

## Rönesans Salzgitter

## **Auction 17**

29 December 2024

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
PDF catalog created by www.biddr.com



ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II, 485-420 BC. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding spear and bow, and with quiver over shoulder. Rev: Incuse rectangular punch. AR Siglos, 4,55g 17mm



ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II, 485-420 BC. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding spear and bow, and with quiver over shoulder. Rev: Incuse rectangular punch. AR Siglos, 5,48g 17,2mm



ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II, circa 485-420 BC. Uncertain mint Obv: Crowned head of Persian king to right Rev: Blank AR Tetartemorion, 0,13g 6,8mm



**4** ATTICA, Athens. Circa 454-404 BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye Rev: AΘE Owl standing right, head facing, closed tail feathers; olive spray and crescent to left; all within incuse square AR Tetradrachm, 17,09g 23,5mm



**5** ATTICA, Athens. Circa 454-404 BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye Rev: AΘE Owl standing right, head facing, closed tail feathers; olive spray and crescent to left; all within incuse square AR Tetradrachm, 17,14g 24,1mm



**6** ATTICA, Athens. Circa 454-404 BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye Rev: AΘE Owl standing right, head facing, closed tail feathers; olive spray and crescent to left; all within incuse square AR Tetradrachm, 10,4g 25,3mm



ATTICA, Athens. Circa 454-404 BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye Rev: AΘE Owl standing right, head facing, closed tail feathers; olive spray and crescent to left; all within incuse square AR Tetradrachm, 17,1g 23,3mm



ATTICA. Athens. Circa 454-404 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: AΘE.Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig to left; all within incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 048g 8,2mm



**9** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Myriandros Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; monogram in left field, monogram below throne AR Tetradrachm, 17,19g 25,6mm



**10** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; monogram in left field AR Tetradrachm, 17,21g 22mm



**11** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Salamis Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; bow in left field AR Tetradrachm, 17,12g 23,5mm



**12** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Tarsus Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; B below throne AR Tetradrachm, 17,08g 23,8mm



**13** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Phaselis Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; monogram in left field, O below throne AR Tetradrachm, 17,07g 26,2mm

5



**14** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre, monogram to left, monogram below throne AR Tetradrachm, 16,52g 26,1mm

5



**15** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator, second reign, 129-126/5 BC. AR Tetradrachm (14,81 g; 28,3 mm) Obv. Diademed and horned head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Zeus seated left, holding Nike and long scepter; to outer left,  $\Xi$ ; below throne, O. Very fine. SC 2166

5



**16** AEOLIS. Myrina. Circa 188-170 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; amphora in left field, monogram below throne AR Tetradrachm, 15,62g 41,4mm

5



**17** CARIA. Alabanda. 188-173 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. c/m: head right Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre, pegasos fly to left, monogram below throne AR Tetradrachm, 16,17g 33,4mm



**18** PAMPHYLIA. Aspendos. Circa 212/11-184/3 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Obv. Head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin headdress Rev. AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus, seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; AΣ above date in left field. c/m: anchor AR Tetradrachm, 15,51g 33,5mm

5



**19** AEOLIS. Myrina. Circa 188-170 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; amphora in left field, palm branch in exergue AR Tetradrachm, 15,69g 37,1mm

5



**20** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III the Great 336-323 BC. Lampsakos mint. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, circa 310-301 Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress, paws tied before neck Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; forepart of Pegasos to left in left field, Artemis to left with torch beneath throne. AR Drachm, 4.11g 17.2mm

5



**21** KINGS of MACEDON. Antigonos I Monophthalmos. Struck as Strategos or king of Asia, in the name and types of Alexander III. 'Kolophon', circa 310-301 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress Rev: Zeus Aëtophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ A $\Pi$ DroY to right, K in left field,  $\Phi$  beneath throne. AR Drachm, 4.28g 17,4mm

5



**22** KINGS of MACEDON, Alexander III 'the Great' Circa 336-323 BC Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, monogram; below throne, Z. AR Drachm, 3,85g 18mm



**23** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). struck under Leonnatos, Arrhidaios, or Antigonos I Monophthalmos, circa 323-317. Lamspakos mint Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; Serpent in left field, below throne, crescent above A. AR Drachm, 4,03g 17,8mm

5



**24** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; symbol in left field, A below throne AR Drachm, 3,26g 16,8mm

5



**25** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Kolophon Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; monogram in left field, star below throne AR Drachm, 3,97g 13,9mm

5



**26** KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA. Ariobarzanes I Philoromaios, 96-63 BC. AR Drachm (3,08 g; 17,2 mm) Obv. Diademed head right. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ APIOBAPZANOY ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟΥ. Athena standing left, holding Nike in right hand, resting left on shield set on ground; spear behind; to left, monogram. Near very fine. HGC 7, 846

5



**27** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Kolophon Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY$  Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; N in left field AR Drachm, 4,17g 16,8mm



**28** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin Rev: Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; figure in left field, monogram below throne AR Drachm, 3,75g 17,1mm

5



**29** KINGS of MACEDON, Alexander III 'the Great', circa 336-323 BC. Kolophon Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; N in left field, B below throne AR Drachm, 4,14g 16mm

5



**30** KINGS of MACEDON, Alexander III 'the Great', circa 336-323 BC. Lampsakos Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; symbol in left field, monogram below throne AR Drachm, 3,9g 17,1mm

5



**31** KINGS of MACEDON, Alexander III 'the Great', circa 336-323 BC. Magnesia ad Maeandrum Obv: Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; symbol in left field, monogram below throne AR Drachm, 3,9g 17mm

5



**32** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Philip I Philadelphos, circa 94-75 BC. AR Tetradrachm (13,37 g; 24,4 mm) Obv. Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Zeus seated left, holding Nike and long scepter; AT monogram to inner left, below throne monogram ΛI. Near very fine. SC 2491

5



**33** SAMARIA. Circa 375-333 BC. AR Obol (0,84 g; 9,2 mm) Obv. Phoenician galley left; (phoenician letter above), waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger, fighting with lion; in field, O. Fine. Cf. HGC 10, 240



**34** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great', 336-323 BC Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Club, quiver and bow AE Unit, 6,44g 18,2mm



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios, circa 323-317 BC. Obv: Macedonian shield, on boss, head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin Rev: B-A, Macedonian helmet, grain ear to left. AE Bronze , 4,07g 16mm



**36** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator, Circa 312-281 BC Obv: Winged head of Medusa right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Bull butting left AE Bronze, 6,80g 22,7mm



ACHAEMENID EMPIRE(?). Uncertain, circa 5th-4th centuries BC. AE (0,99 g; 10,4 mm) Obv. Helmeted, bearded head right. Rev. Uncertain. Near very fine



MYSIA. Parion, 4th century BC. AR Hemidrachm (1,92 g; 13,2 mm) Obv. Gorgoneion. Rev. ΠΑ-PI. Bull standing left, head right. Good fine. Cf. SNG France 1356-1391



**39** PHRYGIA. Apameia. Cistophor (Circa 88-67 BC). Attalos and Timo-, magistrates. 11,9 g. 23,7 mm. Obv: Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath. Rev: ATTA $\Lambda$ OY / TIM $\Omega$ . Bowcase between two serpents. Controls: A $\Pi$ A to left, auloi to right. SNG Copenhagen 156; SNG Tübingen 3949-50; BMC 23.



**40** LYDIA. Uncertain. Gamerses, Satrap, early 4th century BC Obv: Youthful bare head right, wearing long hair braid, earring and necklace. Rev:  $\Gamma$ AMEP $\Sigma$ OY. Zeus standing right, holding sceptre and eagle; star to left. AE Bronze, 1,43g 13,2g

5



**41** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Tarsos Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY Caps of the Dioskouroi; club and monogram below AE Bronze, 5,21g 20,8mm

5



**42** SELEUKID KINGDS. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Antiochia on the Orontes Obv: Diademed head to right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ - ANTIOXOY Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow; monogram in left field AE Bronze, 3,77g 16mm

5



**43** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos II Kallinikos, 246-225 BC. Obv: Helmeted and draped bust right of Athena Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath; monogram to inner left AE Bronze, 7,66g 21,4mm

5



**44** KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA. Ariarathes III, circa 230-220 BC. Uncertain mint in Cappadocia. Obv: Turreted bust of Ma-Kybele right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΡΙΑΡΑΘΗΣ Ivy leaf AE Bronze, 2,41g 13,1mm

5



**45** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos III 'the Great', 223-187 BC. Sardes Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY Elephant standing left AE Bronze, 2,53g 13,3mm



**46** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos III 'the Great' , 223-187 BC. Antioch Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY Apollo standing to left, holding arrow and resting on bow AE Bronze, 1,62g 11,3mm



SELEUKID KINGS. Antiochos III 'the Great', 222-187 BC. Sardes mint Obv: Diademed head right Rev:Tripod AE Bronze, 1,96g 14,1mm



SELEUKID KINGDS. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Antioch on the Orontes mint AE Bronze (37,3mm 35,9g) Obv: Laureate head of Zeus-Serapis right, wearing taenia with Osiris crown at tip. Rev: Eagle standing right on thunderbolt; cornucopia between legs AE Bronze, 35,37g 33,6mm



 SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV. 175-164 BC. Quasi-Municipal Coinage of Apamea. Obv: Diademed head right Rev: Zeus seated left on throne, holding Nike and sceptre AE Bronze, 9,55g 22,7mm



SELEUKID KINGS. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Draped bust of Isis right, wearing tainia with Isis-crown Rev: Eagle standing right on thunderbolt. AE Bronze, 4,13g 15,7mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Draped bust of Isis right, wearing tainia with Isis-crown Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ Eagle standing right on thunderbolt AE Bronze, 17g 23,4mm



**52** SELEUCID KINGDOM. Demetrios I Soter 162-150 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Diademed head of Demetrius I right Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ, Cornucopia; to monograms above AHP (date) below. AR Drachm, 3.97g 7.5mm

5



**53** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Demetrios I Soter, 162-150 BC. Antioch Obv: Draped bust of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ Bow and quiver AE Bronze, 8,88g 21,7mm

5



**54** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΘΕΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow and resting hand upon bow, monogram to outer left. AR Drachm, 3,78g 18,2mm

5



**55** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head of Alexander I right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Athena standing left, holding Nike and grounded shield, spear leaning against arm; two monograms to inner left AE Bronze, 8,39g 22,5mm

5



**56** SELEUKID KINGDOM, Antiochos VI Dionysus (145-142 BC) Obv: Radiate and diademed head right Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥDI Apollo seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting hand on bow; monogram between legs AR Drachm, 3,43g 18,4mm

5



**57** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Radiate and diademed head of Antiochos VI to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Panther standing left, foreleg raised, holding broken spear in mouth; above, ΣΤΑ; to right, palm AE Bronze, 4,05g 18,4mm



**58** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Radiate and diademed head of Antiochos VI to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Panther standing left, foreleg raised, holding broken spear in mouth; above, ΣΤΑ; to right, cornucopia AE Bronze, 3,05g 18,5mm



**59** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-142 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Radiate and diademed head of Antiochos VI to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Panther standing left, foreleg raised, holding broken spear in mouth; above, ΣΤΑ; to right, cornucopia AE Bronze, 3,83g 19mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos (144-142 BC). Antioch Obv: Radiate and diademed head right. Rev: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ Elephant advancing left, holding torch in trunk; ΣΤΑ above palm branch to right. AE Serrate, 6,83g 23,6mm



**61** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Tryphon, 142-138 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Diademed head of Tryphon to right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΟΝΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ Spiked Boeotian helmet adorned with wild goat horns AE Bronze, 5,17g 18,6mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Winged bust of Eros right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Headdress of Isis; to left, monogram; [date] below AE Bronze, 5,56g 17,9mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Winged bust of Eros right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Headdress of Isis; monogram to outer left; below, palmbranch above date AE Bronze, 5,61g 19mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes). 138-129 BC. Uncertain mint. Obv: Head of lion right Rev: Upright club AE Bronze, 2,33g 14,6mm



**65** KINGS of CAPPADOCIA. Ariarathes VI Epiphanes Philopator Circa 130-116 BC Obv: Diademed head right Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / APIAPAΘΟΥ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Athena standing left holding Nike, spear and shield; T to inner left, H to outer right AR Drachm, 4,05g 16,2mm



**66** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 128-122 BC. Apameia on the Orontes (?). Obv: Head of an elephant to right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ - AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Eagle standing left, wings spread; to left, two monograms AE Bronze, 3,65g 18,3mm



**67** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 125-122 BC. Antioch Obv: Radiate and diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ AΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ Filleted double cornucopiae; A above palm to inner left, Π to inner right AE Bronze, 7,92g 21,7mm



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos), 121/0-97/6 BC. Antioch on the Orontes Obv: Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOV ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ Filleted double cornucopia; monogram to outer left AE Bronze, 7,58g 20,7mm



**69** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IX Philopator, 114/3-95 BC. Tarsos Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ANTIOXOY / ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Athena advancing right, holding spear and shield; monogram to left, monogram behind. AE Bronze, 4,88g 17,6mm

5



**70** SELEUKID KINGS. Antiochos IX Eusebes Philopater, 113-95 BC. Uncertain mint, probably somewhere in Phoenicia. Obv: Winged bust of Eros right Rev: BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ Nike advancing left, holding wreath, monogram to left AE Bronze, 4,55g 19,8mm

5



**71** KINGS of CAPPADOCIA. Ariarathes VIII Eusebes Epiphanes. Circa 100-98/5 BC. Obv: Diademed head of Ariarathes to right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ APIAPAΘΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΜΗΤΟΡΟΣ, Athena standing left, holding Nike on her extended right hand and spear and shield with her left; in inner left, O above MI monogram;  $\Lambda$  in inner right; in exergue,  $\Theta$  (date). AR Drachm, 3,68g 16mm

5



**72** KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA. Ariobarzanes I Philoromaios Circa 95-63 BC Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / APIOBAPZANOV / ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟΥ. Athena standing left, holding Nike and spear, and resting hand upon shield; monogram to inner left. AR Drachm, 4,18g 16,2mm

5



**73** KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA. Ariobarzanes I Philoromaios, circa 95-63 BC Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / APIOBAPZANOV / ΦΙΛΟΡΩΜΑΙΟV Athena standing left, holding Nike and spear, and resting hand upon shield; monogram to inner left, date below AR Drachm, 3,59g 17,7mm



**74** KINGS OF ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great', 95-56 BC. Nisibis Obv: Draped bust of Tigranes II to left, wearing tiara decorated with a star and tied with a diadem. Rev:Tigranes II standing right, holding scepter in his right hand and eagle in his left. AE Bronze, 4,16g 18,7mm



KINGS of SOPHENE (Western Armenia) AE Bronze, 4,05g 17,5mm



KINGS of SOPHENE. Mithradates II Philopator, circa 89 - after 85 BC. Arkathiokerta mint(?) Obv: Head right, wearing bashlyk Rev: Club; c/m: prow right within incuse circle AE Bronze, 3,79g 18,3mm



77 KINGS of PARTHIA. Mithradates III, 87-80 BC. Rhagai mint. Obv: Bust left, wearing tiara decorated with eight-rayed star Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow AR Drachm, 3,64g 19,9mm



**78** SATRAPS of CILICIA. Tarkondimotos I (39-31 BC) Obv: Diademed head right, within dotted border; c/m: anchor Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ TAPKONΔIMOTOY, ΦΙΛΑΝΤΩΝΙΟΥ Zeus seated left holding Nike in right and scepter in left hand AE Bronze, 7,23g 21,1mm



**79** KINGS OF COMMAGENE. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 38-40 and 41-72. Samosata. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: Scorpion within wreath; diadem above. AE Bronze, 12,48g 25,4mm



KINGS OF COMMAGENE. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 38-40 and 41-72. Samosata. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: Scorpion within wreath; diadem above. AE Bronze, 15,8g 27,2mm



KINGS OF NABATEA. Rabbel II, with Gamilat, 70-106. Petra Obv: Jugate, laureate busts of Rabbel and Gamilat, draped, right. Rev. Crossed cornucopiae AE Bronze, 2,24g 15,6mm



KINGS OF NABATEA. Aretas IV, 9 BC-40 AD, with Shaqilath I. Petra. Obv: Draped busts of Ariates, with long hair and wreath, and Shaqilath jugate right. Rev: Crossed cornucopias AE Bronze, 3,2g 18mm



