fine.



Julia Maesa, Augusta, 218-224/5. »denarius« (bronze, 2.75 g, 18 mm), contemporary imitation. IVLIA MAESA AVG Draped bust of Julia Maesa to right. Rev. IVNO REGINA Diademed and veiled Juno standing facing, head left, holding sceptre and patera. Nearly very fine.



**267** Severus Alexander, 222-235. Limes denarius (bronze, 2.50 g, 19 mm), uncertain mint. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent rising from altar to left. Nearly very fine.



**268** Severus Alexander, 222-235. Limes Denarius or contemporary imitation (bronze, 2.64 g, 20 mm), uncertain mint. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate bust right. Rev. P M TR P II COS Tyche standing left. Fine.



Gallienus, 253-268. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.66 g, 21 mm), Asia minor. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate draped bust right. Rev. SOLI INVICTO Sol standing left, right hand raised, left hand holding globe; PXV in exergue. RIC 611. Nearly very fine.



**270** Gallienus, 253-268. Antoninianus (billon, 2.47 g, 21 mm), Antioch. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus to right. Rev. LVNA LVCIF / PXV Diana advancing right, holding lighted torch with both hands. RIC 609. Nearly very fine.



Claudius II Gothicus, 268-270. Antoninianus (bronze, 2.68 g, 19 mm). IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas standing left, holding cornucopia and scales. Fine.



Divus Claudius II Gothicus, died 270. Follis (bronze, 3.36 g, 19 mm. DIVO CLAVDIO OPTIMO IMP Veiled and laureate head of Divus Claudius II Gothicus right. Rev. REQVIES OPTIMORVM MERITORVM Emperor seated left on curule chair, raising arm and holding short scepter. Nearly very fine.



Aurelian, 270-275. Radiate (bronze, 3.19 g, 20 mm), Cyzicus. IMP AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust right Rev. RESTITVT•ORIENTIS Emperor standing left, holding sceptre and raising female figure kneeling right, with modius on head; C(star)P in exergue. RIC 351. Good fine.



Aurelian, with Vabalathus, 270-275. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.41 g, 20 mm), Antioch. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian right. Rev. VABALATHVS V C R IM D R Laureate, diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Vabalathus right. Nearly very fine.



Aurelian, with Vabalathus, 270-275. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.36 g, 20 mm), Antioch. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian right. Rev. VABALATHVS V C R IM D R Laureate, diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Vabalathus right. Nearly very fine.



Probus, 276-282. Antoninianus (bronze, 4.61 g, 22 mm), Antioch. IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. CLEMENTIA TEMP Emperor standing right, holding sceptre, receiving globe from Jupiter standing left holding sceptre; S • between, XXI in exergue. RIC 922. Nearly very fine.



277 Probus, 276-282. Antoninianus (bronze, 2.85 g, 22 mm), Rome. IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust of Probus to right. Rev. AEQVITAS AVG /  $\Gamma$  / XXI Aequitas standing front, head to left, holding scales in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left. RIC 150. Repatinated, very fine.



Numerian, 283-284. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.62 g, 20 mm), Cyzicus. IMP C NVMERIANVS P F AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Numerian to right. Rev. CLEMENTIA TEMP Numerian standing right, holding scepter in right hand, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding long scepter in right hand; S below, XXI in exergue. RIC 463. Very fine.



**279** Diocletian, 284-305. Antoninianus (bronze, 2.75 g, 21 mm). Ticinum. IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. HERCVLI CONSERVAT Hercules standing to right, leaning on club with lion's skin on rock; TXXIT in exergue. RIC 215. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Diocletian, 284-305. Ae (bronze, 3.39 g, 20 mm), Antioch. IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor standing to right, holding sceptre and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, standing to left; A between, XXI in exergue. RIC 322. Nearly very fine.



**281** Maximianus, first reign, 286-305. Follis (bronze, 3.44 g, 20 mm), Cyzicus. IMP C MA MAXIMIANVS PF AVG Radiate draped bust right. Rev. CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor standing right receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter,  $K\Delta$  in lower centre. Nearly very fine.

7



**282** Severus II, as Caesar, 305-306. Ae (bronze, 8.81 g, 26 mm), Aquileia. SEVERVS NOB CAES Laureate head right. Rev. VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS N N Mars advancing to right, holding spear and trophy over shoulder; AQΓ in exergue. RIC VI 70a. Repatinated, fine.

7



**283** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.27 g, 20 mm), Rome. IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantine I to right. Rev. SOLI INV-I-CTO COMITI / R Q Sol, nude but for chlamys, standing front, head to left, raising his right hand in salute and holding globe in his left; in field to left, wreath. RIC 97. Nearly very fine.

7



**284** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.52 g, 19 mm), Rome. FL VAL CONSTANTINVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantine I to right, seen from behind. Rev. VIRT EX-E-RCIT GALL / R T Virtus standing front, head to left, holding spear in her right hand and parazonium in her left; across field, X-VI. RIC 360. Nearly very fine.

7



**285** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.40 g, 18 mm), Antioch. CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Rosette-diadem, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting shield on ground, two standards between; SMANΓ in exergue. RIC 86. Very fine.



**286** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 1.70 g, 16 mm), Antioch. CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Rosette-diadem, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting shield on ground, standard between; SMANΓ in exergue. Very fine.



**287** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.84 g, 18 mm), Antioch. CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Rosette-diadem, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting shield on ground, two standards between; SMANA in exergue. RIC 86. Very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 3.34 g, 19 mm), Antioch. CONSTANTINVS AVG Rosette-diademed head to right. Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp gate with two turrets, no doors/pellet; star above, SMANTS in exergue. Repatinated, very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 3.00 g, 18 mm), Siscia. CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate head to right. Rev. D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG Laurel wreath enclosing VOT XX in two lines; ASIS(branch) in exergue. RIC VII 174. Very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 3.46 g, 21 mm), Treveri. CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. SOLI INVICTO COMITI Sol standing to left, raising hand and holding globe; S-F across fields, (mintmark) in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 3.72 g, 18 mm). CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. SOLI INVICTO COMITI Sol standing to left, raising hand and holding globe; P-R across fields, (mintmark) in exergue. Nearly very fine.



**292** Galeria Valeria, Augusta, 308-311. Follis (bronze, 5.78 g, 23 mm), Antioch. GAL VALE-RIA AVG Diademed and draped bust of Galeria Valeria to right. Rev. VENERI V-ICTRICI Star above altar / H Venus standing front, head to left, holding apple in her right hand and raising drapery over shoulder with her left; to left, altar; ANT in exergue. RIC 138. Very fine.



**293** Maximinus II, 310-313. Follis (bronze, 4.68 g, 21 mm), Antioch. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG Laureate head right. Rev. GENIO AVGVSTI Genius standing left, holding head of Sol and cornucopia; star in left field,  $\Delta$  in right. ANT in exergue. Repatinated, very fine.



**294** Time of Maximinus II, 310-313. Follis (bronze, 1.93 g, 15 mm), 'Persecution' issue, Antioch. GENIO ANTIOCHENI Tyche of Antiochia seated facing on rocks; river-god Orontes swimming below. Rev. APOLLONI SANCTO,  $\Delta$  to right; Apollo standing front, head to left, holding patera in his right hand and lyre in his left; SMA below. McAlee 170d; Van Heesch, Last 3a. Nearly very fine.



Time of Maximinus II, 310-313. Follis (bronze, 1.82 g, 16 mm), 'Persecution' issue, Antioch. GENIO ANTIOCHENI Tyche of Antiochia seated facing on rocks; river-god Orontes swimming below. Rev. APOLLONI SANCTO, E to right; Apollo standing front, head to left, holding patera in his right hand and lyre in his left; SMA below. McAlee 170d; Van Heesch, Last 3a. Nearly very fine.



**296** Crispus, as Caesar, 316-326. Follis (bronze, 3.47 g, 19 mm), Antioch. FL IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to left. Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS Camp gate with six rows and two turrets; star above, SMANTZ in exergue. RIC VII 64. Nearly very fine.



**297** Constantine II, as Caesar, 316-337. Follis (bronze, 2.01 g, 18 mm), Antioch. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantine II to left. Rev. CONSTAN/TINVS / CAESAR / SMANTS in four lines; above, star. RIC 54. Very fine.



**298** Constantine II, as Caesar, 316-337. Follis (bronze, 3.26 g, 18 mm), Rome. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated right on shield, holding another shield inscribed X/V; P - R across, RS in exergue. RIC 156. Very fine.



**299** Helena, 324-328/30. Follis (bronze, 1.56 g, 14 mm), Constantinople. FL IVL HE-LENAE AVG Diademed and draped bust of Helena to right. Rev. PAX PVBLICA Pax standing front, head to left, holding branch in her right hand and scepter with her left; CONSE in exergue. RIC 33. Nearly very fine.



Helena, 324-328/30. Follis (bronze, 1.52 g, 14 mm), Constantinople. FL IVL HE-LENAE AVG Diademed and draped bust of Helena to right. Rev. PAX PVBLICA Pax standing front, head to left, holding branch in her right hand and scepter with her left; CONSE in exergue. RIC 33. Nearly very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.28 g, 18 mm), Antioch. CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS Helmeted and mantled bust of Constantinopolis to left, with scepter over shoulder. Rev. Victory standing left, her right foot set on prow, holding scepter in right hand, shield in left; SMANI in exergue. RIC 92. Very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.76 g, 18 mm), Antioch. CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS Helmeted and mantled bust of Constantinopolis to left, with scepter over shoulder. Rev. Victory standing left, her right foot set on prow, holding scepter in right hand, shield in left; SMANI in exergue. RIC 92. Very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.01 g, 17 mm), Antioch. CONSTAN-TINOPOLIS Helmeted and mantled bust of Constantinopolis to left, with scepter over shoulder. Rev. Victory standing left, her right foot set on prow, holding scepter in right hand, shield in left; SMANI in exergue. RIC 92. Very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 3.00 g, 16 mm), Antioch. VRBS ROMA Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; in exergue, SMANO. RIC 91. Very fine.