83 SASANIAN KINGS. Khosrau II, AD 591-628. imitating a Byzantine follis of Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine Obv: Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each crowned and holding cross-tipped scepter in right hand; above, cross; around, somewhat blundered legend. Rev. Large M; ANNO to left, cross above, date to right, mintmark in exergue AE Follis, 10,6g 27,7mm



84 Greek coin AE Bronze, 0,52g 9,4mm



**85** MYSIA, Adramytion. 2nd century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left, with bow and arrow over shoulder Rev.:  $A\Delta PAMYTHN\Omega N$  Cornucopia between two pilei of the Dioscuri, each surmounted by star. AE Bronze, 6,32g 19,8mm



86 SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. (1st century BC) Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right Rev: ANTIOXEΩN THΣ MHTPOΠΟΛΕΩΣ / IEPAΣ KAI ΑΣΥΛΟΥ KAI AYTONOMOY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding crowning Nike and sceptre; thunderbolt above, Isis headdress to inner left;  $\Gamma$  (date) in exergue. AE Bronze, 12,72g 24,3mm





**87** THRACE. Chersonesos. Circa 386-338 BC. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head reverted. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and pellet over A in opposite sunken quarters. AR Hemidrachm, 2,31g 12,4mm

5



**88** THRACIAN CHERSONESOS. 'Kardia'. Circa 357-309 BC. Obv: Lion head to right Rev: Barley grain; KAP- $\Delta$ IA around; all within square frame. AE Bronze, 2.42g 11,9mm

5



**89** THRACIAN CHERSONESOS. 'Kardia'. Circa 357-309 BC Obv: Lion head to right Rev: KAP $\Delta$ IA, Grain ear and see AE Bronze, 1,37g 12mm

5



**90** COLCHIS. Dioscurias. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator, Circa 105-90 BC Obv: Piloi of the dioskouroi surmounted by stars. Rev:  $\Delta I$  - O $\Sigma$  / KOV - PIA /  $\Delta$  - O $\Sigma$ . Legend in three lines around thyrsos. AE Bronze, 4,78g 17,6mm

5



**91** COLCHIS. Dioscurias. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator, Circa 105-90 BC Obv: Piloi of the dioskouroi surmounted by stars. Rev:  $\Delta I$  - O $\Sigma$  / KOV - PIA /  $\Delta$  - O $\Sigma$ . Legend in three lines around thyrsos. AE Bronze, 4,76g 16,4m



**92** COLCHIS. Dioscurias. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator, Circa 105-90 BC Obv: Piloi of the dioskouroi surmounted by stars. Rev:  $\Delta I$  - O $\Sigma$  / KOV - PIA /  $\Delta$  - O $\Sigma$ . Legend in three lines around thyrsos. AE Bronze, 3,25g 17,1mm



IONIA. Ephesos. Circa 550-500 BC. Obv: Bee. Rev: Incuse square punch. AR Tetartemorion, 0,14g 5,7mm



**94** IONIA. Ephesos. Circa 390-380 BC. Obv:  $E - \Phi$ . Bee. Rev: Forepart of stag right, head left. AE Bronze, 1,29g 11,6mm



**95** IONIA. Ephesos. Circa 390-380 BC. Obv:  $E - \Phi$ . Bee. Rev: Forepart of stag right, head left. AE Bronze, 0,95g 11,9mm



**96** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Epiphaneia. Circa 200-100 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. ΕΠΙΦΑΝΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΙΕΡΑΣ / ΚΑΙ ΑΣΙΛΟΥ (?) Apollo standing facing, leaning on column with his left hand and holding branch(?) with right hand AE Bronze, 3,05g 16,9mm



AEOLIS. Autokane. 3rd century BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: Laureate head of Zeus right. AE Bronze, 0,7g 8,7mm



MYSIA. Gambrion. 4th century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev: Bull butting left. AE Bronze, 0,98g 9,4mm



**99** AEOLIS. Gryneion. Circa 4th-3rd century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly to left. Rev.  $\Gamma YPHNI\Omega N$  Mussel shell AE Bronze, 1,21g 12,1mm



**100** CILICIA. Hieropolis-Castabala. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right; monogram to left. Rev: Goddess seated left on throne, holding sceptre; under throne, eagle standing left. AE Bronze, 7,5g 21,6mm



**101** CILICIA. Hieropolis-Castabala. Circa 2nd-1st centuries BC Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right; monogram behind Rev: Goddess seated left on throne, holding sceptre; under throne, eagle standing left. AE Bronze, 6,24g 20,8mm



CARIA. Kasolaba. 4th century BC Obv: Head of ram right. Rev: Young male head right AR Hemiobol, 0,25g 6,8mm



TROAS. Kebren. Circa 387-310 BC Obv.: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev.: Ram's head right; arrow head below. AE Bronze, 7,81g 19,8mm



**104** CILICIA. Korykos. Circa 1st century BC Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right, monogram behind Rev:  $K\Omega PVKI\Omega T\Omega N$  Hermes standing left, holding phiale and caduceus,  $\Delta I$  / NI /  $\Lambda N$  in left field AE Bronze, 6,4g 20,4mm



**105** Roman Provincial BITHYNIA, Nicomedia. Julia Mamaea. Augusta, AD 222-235. Æ Chalkous (16.2 mm, 2.39 g,). IOΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΜΑΙΑ ΑΥΓΟΥ, diademed and draped bust right / NΙΚΟΜΗΔΕΩΝ  $\Delta I \square N \in \Omega$ KOP $\Omega$ N, galley right with three oarsmen. Unpublished in the standard references. Very rare.



**106** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upwards. Rev: Head of lion left within incuse square. AR Diobol, 1,10g 10mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upwards. Rev: Head of lion left within incuse square. AR Diobol, 1,18g 10,2mm



**108** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upwards. Rev: Head of lion left within incuse square. AR Diobol, 1,12g 11mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos, Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left; all within incuse square. AR Obol, 0,82g 9,5mm



**110** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; tunny to right. Rev: Head of roaring lion left; retrograde K in upper left field AR Obol, 0,77g 10mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left, with E (retrograde) on shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left within incuse square. AR Obol, 0,82g 12,2mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 550-480 BC. Obv: Tunny fish swimming right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 0,50g 5,5mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 0,29g 8,9mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos, Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar right; to left, tunny upward. Rev: Head of lion left; retrograde K to upper left; all within incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 0,28g 6,3mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos, Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left; all within incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 0,41g 7,4mm



**116** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of a boar left, retrograde K on its shoulder; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of a lion left; to upper left, head of panther facing; all within an incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 0,42g 10,4mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar left; to right, tunny upward. Rev: Head of roaring lion left; star to upper left; all within incuse square. AR Hemiobol, 034g 9,8mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar right; to left, tunny upward. Rev: Head of lion left; retrograde K to upper left; all within incuse square. AR Tetartemorion, 0,18g 5,8mm



**119** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 450-400 BC. Obv: Forepart of boar to left Rev: Two tunny fish swimming in opposite directions, one atop the other. AR Tetartemorion, 0,19g 6,8mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 4th century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: KY ZI, Amphora; below, tunny right. AE Bronze, 0,67g 9,2mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. Circa 4th century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: KY ZI Amphora; below, tunny right. AE Bronze, 0,78g 9,8mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. 3rd century BC. Obv: Head of Kore Soteira right, hair bound in sakkos Rev: KY ZI. Tripod on tunny right; monogram to lower right. AE Bronze, 1,06g 11,6mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos. 3rd century BC. Obv: Head of Kore Soteira right, hair bound in sakkos Rev: KY ZI. Tripod on tunny right AE Bronze, 1,31g 10,9mm



**124** MYSIA. Kyzikos. 2nd-1st centuries BC. Obv: Laureate head of Kore-Soteira to right Rev: Monogram between KY- $\Sigma$ I above and below; all within wreath AE Bronze 6,82g 18,6mm



**125** MYSIA. Lampsakos, 4th-3rd centuries BC. Obv: Janiform female head. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. AR Diobol, 1,22g 11,4mm



**126** CARIA. Mylasa. Early-mid 2nd century BC Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to the left. Rev: Rose with buds to left and right AR Drachm, 1,68g 15,5mm



**127** CARIA. Mylasa. Early-mid 2nd century BC Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to the left. Rev: Rose with buds to left and right AR Drachm, 1,76g 13,9mm



**128** CARIA. Mylasa. Early-mid 2nd century BC Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to the left. Rev: Rose with buds to left and right AR Drachm, 2,15g 13,8g



MYSIA. Nasos. Pordosilene. Circa 350-300 BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right Rev: Panther standing to left, head facing AE Bronze, 0,58g 9,1mm



TROAS. Neandria. 4th century BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo to right. Rev: NEAN Barley corn; to right, grape bunch. AE Bronze, 0,98g 12,1mm



MYSIA. Pergamon. Circa 450 BC Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right Rev: Confronted bull's heads. AE Bronze, 0,81g 9,9mm



MYSIA. Pergamon. Circa 310-282 BC. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: Archaistic Palladion: facing statue of Pallas Athena, with spear and shield. AR Diobol, 1,14g 9,8mm



MYSIA. Pergamon. (Mid-late 2nd century BC). Pergamos, magistrate Obv: ΕΠΙ ΠΕΡΓΑΜΟΥ Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ Nike standing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AE Bronze, 9,84g 21,1mm



**134** MYSIA. Pergamon (Circa Mid-late 2nd century BC) Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: AΘHNAΣ / NIKHΦΟΡΟΥ Trophy consisting of helmet and cuirass; inner right, monogram AE Bronze, 8,58g 20,2mm

5



**135** MYSIA. Pergamon. (Mid-late 2nd century BC). Obv: Laureate head of Asklepios right Rev: AΣΚΛΗΠΙΟΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Serpententwined staff of Asklepios AE Bronze, 4,65g 16mm

5



**136** MYSIA. Pergamon. (Mid-late 2nd century BC). Obv: Laureate head of Asklepios right Rev: AΣΚΛΗΠΙΟΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Serpententwined staff of Asklepios AE Bronze, 3,67g 15mm

5



**137** DYNASTS of LYCIA. Perikles. Circa 380-360 BC Obv: Forepart of goat left Rev. Triskeles AE Bronze, 1,35g 10,8mm

5



**138** UNCERTAIN CILICIA. Possibly Tarsos. Datames. 378-372 B.C. AR obol. .0,63 g. 10,5 mm. Bust of the nymph Arethusa(?) facing slightly left / Bearded male head (Ares?) left. Cf. SNG France 303-308 (helmeted male head). Cf. SNG Copenhagen 273 (same).

5



139 CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, 120-121 AD. AR Hemidrachm (1,85 g; 15,1 mm) Obv. AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right. Rev. ET  $\Delta$ . Club. Near very fine. Sydenham 257; Metcalf 85

5



**140** MYSIA. Plakia. 4th century BC Obv: Turreted head of Kybele right. Rev: ΠΛΑΚΙΑ Lion, devouring prey, standing right on grain ear right. AE Bronze, 1,7g 12,9mm



MYSIA. Priapos. Circa 300-200 BC. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΡΙ / A. Crab; below, harpa right. AE Bronze, 1,33g 11,2mm



**142** ISLANDS OFF CARIA, Rhodos. Rhodes. Circa 408/7-390 BC. Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly to the right. Rev: P-O Rose within an incuse square. AR Hemidrachm, 1,73g 11,5mm



PISIDIA. Selge. 2nd-1st centuries BC Obv: Triskeles. Rev: Cock AE Bronze, 3,38g 13,75mm



CILICIA. Soloi. Circa 350-300 BC Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right Rev: Grape bunch on vine AR Obol, 0,7g 9,5mm



CILICIA. Tarsos. Mazaios, Satrap of Cilicia, 361/0-334 BC. Obv: Baaltars seated left, holding lotus-tipped sceptre, grain ear and grape bunch. Rev: Lion standing left, attacking stag kneeling left. AR Obol, 0,68g 11,7mm



**146** CILICIA. Tarsos. After 164 - 27 BC Obv: Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev: TAPΣΕΩΝ. Sandan standing right on horned, winged animal, within a pyramidal monument surmounted by an eagle, monogram left. AE Bronze, 8,86g 21mm



**147** CILICIA. Tarsos. After 164 - 27 BC Obv: Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev: TAPΣΕΩΝ. Sandan standing right on horned, winged animal, within a pyramidal monument surmounted by an eagle, two monograms left. AE Bronze, 6,91g 20.6mm

5



**148** CILICIA. Tarsos. After 164 - 27 BC Obv: Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev: ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ. Sandan standing right on horned, winged animal, within a pyramidal monument surmounted by an eagle, two monograms left. AE Bronze, 16,51g 25,9mm

5



**149** CILICIA. Tarsos. Circa 164-27 BC Obv: Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right; monogram to left. c/m: lyre within rectangular incuse Rev: TAPΣΕΩΝ Zeus seated to left and holding sceptre; two monograms to right. AE Bronze, 7,08g 20,2mm

5



**150** CILICIA. Tarsos. After 164 - 27 BC Obv: Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche right. Rev: TAPΣΕΩΝ. Sandan standing right on horned, winged animal, within a pyramidal monument surmounted by an eagle, monograms left. AE Bronze, 6,82g 20,6mm

5



**151** Uncertain Mint, ovestruck on a bronze issue of Alexander III of Macedon 336-323 BC. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right (overstruk on Macedonian shield type). Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Club above bow-in-bowcase. AE Bronze, 3,66g 16,7mm

5



**152** SEVERUS ALEXANDER. 231-235 AD. AR Denarius (3,28 g; 21,4 mm) Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev. MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, carrying spear and shield. Very fine. RIC 246



SEVERUS ALEXANDER. 231-235 AD. AR Denarius (3,64 g; 21,2 mm) Obv. IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped bust right. Rev. MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. Extremely fine. RIC 246



CILICIA. Uncertain. 4th century BC. Obv: Draped male bust facing slightly to left, wearing kyrbasia; star in left field Rev: Draped female bust to left, wearing tainia, earring, and necklace AR Obol (11,1mm)



MESOPOTAMIA, Uncertain. 2nd-1st century BC Obv: Radiate and diademed male head right Rev: Camel standing left AE Bronze, 5,11g 20,6mm



WESTERN ASIA MINOR. Uncertain. 5th century BC Obv: Head of roaring lion right. Rev: Rough incuse square punch. AR Tetartemorion, 0,13g 5,5mm



JUDAEA. Jewish War, 66-70 CE. Jerusalem mint Obv: Amphora Rev: Vine leaf on branch with tendril AE Prutah, 2,43g 17,4mm



CILICIA. Adana. Gordian III, with Tranquillina, AD 238-244 Obv: Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right. Rev: Diademed and draped bust of Tranquillina to right AE Bronze, 14,79g 30,4mm



**159** CILICIA. Aegeae. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander to right, seen from behind. Rev: Foot in sandal to left, surmounted by a small bust of Asklepios to left AE Bronze, 12,73g 25,2nn



CILICIA. Anazarbos. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Trajan, AD 98-117) Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. Veiled bust of Tyche right, wearing mural crown AE Follis, 3,49g 18,1mm



**161** CILICIA. Anazarbos. Commodus, AD 177-192 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: Legend within wreath and around AE Bronze, 4,18g 21mm



**162** CILICIA. Anazarbos. Commodus, AD 177-192 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: Legend within wreath and around AE Bronze, 4,48g 19,mm



**163** CILICIA. Anazarbus. Commodus, AD 177-192 Obv: Laureateheaded bust of Commodus wearing cuirass and paludamentum, right Rev: IEPOC IC (in three lines in wreath) [KAI(C)  $T\omega(N)$   $\Pi$ POC ANAZAPB $\omega$  ET(O) BC] Wreath AE Bronze, 5,06g 20,5mm



CILICIA. Anazarbus. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander, right, seen from rear Rev: Inscribed agonistic crown between two palm branches AE Bronze, 18,04g 30,2mm



CILICIA. Anazarbus. Tranquillina, AD 241-244 Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: Bust of Selene in front of crescent and stars. AE Bronze, 13,25g 18,1mm



**166** CILICIA. Anazarbus. Trebonianus Gallus, AD 251-253. Obv: AYT K Γ OYI ΑΦ ΓΑΛΛΟC ΟΥΟΛΟΥCIANOC Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: ANAZAPBOY M A K MHTPO  $\varepsilon$ T OC, Γ Γ Draped bust of Selene right, set crescent; around, seven stars. AE Bronze, 6,84g 25,1mm



CILICIA, Anazarbus. Valerian I, AD 253-260. Obv: Radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: Male figure, head left, seated right on rock outcropping, resting hand on rocks and holding mast with furled sail; grain shovel leaning behind against rocks, date below AE Bronze, 14,96g 30,3mm



**168** CILICIA. Anazarbus. Valerian, AD 253-260 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ANAZAPBOV /  $\Gamma$  -  $\Gamma$  / ET BOC A M K. Dionysos seated left on panther crouching right AE Bronze, 16,97g 29,6mm



CILICIA. Anazarbos. Valerian I, AD 253-260 Obv: AVT K OVAΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC CE Radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. ANAZAPB MHTΡΟΠΟΛ, Γ-Γ A-T and M-K in fields, ET BOC (date) in exergue Prize urn, containing palm frond, set upon agonistic table with three decorated legs AE Bronze, 13,4g 24mm



**170** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC- AD 14. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΣΙΛΑΝΟΥ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ Ram running right, looking back, star above,  $\Delta M$  (date) below. AE Bronze, 8,51g 21,6mm



SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14 Obv: AVGVST·TR·POT Laureate head of Augustus, right Rev: S C, inscription in a laurel wreath of eight leaves AE Bronze, 9,38g 22,7mm



**172** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC- AD 14. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΣΙΛΑΝΟΥ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ Ram running right, looking back, star above,  $\Delta M$  (date) below. AE Bronze, 6,58g 20,3mm



**173** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC- AD 14. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΣΙΛΑΝΟΥ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ Ram running right, looking back, star above,  $\Delta M$  (date) below. AE Bronze, 7,86g 19,8mm





**174** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Tiberius, AD 14-37. Q. Caecilius Metellus Creticus Silanus, legatus Syriae. Dated RY 1 and year 45 of the Actian Era=AD 14 Obv: ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟV ΚΑΙΣΑΡ Bare head right Rev: A ΕΠΙ ΣΙΛΑΝΟΥ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ ΕΜ, in six lines within circle and wreath. AE Bronze, 16,33g 27,6mm



**175** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Tiberius, AD 14-37 Obv: TI CAESAR AVG TR POT XXXIII Laureate head right. Rev. Large S C within circular linear border; all within laurel wreath AE Bronze, 6,86g 21,4mm



**176** SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Claudius, AD 41-54 Obv: Laureate head right Rev: Large S•C within laurel wreath. AE Bronze, 14.64g 23.1mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Claudius, AD 41-54 Obv: Laureate head of Claudius, right Rev: S C pellet above; within a laurel wreath of eight leaves AE Bronze, 15,03g 25,8mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Nero, AD 54-68 Obv: Laureate head right; lituus to right. c/m: PR within reclantular incuse Rev: Large S C within wreath. AE Bronze, 12,45g 27mm



179 SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero, with Divus Claudius, circa AD 63-68. Obv: NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GER Laureate head of Nero to right. Rev: DIVOS CLAVD AVG GERMANIC PATER AVG Laureate head of Divus Claudius to right AR Tetradrachm, 12,66g 25,2mm



**180** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Domitian, AD 81-96 Obv: Laureate head left Rev. Large S C within wreath AE Bronze, 7,98g 21,7mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Trajan, AD 98-117 Obv: Laureate head right Rev: S C, B below; in laurel wreath AE Bronze, 8,13g 26,2mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Trajan, AD 98-117 Obv: Laureate head right Rev: S C letter below; in laurel wreath AE Bronze, 8,86g 22,8mm



**183** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. Obv: Laureate head right; star to right. Rev: Large SC within wreath; B monogram above. AE Bronze, 10,35g 23,9mm



**184** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Apollo to right. Rev:  $\mathsf{ET}$  – ZNY Lyre; above,  $\Gamma$  AE Bronze, 1,76g 12,5mm



**185** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Caracalla, AD 198-217 Obv: AYT K M A ANT $\Omega$ NEINOC CEB Laureate head of Caracalla to right. Rev.  $\Delta$ HMAPX EE Y $\Pi$ ATOC TO  $\Delta$  Eagle with spread wings standing facing, head to right and holding wreath in beak; between the eagle's legs, star above cornucopia Tetradrachm, 13,26g 27,1mm





**186** SELEUCIS AND PIERIA, Antioch. Caracalla, AD 198-217. Obv: AYT K M A ANTΩNEINOC CEB Laureate head of Caracalla to right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Δ Eagle with spread wings standing facing, head to right and holding wreath in beak; between the eagle's legs, star. Billon Tetradrachm, 11,81g 25,5mm

5



**187** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Macrinus, AD 217-218. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX• $\in$ Ξ•V $\Pi$ A•TOz Eagle standing facing on leg and thigh of sacrificial animal, head and tail right, wings spread, with wreath in beak; • $\Delta$ • - • $\in$ • across upper fields Tetradrachm, 10,97g 25,5mm

5



**188** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Diadumenian, AD 217-218 Obv: KAI M O  $\Delta$ I ANT $\Omega$ NINOC CE. Bare-headed and cuirassed bust right. Rev: S • C,  $\Delta$  above,  $\varepsilon$  below; all within laurel wreath fastened at top with star. AE Bronze, 3,45g 20,1mm

5



**189** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv: AYT K M A ANTWNEINOC CEB Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX  $\in$ E Y $\Pi$ ATOC TO B. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak and wings spread;  $\Delta$  -  $\in$  across field, star between legs. Tetradrachm, 13,53g 25,5mm

5



**190** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Elagabalus, 218-222 Obv: Radiate head left . Rev:  $S \cdot C$ ; E aove,  $\Delta$  below; all within laurel wreath AE Bronze, 3,66g 16,6mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate head of Severus Alexander, right. Rev: Tyche of the City seated on rock, left, holding corn ears, looking back; at her feet, river god Orontes swimming, left; to left, Tyche standing facing, head right, holding rudder and cornucopia; above, crescent; to right, the Emperor standing, left, holding parazonium and crowning the Tyche of the City AE Bronze, 17,28g 33,2g



**192** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; between legs, crescent above ram running right with head reverted. Tetradrachm, 14,07g 27,5mm



**193** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ B Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak; between legs, crescent above ram running left with head reverted. Tetradrachm, 11,93g 27,9mm



**194** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249 Obv: AYTOK K MA IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right. Rev: ANTIOXEΩN MHTPO KOΛΩ,  $\Delta$  E, S C Veiled, turreted and draped bust of Tyche, right; above, ram leaping right, head left. AE Bronze, 21,68g 31mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I, AD 244-249 Obv: AYTOK K M ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I, right, seen from rear Rev:ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞΟΥCIAC Eagle standing facing, head and tail left, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; S C across field, MON VRB in exergue. Tetradrachm, 10,54g 26,7mm



COMMAGENE. Zeugma. Philip I, AD 244-249 Obv: AVTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. ZEVΓΜΑΤΕΩΝ Tetrastyle temple atop hill, containing seated figure facing, with structures at base of hill and up either side; in exergue, capricorn right AE Bronze, 14,62g 29,7mm



**197** SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajanus Decius, AD 249-251. Obv : AYT K  $\Gamma$  ME KY  $\Delta$ EKIOC TPAIANOC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev :  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞOYCIAC / S C. Eagle standing left on palm branch. Tetradrachm Billon, 11,04g 26,8mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Trajan Decius, AD 249-251 Obv: AYT K Γ ME KY ΔΕΚΙΟΣ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Trajan Decius to right, seen from behind Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥΣΙΑΣ, S C Eagle standing on palm, left, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak Tetradrachm, 12,74g 25,8mm



**199** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Herennius Etruscus, Caesar, AD 249-251. Obv:  $\mbox{EPENN}$   $\mbox{ETPOY}$   $\mbox{ME}$   $\mbox{KY}$   $\mbox{\Delta}\mbox{EKIOC}$   $\mbox{KECAP}$ . Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right; two pellets below. Rev:  $\mbox{\Delta}\mbox{HMAPX}$   $\mbox{EE}$  left on palm frond, with wreath in beak and wings spread Tetradrachm, 11,87g 27,2mm



**200** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Trajan Decius, AD 249-251 Obv: AYT K  $\Gamma$  ME KY TPAIANOC  $\Delta$ EKIOC CEB Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Trajan Decius to right, seen from behind Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞOYCIAC, S C Eagle standing on palm, right, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak Tetradrachm, 12,16g 28mm



Roman Coins AE 23,42g 28,9mm



**202** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Herennia Etruscilla, Augusta, AD 249-251 Obv: ερεΝΝΙΑ ΤΡΟΥCΚΙΛΛΑ Cεβ Diademed and draped bust of Etruscilla. Rev: ΑΝΤΙΟΧεΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΟΛΩ,  $\Delta$  – ε, S C below. Tetrastyle temple of Tyche of Antioch, river-god Orontes swimming at her feet; above shrine, ram leaping right, head left AE Bronze, 16,94g 31,8mm

5



**203** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Herennius Etruscus, Caesar, AD 249-251. Obv: EPENN ETPOY ME KY ΔΕΚΙΟC ΚΕCAP. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right; two pellets below. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ OVCIAC / S C. Eagle standing right on palm frond, with wreath in beak and wings spread Tetradrachm, 10,84g 26,6mm

5



**204** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Antioch. Volusian,AD 251-253 Obv: AYTOK K  $\Gamma$  A $\Phi$ IN  $\Gamma$ A $\Lambda$  OYEN $\Delta$  OYO $\Lambda$ OYCCIANOC CEB Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX E- $\Xi$ OYCIAC Eagle standing facing on ground line, head and tail to left, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; A between legs; S-C in exergue Tetradrachm, 11,08g 26,4mm

5



**205** PHOENICIA, Berytus. Caracalla, AD 198-217. Obv: AYT KAI ANTWNINOC CE Laureate head right Rev:  $\Delta$ HMAPX EΞ YΠATOC TO  $\Delta$  Eagle standing facing, head and tail left, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; between legs, prow left Tetradrachm, 9,71g 25,8mm

5



**206** PHOENICIA. Berytus. Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: IMP GORDIANVS AVG COS I Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. COL IVL AVG FEL BER Dionysus standing to left, holding cornucopiae and thyrsus, panther at feet to left, altar in left field AE Bronze, 6,79g 22,5mm



**207** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Titus, AD 79-81 Obv: AYTOKPATWP TITOC KAICAP CEBA Laureate head right. Rev: Nike advancing right with palm and wreath AR Hemidrachm, 1,42g 12,8mm

5



**208** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Trajan, AD 98-117. Obv: AYT KAI NEPOYAC TPAIANOC CEBAC FEPM laureate head of Trajan, right Rev: Y $\Pi$ AT  $\Delta$ EYT Mount Argaeus: on summit, Helios standing left, holding globe in right and sceptre in left AR Didrachm, 6,57g 20,9mm

5



**209** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACTOC. Laureate head right. Rev: Y $\Pi$ ATOC  $\Pi$ ATHP  $\Pi$ ATP. Mount Argaeus: on summit, Helios standing left, holding globe in right and sceptre in left AR Didrachm, 6,58g 20.7mm

5



**210** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACTOC. Laureate head right. Rev: Y $\Pi$ ATOC  $\Pi$ ATHP  $\Pi$ ATP. Mount Argaeus: on summit, Helios standing left, holding globe in right and sceptre in left AR Didrachm, 6,49g 21mm

5



**211** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ET  $\Delta$ . Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,94g 13,4mm

5



**212** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ET  $\Delta$ . Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,32g 14,7mm



**213** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ET  $\Delta$ . Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,53g 14mm

5



**214** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ET  $\Delta$ . Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,54g 13,8mm

5



**215** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138. Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ET  $\Delta$ . Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,53g 14,9mm

5



**216** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138 Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond AR Hemidrachm, 1,91g 15,1mm

5



**217** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138 Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI AΔPIANOC CEBACT Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Hadrian, right Rev: ET E. Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,3g 14,7mm

5



**218** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Hadrian, AD 117-138 Obv: AYTO KAIC TPAI A $\Delta$ PIANOC CEBACT Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. AR Hemidrachm, 1,48g 17,2mm



**219** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Antoninus Pius, AD 138–161. Obv: AYTOKP ANT $\omega$ NEINOC CEBACTOC. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: Mount Argaeus surmounted by nude male figure (Helios?) holding globe and sceptre AR Didrachm, 6,70g 21,6mm



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161 Obv: AYTOKP ANTWNEINOC CEBACTOC Laureate head right, slight drapery on far shoulder Rev: ΥΠΑΤΟC B Mount Argaeus with trees; on summit, Helios standing left, holding globe and long sceptre AR Drachm, 2,5g 17,4mm



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Antoninus Pius, AD 138–161 Obv: Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: Mount Argaeus surmounted by nude male figure (Helios?) holding globe and sceptre AR Drachm, 2,31g 18,2mm



**222** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Mount Argaeus; on altar, date ET  $\Gamma$  AE Bronze, 12,01g 26,5mm



**223** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 AE Bronze (26mm 8.72g) Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Elagabalus right, seen from rear Rev: MHTPO $\Pi$ O KAICAPI, ET  $\Delta$  Agalma of Mount Argaeus placed on inscribed altar; on summit, star AE Bronze, 11,74g 27,4mm



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MHTPOΠΟ KAICAPIA. Mount Argaeus; on altar, date ET B. AE Bronze, 10,87g 27,9mm



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Julia Maesa, Augusta, 218-224/5 Obv: IOΥΛΙΑ MAI CEBACTH. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: MHTPOΠ KAICAPI ET B. Mount Argaeus on altar. AE Bronze, 14,05g 29mm



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Severus Alexander as Caesar, 222 Obv: Draped bare bust of Severus Alexander right, seen from right. Rev. MHTPO KAICAPI ET E (date) on altar. Agalma of Mount Argaeus on inscribed altar, star above AE Bronze, 9,92g 25,8mm



227 CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea, Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander right, seen from rear Rev: Agalma of Mount Argaeus; ET H (date) on altar AE Bronze, 13,68g 26,9mm



**228** CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: AY K CEOYHP A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ P Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander, right, seen from rear; c/m:? Rev: MHTPO KAICAPI ET  $\zeta$  Mount Argaeus between two standards, a third standard standing in front; on summit, eagle, left, holding wreath in beak AE Bronze, 11,05g 23,1mm



**229** CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander, right, seen from rear; c/m:? Rev: Mount Argaeus; on summit, wreath, ET  $\zeta$  in exergue AE Bronze, 12,34g 26,3mm



**230** CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander, right, seen from rear; c/m:? Rev: Mount Argaeus; on summit, wreath, ET  $\Delta$  in exergue AE Bronze, 12,88g 26,6mm



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Commodus, AD 177-192 Obv: Laureate head right . Rev: Star above crescent set on base AE Bronze, 3g 15,1mm



**232** MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Macrinus, AD 217-218 Obv : AVT K M OΠ CE MAKPINOC CE. Radiate head right. Rev :  $\Delta$ HMAPX  $\in$ E VΠΑΤΟC. Eagle standing left, head right, with wreath in beak and wings spread; star to left, crescent between legs Tetradrachm, 12g 23,2mm



233 MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to right, seen from rear Rev: Crescent and star AE Bronze, 1,81g 14,3mm



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus to right. Rev. Large crescent with star, placed on base AE Bronze, 3,66g 16,1mm



SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Cyrrhus. Commodus, AD 177-192. Obv: Laureate head of Commodus to right Rev: Zeus Kataibates seated left on rock, holding thunderbolt in his right hand and scepter in his left; at feet to left, eagle standing left AE Bronze, 9,82g 23,5mm



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla with Abgar IX, AD 212-213 Obv: Laureate head of Caracalla to right. Rev. Diademed and draped bust of youthful Abgar IX to right, wearing tiara AE Bronze, 1,76g 14,1mm



**237** MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv : AVTO KAIC MAP AVP ANTωNEINOC Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: KOΛω MAP ΕΔΕCCA. Tyche seated left on rocks, holding branch; below, river god swimming right. AE Bronze, 15,12g 28,3mm



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III, right, seen from rear Rev: MHT ΚΟΛ ΕΔΕССΗΝωΝ Draped, veiled and turreted bust of Tyche, left; in front, Marsyas (?) standing right, on short column, carrying wineskin over shoulder, and altar AE Bronze, 14,48g 28,1mm