**305** Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 1.46 g, 14 mm), uncertain mint. VRBS ROMA Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; [mintmark] in exergue. Very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.35 g, 18 mm), Antioch. VRBS ROMA Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; in exergue, SMANA. RIC 91. Very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.71 g, 19 mm), Thessalonica. VRBS ROMA Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; in exergue, SMTSE. RIC 187. Nearly very fine.



**308** Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 2.22 g, 17 mm), Cyzicus (?). VRBS ROMA Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; in exergue, [SMKE]?. Nearly very fine.



Commemorative Series, 330-354. Follis (bronze, 0.76 g, 11 mm), Contemporary imitation. Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma to left. Rev. She-wolf standing left, suckling Romulus and Remus; above, two stars; •PLC in exergue. Fine.



**310** Delmatius, 335-337. Follis (bronze, 1.70 g, 15 mm), Antioch. FL DELMATIVS NOB C. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting hand on shield set on ground; between them, standard; SMANA in exergue. RIC 112. Very fine.



Divus Constantine I, died 337. Follis (bronze, 1.33 g, 13 mm), Antioch (?) D V CONSTANTINVS PT AVGG Veiled, draped and cuirassed head right. Rev. Constantine, veiled, standing right; VN-MR across field; [mintmark] in exergue. Very fine.



Constantine II, 337-340. Nummus (bronze, 1.55 g, 16 mm), Rome. VIC CONSTANTINVS AVG Laurel-and-rosette-diademed and cuirassed bust of Constantine II to right. Rev. VIRTVS AVGVSTI / R(leaf)P Constantine II standing facing, head to right, holding inverted spear in his right hand and placing his left on shield set on the ground. RIC 4. Repatinated, nearly very fine. Rare.



Constantius II, as Caesar, 324-337. Follis (bronze, 2.24 g, 18 mm), Nicomedia. FL IVL CONSTANTINVS NOB C Laureate and cuirassed bust to right Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing, looking inwards, each holding spear and resting on grounded shield, two standards between them; SMNE in exergue. Very fine.



Constantius II, 337-361. Follis (bronze, 1.65 g, 16 mm), Antioch. CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Laureate and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing, heads turned inwards, each holding a spear and shield, standard between them; SMANS in exergue. Very fine.



Constantius II, 337-361. Follis (bronze, 2.24 g, 16 mm), Antioch. D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Soldier left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman to lower left; ANT (?) in exergue. Very fine.



Constantius II, 337-361. Follis (bronze, 2.69 g, 14 mm), Antioch. D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Soldier left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman to lower left; ANT (?) in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Constans, 337-350. Follis (bronze, 2.14 g, 15 mm), Antioch. D N CONSTANS P F AVG Pearl-diademed head of Constans, right. Rev. VOT XV MVLT XX within wreath; SMANO in exergue. Very Fine.



Constans, 337-350. Follis (bronze, 1.54 g, 16 mm), Antioch. D N CONSTANS P F AVG Pearl-diademed head of Constans, right. Rev. VOT XV MVLT XX within wreath; SMANI in exergue. Very Fine.



Julian II, as Caesar, 355-360. Ae (bronze, 2.84 g, 15 mm). D N FL IVLIANVS NOB CS Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES REI PVBLICAE Emperor, helmeted, standing left, holding globe and spear; (mintmark) in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Julian II, as Caesar, 355-360. Ae (bronze, 1.95 g, 16 mm). D N FL IVLIANVS NOB CS Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES REI PVBLICAE Emperor, helmeted, standing left, holding globe and spear; (mintmark) in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Julian II, 360-363. Ae (bronze, 8.56 g, 28 mm), Antioch. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Bull standing right; two stars above; (palm)SMANTF(palm) in exergue. RIC VIII 218. Nearly very fine.



Valentinian II, 375-392. Follis (bronze, 2.06 g, 18 mm), Antioch. D N VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. VRBS ROMA Roma seated to left on cuirass, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; Θ in left field, \* above Φ in right field, ANTΔ in exergue. RIC IX 51.7. Very fine.



Valentinian II, 375-392. Maiorina (bronze, 3.88 g, 23 mm), Arelate. D N VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Valentinian II to right. Rev. REPARATIO REI PVB Valentinian II standing front, head to left, holding Victory on globe in his left hand and raising kneeling female figure wearing turreted crown with his right; TCON in exergue. RIC 20c.3. Repatinated, fine.



Valentinian II, 375-392. Ae (bronze, 6.18 g, 20 mm), uncertain mint. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Helmeted, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding shield and spear. Rev. GLORIA ROMANORVM Valentinian standing left in galley left, head right, raising hand; wreath to left; to right, Victory rowing; (mintmark in exergue]. Very fine.



Valentinian II, 375-392. Ae (bronze, 2.82 g, 18 mm), Heraclea. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. CONCOR-DIA AVGGG Roma, helmeted, head right, seated facing on throne, holding partly seen globe and spear, right leg bare. RIC 15b. Very fine. Rare.



Valentinian II, 375-392. Nummus (bronze, 1.39 mm, 13 mm), Siscia. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Valentinian II right Rev. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; BSIS in exergue. RIC 39. Very fine.



Arcadius, 383-408. Ae (bronze, 1.73 g, 16 mm), Rome. D N ARCADI-IVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Arcadius right. Rev. VRBS RO-MA FELIX Roma standing facing, head right, trophy in right hand, Victory in left; OF-S across fields, SMROM in exergue. Cf. RIC 1277 or 1279. Very fine. Rare.



Arcadius, 383-408. Ae (bronze, 1.42 g, 13 mm), uncertain mint. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, star behind. Rev. GLORI-A ROMA-NORVM Arcadius, Honorius, and Theodosius II standing, facing. Very fine.



Aelia Flacilla, 383-386. Ae (bronze, 4.52 g, 22 mm), Constantinople. AEL FLACILLA AVG Diademed and draped bust of Aelia Flacilla to right. Rev. SALVS REI PVBLICAE Victory seated right, inscribing Chi-Rho on shield set on short column; CONE in exergue. RIC 55. Nearly very fine.



**330** Magnus Maximus, 383-388. Ae (bronze, 1.19 g, 12 mm), Aquileia. D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Campgate with two turrets; star above; SMAQP in exergue. RIC 55a. Nearly very fine.



Magnus Maximus, 383-388. Ae (bronze, 1.04 g, 12 mm), Aquileia. D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Campgate with two turrets; star above; SMAQP in exergue. RIC 55a. Repatinated, fair.



Flavius Victor, 387-388. Follis (bronze, 0.80 g, 13 mm), Aquileia (?). DN FL VICTOR P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Campgate, with two turrets, no door, star above, SMAQP (?) in exergue. RIC IX 55b; LRBC 1104. Fine.



Honorius, 393-423. Ae (bronze, 2.45 g, 13 mm), Antioch. D N HONORIIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. GLORIA ROMANORVM Honorius in military gear on horseback, pacing right, raising hand; ANTΔ in exergue. Very fine.



Honorius, 393-423. Ae (bronze, 1.97 g, 13 mm), Alexandria. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, star behind. Rev. GLORI-A ROMA-NORVM Arcadius, Honorius, and Theodosius II standing, facing; ALEA in exergue. RIC 159. Very fine. Rare.



**335** Aelia Eudoxia, 400-404. Follis (bronze, 2.23 g, 14 mm). AEL EVDOXIA AVG Diademed and draped bust right, being crowned manus Dei above. Rev. SALVS REIPVBLICAE Victory seated right on cuirass, supporting on a low column a shield inscribed with christogram; [mintmark] in exergue. Nearly very fine.



**336** Theodosius II, 408-450. Nummus (bronze, 1.64 g, 12 mm), Uncertain mint. D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram within wreath. RIC X 462-465. Nearly very fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.28 g, 13 mm), Rome. D N IOHANNES P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. SALVS REI PVBLICE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; Christogram to left. Nearly very fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.25 g, 11 mm), Rome. D N IOHANNES P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. SALVS REI PVBLICE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; Christogram to left. Good fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.01 g, 12 mm), Rome. D N IOHANNES P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. SALVS REI PVBLICE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; Christogram to left. Good fine.



Valentinian III. 425-455. Nummus (bronze, 1.02 g, 12 mm). Rome. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SALVS REIPVBLICE Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch; Christogram in left field, RM in exergue. RIC 2107-8. Nearly very fine.



Valentinian III, 425-455. Nummus (bronze, 1.09 g, 12 mm), Rome. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl- diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. VOT PVB Camp-gate; RM in exergue. RIC 2124. Nearly very fine.



Valentinian III, 425-455. Nummus (bronze, 1.36 g, 13 mm), Rome. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl- diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. VOT PVB Camp-gate; RM in exergue. RIC 2124. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.47 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Good fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.44 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.35 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.86 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.12 g, 10 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, migration period, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.03 g, 11 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.13 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath, CON in exergue. Very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.10 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.06 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath, CON in exergue. Fine.



**352** Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 0.89 g, 9 mm). D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath; mintmark in exergue. Good fine.



**353** Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 0.80 g, 10 mm). D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath; mintmark in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.40 g, 11 mm). D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath; [mintmark in exergue]. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.18 g, 11 mm). D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath; [mintmark in exergue]. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Nummus (bronze, 1.57 g, 11 mm). D N MARCIANVS P F AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath; [mintmark in exergue]. Nearly very fine.



**357** Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.04 g, 10 mm). Constantinople. DN L[EO] Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Verina standing facing, holding globus cruciger in her right hand and scepter with her left; b-E across fields. RIC 714. Very fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.32 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. DN LEO P P [..] Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Lion, crouching left, head right, within a wreath. RIC 674. Very fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.38 g, 10 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Leo within wreath. RIC 681-693. Nearly very fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.29 g, 10 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Leo within wreath. RIC 681-693. Nearly very fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.05 g, 10 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Leo within wreath. RIC 681-693. Repatinated, fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.41 g, 9 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Leo within wreath. RIC 681-693. Repatinated, fine.