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Kings of Osrhoene, Abgar X Phraates with Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: Laureate head of Gordian III to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder; in field to right, star. Rev: Crowned and draped bust of Abgar X to right, star behind AE Bronze, 9,02g 22,2mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Emesa. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161 Obv: Laureate head of Antoninus Pius, right. Rev: Radiate-headed and draped bust of Elagabal-Helios AE Bronze, 2,35g 15,9mm



**241** IONIA. Ephesos. Maximinus I Thrax, AD 235-238. Obv: • AYT • K • MAΞIM€INOC Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: ΕΦΕCIΩN • Γ • NΕΟΚΟΡΩΝ Tyche standing facing, head left, wearing polos, and holding rudder with right hand and cornucopiae in left. AE Bronze, 5,23g 22,5mm



CILICIA. Flaviopolis. Trajan, AD 98-117 Obv: Laureate head of Trajan right. Rev: ΦΛΑΥΙΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ ΕΤΟΥC M Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia AE Bronze, 6,2g 21,9mm



**243** CILICIA, Flaviopolis-Flavias. Antoninus Pius. AD 138-161 Obv: Laureate-headed bust of Antoninus Pius wearing paludamentum, right Rev: Draped busts of the Dioscuri, facing each other; each wearing pileus surmounted by star



CILICIA. Flaviopolis-Flavias. Julia Domna, Augusta, AD 193-217 Obv: ΔΟΜΝΑ CEB Draped bust of Julia Domna to right. Rev. ΦΛΑΥΙΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ / BKP The city-goddess seated right on rock, holding grain ears in her right hand; at her feet, river-god Pyramos swimming right. AE Bronze, 14,08g 29,4mm



SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Germanicia Caesarea. Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180 Obv: Laureate head of Marcus Aurelius, left Rev: KAICAPE ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΕ ΚΟΜ A in wreath AE Bronze, 7,38g 22,7mm



**246** SELEUCIS and PIERIA. Germanicia Caesarea. Commodus, AD 177-192. Obv: AY KAI Λ ΚΟΜΟΔΟΝ CE Draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right. Rev. KAIC ΓΕΡΜΑ ΚΟΜ B within wreath AE Bronze, 9,11g 24,7mm



**247** MYSIA. Germe. Titus, AD 79-81 Obv: AYTO T FEP KAI Laureate head of Titus, right Rev:  $\Delta$ OMITIANON KAI. Laureate head of Domitian, right AE Bronze, 3,28g 18mm



CILICIA. Hierapolis-Castabala. Nerva, AD 96-98 Obv: NEPOVAC KAICAP. Laureate head right. Rev: IEΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Wreath. AE Bronze, 8,24g 2,3mm



SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Hierapolis. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161 Obv: Laureate-headed bust of Antoninus Pius right. Rev. ΘΕΑC CYPI / AC ΙΕΡΟΠΟ / B within laurel wreath AE Bronze, 8,25g 22,2mm



**250** CILICIA. Hierapolis-Castabala. Caracalla, AD 198-217 Obv: AVT KAI MAP AVPH ANTωNEINOC Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IEPOΠΟΛΙΤωΝ ΚΑCΤΑΒΑΛΕωΝ Caracalla and Septimius Severus standing facing one another, clasping hands AE Bronze, 11,81g 28,8mm



**251** CILICIA. Irenopolis. Severus Alexander, AD 222-235 Obv: AVT K M AVP CEV A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: EIPHNO $\Pi$ O $\Lambda$ IT $\Omega$ N /  $\Delta$ OP. Nike, holding wreath and palm frond, advancing right on globus; to right, Tyche seated left on rocks; below, river god Pyramos swimming right, head facing. AE Bronze, 18,4g 30,6mm



**252** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Gallienus, AD 253-268. Obv: AVT K Π ΛΙΚ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CTRA KRA BACILEW KYZI-KHN-WN B NEOKORWN, two agonistic urns, each containing palm; NEOKOP $\Omega$  in exergue. AE Bronze, 7,93g 24,2mm



**253** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Uncertain, AD 2nd century Obv: Diademed head of hero Kyzikos (youthful), right Rev: KVZIKHN $\Omega$ N, Capricorn, right AE Bronze, 2g 18,4mm



LYDIA, Maeonia. temp. Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Obv: Bearded head of Herakles left Rev: Omphale advancing right, lion's skin hanging from neck and shoulders, carrying club over left shoulder AE Bronze, 4,07g 19,2mm



CILICIA. Mallos. Valerian I, AD 253-260. Obv: Laureate and cuirassed bust right Rev: Amphilochos standing facing, head left, holding laurel branch, at his feet, boar standing left, on right, tripod on base, encircled by serpent; S C in exergue AE Bronze, 18,89g 31,8mm



PONTUS. Neocaesarea. Gallienus, AD 253-268 Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gallienus to right, seen from behind. Rev: Elaborate composite wreath closed at the top with a medallion bearing an A AE Bronze, 13,76g 27,7mm



BITHYNIA. Nicaea. Domitian, AD 81-96 Obv: AYT ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Laureate head right. Rev: NΕΙΚΑΙΕΙΣ ΠΡΩΤΟΙ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΑΡΧΕΙΑΣ. Eirene standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. AE Bronze, 36,47g 34,8mm



**258** BITHYNIA.Nicaea. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. Obv: laureate head of Antoninus Pius with traces of drapery, right Rev: NEIKAIE $\Omega$ N, Apis-bull standing AE Bronze, 3,54g 19,1mm



PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue, Circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD. Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev: Astarte standing in galley facing, holding uncertain object in raised hand AE Bronze, 0,82g 10,1mm



MYSIA. Pergamon. Pseudo-autonomous issue. (circa 40-60 AD). Obv: ΘΕΑΝ ΡΩΜΗΝ Bust of Roma right, monogram before Rev: ΘΕΟΝ CYNKΛΗΤΟΝ Draped bust of Roman Senate right, monogram before. AE Bronze, 2,22g 16,4mm



**261** COMMAGENE. Samosata. Hadrian, AD 117-138 Obv: AΔPIANOC CEBACTOC Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΘΛΑ / CAMO / MHTPO / KOM Inscripton in four lines within laurel-wreath AE Bronze, 5g 17,6mm



**262** COMMAGENE. Samosata. Elagabalus, AD 218-222 Obv: Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus, right, seen from rear Rev: CAMOCATE $\Omega$ N Tyche of the City seated on rock, left, holding corn ears; below, Pegasus flying, left AE Bronze, 11,58g 26,6mm



COMMAGENE. Samosata. Philip I, AD 244-249 Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛI ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB Radiate and cuirassed bust of Philip II to left Rev. CAMOCATEWN Tyche, turreted and veiled, seated left on rocks, holding grain ears in her right hand, eagle with spread wings seated on her wrist; below, pegasus flying left AE Bronze, 14,61g 27,7mm



MESOPOTAMIA, Singara. Gordian III, AD 238-244 Obv: AVTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: AYP CEΠ ΚΟΛ CINΓAPA Centaur (Sagittarius) advancing right, shooting arrow; vexillum inscribed ΛE in background AE Bronze, 5,31g 20,4mm



PHRYGIA. Synnada. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Tiberius AD 14-37. Obv: CYNNAΔΕΩΝ. Eagle standing right, head left, wings spread. Rev: OYAΛΕΡΙΑΝΟΥ. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. AE Bronze, 4,10g 15mm



**266** CILICIA, Tarsus. Julia Paula, Augusta, AD 219-220 Obv: IOΥΛΙΑΝ ΚΟΡΝΗΛΙΑΝ ΠΑΥΛΑΝ CEB Draped bust right Rev: Julia Paula and Elagabalus standing facing one another, clasping hands AE Bronze, 11,4g 31,5mm



CILICIA, Tarsus. Trajan Decius, AD 249-251 Obv: Radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: Herakles, resting on club set on head of ox, holding the infant Telephus, who reaches toward a deer standing right, head raised AE Bronze, 16,81g 33,7mm



**268** CILICIA. Tarsos. Valerian I, AD 253-260 Obv: Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TAPCOV MHTPOΠΛΕΩC AMK  $\Gamma$  B. Athena standing left, holding Nike and spear; shield at her side. AE Bronze, 14,18g 32,5mm



PISIDIA. Termessos. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 3rd century AD. Obv: TEPMHCEΩN Helmeted and draped bust of Solymos to right Rev: TΩN MEIZONΩN Solymos standing to left, holding lance and parazonium AE Bronze, 7,19g 22,5mm



PISIDIA.Termessus. Pseudo-autonomous issue, early 3rd century AD. Obv: Draped bust of Hermes right, kerykeion over shoulder. Rev: Athena standing left holding phiale and sceptre AE Bronze, 10,59g 25,5mm



CILICIA. Uncertain. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. Obv: PRINCEPS FELIX, Bare head right. c/m: trophy? Rev: COLONIA IVLIA / II VIR VE TER, Two humped oxen pulling plow to left. AE Bronze, 8,17g 21,2mm



**272** ASIA MINOR. Uncertain. Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14 Obv: CAESAR Bare head to right Rev: AVGVSTVS within laurel wreath. AE As, 8,88g 23,8mm



CILICIA or NORTHERN SYRIA. Uncertain Caesarea. Claudius, AD 41-54 Obv: ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟC KAICAP Laureate head of Claudius to right. Rev: Turreted, veiled and draped bust of the Tyche of Caesarea to right AE Bronze, 5,02g 20,8mm



COMMAGENE. Zeugma. Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161 Obv: Laureate head of Antoninus Pius to left. Rev: Tetrastyle temple; before, colonnaded peribolos containing grove; below, H; all in laurel wreath AE Bronze, 10,14g 24,1mm



**275** PISIDIA, Sagalassus. Nero, AD 54-68 Obv: NEPωN KAICAP Laureate head right Rev: CAΓAΛACCEωN Helmeted and draped bust of Lacedaemon right AE Bronze, 4,79g 20,1mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138 AE Bronze, 6,47g 20,7mm



Commodus, as Caesar, AD 166-177 AE Bronze, 5,14g 23.4mm



Roman Provincial coin AE Bronze, 5,76g 21,1mm



Roman Provincial coin AE Bronze, 2,11g 15,3mm





**287** L. Hostilius Saserna. 48 BC. Rome Obv: Head of Gallic captive (Vercingetorix?) right; Gallic shield to left Rev: Two warriors in galloping biga right: one driving, holding whip and reins, and the other, facing backward, holding shield and brandishing spear. AR Denarius, 3,29g 19,7mm





**288** Tiberius (14-37 AD). Restitution issue, struck under Titus, AD 80-81. Rome Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII Bare head of Tiberius to left. Rev. IMP T CAES DIVI VESP F AVG REST around large S•C. AE As, 9,86g 27,6mm



Vespasian , AD 69-79. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII. Laureate head right. Rev: AVGVR / TRI POT. Augural and pontifical emblems: simpulum, aspergillum, guttus and lituus. AR Denarius, 3,10g 17,7mm



**290** Vespasian, AD 69-79 .Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head of Vespasian facing right. Rev: COS ITER FORT RED, Fortuna standing left, with right hand on prow and holding cornucopiae. AR Denarius, 3,24g 18,1mm



**291** Vespasian, AD 69-79 Rome. Judaea Capta issue. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. AR Denarius, 2,86g 18,5mm



Vespasian (AD 69-79). Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head right Rev: PON MAX TR P COS V, winged caduceus. AR Denarius, 1,81g 18,8mm



Roman AE 8,81g 20,8mm



Titus, AD 79-81. Rome Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG PM Laureate head of Titus right Rev: BONVS EVENTVS AVGVSTI Bonus Eventus standing facing, head left, patera in outstretched right hand, grain ears and poppy in left AR Denarius, 3,08g 19,3mm



Domitian, AD 81-96. Rome Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XI. Laureate head to right Rev: IMP XXI COS XV CENS P P P. Minerva standing to left, holding thunderbolt and spear, shield at side. AR Denarius, 2,86g 19,3mm



**296** Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Bust of Trajan, laureate, right, draped on left shoulder. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory, naked to hips, standing left, holding up wreath in right hand and palm in left. AR Denarius, 3,12g 19,1mm



Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM DAC Laureate and draped bust to right Rev: Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. AR Denarius, 2,66g 19,6mm



**298** Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P Laureate bust of Trajan right, with aegis on left shoulder Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI Annona standing facing, head left, grain ears in right hand over full modius at feet to left, cornucopia cradled in left arm; garlanded prow to right. AR Denarius, 3,19g 18,7mm



Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIM AVG GERM DAC Laureate and draped bust of Trajan to right, seen from behind. Rev: PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R Virtus standing right, placing her left foot on helmet, holding inverted spear in her right hand and parazonium in her left. AR Denarius, 2,73g 18,4mm



**300** Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: Radiate bust of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder Rev: DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P S • C within oak wreath. AE Semis, 4,25g 20,6mm



Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM DAC. Laureate and draped bust to right Rev: PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P SPQR. Mars advancing to right, carrying spear and trophy. AR Denarius, 3,52g 18,5mm



Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GERM Radiate and draped bust right Rev: DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P S • C within oak wreath. AE Semis, 3,9g 20,6mm



Trajan, AD 98-117. Rome Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GERM Laureate head of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder Rev: DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P S • C within oak wreath. AE Semis, 4g 20,5mm



**304** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, laureate bust to right, slight drapery on far shoulder Rev: P M TR P COS III, Victory flying to right, holding trophy in both hands. AR Denarius, 2,95g 19,4mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138 AD. Rome Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate head to right Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus standing to right, feeding out of patera snake coiled around altar. AR Denarius, 2,86g 17,4mm



Hadrian , AD 117-138. Rome Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P Laureate head of Hadrian to right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG Victory seated to left, holding wreath and palm. AR Denarius, 3,31g 17,3mm



**307** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv:HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head of Hadrian to right. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Modius with four grain-ears and poppy. AR Denarius, 3,37g 17,5mm



**308** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust of Hadrian to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Fortuna standing front, head to left, holding rudder in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left. AR Denarius, 3,26g 19mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138 .Rome Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, Bare head right Rev: SALVS AVG, Salus standing left, sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding sceptre. AR Denarius, 3,52g 17,9mm



**310** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG Laureate bust of Hadrian to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS III Aequitas standing front, head to left, holding scales in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left. AR Denarius, 2,95g 18,5mm



**311** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust of Hadrian to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Fortuna standing front, head to left, holding rudder in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left. AR Denarius, 3,10g 19,4mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, Laureate bust of Hadrian right Rev: PM TRP COS III, Minerva standing to left, holding Victory and spear AR Denarius, 3,38g 19,4g



**313** Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS – AVGVSTVS. Head with laurel wreath on the right, left shoulder draped. Rev: COS II. Virtus with spear and parazonium in his left arm, standing on the right, his foot placed on his helmet AR Denarius, 3,19g 17,9mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate head to right Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus standing to right, feeding out of patera snake coiled around altar. AR Denarius, 3,26g 18,1mm



Hadrianus, AD 117-138. Rome 119/122. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, laureated draped bust on the right. Rev: PM TR POT Aequitas stands on the left holding scales and a cornucopia AR Denarius, 2,86g 18,5mm



Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P Bare head right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated left on shield, holding palladium and spear AR Denarius, 1,76g 17,4m



Hadrian, AD 117-138. Rome, probably struck for use in the East Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Laureate and draped bust of Hadrian to right. Rev. COS III / S C Roma, draped and helmeted, seated on pile of arms, holding Victory in her extended right hand and long scepter in her left AE As, 7,81g 23,7mm



Anonymous. Time of Hadrian-Antoninus Pius, AD 117-161. Rome Obv: Winged petasos Rev: Winged caduceus, S C flanking AE Quadrans, 2,16g 15,1mm



Sabina, Augusta, AD 128-136/7. Rome Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA Draped and diademed bust to right, wearing stephane Rev: CONCORDIA AVG Concordia standing to left, resting on column, holding patera and cornucopia AR Denarius, 3,01g 17,5mm



Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Obv: IMP T AEL CAES HADR ANTONINVS, Bare head right Rev: AVG PIVS P M TR P COS II, Victory advancing right, holding palm branch and wreath. AR Denarius, 3,19g 18,1mm



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. Rome Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P IMP II. Laureate head right. Rev: TR POT XXI COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding grain ears over modius and rudder set upon prow. AR Denarius, 2,96g 17,2mm



Antoninus Pius, AD 138-161. Rome Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. AE As, 8,36g 22,3mm



Marcus Aurelius. As Caesar, AD 139-161. Rome AE As, 8,47g 26,9mm



Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar, AD 139-161. Rome Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG P M COS. Bare head of Aurelius to right. Rev: IVVENTAS luventas standing facing, head to left, dropping grain of incense on a candelabrum with her right hand and holding patera in her left. AR Denarius, 3,22g 17,4mm



Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar, AD 139-161. Rome Obv: Bare head right,. Rev. Fortuna standing left holding rudder and drawing out fold of skirt AE Sestertius, 19,56g 30mm



Diva Faustina, Died AD 140/1. Rome Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right Rev: CERES. Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and torch. AR Denarius, 3,26g 19,6mm



Diva Faustina, Died 140/1 AD. Rome Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA Draped bust right Rev: AVGVSTA Ceres, veiled, draped, standing left, holding out torch in right hand and short vertical sceptre in left. AR Denarius, 3,36g 17,8mm



Faustina Junior, AD 161-176. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, Draped bust to right. Rev: MATRI MAGNAE, Cybele seated to left, holding olive branch and with elbow resting on drum, lion behind AR Denarius, 3g 18,4mm



Faustina Junior, AD 161-176. Rome Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, diademed and draped bust right Rev: SAECVLI FELICIT, Pulvinar, upon which are Commodus and Antoninus. AR Denarius, 3,55g 18mm



Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX Head of Marcus Aurelius, laureate, right. Rev: TR P XXIII IMP V COS III Aequitas, draped, seated left on low seat, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand AR Denarius, 3,68g 18,6mm



Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. Rome Obv: Laureate head right with slight drapery on both shoulders. Rev: Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus clasping hands; S-C across field AE Sestertius, 21,54g 31,5mm



Marcus Aurelius, AD 161-180. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P XXI IMP IIII COS III. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopiae. AR Denarius, 2,61g 18,5mm



Lucilla, AD 164-182. Rome Obv: LVCILLA AVGVSTA Draped bust of Lucilla to right. Rev. VENVS VICTRIX Venus standing front, head to left, holding Victory in her right hand and placing her left on shield AR Denarius, 3,21g 19,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT Laureate head of Commodus to right. Rev. Libertas standing front, head to left, holding pileus in her right hand and scepter in her left AR Denarius, 2,37g 18,6mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P Laureate head right Rev: FIDEI COH PM TR P XVI COS VI Fides standing left, holding grain ears and standard AR Denarius, 2,17g 17,4mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: FID EXERC P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P. Commodus standing left on platform haranging three soldiers, each holds standard and shield // FID EXERC. AR Denarius, 2,99g 18,7mm



337 Commodus, AD 177-192.Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate head right.. Rev: TR P V IMP IIII COS II P P. Minerva, helmeted, draped, seated left, holding Victory in extended right hand and spear in left hand; at feet, shield. AR Denarius, 2,87g 18,1mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P VIIII I MP VI COS IIII P P, Minerva advancing right, holding javelin and shield; owl at feet. AR Denarius, 2,70g 18,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG, Laureate head right Rev: LIB AVGV TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P, Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia AR Denarius, 3,11g 18,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: ROM FEL P M TR P XVI COS VI. Roma seated left on shield, holding Victory and spear. AR Denarius, 2,78g 17,9mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL CO - MM AVG P FEL Head laureate r. Rev: LIB AVG VIIII P M TR P XVII COS VII P P Around, Liberalitas standing I. holding coin counter and cornucopia, star in I. field AR Denarius, 2,94g 17,9mm



Commodus, AD 177-192.Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head to right. Rev: TR P VIII IMP VI COS IIII P P, Mars advancing to right, carrying spear and trophy. AR Denarius, 3,05g 18,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT PP Laureate head right Rev: FIDEI COH PM TRP XVI COS VI Fides standing left, holding grain ears and standard. AR Denarius, 2,85g 17,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P, Emperor seated left on curule chair, holding globe and scroll AR Denarius, 2,64g 18,1mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P. Fides standing left, holding signum and cornucopia AR Denarius, 3,40g 18,9mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, Laureate head of Commodus to right Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Fortuna standing facing, head turned to left, placing her right foot on prow, holding caduceus in her right hand and cornucopia in her left; star under her extended hand AR Denarius, 2,74g 18,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192.Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: LAETITIAE AVG. Laetitia standing left, holding grain ears and rudder set upon globe. AR Denarius, 3,13g 18,7mm



Commodus, as Caesar, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AVREL COM-MODVS AVG, laureate, draped, cuirassed bust of Commodus right, seen from behind Rev: TR P VI IMP-III COS II P P, Fortuna seated left, with rudder in right hand, cornucopia in left; wheel under chair. AR Denarius, 2,95g 18,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head to right. Rev: TR P VIII IMP VI COS IIII P P, Mars advancing to right, carrying spear and trophy. AR Denarius, 3,37g 17,9mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, Laureate head r. Rev: TR P VIII IMP VI COS IIII P P, Providentia, draped, standing left, holding wand in right hand over globe, set on ground, and scepter in left hand AR Denarius, 2,94g 18,4mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: COMM ANT AVG P BRIT, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P VIIII IMP VII COS IIII P P, Roma seated left, holding Victory and cornucopiae; ROM AR Denarius, 2,86g 19,3mm



**352** Commodus, AD 177/180-192.Roma Obv: M COMM ANT P - FEL AVG BRIT , Head with laurel wreath Rev.: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Victoria with wreath and palm branch AR Denarius, 2086g 17,8mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT PP Laureate head right Rev: FIDEI COH PM TRP XVI COS VI Fides standing left, holding grain ears and standard. AR Denarius, 262g 18,7mm



Commodus, AD177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate head right Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P. Liberalitas standing left holding abacus and scepter in left hand AR Denarius, 2,60g 19,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL. Laureate head right. Rev. P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P. Fides Militum, standing left, holding standard and cornucopiae; star in right field. AR Denarius, 2,97g 17,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192.Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT Laureate head of Commodus to right. Rev: VIRTVT AVG P M TR P XII IMP VIII COS V P P Virtus standing front, head to left, holding Victory in her right hand and scepter in her left; behind her, shield AR Denarius, 3,19g 18,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: IOVI IVVEN P M TR P XIIII COS V DES VI. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, with eagle at feet left. AR Denarius, 2,51g 17,2mm



358 Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M ANTONINVS COMMODVS AVG, laureate head of Commodus right, with short beard Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P, Annona standing facing, head left, holding grain ears and cornucopiae, altar before her feet. AR Denarius, 2,81g 18,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head of Commodus right Rev: P M TR P VIIII IMP VI COS IIII P P, Fortuna standing facing, head turned to left, placing her right foot on prow, holding caduceus in her right hand and cornucopia in her left; star under her extended hand AR Denarius, 2,94g 17,5mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: IMP COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head of Commodus right Rev: TR P VI IMP IIII COS III P P. Pax standing front, head to left, holding olive branch in her right hand and cornucopia in her left. AR Denarius, 3,48g 18,6mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AVREL COMMODVS AVG. Laureate head of Commodus to right. Rev: TR P IIII IMP III COS II P P, Victory advancing left, holding wreath in her right hand and palm from over her left shoulder. AR Denarius, 3,38g 16,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Fides standing left, holding standard and cornucopia AR Denarius, 3,38g 17,5mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P, laureate head of Commodus right. Rev: GEN ANG FELIC COS VI, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae AR Denarius, 2,50g 17,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P - FEL AVG BRIT, Laureate head of Commodus right Rev: VOT SOL DEC P M TR P XII IMP VIII// COS V P P, Veiled and draped Commodus standing left, holding a patera in the right hand above a lighted altar and a volumen in the left hand. AR Denarius, 2,31g 18,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P, laureate head to right Rev: MIN AVG P M TR P XVI COS VI, Minerva advancing to right, head to left, holding shield, branch and spear. AR Denarius, 2,68g 17,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P, laureate head to right Rev: MIN AVG P M TR P XVI COS VI, Minerva advancing to right, head to left, holding shield, branch and spear. AR Denarius, 2,83g 18,20mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head to right Rev: P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P, Fortuna seated to left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopiae, wheel under seat; FOR RED in exergue. AR Denarius, 2,83g 18,1mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AVREL COMMODVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TR P IIII IMP II COS II P P. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent rising from altar to left. AR Denarius, 2,65g 18,2mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL. Laureate head right. Rev: VOTA SOLV PRO SAL P R. Commodus standing to front head to left, sacrificing out of a patera over lighted tripod-altar, and holding roll; prostrate bull on the ground. AR Denarius, 2,66g 17,8mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P, Emperor seated left on curule chair, holding globe and scroll AR Denarius, 2,66g 18,5mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: LAETITIAE AVG. Laetitia standing left, holding grain ears and rudder set upon globe. AR Denarius, 2,96g 18,4mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIB AVG P M TR P XV COS VI. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. AR Denarius, 2,86g 17,5mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Fides standing left, holding standard and cornucopia AR Denarius, 3,11g 16,8mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P, laureate head right Rev: CONC COM P M TR P XVI COS VI, Concordia standing left, holding patera and sceptre AR Denarius, 2,18g 17,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMMODVS-ANTON AVG PIVS, laureate head of Commodus right Rev: TR P VIIII-IMP-VI COS IIII P P, Felicitas standing facing, head left, caduceus in right hand, cornucopia cradled in left arm; modius at feet to left. AR Denarius, 3,16g 19,2mm



Commodus, AD177-192. Rome Obv: M ANTONİNVS COMMODVS AVG. Laureate head right Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P. Liberalitas standing left holding abacus and scepter in left hand AR Denarius, 3,19g 19,3mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: SAEC FEL P M TR P X IMP VII COS IIII P P. Victory standing right, foot on helmet, setting shield iscribed VO/DE on palm AR Denarius, 2,63g 17,7mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right Rev: TR P XII IMP VIII COS VI P P. Liberalitas standing left holding abacus and scepter in left hand AR Denarius, 2,54q 18,1mm



**379** Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: IOVI IVVEN P M TR P XIIII COS V DES VI. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, with eagle at feet left. AR Denarius, 2,94g 17,5mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P - FEL AVG BRIT Bust laureate, draped r. Rev: P M TR P XI IMP - VII COS V P P Aequitas standing I. holding scales and cornucopia. AR Denarius, 2,52g 17,4mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Fides standing left, holding standard and cornucopia AR Denarius, 2,87g 17,4mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: L - AEL AVREL CO - MM AVG P FEL Head laureate right. Rev: IOVI DEFE - NS SALVTIS AVG Jupiter, naked, advancing I. but looking back, brandishing thunderbolt, with seven stars around him representing the seven planets then known AR Denarius, 2,72g 18,6mm



**383** Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: GEN AVG FELIC COS VI. Genius standing facing, head left, holding patera and cornucopia; to left, light altar. AR Denarius, 2,96g 17,2mm



**384** Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: PIETATI SENATVS / CVPP. Commodus, holding eagle-tipped sceptre, and Genius of the Senate, holding sceptre, standing facing one another and clasping hands. AR Denarius, 2,79g 16,5mm



Divus Marcus Aurelius (Died 180 AD). Rome Obv: DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing right on globe, head upturned left, with wings spread. AR Denarius, 3,06g 16,8mm



**386** Julia Domna, AD 193-211 . Rome Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust to right Rev: PIETAS AVGG. Pietas, veiled, draped, standing left, dropping incense on lit altar at left and holding acerrum in left hand. AR Denarius, 2,09g 19,2mm



Julia Domna, AD 193-217. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA Draped bust right. Rev: DIANA LVCIFERA Diana standing left, with crescent on shoulders and holding torch in both hands. AR Denarius, 2,6g 19mm



Julia Domna, Augusta AD 193-217. Alexandria Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA Draped bust right Rev: VENVS FELIX Venus standing left, holding apple and drawing out fold of drapery AR Denarius, 3,12g 18,8mm



Julia Domna, Augusta, AD 193-217. Rome Obv: IVLIA DOMNA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VENERI VICTR. Venus standing right, leaning on column, holding palm branch and apple. AR Denarius, 3,58g 18,6mm



Julia Domna, Augusta, AD 193-217. Rome Obv: IVLIA DOMNA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VENERI VICTR. Venus standing right, leaning on column, holding palm branch and apple. AR Denarius, 3,02g 17,4mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211 . Laodicea ad Mare Obv: L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORDIAE MILITVM. Concordia standing left, holding signum in each hand AR Denarius, 3,56g 19,2mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG . Laureate head of Septimius Severus to right. Rev: FORTVNA REDVX. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder in right hand and cornucopiae in left AR Denarius, 3,15g 19,1mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Alexandria. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: APOLLINI AVGVSTO. Apollo standing facing, head left, holding patera and lyre. AR Denarius, 2,93g 18,1mm



**394** Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Laodicea ad Mare Obv: L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX Laureate head right. Rev. VICT PARTHICAE Victory advancing left, holding wreath and trophy; captive seated at feet to left. AE Denarius, 3,15g 18mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: Laureate head of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: Victory advancing left holding wreath and trophy. AR Denarius, 2,73g 18mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: Laureate head of Septimius Severus, right. Rev: P M TR P III COS II P P. Minerva standing to left, holding spear and round shield. AR Denarius, 2,26g 17,9mm



Imperio Romano SEVERUS ALEXANDER. Denarius. (Ar. 2,48g / 19,6mm). 225 AD Rome. (RIC 180). Anv: Laureate and draped bust of Alejandro Severo on the right, around the legend: IMP CM AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Rev: Victoria advancing to the left wearing a laurel and palm crown, around the legend: VICTORIA AVG. F.



**398** Julia Domna, AD 193-217. Rome Obv: IVLIA-AVGVSTA, Draped bust of Julia Domna right, seen from front, hair braided in ridges and tucked in large chignon at back of head Rev: PIETAS-PVBLICA, Pietas standing facing, head left, both arms raised; lit altar to left at feet. AR Denarius, 3,25g 18,4mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: L SEPT SEV PE - RT AVG IMP III. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERO - P - ATRI. Naked Bacchus standing on the left, holding a diota in his right hand, and wearing a panther skin which extends to his left arm, and a scepter in his left hand; at his feet, a panther. AR Denarius. 3,45g 17,9mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Laureate head to right Rev: LIBERTAS, Liberalitas standing to left, holding abacus and cornucopia. AR Denarius, 3,50g 17,5mm



**401** Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv : L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Laureate head right. Rev : VOTA PVBLICA. Septimius Severus standing left, sacrificing with patera over lighted altar to left. AR Denarius, 3,37g 19mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIIII. Laureate head right. Rev: PROFECTIO AVG. Septimius Severus on horseback walking right, holding spear. AR Denarius, 3,50g 17,7mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Emesa Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS II. Laureate head of Septimius Severus to right. Obv: MONET AVG. Moneta standing facing, head to left, holding scales and cornucopiae. AR Denarius, 3,10g 17,1mm



Septimius Severus, AD 193-211. Rome Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII Laureate head to right Rev: LIBERO PATRI Bacchus (Liber) emptying oenochoe over panther to left and holding thyrsus AR Denarius, 3,17g 17mm



Caracalla, as Caesar, AD 196-198. Rome Obv: M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: SEVERI AVG PII FIL Lituus, axe, jug, simpulum and sprinkler. AR Denarius, 2,43g 17,6mm



Caracalla, AD 198-217. Rome Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laureate head of Caracalla right Rev: P M TRP XVII COS IIII P P , Apollo seated left, holding laurel-branch and resting arm on lyre set on tripod AR Denarius, 3,50g 19,4mm



Geta, as Caesar, AD 198-209. Rome Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bare-headed and draped bust of Geta to right, seen from behind. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus in right hand and cornucopia in left. AR Denarius, 2,80g 19,3mm



Caracalla, AD 198-217. Laodicea ad Mare Obv: IMP CAE M AVR ANT AVG F TR P Laureate and draped bust of Caracalla to right. Rev. MINER VICTRIX Minerva standing left, holding Victory in right hand and spear in left, shield at her side; behind, trophy AR Denarius, 3,14g 18,6mm



Caracalla, AD 198-217. Rome Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG Laureate and draped bust of Caracalla to right, seen from behind. Rev: PART MAX PON TR P IIII Trophy between two captives AR Denarius, 2,98g 18,8mm



Caracalla, AD 198-211. Rome Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT Laureate head right. Rev: MARTI PROPVGNATORI Mars advancing to right, holding spear and trophy AR Denarius, 3,23g 18,7mm



Elagabalus, AD 218-222. Rome Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG Laureate, draped bust of Elagabalus right, seen from behind Rev: VICTOR ANTONINI AVG Victory advancing right, with wreath in outstretched right hand, palm branch in left shoulder. AR Fourreé Denarius, 2,79g 20,1mm