Leo I, 457-474. Nummus (bronze, 1.41 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Leo standing facing, head right, holding long cross and grasping captive to right; star to left. Very fine.



Aelia Zenonis, Augusta, 475-476. Nummus (bronze, 1.29 g, 9 mm), struck under Basiliscus, Constantinople. [A Z]EN[ONIS] Pearl-diademed and draped bust of Aelia Zenonis to right. Rev. Monogram of Aelia Zenonis. RIC 1018. Very fine. Very rare.



Zeno, 476-491. Nummus (bronze, 0.71 g, 8 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Zeno to right. Rev. Monogram of Zeno within wreath. Good fine.



**366** Zeno, 476-491. Nummus (bronze, 1.22 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over shoulder and dragging captive. RIC X 947. Repatinated, very fine. Rare.



Zeno, 476-491. Nummus (bronze, 0.82 g, 9 mm), Constantinople. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Zeno monogram within wreath. RIC X 961/963. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 0.76 g, 10 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Cross. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 1.57 g, 15 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Imitating fallen horseman type. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 1.22 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Cross within wreath; ANT in exergue. Very fine.





Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 0.89 g, 11 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Cross. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 0.53 g, 9 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Cross. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 0.56 g, 9 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Monogram. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 1.14 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Emperor standing left, receiving crown from Victory. Nearly very fine.



Barbaric imitation of Roman folles (bronze, 0.66 g, 9 mm). Pearl-diademed head right. Rev. Cross. Two standing soldiers, holding spears. Nearly very fine.



Anastasius I, 491-518. Follis (bronze, 10.22 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. D N ANASTA-SIVS P P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Anastasius I to right. Rev. Large M between two six-pointed stars; above, cross. Γ below, CON in exergue. SB 19. Good fine.



**377** Anastasius I, 491-518. Follis (bronze, 10.57 g, 28 mm), Constantinople. D N ANASTA-SIVS P P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Anastasius I to right. Rev. Large M between two six-pointed stars; above, cross.  $\Delta$  below, in exergue, CON. SB 19. Nearly very fine.



**378** Anastasius I, 491-518. Decanummium (bronze, 2.03 g, 16 mm), Constantinople. D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. Large I, CONCORD around, pellet to left and right. MIBE 34; DOC 19; SB 26. A few spots of corrosion on obverse, otherwise very fine.



Anastasius I, 491-518, Half Follis (bronze, 9.72 g, 25 mm), Antioch. DN ANASTAS[..] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large K, to left cross dividing AN/TX; to right A. SB 49. Nearly very fine.



Anastasius I, 491-518, Half Follis (bronze, 8.24 g, 24 mm), Antioch. DN ANASTASIVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large K, to left cross dividing AN/TX; to right A. SB 49. Very fine.



**381** Anastasius I, 491-518. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.16 g, 11 mm), Antioch. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large  $\varepsilon$ , containing sideways A and Z (or N); B to right. SB 53A. Repatinated, nearly very fine. Rare.



**382** Anastasius I, 491-518. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.86 g, 12 mm), Antioch. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large  $\varepsilon$ , containing sideways A and Z (or N);  $\Gamma$  to right. SB 53A. Repatinated, nearly very fine. Rare.



Anastasius I, 491-518. Follis (bronze, 17.14 g, 36 mm) Nikomedia. DN ANASTA[SIVS PP AVC] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M between stars; cross above, star below; NIKOMI in exergue. SB 35. Fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Half Follis (bronze, 8.32 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTINVS PP AV Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large K, long cross to left, star above and below; E to right. SB 69. Nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Decanummium (bronze, 4.28 g, 17 mm), Constantinople. D N IVSTINVS P P AVC Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. Large I, A CONCORDI around. SB 70. Nearly very fine.



**386** Justin I, 518-527. Half follis (bronze, 5.61 g, 26 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINVS PP AVG Diademed and draped bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Large K, to left cross dividing AN/TX,  $\Gamma$  to right. SB 104. Good fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.90 g, 24 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. [.] CONCORDI Large I; above cross; pellets to right; ANTX in exergue. SB 108. Good fine.



**388** Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.11 g, 13 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated facing within shrine; to left  $\epsilon$ . DOC 57; SB 111. Nearly very fine.



**389** Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.84 g, 12 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated facing within shrine; to left €. DOC 57; SB 111. Nearly very fine.



**390** Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.81 g, 14 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated facing within shrine; to left  $\epsilon$ . DOC 57; SB 111. Nearly very fine.



**391** Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.78 g, 11 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated facing within shrine; to left  $\epsilon$ . DOC 57; SB 111. Nearly very fine.



**392** Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.88 g, 11 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated facing within shrine; to left  $\epsilon$ . DOC 57; SB 111. Nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 16.56 g, 29 mm), Nicomedia. D N IVSTINVS P F AVG Diademed and draped bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Large M between two six-pointed stars; above, cross; below E; in exergue, NIK[?]. SB 83. Very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Half follis (bronze, 7.90 g, 25 mm), Nicomedia. DN IVSTINVS PP AYG Diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large K, to left long cross dividing N and I, to right B. SB 90. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Nummi (bronze, 4.96 g, 16 mm), Alexandria. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. Cross between large IB; ΑΛΕΞ in exergue. DOC 58; SB 112. Fine.





**396** Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 14.09 g, 33 mm), Eastern imitation. DN IVSTINVS [..] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above; cross to left and right,  $\Gamma$  below; [mintmark] in exergue. Repatinated, fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 15.34 g, 29 mm), Eastern imitation. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above; star to left and right, (officina below); NIKH in exergue. Repatinated, fine.



**398** Justin I and Justinian I, 527. Follis (bronze, 15.19 g, 31 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTIN ET IVSTINIAN PP AVC Diademed bust cuirassed with paludamentum of Justin I to right. Rev. Large M between star and cross; cross above, A below; CON in exergue. SB 125. Good fine. Rare.



Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 15.31 g, 31 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above; star to left and right, A below; CON in exergue. SB 160. Mearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.05 g, 11 mm), Constantinople. D N IVSTINIANVS PP AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large E. Very fine.



**401** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.21 g, 17 mm), Constantinople. D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ ; to right,  $\Delta$ . DOC 96d; SB 170. Nearly very fine.



**402** Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 2.27 g, 11 mm), Rome?. D N IVSTINIANVS P AV Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and XX/VIIII; all within wreath. SB 326 (Ravenna). Nearly very fine.

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**403** Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 4.46 g, 18 mm), Rome?. D N IVSTINIANVS P AV Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and XX/XVI; all within wreath. SB 326 (Ravenna). Nearly very fine.

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**404** Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 12.51 g, 30 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). DN IVSTINIANVS PP AVG Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M between two stars; cross above, E below,  $\Theta\PiO[.]$  in exergue. SB 217. Repatinated, good fine.

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**405** Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 19.96 g, 35 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right. Rev. Large M; Cross above,A/N/N/O and [regnal year] across field;  $\Gamma$  below, TH $\Pi$  in exergue. SB 221. Nearly very fine.

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**406** Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 15.96 g, 34 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; cross above, star to left and right;  $\Gamma$  below; +THEUP+ in exergue. SB 216. Nearly very fine.

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**407** Justinian I, 527-565. Half Follis (bronze, 7.28 g, 25 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large K; to left, long cross dividing mint name 'T - H /  $\varepsilon$  –  $\Psi$  / O / P'; in field to right,  $\Gamma$ . SB 226. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 3.76 g, 19 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINI-ANVS P P AVG Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/X/X/ ςI; cross above, THEЧP in exergue. SB 237. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 4.54 g, 26 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). DN IVSTINIANVS P P [...] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. B CONCORDI; Large I, pellet to right; ΘΥΠΟΛ in exergue. DOC –; MIBE 139 var (pellet to left and right); SB 234a var (same). Nearly very fine. Very rare.



**410** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.25 g, 18 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large € with central cross; to right, ∏. DOC 270; SB 243. Very fine.



**411** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.90 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large  $\in$  with central cross; to right,  $\sqcap$ . DOC 270; SB 243. Very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 4.79 g, 18 mm), Nicomedia. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/XX/I (?); cross above, NIK in exergue. SB 205. Good fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 4.12 g, 21 mm), Carthage. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large I, A/N/N/O to left, X/IIII to right; CAR in exergue. SB 269. Fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Decanummium (bronze, 6.67 g, 21 mm), Carthage. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large I, A/N/N/O to left, X/III to right; CAR in exergue. SB 269. Good fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 10.42 g, 25 mm), Eastern imitation. DN IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above; star to left and right, Γ below; CON in exergue. Fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Follis (bronze, 13.89 g, 31 mm), Eastern imitation. DN IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above; star to left and right, A below; CON in exergue. Repatinated, fine.



Justin II, with Sophia. 565-578. Half follis (bronze, 7.75 g, 23 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Justin II, holding scepter in his right hand, and Sophia, holding scepter in her left hand, seated facing on double throne and holding globus cruciger between them; around, blundered legend. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and YII; cross above; R below. SB 381. Repatinated, very fine.



**418** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.75 g, 14 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ , cross to right. SB 386. Very fine.



**419** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.70 g, 14 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ , cross to right. SB 386. Nearly very fine.



**420** Justin II, 565-578. Nummus (bronze, 0.70 g, 9 mm), Carthage. Nimbate bust facing between two crosses. Rev. Large  $\Delta$  (or A) with stars around. DOC 310 (Justinian I); MIBE 213; SB 282 (same). Good fine. Rare.



Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578 Half Follis (bronze, 5.51 g, 20 mm), Thessalonica. Nimbate figures of Justin II and Sophia seated facing on double throne, Justin holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Sophia holding cruciform scepter in hers. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and YIII; cross above, TES in exergue. SB 366. Very fine.



Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578 Half Follis (bronze, 4.92 g, 21 mm), Thessalonica. Nimbate figures of Justin II and Sophia seated facing on double throne, Justin holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Sophia holding cruciform scepter in hers. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and XI/II; cross above, TES in exergue. SB 366. Nearly very fine.



**423** Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578 Half Follis (bronze, 5.56 g, 21 mm), Thessalonica. Nimbate figures of Justin II and Sophia seated facing on double throne, Justin holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Sophia holding cruciform scepter in hers. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and  $\Delta$ ; cross above, TES in exergue. SB 366. Very fine.



Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578 Half Follis (bronze, 6.16 g, 21 mm), Thessalonica. Nimbate figures of Justin II and Sophia seated facing on double throne, Justin holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Sophia holding cruciform scepter in hers. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and XII; cross above, TES in exergue. SB 366. Nearly very fine.



425 Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578. Follis (bronze, 7.33 g, 27 mm), pseudo-Byzantine; uncertain mint, probably from one of the cities of the Decapolis. Justin, holding globus cruciger, and Sophia, holding cruciform scepter, seated facing on double throne, both nimbate; cross above and between their heads. Rev. Large M, cross above; A below; A/N/N/O to right; NIKO in exergue. Nearly very fine.



**426** Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578. Follis (bronze, 9.91 g, 27 mm), Nicomedia. Justin, holding globus cruciger, and Sophia, holding cruciform scepter, seated facing on double throne, both nimbate; cross above and between their heads. Rev. Large M, cross above; B below; A/N/N/O to left,  $\varsigma$  to right; NIKO in exergue. SB 369. Very fine.



**427** Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. Follis (bronze, 11.97 g, 28 mm). Constantinople. Crowned bust facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and scepter topped by eagle supporting cross. Rev. Large M; cross above, A/N/N/O to left,  $\varsigma$ /[?] to right; cross above, CON $\Delta$  in exergue. SB 430. Nearly very fine.



Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. 3/4 Follis or 30 Nummi (bronze, 12.35 g, 31 mm), Nicomedia. Crowned, draped and cuirassed facing bust. Rev. Large XXX; cross above; NIKOB in exergue. DOC 32b; SB 442. Nearly very fine.



**429** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.09 g, 13 mm), Constantinople. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ ; to right, A. SB 501B. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.75 g, 17 mm), Constantinople. d m TIB P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. Large Y. SB 438. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Decanummium (bronze, 2.94 g, 17 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large X between A/N/N/O and II/II; cross above, e below. SB 536. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Decanummium (bronze, 3.07 g, 18 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/I; cross above, THEYP in exergue. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. 12 Nummi (bronze, 4.44 g, 15 mm), Alexandria. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding cross. Rev. Cross between I-B; ΑΛΕΞ in exergue. DOC 213; SB 544. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Nummus (bronze, 0.67 g, 9 mm), Carthage. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Palm tree, with three pellets to left and right. SB 572B; MIB 134. Very fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Follis (bronze, 9.84 g, 25 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). O N FOCA NE PE AV Phocas standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Leontia standing facing, holding cruciform scepter in her right hand; above, cross. Rev. Large m between A/N/N/O and Y/II; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 671. Very fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Decanummium (bronze, 3.28 g, 19 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Phocas and Leontia standing facing, holding globus cruciger and cruciform scepter, respectively. Rev. Large X; A/N/N/O, to left; III to right; cross above, R below. SB 675. Very fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Decanummium (bronze, 2.13 g, 16 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Phocas and Leontia standing facing, holding globus cruciger and cruciform scepter, respectively. Rev. Large X; A/N/N/O, to left; I, to right; cross above, R below. SB 675. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Heraclius to Constans II, 610 - 668, unusual pseudo-Byzantine Follis (bronze, 4.29 g, 21 mm, Thesalonnica (?). IMPER CONST Facing bust of (probably) Constans II, holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; A/N/N to left, Heraclian (?) monogram to right, cross above, Γ below; ΘЄC in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Heraclius. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 11.70 g, 27 mm). Constantinople. Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and I; cross above, € below; CON in exergue. SB 804. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



**440** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.14 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius, in center, flanked by Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each wearing crown and chlamys and holding globus-cruciger; two crosses flanking Heraclius head. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/X/X; cross above,  $\Gamma$  below, CON in exergue. SB 806. Nearly very fine.



**441** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.59 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius, in center, flanked by Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each wearing crown and chlamys and holding globus-cruciger; two crosses flanking Heraclius head. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/ $\varsigma$ ; cross above,  $\Gamma$  below, CON in exergue. SB 806. Very fine.



**442** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 7.50 g, 24 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, ANNO above; monogram to left,  $X/\zeta I$  to right;  $\Delta$  below, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.

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**443** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.53 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, ANNO above; monogram to left,  $X/\varsigma$  to right; B below, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.

7



**444** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 2.80 g, 21 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, between monogram and A/N/N/O; cross above;  $\Delta$  below, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.

7



**445** Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.51 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger; 2x c/m. Rev. Large M, legend around; CON in exergue. Fine.

7



446 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 10.96 g, 31 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger;. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and II/II; B below, CON in exerque. Nearly very fine.



447 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 9.06 g, 28 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger;. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and II/I; CON in exergue. Repatianted, fine.



Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.75 g, 23 mm), Nicomedia. Heraclius, in centre, flanked by Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each wearing crown and chlamys and holding globus-cruciger. Rev. Large M; ANNO and cross above, monogram to left, regnal year to right; B below, NIKO in exergue. SB 836. Nearly very fine.



**449** Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 9.46 g, 28 mm), Nicomedia. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M betweem A/N/N/O and  $\varsigma$ /I; cross above,  $\Gamma$  below; NIKO in exergue. Nearly very fine.



**450** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 6.44 g, 22 mm), Thessalonica. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina standing facing, each holding cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/ $\varsigma$ /I; B below; ΘEC in exergue. SB 825. Nearly very fine.



Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.53 g, 24 mm), Thessalonica. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina standing facing, each holding cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/ςI/III; B below; ΘΕC in exergue. SB 825. Nearly very fine.



Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Half Follis (bronze, 3.55 g, 19 mm), Thessalonica. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger; cross above. Rev. Large K; cross above, A/N/N/O to left, [regnal year] to right, ΘΕC in exergue. Repatinated, fine.



**453** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.41 g, 21 mm), Thessalonica. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina standing facing, each holding cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/ $\varsigma$ I/II; B below;  $\Theta$ EC in exergue. SB 825. Nearly very fine.



**454** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.75 g, 25 mm), Cyzicus. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, ANNO above; monogram to left, X/YI/II to right; A below, KYZ in exergue. Large M; to left. SB 841. Nearly very fine.



**455** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.57 g, 22 mm), Cyzicus. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, ANNO above; monogram to left, X/YI/II to right; A below, KYZ in exergue. Large M; to left. SB 841. Nearly very fine.





**456** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 6.62 g, 26 mm), Cyzicus. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, ANNO above; monogram to left, X/YI/II to right; A below, KYZ in exergue. Large M; to left. SB 841. Nearly very fine.

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**457** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.94 g, 22 mm), uncertain mint in Cyprus. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina standing facing, each holding cross. Rev. Large M; monogram above,  $\Gamma$  below, A/N/N/O to left, X/YI/II to right, KYΠP in exergue. SB 849. Repatinated, nearly very fine.

7



**458** Heraclius, 610-641. 12 Nummi (bronze, 5.28 g, 16 mm), Persian occupation of Egypt (?), Alexandria, circa 618-628. Facing beardless bust of Heraclius with crown set on crescent and surmounted by simple cross, wearing cuirass; in field to left, star; in field to right, crescent. Rev. Large IB, with cross potent on globe between; in exergue, ΑΛΕΞ. DOC 191; SB 855. Fine.

7



459 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.84 g, 25 mm), Arab Byzantine war issue. Military mint in Palestine, likely Neapolis (Nablus). Heraclius, on the left, standing facing in military attire, with moustache and long beard, wearing crown surmounted by cross, holding long cross in his right hand; on the right, Heraclius Constantine standing facing, short bearded, wearing crown surmounted by cross and chlamys, holding globus cruciger in his right hand; between their heads, cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/X/Y; monogram above, A below; NEA in exergue, c/m to left. DOC -. MIB X24. SB -. Good fine. Rare.



**460** Constans II with Constantine IV, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 3.35 g, 19 mm), probably Pseudo-Byzantine of uncertain mint. Constans II, with long beard, wearing crown and military dress, holding long cross, and Constantine IV, crowned and wearing chlamys, holding cross on globe. Rev. Large M (?) between A/N/A and N/E/O/ $\varsigma$ ; XIII in exergue. Unusual and unpublished variation. Nearly very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 4.57 g, 23 mm), Constantinople.Bust of Constans II facing, beardless, wearing crown and chlamys, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Large M; legend around. Nearly very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 4.47 g, 21 mm). Standing imperial figure holding long cross and globus cruciger. Rev. Large m, star above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 3.86 g, 24 mm). Standing imperial figure holding long cross and globus cruciger. Rev. Large M, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 4.58 g, 24 mm). Standing imperial figure holding long cross and globus cruciger. Rev. Large m, legend around. Very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 3.11 g, 20 mm), Syracuse. IhPER COhS Bust of Constans II facing, beardless, wearing crown and chlamys, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Large M between ANA and NEOς; SC in exergue. DOC 9 (Heraclonas). SB 1103. Nearly very fine.





Justinian II, first reign, 685-695. Half follis (bronze, 3.78 g, 24 mm). Facing bust, holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large K between [A]/N/N/O and I; cross above, officina below. SB 1262. Good fine.