Julia Maesa, Augusta, AD 218-224/5. Rome Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG Draped bust of Julia Maesa to right Rev: FELICITAS Felicitas standing front, head to left, holding a short caduceus in her right hand and a scepter in her left AR Fourreé Denarius, 2,6g 19,9mm



Julia Paula, first wife of Elagabalus, Augusta, AD 219-220. Rome Obv: IVLIA PAVLA AVG. Draped bust of Julia Paula to right. Rev: CONCORDIA Concordia seated left, holding patera in her right hand and leaning with her left elbow on throne; in field to right, star. AR Denarius, 2,80g 20,4mm



Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. Rome Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: MARS VLTOR, Mars walking to right, holding spear and shield. AR Denarius, 3g 20,8mm



Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. Rome Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG, laureate and draped bust right Rev: LIBERTAS AVG, Libertas standing facing, head left, with pileus in right hand and grounded scepter in left hand; star in right field. AR Denarius, 3,06g 19,8mm



**416** Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. Antioch Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder set on globe and cornucopia; star to left. AR Denarius, 2,36g 195mm



Roman Imperial Roman Imperial Julia Domna Augusta AR Denarius 193 - 217 AD RIC 639; Silver 3.4 g. 19,3 mm. Julia Domna Augusta (193-217); Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / Rev: HILARITAS, Hilaritas standing left, holding palm and cornucopia;



Severus Alexander, AD 222-235. Antioch Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG Laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander right, seen from behind Rev: CONCORDIA Concordia seated left holding patera and cornucopia AE Denarius, 1,84g 18,1mm



Julia Mamaea, AD 222-235. Rome Obv. IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA Diademed and draped bust of Julia Mamaea to right. Rev. FELICITAS PVBLICA / S C Felicitas seated left, holding caduceus in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left AE Sestertius, 14,98g 30,8mm



Julia Mamaea, Augusta, AD 222-235. Rome Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Draped bust of Julia Mamaea to right. Rev: IVNO CONSERVATRIX Juno standing front, head to left, holding patera in her right hand and long scepter in her left; at feet to left, peacock standing left. AR Denarius, 3,26g 20,2mm



Maximinus I Thrax, AD 235-238. Rome Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG, Providentia standing to left, holding wand over globe and cornucopia. AR Denarius, 3,22g 20,4mm



Maximinus I, AD 235-238. Rome Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Maximinus to right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM / S - C Fides standing front, her head turned to left, holding signum in each hand AE Sestertius, 20,73g 29,8mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Rome Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG,. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: IOVI STATORI. Jupiter standing facing, head to right, holding long sceptre and thunderbolt. AR Antoninianus, 4,58g 22.6mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Antioch Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVX. Fortuna seated left holding rudder and cornucopia. AR Antoninianus, 4,66g 22,7mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. AR Antoninianus, 4g 23mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Rome Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG, Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globus. AR Antoninianus, 4,49g 21,7mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Rome Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right, seen from behind. Rev: FORT REDVX Fortuna seated left, holding rudder in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left; under seat, wheel. AR Antoninianus, 4042g 24,4mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244. Rome Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: SAECVLI FELICITAS, Gordian standing right, holding transverse spear and globe. AR Denarius, 3,82g 23,1mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244 AD. Rome Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: IOVI STATORI Jupiter standing facing, head to right, holding long sceptre and thunderbolt. AR Antoninianus, 4,31g 22,1mm



Gordian III, AD 238-244 AD. Rome Obv: IMP CAES GORDIANVS PIVS AVG, Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG, Virtus standing facing in military dress, head left, holding branch and spear; shield at his feet left. AR Antoninianus, 4,45g 22,7mm



Divus Augustus. Commemorative issue struck under Trajan Decius. Milan, AD 250-251. Obv: DIVO AVGVSTO Radiate head to right Rev: CONSECRATIO Large altar AR Antoninianus, 3,12g 22mm



**432** Gallienus, AD 253-268. Rome Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gallienus to right, seen from behind. Rev. VIRTVS AVGG Virtus standing front, head to left, placing her right hand on shield set on ground and holding spear in her left Antoninianus, 3,52g 23,5mm



Gallienus, AD 253-268. Antioch Obv: GALLIENVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VIRTVS AVG Hercules standing right, head left, holding apples, lion skin and club; VIIC• in exergue Antoninianus, 3,15g 20,3mm



Gallienus, AD 253-268. Samosata Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS P F AVG Bust radiate, draped, cuirassed right Rev: ORIENS - AVG Turreted female figure standing right presenting wreath to Gallienus, in military garb, standing facing, head left and resting on spear Antoninianus, 2,72g 20,9mm



Gallienus, AD 253-268. Rome Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust of Gallienus to right. Rev: PAX AVGG. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. AR Antoninianus, 2,72g 21,5mm



**436** Claudius II Gothicus, AD 268-270. Antioch Obv: IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG Radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: IVVENTVS AVG Hercules standing facing, holding globe and leaning on club; lion's skin draped over his arm;  $\Delta$  in exergue AE Antoninianus, 2,9g 21,2mm



Aurelian, AD 270-275. Antioch Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust to right Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS Female figure standing to right, crowning emperor standing to left, holding sceptre; T between, XXI in exergue Antoninianus, 3,87g 23,5mm



**438** Aurelian, AD 270-275. Tripolis Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust to left Rev: SOLI INVICTO Sol standing facing, head left, extending arm and holding globe; at feet to left, captive seated left Antoninianus, 3,55g 22,6mm



Aurelian, AD 270-275. Serdica Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSER Emperor standing to right, holding sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing to left and holding sceptre; P in exergue Antoninianus, 3,6g 28,6mm



**440** Aurelian, AD 270-275. Kyzikos Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS Female figure standing to right and crowning emperor standing to left and holding spear;  $\Gamma$  in exergue Antoninianus, 3,95g 22,5mm



**441** Severina, Augusta, AD 270-275. Serdica. Obv: SEVERINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right set on crescent. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG / \* / KAΓ. Emperor and Concordia standing facing each other, clasping hands. Antoninianus, 2,75g 22mm



Aurelian (270-275 AD). Kyzikos Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR ORBIS / Q / XXI. V ictory standing right, holding palm frond and presenting wreath to Aurelian standing left, holding sceptre; B between. AE Antoninianus, 3,22g 22,6mm



Aurelian (270-275 AD). Antioch Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust right Rev: CONSERVAT AVG Sol advancing left, foot set on captive, holding globe and raising hand; A in right field, XXI in exergue AE Antoninianus, 3,67g 22,5mm



Tacitus, AD 275-276. Tripolis Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP Helmeted Mars standing left, holding olive-branch, spear, and shield set on ground; star in left field, KA in exergue AE Antoninianus, 4,29g 23,5mm



Probus, AD 276-282. Antioch Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP. Emperor standing to right, holding eagle-topped sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing to left and holding sceptre; B• in centre, XXI in exergue Antoninianus, 3,12g 22.1mm



Probus, AD 276-282. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP / S / XXI. Probus standing right, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre. Antoninianus, 3,24g 22,5mm



Probus, AD 276-282. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP / S / XXI. Probus standing right, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre. Antoninianus, 3,64g 21mm



Carinus, AD 282-283. Antioch Obv: IMP C M AVR CARINVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust to right Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Emperor standing to right, holding sceptre and receiving Victory from Jupiter standing to left and holding sceptre; EA between figures, XXI in exergue. AE Antoninianus, 4,53g 22,6mm



**449** Maximianus Herculius, AD 286-305. Antioch Obv: IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG /  $\Delta$  / XXI. Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre and globe, facing Hercules standing right, holding Victory, club and lion's skin. Antoninianus, 3,53g 23,6mm



Constantius I, Caesar, AD 293-305. Kyzikos Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM, Prince standing to right in military dress, receiving small Victory on globe from Jupiter standing to left, leaning on sceptre; KB between. Antoninianus, 3,13g 20,5mm



**451** Galerius Maximianus as Caesar, AD 293-305. Rome Obv: MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES Head of Galerius, laureate, right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / Q (star) Genius, wearing modius, nude, chlamys draped over left shoulder, standing left, holding patera in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand AE Follis, 9,6q 28,1mm



Constantius I, as Caesar, AD 293-305 Obv: Laureate head to right Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI. Genius, wearing modius on head, standing to left, holding cornucopiae and patera, from which liquor flows AE Follis, 8,15g 25,8mm



Galerius Maximianus, AD 305-311. Kyzikos Obv: GAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI SMNΔ. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia, sacrificing from patera; three pellets in right field AE Follis, 6,66g 27.4mm



Galerius Maximianus, AD 305-311. Nicomedia Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI / SMN. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia, sacrificing from patera AE Follis, 7,32g 26,1mm



**455** Constantine I 'the Great' AD 307/10-337. Constantinople. Obv: CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG. Diademed head right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA / B / CONS. Victory, head left and holding wreath in each hand, standing facing in galley right. AE Follis, 3,59g 20,5mm



Divus Constantine I, AD 337. Nicomedia Obv: DV CONSTANTINVS PT AVGG. Veiled bust of Constantine I right. Rev: Constantine I, veiled, robed, standing in quadriga right, reaching for manus Dei, SMN in exergue. AE Follis, 1,45g 15,4mm



**457** Constantine I 'the Great' AD 307/310-337. Nicomedia Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Laureate head to right Rev: PROVIDENTIAE AVGG. Camp gate with two turrets, star above; MNA in exergue AE Follis, 3,48g 19,3mm Repatinated



Constantine I, AD 307/10-337. Arles Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG. Laureate, helmeted, and cuirassed bust right Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP. Two Victories holding shield inscribed VOT PR on altar; PARL in exergue. AE Bronze, 3,48g 18,1mm



**459** Constantine I 'the Great ', AD 307/310-337. Antioch AE Follis (16.3mm 2.85g) Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG Rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantine I to right. Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS / SMANTA Two soldiers standing facing, looking at each other, each holding spear in his outer hand and placing his inner on shield set on ground; between them, two signa. AE Follis, 2,17g 18,4mm



**460** Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307/310-337. Nicomedia Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate head to right Rev: PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp gate with two turrets, star above; MNB in exergue AE Follis, 2,66g 18,8mm



Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307-337. Nicomedia Obv: CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG Rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing, heads turned toward one another, each holding spear and resting hand on grounded shield; between, standard; in exergue SMNE AE Follis, 1,33g 16,2mm



Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307/310-337. Heraclea Obv: IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate head of Constantine I to right. Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI AVGG / B // SMHT Jupiter standing front, head to left, holding Victory on globe in his right hand and long scepter in his left; at his feet, eagle to left, holding wreath in beak. AE Follis, 3,26g 21,8mm



**463** Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307/310-337. Siscia Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT / S - F /  $\Delta$ SIS (star above crescent). Two captives seated at base of standard inscribed VOT XX in two lines. AE Follis, 2,55g 18,4mm



Constantine I the Great, AD 307/10-337. Lugdunum (Lyon) Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: Sol advancing left, extending arm and holding globe. AE Follis, 4,26g 23,7mm



Constantine I the Great, AD 307/10-337. Londinium Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: COMITI AVGG NN / PLN Sol standing front, head to left, holding globe in his right hand and whip in his left; in field to right, star AE Follis, 3,73g 23mm



**466** Constantine I 'The Great' AD 307/10-337. Constantinople. Obv: CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG. Diademed head right, eyes to God Rev: CONSTANTINIANA DAFNE / A / CONS. Victory seated left on cippus, with head right and holding palm frond in each hand; to left, captive seated left, head right; trophy behind. AE Follis, 2,60g 20mm



**467** Constantine I 'the Great ' AD 307/310-337. Antioch Obv: CONSTANTI-NVS MAX AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantine I to right. Rev: GLOR-IA EXERC-ITVS / SMANΓ. Two soldiers standing facing, looking at each other, each holding spear in his outer hand and placing his inner on shield set on ground; between them, two signa. AE Follis, 2,76g 17,9mm



Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307/310-337. Nicomedia Obv: IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate head of Constantine I to right. Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI / S Jupiter standing front, head to left, holding Victory on globe in his right hand and long scepter in his left; at his feet, eagle standing left, head to right and holding wreath in beak; SMN in exergue AE Follis, 1,58g 21,5mm



Divus Constantine I, died AD 337). Antioch Obv: DV CONSTANTINVS P T AVGG Veiled head right Rev: VN - MR Defied emperor, veiled and togate, standing facing, head right; SMANΓ in exergue AE Follis, 1,44g 16,3mm



**470** Constantine I 'the Great', AD 307/310-337. Aquileia Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG Helmeted, cuirassed bust right Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT Two captives seated; between them vexillum with globe at top and banner inscribed VOT / XX; S - F to either side, AQP in exergue AE Follis, 2,89g 19,1mm



Constantine I the Great AD 306-337. Contemporary Barbaric Imitation Obv: Barbaric inscription, Laureate, helmeted, and cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield Rev: Barbaric inscription, two captives bound at base of vexillum inscribed AE Follis 3,08g 18,9mm



**472** Licinius, AD 308-324. Nicomedia Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS PF AVG, laureate head right Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI, Jupiter standing facing, head left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; eagle at feet to left, holding wreath in beak; VI/SMN. AE Follis, 3,22g 22,8mm



Licinius I, AD 308-324. Nicomedia Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG Laureate head of Licinius I to right. Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI SMN N-A Jupiter standing facing, head left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; eagle at feet to left, holding wreath in beak. AE Follis, 4,35g 23mm



Licinius I, AD 308-324. Nicomedia Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG Laureate head of Licinius I to right. Rev: IOVI CONS-ERVATORI SMN N-A Jupiter standing facing, head left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; eagle at feet to left, holding wreath in beak. AE Follis, 3,45g 21,8mm



Licinius I, AD 308-324. Nicomedia Obv: IMP LICINIVS AVG. Laureate, draped bust left, holding globe, sceptre and mappa Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG. Jupiter standing left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; palm branch at foot left, B to right, SMN in exergue AE Follis, 2,73g 18,8mm



Constantine I 'the Great' AD 307/310-337. Heraclea Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate head of Constantine to right. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE CAESS, Camp gate with no door and two turrets, star above; SMHΓ in exergue. AE Follis, 2,98g 19,5mm



**477** Licinius I, AD 308-324. Kyzikos Obv: IMP LICINIVS AVG. Laureate bust to left wearing imperial mantle, holding mappa in right hand, sceptre and globe in left Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG. Jupiter standing to left, holding Victory on globe and sceptre; wreath in left field, E to right, SMK in exergue AE Follis, 2,44g 19,2mm

5



478 Maximinus II, AD 310-313. Antioch Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG Laureate head of Maximinus II to right. Rev: GENIO EXERCITVS Genius standing left, modius on head, naked but for chlamys over left shoulder, right holding patera over altar, left cornucopiae, crescent in left field,  $\Delta$  in right field, ANT in exergue. AE Follis, 5,44g 22,7mm

5



**479** Maximinus II, AD 310-313. Antioch Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG Laureate head of Maximinus II to right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCITVS Virtus advancing right, holding transverse spear in right hand, shield and trophy over shoulder in left hand; S in right field, ANT in exergue AE Follis, 5,99g 24,4mm

5



**480** Constantine II, Caesar, AD 316-337. Nicomedia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate and curiassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS / SMH. Two soldiers standing facing one another, each holding reversed spear and resting hand on shield set on ground; between them, two standards. AE Follis, 2,53g 18,3mm

5



**481** Constantine II, Caesar, AD 316-337. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate head to right Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM, VOT X in two lines within laurel wreath; ESIS(sunburst) in exergue. AE Follis, 2,31g 18,7mm



Crispus, as Caesar, AD 317-326. Arelate Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Crispus to right. Rev. PRINCIPIA IVVENTVTIS Mars standing front, head to left, holding spear in his left hand and placing his right on shield set on ground; C-S across fields, QARL in exergue AE Follis, 3,33g 20,2mm



**483** Licinius II, Caesar, AD 317-324. Siscia Obv: LICINIVS IVN NOB CAES Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Licinius II to left Rev. VIRTVS EXERCIT / S - F Vexillum inscribed VOT / X; bound captive seated to left and right;  $\Delta$ SIS(star) in exergue AE Follis, 2,96g 19,6mm



Licinius II, Caesar, AD 317-324. Antioch Obv: D N VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C Laureate and draped bust left, holding mappa, globus and sceptre Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI CAESS Jupiter standing left, holding victoriola on right hand and sceptre in left; bound captive to left; N to right; SMANT in exergue AE Follis, 3,12g 18,7mm