**467** Leo III the "Isaurian", with Constantine V, 717-741. Follis (bronze, 4.84 g, 23 mm), Constantinople. Crowned facing bust of Leo III, wearing chlamys, holding globus cruciger and akakia. Rev. Large M surmounted by crowned facing bust of Constantine, wearing chlamys, holding globus cruciger and akakia; cross to right; [A/A/N - X/X across lower field; A]. SB 1514. Fine.



**468** Anonymous, time of Basil II and Constantine VIII, 976-1028. Follis (bronze, 11.82 g, 31 mm), Constantinople. +EMMA-NOVHΛ bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger with voided box in each limb, pallium and colobium, book of Gospels decorated with five pellets on cover in both hands, IC-XC across fields. Rev. +IhSQS / XRISTQS / bASILEQ / bASILE in four lines; decorative element above and below. SB 1813. Nearly very fine.



**469** Anonymous, Michael IV the Paphlagonian, 1034-1041. Ae (bronze, 6.00 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. + EMMANOVHΛ IC-XC Half-length figure of Christ standing facing, wearing nimbus cruciger, pallium and colobium and raising right hand in benediction; in left hand, book of gospels. Rev. IC-XC NI-KA Jewelled cross, with pellet at each extremity. SB 1825. Fine.



Anonymous Folles, time of Constantine IX, circa 1042-1055. Follis (bronze, 7.47 g, 27 mm), Constantinople. Christ seated facing on square-backed throne. Rev. IS XS / bASILE / bASIL' in three lines; above, cross between two lines; below, crescent between two lines. DOC Class D; SB 1836. Nearly very fine.



Anonymous Folles, time of Romanus IV, circa 1068-1071. Follis (bronze, 9.14 g, 28 mm), Constantinople. Nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium; in fields, IC - XC. Rev. Nimbate bust of the Virgin Mary facing, orans, wearing pallium and maphorium; in fields MHP - ΘV. SB 1867. Nearly very fine.





**472** Nicephorus III Botaniates, 1078-1081. Follis (bronze, 5.10 g, 25 mm). Nimbate bust of Christ, facing. Rev. Latin cross with floral ornaments. SB 1889. Nearly very fine.



**473** Nicephorus III Botaniates, 1078-1081. Follis (bronze, 3.24 g, 23 mm). Nimbate bust of Christ, facing. Rev. Latin cross with floral ornaments. SB 1889. Nearly very fine.



**474** Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118. Follis (bronze, 7.11 g, 27 mm), Thessalonica. Bust of the Virgin facing, nimbate and wearing pallium and maphorium, holding with her both hands medallion of infant Christ, nimbate; in fields, MP - ΘV. Rev. Alexius I standing facing, wearing crown, divitision and loros, holding labarum in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. SB 1909. Fine.



Alexius I Comnenus. 1081-1118. Follis (bronze, 4.08 g, 27 mm), Thessalonica. Cross potent set on two steps; pellet at each termination of arm; IC XC/NI KA. Rev. Legend in four lines. DOC 19; SB 1911. Fine.



Time of Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118. Follis (bronze, 0.80 g, 17 mm). Nimbate bust facing. Rev. Pelleted cross. Fine.



**477** Manuel I Comnenus, 1143-1180. Half Tetarteron (bronze, 0.63 g, 15 mm), uncertain mint, 1143-1152. Monogram of Manuel I Comnenus. Rev. Half-length bust of Manuel I Comnenus facing, wearing loros, holding cruciform scepter in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. SB 1979. Fine.



Byzantine. Follis (bronze, 1.94 g, 22 mm). Nimbate bust of Christ facing. Rev. Bust of emperor facing. Fine.



John III, emperor of Trebizond, 1342-1344. Trachy (bronze, 0.99 g, 17 mm). Nimbate St. Eugenius standing facing, holding long cross in his right hand. Rev. John III, standing facing, wearing loros, holding trilobate scepter in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. Bendall, Introduction, 61; SB 2624. Nearly very fine. Rare.



VANDALS. In the name and types of Valentinian III, 5th century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.97 g, 12 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. CKA[..] Camp gate with open doorway and star above. Cf. BMC Vandals 73-80 (in the name of Valentinian III). Nearly very fine.



VANDALS. Uncertain. 5/6th century. Nummus (bronze, 0.95 g, 10 mm). Diademed head right. Rev. Cross within wreath. Nearly very fine.



**482** VANDALS. Uncertain. 5/6th century. Nummus (bronze, 0.52 g, 8 mm). Diademed head right. Rev. Cross within wreath. Nearly very fine.



VANDALS. Pseudo-Imperial coinage, in the name of Justinian I. Nummus (bronze, 0.64 g, 9 mm), Carthage. Diademed and draped bust to right. Rev. Chi-rho. Nearly very fine.



VANDALS. Pseudo-Imperial coinage, in the name of Justinian I. Nummus (bronze, 0.87 g, 10 mm), Carthage. Diademed and draped bust to right. Rev. Chi-rho. Nearly very fine.



VANDALS. Thrasamund. 496-523. Nummus (bronze, 0.68 g, 9 mm), Carthage. Pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding wreath. MEC 1, 19-20; BMC Vandals 32-6. Fine.



VANDALS. Thrasamund. 496-523. Nummus (bronze, 0.51 g, 8 mm), Carthage. Pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding wreath. MEC 1, 19-20; BMC Vandals 32-6. Fine.



**487** VANDALS. Hilderic, 523-530. Nummus (bronze, 0.77 g, 10 mm), Carthage. [HILD REX] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Cross potent within wreath with circular ornament above. MEC 1, 24-5; BMC Vandals 9. Fine.



**488** VANDALS. Pseudo-Imperial coinage. Circa 6th century AD. Nummus (bronze, 1.10 g, 9 mm). In the name of Justinian I. Uncertain North African mint. Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VOT/XIII in two lines within wreath. MEC 1, -; BMC Vandals 86-93. Fine.



**489** OSTROGOTHS. Athalaric, 526-534. Nummus (bronze, 0.97 g, 10 mm), Rome. In the name of Justinian I. IVSTINIAN Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Athalaric within wreath. BMC Vandals 47-56; MIB 80; MEC 135. Repatinated, good fine.



OSTROGOTHS. Baduila, 541-552. Nummus (bronze, 0.77 g, 8 mm), Ticinum. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. DN R[EX] / B. COI 95b; MEC 1, 164-5. Fine. Rare.



CRUSADERS. Edessa. Baldwin II, second reign, 1108-1118. Follis (bronze, 3.25 g, 21 mm). Count Baldwin II, dressed in chain-armour and conical helmet, standing front, head to left, holding cross in his right hand and placing his left on the hilt of his sword. Rev. Cross fleuronnée with scroll at base with wedges in angles. Metcalf, Crusades, 111; CCS 9a. Fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Tancred, regent, 1101-1112. Follis (bronze, 3.55 g, 26 mm). Nimbate bust of Christ facing, holding book of Gospels; in fields IC - XC. Rev. Cross pommée, fleuronnée at base; in angles, TA-NK/P-H. CCS 5. Metcalf, Crusades, 81. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Tancred, regent, 1101-1112. Follis (bronze, 4.06 g, 21 mm). Nimbate bust of Christ facing, holding book of Gospels; in fields IC - XC. Rev. Cross pommée, fleuronnée at base; in angles, TA-NK/P-H. CCS 5. Metcalf, Crusades, 81. Nearly very fine.





CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Tancred, regent, 1101-1112. Follis (bronze, 3.09 g, 21 mm). Armored, bearded bust of Tancred facing, holding upraised sword; cross of four pellets above. Rev. Cross pommetée, fleuronnée at base; IC XC NI KA in quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 63-70; CCS 4a. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Tancred, regent, 1101-1112. Follis (bronze, 1.87 g, 19 mm). Armored, bearded bust of Tancred facing, holding upraised sword; cross of four pellets above. Rev. Cross pommetée, fleuronnée at base; IC XC NI KA in quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 63-70; CCS 4a. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



**496** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Roger of Salerno, regent, 1112-1119. Follis (bronze, 4.36 g, 22 mm). Virgin Mary standing orans, nimbate, wearing jewelled mantle; in fields, MH - ΘV. Rev. +/KE BOH/ΘΕΙΤω Cω / ΔΟVΛω P/ΟΤΓΕΡΙω in four lines within outer circle. CCS 8. Nearly very fine.



**497** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Raymond-Roupen, 1216-1219. Ae (bronze, 0.31 g, 13 mm). Head of Raymond-Roupen in chain armour with pellet eye to right, wearing helmet decorated with cross and flanked by two palm branches. Rev. Gate containing five pellets, all within octafoil. Metcalf, Crusades, 481; CCS 98. Nearly very fine. Rare.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond IV-V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 1.19 g, 17 mm). Fleur-de-lis. Rev. Cross pattee. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Antioch. Ae (bronze, 0.43 g, 14 mm). A/N/T/I (or similar) around cross. Rev. Blank. Fine.





**500** CRUSADERS. Antioch. Anonymous, 12th-13th centuries. Follis (bronze, 1.21 g, 18 mm), circa 1120-1140. OA Π€TROC Halflength figure of St. Peter facing, nimbate and draped, holding long cross in his left hand. Rev. Cross moline with three pellets in each quarter. CCS 12; Metcalf, Crusades, -. Wäckerlin, 114. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



**501** CRUSADERS. Anonymous Follis (bronze, 2.32 g, 23 mm). Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev. Latin cross with central X and globe and two pellets at the end of each extremity; crescents to upper left and right, floral scroll below. Good fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 0.90 g, 16 mm). +CIVITAS Cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in qurters. Rev. +TRIPOLIS Crenellated gateway. Metcalf, Crusades 557; CCS 21. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 0.78 g, 16 mm). +CIVITAS Cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in qurters. Rev. +TRIPOLIS Crenellated gateway. Metcalf, Crusades 557; CCS 21. Fine.



CRUSADERS. Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem. Guy of Lusignan, 1186-1192. Fractional Denier (bronze, 1.28 g, 17 mm). Crowned facing bust of Guy of Lusignan. Rev. Church of the Holy Sepulchre with round dome. CCS 32a; Metcalf, Crusades, 628. Fine. Rare.



CRUSADERS. Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem. John of Brienne, 1210-1225. Denier (billon, 0.53 g, 14 mm). Acre. Crowned facing head. Rev. Cross pattée; annulets in two quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 199-200; CCS 43. Good fine.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus (?). Denier (billon, 1.01 g, 16 mm). Cross pattée. Rev. Tower. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Circa 13/14th century AD. Denier (bronze, 1.70 g, 18 mm). Cross with pellets in angles. Rev. Lion of Cyprus rampant to left. Nearly very fine.



SIDON, Barony (?). Anonymous, Mid to late thirteenth century. Ae (bronze, 0.86 g, 11 mm). Anchor. Rev. Star. Nearly very fine.



SIDON, Barony (?). Anonymous, Mid to late thirteenth century. Ae (bronze, 0.77 g, 13 mm). Anchor. Rev. Star. Nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Hetoum I, 1226-1270. Kardez (bronze, 4.07 g, 22 mm). Hetoum seated facing on bench, holding lis-tipped scepter and globus cruciger; star to left Rev. Cross pattée; crescent in second quarter, petal in other quarters. 22, nearly very fine.



**511** FRANCE. Provence. Valence. Anonymous Bishops, 12th century. Denier (billon, 1.25 g, 17 mm). +S APOLLINARIS Cross with annulet. Rev- +VRBS VALENTIAI Angel with spread wings, resembling an eagle. Nearly very fine.



FRANCE. Philip IV le Bel, 1285-1314. Gros tournois (silver, 3.76 g, 23 mm). Good fine.



**513** ITALY. Venice. Grosso (silver, 1.41 g, 20 mm). St. Mark, on the right, standing facing, holding book of Gospels in his left hand and presenting banner to the doge, on the left, standing to right and holding the 'ducal promise' in his left hand. Rev. Christ, nimbate, seated facing on decorated throne and holding book of Gospels with both hands; to upper left and right, IC - XC; to left and right, five-pointed star. Nearly very fine.



**514** ITALY. Venice. Francesco Foscari, 1423-1457. Grossone (silver, 2.98 g, 25 mm). •FRANCISCVS• FOSCARI DVX• The doge standing to left, holding banner. Rev. +•SANCTVS• MARCVS• VENETI• Half-length bust of St. Mark, nimbate, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left. Fine.



Medieval. Ae (bronze, 1.51 g, 20 mm). Fine.



Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 1.11 g, 13 mm). Helmeted (?) bust right, legend around. Rev. Cross in center, legend around. Good fine.



Persian Occupation of Syria, 610-630. Fals (bronze, 9.53 g, 27 mm). Imitating a Byzantine nummus of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine. Two emperors standing facing. Rev. Large M with cross above; B below, A/N/N to left, [?]/III to right, ONIKC in exergue. Repatinated, fine.



**518** Persian Occupation of Syria, 610-630. Phocas, with Leontia type. Follis (bronze, 6.68 g, 24 mm), uncertain mint in Syria. Phocas standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his right h and and Leontia standing facing, holding cruciform scepter in her right hand; above. Rev. Large M between II/X and A/N/N/O; Γ below, CHE[..] (retrograde) in exergue. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



**519** Persian Occupation of Syria, 610-630. Phocas, with Leontia type. Follis (bronze, 10.66 g, 29 mm), uncertain mint in Syria. Phocas standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his right h and and Leontia standing facing, holding cruciform scepter in her right hand; above. Rev. Large m between A/N/N/O and III, cross and flower (?) above, CNCY (or similar) in exergue. Cf Album, Auction 35, Lot 880. Good fine. Rare.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa AH 24/5-27/8 / AD 645-647. Fals (bronze, 2.84 g, 23 mm), uncertain mint. Crowned and draped bust facing, bearded, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Large M between A / N / A and II / I; above, cross; below; Γ; in exergue, NEO. Goodwin&Gyselen, p. 48, Class H. H; Pottier, I. Schulze and W. Schulze: 'Pseudo-Byzantine Coinage in Syria under Arab Rule', in: RBN 154 (2008), p. 89. class III.1a. Nearly very fine. Rare.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 640-650. Follis (bronze, 5.33 g, 22 mm), imitating follis of Heraclius, Uncertain mint in Syria. Three imperial figures standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; legend around. Fine.



**522** Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 640-650. Follis (bronze, 3.66 g, 25 mm), Imitating Cyprus follis of Heraclius, Uncertain mint in Syria. Three imperial figures standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; cross above, Γ below, A/N/N/O to left, X/4/II to right; X/4/II in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa AD 685-693. Fals (bronze, 4.18 g, 18 mm), Dimashq (Damascus). Crowned Byzantine-style emperor seated facing on throne, holding cruciform sceptre and globus cruciger; bird standing right on T to left, ΛεO to right. Rev. Large M; Kufic legends to left, right, and in exergue; cross above, barred and inverted crescent below. Goodwin 20. Repatinated, good fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.96 g, 23 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 5.07 g, 26 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.83 g, 23 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around; c/m. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.80 g, 24 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.93 g, 24 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.50 g, 23 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.84 g, 24 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large M, cross above, legend around;. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.20 g, 25 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around;. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.75 g, 24 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type. Facing bust, holding globus cruciger; legend around. Rev. Large M, cross above, A/II/H to left, monogram to right; mintmark in exergue . Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 5.40 g, 26 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around; c/m. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 5.52 g, 25 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around; c/m. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.90 g, 25 mm). Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



**536** Arab-Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. temp. Mu'awiya I ibn Abi Sufyan. AH 41-60 / AD 661-680. Fals (bronze, 3.80 g, 21 mm), Three Standing Figures type, Tabariyya (Tiberias). Three standing imperial figures. Rev. Large M; monogram above, C below; THB $\in$ PI A $\Delta$ OC around left, tabariyya in Arabic to right. Goodwin 28. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. temp. Mu'awiya I ibn Abi Sufyan, AH 41-60 / 661-680 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.30 g, 19 mm), Hims. Imperial bust facing, wearing diadem surmounted by cross, paludamentum and cuirass, holding globus cruciger in his right hand; in left field, K/A/N/O/N; in right field, Hims Rev. Large M between E/M/I - C/H/C; above, eight-pointed star between two waves; in exergue tayyib'. Goodwin 14. Nearly very fine.



**538** Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. temp. Mu'awiya I ibn Abi Sufyan, AH 41-60 / 661-680 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.62 g, 22 mm), Hims. Imperial bust facing, wearing diadem surmounted by cross, paludamentum and cuirass, holding globus cruciger in his right hand; in left field, K/A/Λ/O/N; in right field, Hims Rev. Large M between E/M/I - C/H/C; above, eight-pointed star between two waves; in exergue tayyib'. Goodwin 14. Nearly very fine.



**539** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.13 g, 31 mm), Cyprus mint. Martina, Heraclius, and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; monogram above,  $\Gamma$  below, A/N/N/O to left, X/Y/II to right, KYΠP in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Arab-Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. temp. Mu'awiya I ibn Abi Sufyan. AH 41-60 / 661-680 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.51 g, 18 mm), Three Standing Figures type. Three standing imperial figures. Rev. Large M; legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa AH 24/5-26/7 / 645-647 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.42 g, 20 mm), imitating a follis of Constans II, uncertain mint. Draped and bearded imperial bust facing, wearing crown with cross, holding cross in his right hand; in upper field to right, star; to right, retrograde S. Rev. Large M between N and X/N. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. Fals (bronze, 2.30 g, 17 mm). Standing imperial figure, facing. Rev. Large m, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. Fals (bronze, 3.75 g, 25 mm). Standing imperial figure, facing. Rev. Large m, legend around. Nearly very fine



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.36 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.50 g, 17 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.33 g, 18 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.17 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.89 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.10 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.61 g, 14 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.23 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.54 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.97 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.82 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.76 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



556 Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.35 g, 18 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.08 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.80 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.87 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.80 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.71 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.





Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.82 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.09 g, 24 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.21 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.93 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



566 Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.81 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.78 g, 18 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.07 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.80 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.37 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 0.80 g, 16 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.64 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.07 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.64 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Fine.



575 Umayyad Caliphate. al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.57 g, 18 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on four steps; Kuffic legend around. Fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 3.56 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 2.79 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.





Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 2.62 g, 15 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 3.56 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 3.22 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 2.69 g, 15 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 3.02 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 3.26 g, 15 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Cf. Album 163. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae brockage dirham (bronze, 3.81 g, 22 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Incuse of reverse. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.





Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae dirham (bronze, 3.56 g, 22 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Five line Arabic legend. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.



586 Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae dirham (bronze, 2.89 g, 21 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Five line Arabic legend. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae dirham (bronze, 3.68 g, 21 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Five line Arabic legend. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae dirham (bronze, 2.58 g, 20 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Five line Arabic legend. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). al-Malik al-Salih Isma'il. AH 569-577 / AD 1173-1181. Ae dirham (bronze, 4.24 g, 22 mm), al-Halab (Aleppo). Diademed, draped and cuirassed Roman-style bust right. Rev. Five line Arabic legend. S&S Type 76. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). Fals (bronze, 4.00 g, 25 mm), Halab. Two Imperial figures standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross set up on three steps; to left of the cross, 'al-Adil' in Kufic; right of the cross, 'Nur al-Din' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of Greek legend. Rev. Christ standing facing, nimbate, holding book of Gospels in his left hand; on the left, 'Malik al-umara'in Kufic; on the right, 'Mahmud' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of a Greek legend. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). Fals (bronze, 3.81 g, 23 mm), Halab. Two Imperial figures standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross set up on three steps; to left of the cross, 'al-Adil' in Kufic; right of the cross, 'Nur al-Din' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of Greek legend. Rev. Christ standing facing, nimbate, holding book of Gospels in his left hand; on the left, 'Malik al-umara'in Kufic; on the right, 'Mahmud' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of a Greek legend. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). Fals (bronze, 3.51 g, 22 mm), Halab. Two Imperial figures standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross set up on three steps; to left of the cross, 'al-Adil' in Kufic; right of the cross, 'Nur al-Din' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of Greek legend. Rev. Christ standing facing, nimbate, holding book of Gospels in his left hand; on the left, 'Malik al-umara'in Kufic; on the right, 'Mahmud' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of a Greek legend. Nearly very fine.



Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Zangids (Syria). Fals (bronze, 5.82 g, 26 mm), Halab. Two Imperial figures standing facing, holding between them patriarchal cross set up on three steps; to left of the cross, 'al-Adil' in Kufic; right of the cross, 'Nur al-Din' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of Greek legend. Rev. Christ standing facing, nimbate, holding book of Gospels in his left hand; on the left, 'Malik al-umara'in Kufic; on the right, 'Mahmud' in Kufic; around, blundered imitation of a Greek legend. Nearly very fine.



594 Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Danishmendids (?). Uncertain ruler. Circa 12th century AD. Fals (bronze, 5.55 g, 23 mm). Facing nimbate bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev. Arabic legend in five lines. Good very fine.



Seljuq of Syria. Fals (bronze, 2.92 g, 20 mm), Antioch. Lion standing to right. Rev. Arabic legend. Nearly very fine.



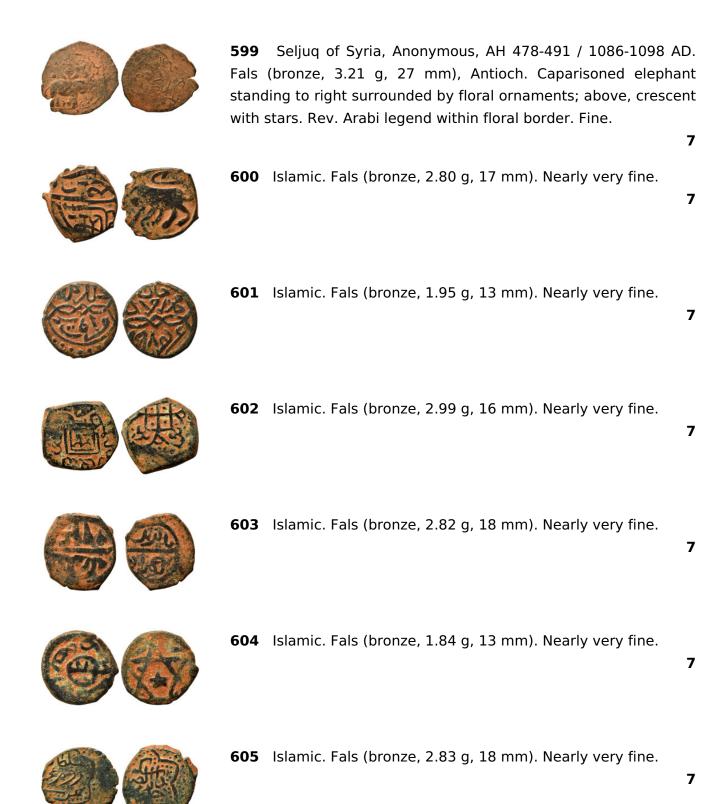
Seljuq of Syria. Fals (bronze, 5.11 g, 24 mm), Antioch. Lion standing to right. Rev. Arabic legend. Nearly very fine.

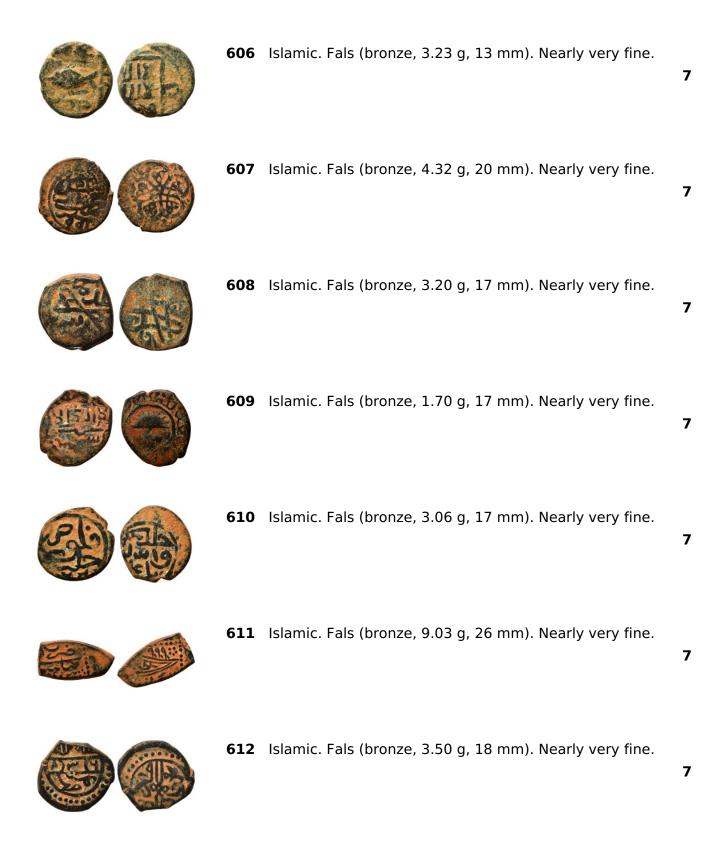


Seljuq of Syria. Fals (bronze, 3.85 g, 23 mm), Antioch. Lion standing to right. Rev. Arabic legend. Nearly very fine.



Seljuq of Syria. Fals (bronze, 2.32 g, 20 mm), Antioch. Lion standing to right. Rev. Arabic legend. Nearly very fine.