Fausta, Augusta, AD 324-326. Heraclea. Obv: FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG Draped bust right. Rev: SPES REIPVBLICAE / SMHA Spes standing facing, head left, holding two infants. AE Follis, 3,09g 19,2mm



Commemorative Series, AD 330-354. Kyzikos Obv: VRBS ROMA, bust of Roma left wearing visored, plumed and crested helmet and ornamental mantle Rev: Wolf and twins left, two stars above, mintmark SMKB AE Follis, 2,43g 18,1mm



Commemorative Series, AD 330-354. Antioch Obv: CONSTANTINOPOLIS Laureate and helmeted bust left of Constantinopolis, wearing imperial mantle, holding reversed spear Rev: Victory standing left on prow, holding spear and resting hand on shield; SMANI in exergue AE Follis, 2,56g 17,9mm



488 Commemorative Series, AD 330-354. Rome Obv: CONSTANTINOPOLIS Helmeted, laureate and mantled bust of Constantinopolis to left, holding scepter over her left shoulder. Rev: RFS Victory standing front, head to left, her right foot set on prow, holding long scepter in her right hand and resting her left on shield AE Follis, 1,87g 17,5mm



Constans, AD 337-350. Antioch. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / ANΓ Soldier advancing right, head left, holding spear and leading small figure from hut beneath tree. AE Follis, 4,74g 20,4mm



**490** Constantius II, AD 337-361. Antioch Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius II to right Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO /  $\Gamma$  / ANE Helmeted soldier to left, shield on left arm, spearing fallen horseman who is beardless and falls forward on neck of horse AE Follis, 4,82g 22,7mm



**491** Constantius II, AD 337-361. Antioch Obv: DN CONSTANTIVS PF AVG, Pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right; Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO  $\Gamma$ • to left, Soldier spearing fallen horseman to left; ANT in exergue AE Follis, 4,29g 23,4mm



**492** Constantius II, AD 337-361 Antioch. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO /  $\Gamma$  / AN $\Delta$ . Helmeted soldiers standing left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman. AE Follis, 8,08g 24.4mm



**493** Constantius Gallus, Caesar, AD 351-354. Constantinople. Obv: D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO /  $\Gamma$  - • / CONST Soldier left, spearing fallen horseman to lower left. AE Follis, 6,6g 24,6mm



Valentinian I, AD 364-375. Kyzikos Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR REIP. Emperor, head right, standing facing, holding standard and Victory on globe AE Follis, 1,80g 17,5mm Repatinated



Valentinian I, AD 364-375. Nicomedia. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR REI PVBLICAE / SMNB. Emperor standing facing, head right, holding labarum and Victory and globe. AE Follis, 7,33g 26,3mm



Valentinian II, AD 375-392. Constantinople. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. CONCORDIA AVGGG Constantinopolis seated facing, head to left, wearing helmet and holding spear and globe; CONSΔ in exergue AE Follis, 2,92g 17,3mm



**497** Valentinian II, AD 375-392. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS IVN P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VRBS ROMA Roma seated left, holding Victory on globe and spear,  $\Theta$  in left field, star above  $\Phi$  in right field, ANTB in exergue AE Follis, 2,63g 18,8mm



Aelia Flaccilla, Augusta, AD 379-386/8. Constantinople Obv: AEL FLACCILLA AVG Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REI PVBLICAE / CONE Victory seated right on chair, inscribing Christogram upon shield set upon short column to right. AE Follis, 4,57g 22,4mm



Theodosius I , AD 379-395. Heraclea Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor standing facing, head to right, holding labarum and globe; SMHB in exergue. AE Follis, 5,33g 23mm



Theodosius I, AD 379-395 .Constantinople Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor standing facing, head to right, holding labarum and globe; CONSB in exergue. AE Follis, 6,60g 21,2mm



Aelia Flaccilla, Augusta, AD 379-386/8. Thessalonica Obv: AEL FLACCILLA AVG Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REI PVBLICAE / TESΔ Victory seated right on chair, inscribing Christogram upon shield set upon short column to right. AE Follis, 4,31g 22,4mm



Aelia Flaccilla, Augusta, AD 379-386/8. Constantinople Obv: AEL FLACCILLA AVG Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REI PVBLICAE / CONE Victory seated right on chair, inscribing Christogram upon shield set upon short column to right. AE Follis, 4,44g 22mm



**503** Arcadius, AD 383-408. Constantinople. Obv: D N ARCADIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield; crowned by manus Dei above. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / CONF (star). Emperor standing facing, head left, holding labarum and resting on shield; seated captive to left. AE Follis, 5,11g 23,9mm



Arcadius, AD 383-408. Antioch Obv: DN ARCADIVS PF AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM. Arcadius standing right, holding labarum and globe; ANTB in exergue. AE Follis, 5,11g 23,4mm



Valentinian III, 425-455 Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl- diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev: Campgate AE Bronze, 1,35g 12,1mm



Commodus, AD 177-192. Rome Obv: M COMM ANT P - FEL AVG BRIT Bust laureate, draped r. Rev: P M TR P XIII IMP - VIII COS V P P Aequitas standing I. holding scales and cornucopia. AR Denarius, 3,28g 17,7mm



Theodosius II, AD 402-450. Constantinople Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM / CONOB Victory advancing front, head right, holding wreath and globus cruciger; star to right. AV Tremissis, 1,39g 14,8mm



Anastasius I, AD 491-518. Constantinople Obv: Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above, CON in exergue AE Follis, 7,87g 22,6mm



Justin I, AD 518-527. Constantinople Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AV. Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large chirho, B to left, € to right AE Pentanummium, 2,81g 15,5mm



Justin I, AD 518-527. Nicomedia Obv: Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right Rev: Large M, cross left, right and above, B below, mintmark NIKM. AE Follis, 16,83g 31mm



Justin I, AD 518-527. Constantinople Obv: DN IVSTINVS PP AVG Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right Rev: Large M, star left, cross above, cross right, A below, mintmark CON. AE Follis, 16g 30,5mm



ANONYMOUS. Time of Justinian I (527-565 AD). Constantinople Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust of Constantinopolis to right, wearing crested helmet. Rev: Large K AR 1/3 Siliqua, 0,57g 13mm



**513** Justinian I, AD 527-565. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: DN IVSTINIANVS PP AVG. Justinian seated facing on throne, holding sceptre and cross on globe. Rev: Large M, star left in right, cross above,  $\Gamma$  below, + THEUP. AE Follis,17,36g 33,8mm



Justinian I, AD 527-565. Antioch Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, helmeted, and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right. Rev: Large K; cross above, A/N/N/O to right; date XIII to left; ΘY below. AE Half Follis, 12,2g 33mm



Justinian I, AD 527-565. Uncertain mint Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, helmeted, and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right. Rev: Large K; cross above, A/N/N/O to right; XI to left; B below. AE Half Follis, 11,39g 30,8mm



Justinian I, AD 527-565. Kyzikos Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, helmeted, and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right. Rev: Large K; cross above, A/N/N/O to right; date to left; OΠ below. AE Half Follis, 8,9g 26,9mm



Justinian I, AD 527-565. Kyzikos Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, helmeted, and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right. Rev: Large K; ANNO to left, cross above, date to right; OΠ below. AE Half Follis, 9,59g 30mm



Justinian I, AD 527-565. Constantinople Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM / CONOB Victory standing right, head left, holding wreath and cross on globe, star to right. AV Tremissis, 1,42g 17,8mm



**519** Justin II with Sophia, AD 565-578. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: Justin, holding globus cruciger, and Sophia, holding cruciform scepter, seated facing on double throne, both crowned; cross between Rev: Large M; cross above, ANNO left field; date across field; Γ/ΤΗΕUPO. AE Follis, 12,85g 33,8g



Justin II and Sophia, AD 565-578. Kyzikos Obv: Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform sceptre, respectively; cross above Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, X/I to right, B below, KYZ in exergue. AE Follis, 12,1g 28,3mm



Justin II and Sophia, AD 565-578. Nicomedia Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG Nimbate figures of Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform scepter, respectively Rev: Large M, cross above, ANNO, left field, date right field, B below, NIKO in exergue. AE Follis, 13,04g 31,6mm



Justin II, with Sophi, AD 565-578. Antioch Obv: Justin II, holding scepter in his right hand, and Sophia, holding scepter in her left hand, seated facing on double throne and holding globus cruciger between them. Rev: Large K; ANNO to left, cross above, date to right, R below AE Half Follis, 6,04g 24,1mm



Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Constantinople. Obv: Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, regnal year to right, mintmark CON AE Follis, 11,63g 34,4mm



Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Nicomedia Obv: Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter Rev: Large M flanked by ANNO III, cross above, NIKO in exergue. AE Follis, 13,32g 28,3mm



**525** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, X (date) to right,  $\Gamma$  below, THEuP in exergue AE Follis, 11,84g 30,4mm



**526** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, X (date) to right,  $\Gamma$  below, THEuP in exergue AE Follis, 11,48g 30,9mm

5



**527** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Constantinople Obv: Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield Rev: Large K; cross above, A/N/N/O - date across field,  $\Delta$  below. AE Half Follis, 5,53g 23,8mm

5



Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter Rev: Large M, ANNO to left, cross above, XX (date) to right, letter below, THEuP in exergue AE Follis, 9,41g 28,3mm

5



**529** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602 .Constantinople. RY 2 = 583/4 AD. Obv: D N mAVRC TIbER PP AV Cuirassed bust of Maurice facing, wearing crested helmet; holding globus cruciger and shield Rev: Large M; ANNO to left, cross above, II (date) to right, Γ below, CON in exergue AE Follis, 10,52g 29mm

5



**530** Maurice Tiberius, AD 582-602. Theoupolis (Antioch) Obv: Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter Rev: Large M; ANNO to left, cross above, XII to right; THEuP' in exergue. AE Decanummium, 2,79g 17,8mm

5



**531** Phocas, AD 602-610.Kyzikos Obv: Crowned bust of Phocas facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa in his right hand and cross in his left. Rev. Large XXXX in center; above, ANNO; below, KYZ AE Follis, 10,62g 32,9mm



Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, AD 610-641 Obv: Martina, Heraclius, and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large M, legend around AE Follis, 4,35g 27,8mm



Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine, AD 610-641. Constantinople Obv: Heraclius, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, standing facing, each holding globus cruciger, cross above Rev: Large M, Christogram above, date across field, Γ below, CON in exergue. AE Follis, 10,16g 31,6mm



534 Constans II, AD 641-668. Constantinople Obv: EN T☐TO NIKA. Standing imperial figure holding long cross and globus cruciger. Rev: Large M, star above; ANA to left, N€OC to right AE Follis 3,69g 23,9mm



535 Ancient Coins Cornelia Salonina (253-268 AD) Antoninian Cornelia Salonina (253-268 AD) Antoninian Awers: Popiersie cesarzowej w draperii z związanymi włosami, w prawo, w półksiężycu, w otoku legenda CORN SALONINA AVG Rewers: Galien i Salonina, podający sobie dłonie, w otoku legenda CONCORDIA AVGG Srebro, średnica 32,9 mm, waga 12,5 g. Reference: RIC 63 Grade: VF/VF+



Constans II, AD 641-668. Constantinople AE Follis, 3,97g 25,3mm Double struck



537 Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine, AD 610-641 Obv: Heraclius, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, standing facing, each holding globus cruciger, cross above Rev: Large M, Christogram above, date across field, E below, mintmark in exergue. AE Follis, 11,73g 30,3mm





Justinian II, First reign, AD 685-695. Constantinople mint Obv: Crowned bust facing, holding globus cruciger Rev: Large K; cross above, date across field AE Half Follis, 4,43g 27,7mm



**540** Philippicus (Bardanes) AD 711-713. Constantinople Obv: Crowned facing bust, wearing short beard and loros, and holding globus cruciger and eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - date across field; cross above,  $\Gamma$  below; CON. AE Follis, 4,11g 22mm



Philippicus (Bardanes) AD 711-713. Constantinople Obv: Crowned facing bust, wearing short beard and loros, and holding globus cruciger and eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O date across field; cross above, B below; CON. AE Follis, 4,41g 21,8mm



**542** Theophilus, AD 829-842. Constantinople Obv: \*ΘΕΟFIL bASIL', crowned bust facing, wearing chlamys, holding patriarchal cross and akakia; star in left field Rev: Large M, XXX to left, NNN to right; cross above, Θ below AE Follis, 7,70g 30,5mm



**543** Theophilus, AD 829-842. Constantinople Obv: ΘΕΟFIL BASIL. Crowned half-length bust of Theophilus facing, holding labarum and globus cruciger Rev: + ΘΕΟ-FILE AVG-OVSTE SV hICAS in four lines. AE Follis, 6,90g 26,4mm



**544** Theophilus, AD 829-842. Constantinople Obv: ΘΕΟFIL BASIL. Crowned half-length bust of Theophilus facing, holding labarum and globus cruciger Rev: + ΘΕΟ-FILE AVG-OVSTE SV hICAS in four lines. AE Follis, 8,25g 30mm

5



545 Basil I and Constantine VII, AD 867-886. Constantinople. Obv: bASIL CONST AVGGT, Basil, bearded on left and Constantine, on right, both crowned and wearing loros, seated facing on double throne, holding labarum between them Rev: bASILO or bASILIO-S CONSTAN-TINOS EN OO-bASILEIS R-OMAION in five lines AE Follis 6,82g 28,1mm

5



**546** Leo VI the Wise, with Alexander, AD 886-912. Constantinople Obv: + LEOh S ALEΞAhδROS. Crowned figures of Leo and Alexander seated facing on double throne, holding between them a labarum. Rev: + LEOh / S ALEΞAh / δROS bASIL / ROMEOh. Legend in four lines. AE Follis, 6,37g 26,4mm

5



**547** Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, with Romanus I, AD 913-959. Constantinople Obv:  $+ R\omega MAh \ bASILEVS \ R\omega M$ . Crowned and draped facing bust of Romanus, holding labarum-scepter and globus cruciger Rev:  $+R\omega mA/h' \ Eh \ \ThetaE\omega \ bA/SILEVS \ R\omega/mAl\omega h \ in four lines. AE Follis, 5,92g 27,1mm$ 

5



**548** Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, with Romanus I, AD 913-959. Constantinople Obv: + RωMAh bASILEVS RωM. Crowned and draped facing bust of Romanus, holding labarum-scepter and globus cruciger Rev: +RωmA/h' Eh ΘΕω bA/SILEVS Rω/mAlωh in four lines. AE Follis 5,56g 27,4mm



Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, AD 913-959. Constantinople Obv: + COhST bASIL ROM' Crowned bust of Constantine facing, holding globus cruciger and akakia. Rev: + COhST / Eh ΘΕΟ bA/SILEVS R/OMEOh in four lines. AE Follis, 7,31g 25,4mm



Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, AD 913-959. Constantinople Obv: + COhST bASIL ROM Crowned bust of Constantine facing, holding globus cruciger and akakia. Rev: + COhST / Eh ΘΕΟ bA/SILEVS R/OMEOh in four lines. AE Follis, 6,95g 26,1mm



Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, AD 913-959. Constantinople Obv: + COhST bASIL ROM Crowned bust of Constantine facing, holding globus cruciger and akakia. Rev: + COhST / Eh ΘΕΟ bA/SILEVS R/OMEOh in four lines. AE Follis, 6,64g 25,2mm



**552** Anonymous Follis, time of Basil II with Constantine VIII, AD 976-1025. Constantinople Obv: IC-XC to left and right of bust of Christ, facing, with nimbate cross behind head, holding book of gospels, two dots in the limbs of the cross Rev: IhSUS XRISTUS bASILEU bASILE in four lines, ornament below and above AE Follis, 16,57g35,7mm



553 Anonymous attributed to Romanus III, AD 1028-1034. Constantinople. Obv: + EMMANOVHΛ - nimbate bust of Christ facing, square in each limb of cross; wearing pallium and collobium and holding book of Gospels; Rev: IS XS / bASILE / bASIL. Legend in three lines; -+- above, -crescent- below. AE Follis, 8,81g 27mm



Constantine IX Monomachus, AD 1042-1055. Constantinople Obv: Bust of Christ Pantokrator facing, holding book of gospels Rev: Crowned facing bust of Constantine, wearing jeweled chlamys, holding labarum and globus cruciger. AV, Fourrèe Solidus, 1,56g 18,4mm