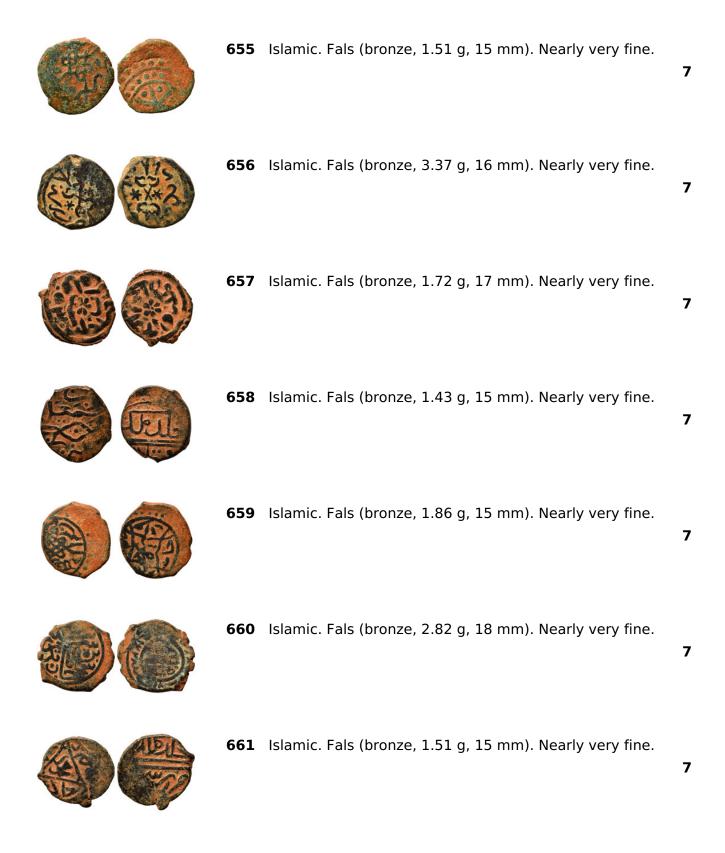




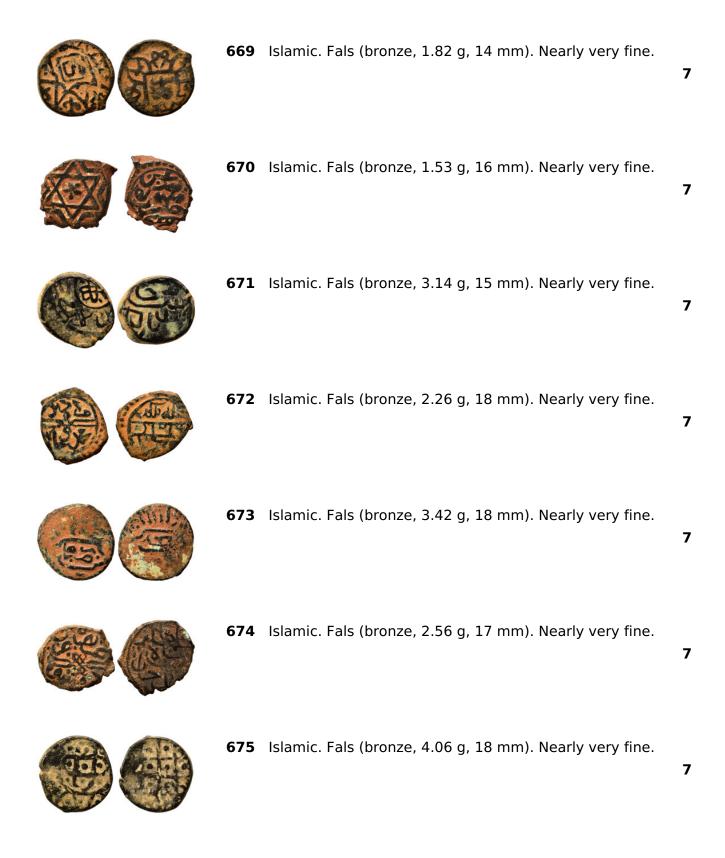


















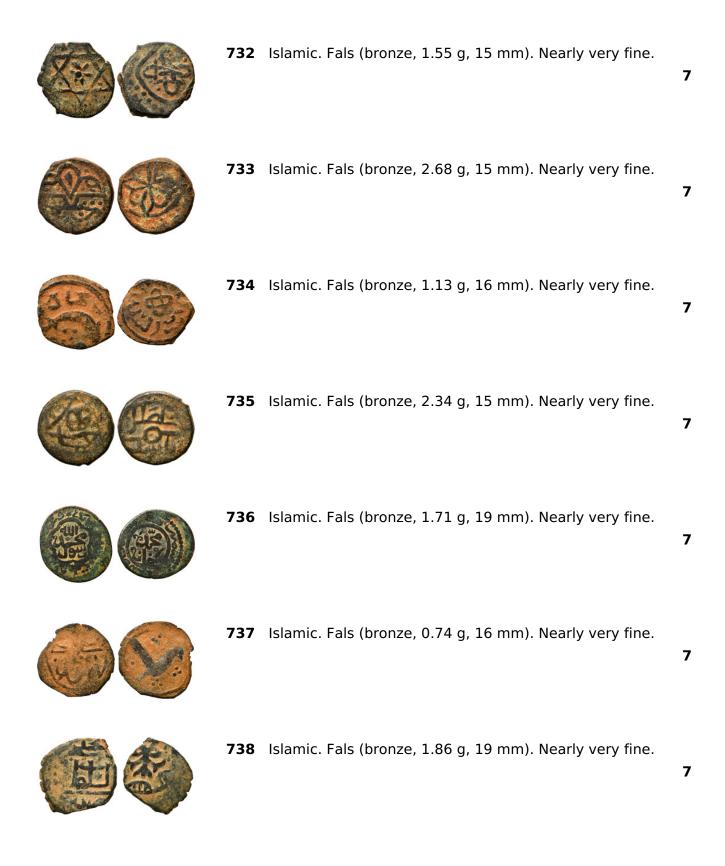






















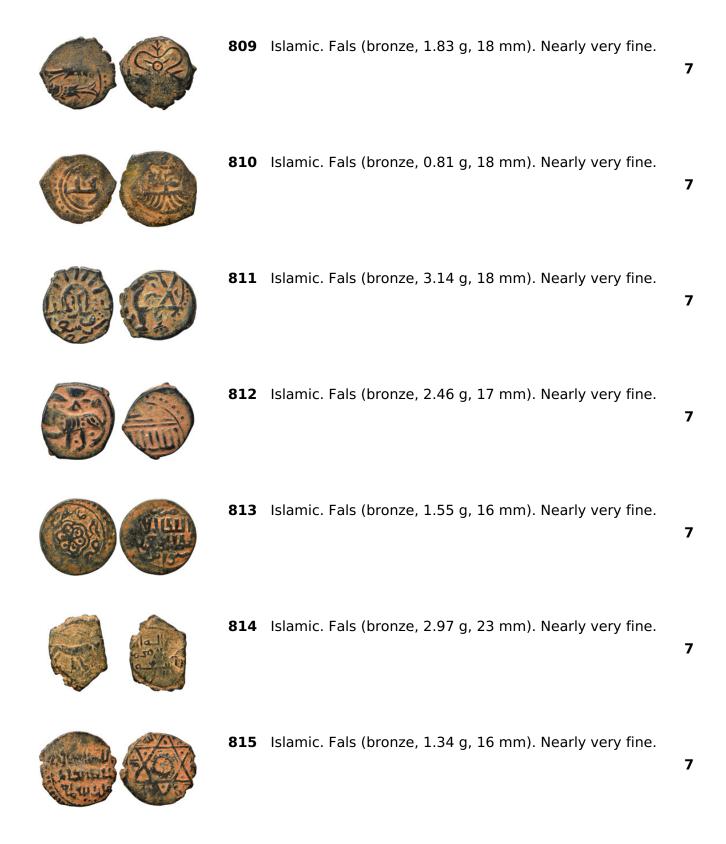






































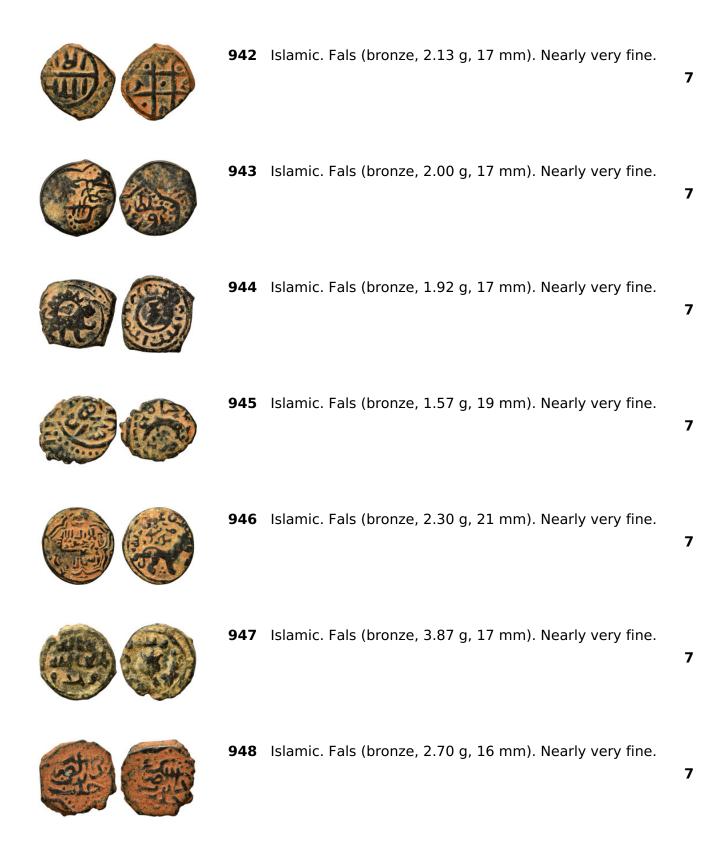






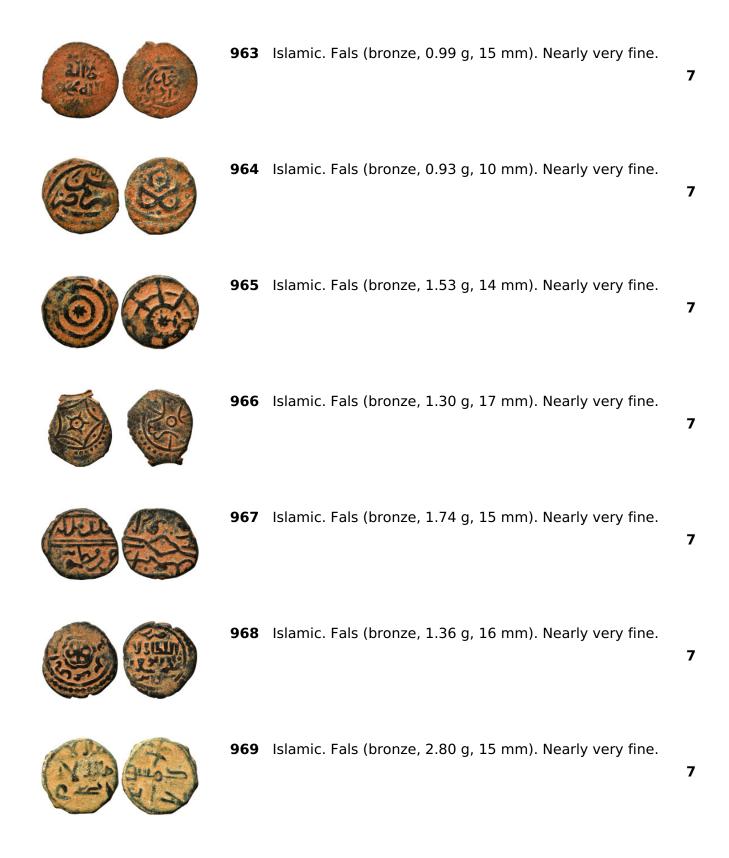


























Islamic. Ar (silver, 0.27 g, 11 mm). Nearly very fine.



Islamic. Ar (silver, 2.59 g, 19 mm). Nearly very fine.



Islamic. Ar (silver, 1.56 g, 14 mm). Nearly very fine.



Islamic. Ar (silver, 0.50 g, 13 mm). Nearly very fine.



ITALY. Napoli. Filippo II, 1554-1598. Mezzo Ducato (silver, 5.12 g, 27 mm). PHILIPP.D.G.REX.ARA.VTRI - 1572 Radiate and cuirassed bust right; GR/VP to left. Rev. SICILIAE.HIERVSA Crowned coat of arms. Holed, fine. Rare.



ITALY. Venezia (Venice). Carzia (bronze, 0.55 g, 14 mm), for Cyprus. +HIERON PRIOLI DVX Cross with lozenge in each quarter. Rev. +S MARCVS VENETVS Lion rampant. Papadopoli 91; Montenegro 599. Nearly very fine.



AUSTRIA. Holy Roman Empire. Habsburg. Leopold I, 1658-1705. 3 Kreuzer (silver, 1.28 g, 20 mm). Good fine.





Byzantine weight (bronze, 13.84 g, 18x18 mm). Very fine.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 13.19 g, 18x18 mm). Very fine.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 8.83 g, 1x16 mm). Very fine.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 13.48 g, 17x17 mm). Very fine.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 13.22 g, 18x18 mm). Very fine.



Uncertain (bronze, 1.38 g, 19 mm).



Islamic, uncertain (bronze, 1.94 g, 21 mm).



Islamic, uncertain (1.94 g, 21 mm).



Group lot of circa 33 Ancient Greek coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 30 Roman Provincial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



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Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 60 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Roman Imperial coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 30 Byzantine coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 27 Byzantine coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 30 Byzantine coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 33 Byzantine coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 17 Medieval and World coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 45 Islamic coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of circa 50 Islamic coins, some repatinated. G - VF. As seen, no return



Group lot of 16 Islamic silver coins. G - VF. As seen, no return