Anonymous Follis, time of Constantine IX, AD 1042-1055. Constantinople Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: IS XS / bASILE / bASIL. Legend in three lines; -+-above, -crescent- below. AE Follis, 5,32g 24,7mm



Constantine X with Eudocia, AD 1059-1067. Constantinople Obv: Christ standing facing on footstool, holding book of Gospels Rev: Eudocia on left and Constantine on right standing facing, holding labarum with cross on shaft resting on three steps between AE Follis, 6,44g 27,3mm



**557** Constantine X Ducas, AD 1059-1067. Constantinople Obv: Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cross, pallius and collobium, holding book of gospels and raising right hand Rev: Crowned bust of Constantine X facing, bearded, wearing loros, cross in right hand, akakia in left. AE Follis, 7g 26,1mm



Constantine X with Eudocia, AD 1059-1067. Constantinople Obv: Christ standing facing on footstool, holding book of Gospels Rev: Eudocia on left and Constantine on right standing facing, holding labarum with cross on shaft resting on three steps between AE Follis, 7,57g 28,8mm



Constantine X with Eudocia, AD 1059-1067. Constantinople Obv: Christ standing facing on footstool, holding book of Gospels Rev: Eudocia on left and Constantine on right standing facing, holding labarum with cross on shaft resting on three steps between AE Follis, 12,34g 34,1mm



**560** Constantine X Ducas, AD 1059-1067. Constantinople Obv: Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cross, pallius and collobium, holding book of gospels and raising right hand Rev: Crowned bust of Constantine X facing, bearded, wearing loros, cross in right hand, akakia in left. AE Follis, 11,43g 24,6mm

5



**561** Romanus IV Diogenes, AD 1068-1071. Constantinople Obv: Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator; pelleted cross behind Rev: Cross with central X and globus with two pellets at the end of each extremity; C / P - R /  $\Delta$  in quarters across field. AE Follis, 7,85g 26,2mm

5



**562** Romanus IV Diogenes, AD 1068-1071. Constantinople Obv: Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator; pelleted cross behind Rev: Cross with central X and globus with two pellets at the end of each extremity; C / P - R /  $\Delta$  in quarters across field. AE Follis, 4,78g 28,7mm

5



**563** Romanus IV Diogenes AD 1068-1071. Constantinople Obv: Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator; pelleted cross behind Rev: Cross with central X and globus with two pellets at the end of each extremity; C / P - R /  $\Delta$  in quarters across field. AE Follis, 10,04g 28,4mm

5



**564** Anonymous, Attributed to Romanus IV, AD 1068-1071. Constantinople Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: MHP - ΘV. Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, Class G orans. AE Follis, 4,75g 27,2mm



Anonymous, Attributed to Romanus IV, AD 1068-1071. Constantinople Obv: Nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left; in fields, IC - XC. Rev. Nimbate bust of the Virgin Mary facing, orans, wearing pallium and maphorium; in fields MHP - OV AE Follis, 6,33g 26,2mm





566 Michael VII Ducas, AD 1071-1078. Constantinople. Obv: IC-XC at top left and top right of nimbate bust of Christ facing, nimbate cross behind head, right hand raised, holding book of gospels in left hand, star to left, star to right. Rev: Bearded bust of Michael VII facing, wearing crown and loros, holding labarum and cross on globe AE Follis, 7,12g 28,7mm



Anatolia and Al-Jazirah (Post-Seljuk). Artuqids (Mardin). Husam al-Din Yuluq Arslan AH 580-597. Obv: Turk seated facing with legs crossed, holding sword and severed head, name of Nur al-Din to left, tendril ornament in exergue Rev: Legend in three lines citing the Abbasid Caliph al-Nasir, names and titles of Ayyubid overlords, titles of Artuq Arslan, and date around. AE Dirhem, 15,13g 32,3mm



Islamic coin AR Silver, 3,88g 27,7mm



GERMIYAN.Mehmed bey. AD 1341-1361. AR Akce, 1,12g 17.7mm



islamic coin AE Bronze, 2,86g 14,2mm



OTTOMAN EMPIRE. 'Abd al-Majid I, AH 1255-1277 / AD 1839-1861 40 Para, 20,41g 36,8mm



ILKHANIDS. Abu Sa'id Bahadur, AH 716-736 / AD 1316-1335 AR 2 Dirham, 3,48g 20,5mm Obv: Arabic legend Rev: Arabic legend



573 Islamic coin AE Bronze, 4,58g 30,3mm



AYYUBIDS. Egypt. al-'Adil I Sayf al-Din Ahmad, AH 596-615 / 1200-1218 AD. AR Dirham, 2,93g 20,9mm



Abbasid caliphate AR Silver, 2,64g 26mm



Abbasid caliphate AR Silver, 2,19g 25,3mm



Abbasid caliphate AR Silver, 2,73g 24,8mm





579 ARTUQID of MARDIN. Najim al-Din Alpi, 1152-1176 Obv: Two facing heads turned slightly to left and right, Arabic inscription in four segments, in order top, bottom, right and left, all enclosed by beaded circle. Rev: Facing female head with hair in curls in partial beaded circle, Arabic inscription anti-clockwise around in segments, all enclosed by beaded circle. AE Dirham, 12,78g 32,7mm



Artuqids of Mardin. Nasir al-Din Artuq Arslan, 597-637 AH / AD 1201-1239 Obv: Centaur-archer running to r., crowned head facing, stretching a bow whose arrow is pointed towards the wide-open jaws of a dragon emerging from the centaur's tail (Jupiter in Sagittarius), Rev: Four line Kufic legend. AE Dirham, 12,12g 29,9mm



Artuqids of Mardin. Najm al-Din Alpi, AH 547-572 / AD 1152-1176 Obv: Diademed Seleukid-style bust right Rev: Legend AE Dirham, 8,26g 29,5mm



**582** Ayyubids of Mayyafariqin & Jabal Sinjar. al-Ashraf I Muzaffar al-Din Musa, AH 607-617 / AD 1210-1220. Mayyafariqin mint Obv: Turbaned prince seated facing, with right leg drawn up, holding globe in right hand and placing left hand on hip Rev: Legend citing al-Adil Abu Bakr as overlord within and around trilobe AE Dirham, 14,14g 32mm



**583** Artuqids (Mardin). Qutb al-Din Il-Ghazi II, AH 572-580 / 1176-1184 AD Obv: Diademed head right, with eyes cast upward; all within pelleted linear lozenge border; legend in margins. Rev: Legend in five lines. AE Dirham, 8,43g 30,8mm





**584** Ayyubids of Mayyafariqin & Jabal Sinjar. al-Ashraf I Muzaffar al-Din Musa, AH 607-617 / AD 1210-1220. Mayyafariqin mint Obv: Turbaned prince seated facing, with right leg drawn up, holding globe in right hand and placing left hand on hip Rev: Legend citing al-Adil Abu Bakr as overlord within and around trilobe AE Dirham, 9,36g 26,3mm



**585** Artuqids of Mardin. Nasir al-Din Artuq Arslan, AH 597-637/ AD 1200-1239 Obv: Bare-headed and draped bust facing slightly left Rev: Name and titles of Abbasid caliph in five lines; above, Artuqid tamgha flanked by stars AE Dirham, 6,03g 23mm



**586** Artuqids of Mardin. Nasir al-Din Artuq Arslan, AH 597-637/ AD 1200-1239 Obv: Bare-headed and draped bust facing slightly left Rev: Name and titles of Abbasid caliph in five lines; above, Artuqid tamgha flanked by stars AE Dirham, 5,39g 23,5mm



AYYUBIDS Obv: Arabic legend. Rev: Arabic legend AE Fals, 4,69g 22,3mm



AYYUBIDS Obv: Arabic legend. Rev: Arabic legend AE Fals, 2,75g 20,4mm



AYYUBIDS. al-Muzaffar Ghazi, AH 617-642- AD 1220-1244 .Mayafariqin Obv: Arabic legend. Rev: Arabic legend AE Fals, 7,71g 25,5mm



Artuqids (Mardin). Nasir al-Din Artuq Arslan, AH 597-637 / AD 1200-1239 Obv: Draped bust facing slightly to right; legend around Rev: Arabic legend AE Dirham, 3,42g 23,1mm



Islamic coin Obv: Arabic legend Rev: Arabic legend AR Dirham, 2,2g 18,2mm



World medal (5,9g 23,7mm)



ITALY. Venice. Antonio Venier, AD 1382-1400. Obv: S M VENETI ANTO VENERIO / DVX. Doge, standing right, and St. Mark, standing facing, holding banner between them; stars flanking. Rev: TIBI LAUS 3 GRATIA. Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing. AR Grosso 1,70g 22mm



ARMENIA, Cilician Armenia, Levon III, AD 1301-1307. Obv: Levon III crowned, riding on horseback to right, holding sceptre ending in cross, symbol in left field; Armenian legend around. Rev: Lion advancing to left, long cross behind; Armenian legend around. AR Takvorin, 2,29g 20,8mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V AD 1039-1125 Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. AR Denier, 0,88g 15,8mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V AD 1039-1125 Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EMRICVS / LVCA. AR Denier, 0,86g 14,7mm



**597** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Crowned leonine head facing slightly right Rev: Patriarchal cross; five-pointed star to left and right AE Tank, 7,88g 29,3mm



**598** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Hetoum I and Zabel, AD 1226-1270 Obv: Hetoum and Zabel standing facing one another, heads facing, holding between them a long cross Rev: Crowned lion right; long cross behind. AR Tram, 2,89g 21,2mm



**599** CILICIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Levon seated facing on throne decorated with lions, holding globus cruciger and lis-tipped sceptre. Rev: Two lions rampant back-to-back, each with heads reverted; patriarchal cross between AR Tram, 2,63g 22,4mm



AYYUBIDS Obv. Arabic legend Rev: Arabic legend AR Dirham, 2,39g 22,2mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,69g 16,5mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,87g 17,6mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,61g 16,6mm



604 Crusaders. Antioch. Bohémond III, AD 1163-1201 Obv: Helmeted bust of Bohemond III to left, wearing chain mail composed of crescents; crescent and star flanking bust. Rev: Cross pattée, crescent pointing downwards in second angle. Denier, 0,89g 19,1mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Hetoum I, AD 1226-1270 Obv: Hetoum seated facing on throne, holding globus cruciger; star to left Rev: Cross pattée; crescents in alternating quarters. AE Tank, 10,11g 30,2mm



**606** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia, Hetoum I, AD 1226-1270 Obv: King enthroned facing, holding lis-sceptre and globus-cruciger; star to left. Rev. Ornate cross with crescent in first angle AE Tank, 7,59g 28,4mm



Crusaders. Antioch. Bohémond III, AD 1163-1201 Obv: Helmeted bust of Bohemond III to left, wearing chain mail composed of crescents; crescent and star flanking bust. Rev: Cross pattée, crescent pointing downwards in second angle. Denier, 0,85g 17,3mm







Leopold I (1658-1705 AD). Nagybánya Obv: LEOPOLD D G R (3) I S A G H P REX. Portrait to the right of Leopold I. The head divides the legend. Rev: S IMMAC VIR M MAT D P HV (1694). Radiant Madonna standing with child on right hand, without crown. Mint letters divided. (N B P O) AR 3 Kreuzer 1694, 1,56g 21,3mm



1721 JJ CA Phillip V 2 Reales



Armenia, Cilician Armenia, Levon III, AD 1301-1307. Obv: Levon III crowned, riding on horseback to right, holding sceptre ending in cross, symbol in left field; Armenian legend around. Rev: Lion advancing to left, long cross behind; Armenian legend around. AR Takvorin, 1,41g 22,3mm



SPAIN. Philipp II-IV, AD 1556-1665 Obv: Crowned coat of arms. Rev: Coat-of-arms. AR 4 Reales, 13,68g 29,2mm



FRANCE. Orléans. Chatres. Anonymous (12th century) Obv: + CARTIS CIVITAS. Cross pattée. Rev: Stylized head. Denier, 0,87g 19mm



**614** CILICIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Levon seated facing on throne decorated with lions, holding globus cruciger and lis-tipped sceptre. Rev: Two lions rampant back-to-back, each with heads reverted; patriarchal cross between AR Tram, 2,8g 22,4mm



**615** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Hetoum I and Zabel, AD 1226-1270 Obv: Hetoum and Zabel standing facing one another, heads facing, holding between them a long cross Rev: Crowned lion right; long cross behind. AR Tram, 2,69g 21,5mm



616 ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon The Usurper, AD 1363-1365 Obv: King on horse right, circle in right field Rev: Lion right, left paw raised, cross on back AR Takvorin, 2,06g 19,6mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon III, AD 1301-1307 Obv: King on horseback right, holding patriarchal cross; three pellets in left field, symbol below horse. Rev: Lion advancing left; cross potent above AR Takvorin, 2,16g 22,4mm



**618** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon III, AD 1301-1307 Obv: King on horseback right, holding patriarchal cross; three pellets in left field, symbol below horse. Rev: Lion advancing right; cross potent above AR Takvorin, 2,27g 21,8mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon II, AD 270-1289. Obv: Crowned figure of Levon on horseback right, holding patriarchal cross sceptre; three pellet around Rev. Heraldic lion standing right, cross behind. AR Tram, 2,71g 21,6mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon III, AD 1301-1307 Obv: King on horseback right, holding patriarchal cross. Rev: Lion advancing right; cross potent above AR Takvorin, 2,22g 21,4mm



**621** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon The Usurper, AD 1363-1365 Obv: King on horse right, circle in left field Rev: Lion right, left paw raised, cross on back AR Takvorin, 2,4g 21mm

5



**622** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon III, AD 1301-1307 Obv: Levon, with head facing and holding lis-tipped sceptre, on horse prancing right; uncertain symbol to left. Rev: Lion with claws advancing right; long cross behind AR Takvorin, 2,36g 21,3mm

5



623 CILICIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Levon seated facing on throne decorated with lions, holding globus cruciger and lis-tipped sceptre. Rev: Two lions rampant back-to-back, each with heads reverted; patriarchal cross between AR Tram, 2,81g 21,9mm

5



**624** ITALY. Venice. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: Doge and St. Mark standing facing, holding between them a banner. AR Grosso, 1,88g 20,4mm

5



625 ITALY. Venice. Francesco Foscari, as Doge, AD 1423-1457 AD Obv: Christ, nimbate, enthroned facing, holding book of Gospels; IC | XC across fields. Rev: FRA FOSCARI S M VENETI St. Mark and the Doge standing facing, holding pendant flag between them, DVX in center field; C| P across fields. AR Grosso, 1,29g 20,7mm

5



626 AUSTRIA. Holy Roman Empire. Leopold I, AD 1657-1705. struck AD 1705 Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G (3) R I S A G H B R. Laureate, draped bust right. Rev: ARCHI D AVS (C B) DVX BVR SILE 1705. Crowned imperial eagle with coat of arms on breast, holding sceptre and sword 3 Kreuzer, 1,28g 21,3mm



627 AUSTRIA. Holy Roman Empire. Leopold I, AD 1657-1705. struck AD 1697 Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G (3) R I S A G H B R. Laureate, draped bust right. Rev: ARCHI D AVS (C B) DVX BVR SILE 1705. Crowned imperial eagle with coat of arms on breast, holding sceptre and sword 3 Kreuzer, 1,26g 21,2mm



628 AUSTRIA. Holy Roman Empire. Leopold I, AD 1657-1705. struck AD 1696 Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G (3) R I S A G H B R. Laureate, draped bust right. Rev: ARCHI D AVS (C B) DVX BVR SILE 1705. Crowned imperial eagle with coat of arms on breast, holding sceptre and sword 3 Kreuzer, 1,5g 21,6mm



Crusaders. Antioch. Bohémond III, AD 1163-1201 Obv: Helmeted bust of Bohemond III to left, wearing chain mail composed of crescents; crescent and star flanking bust. Rev: Cross pattée, crescent pointing downwards in second angle. Denier, 0,9g18,9mm



Crusaders. Antioch. Bohémond III, AD 1163-1201 Obv: Helmeted bust of Bohemond III to left, wearing chain mail composed of crescents; crescent and star flanking bust. Rev: Cross pattée, crescent pointing downwards in second angle. Denier, 0,68g 16,5mm



FRANCE. Valence. Anonymous Bishops, AD 1157-1276. Obv: Double-headed eagle. Rev: Cross with globular ends, annulet in one angle. Denier, 0,96g 19mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,76g 17mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,76g 16,9mm



ITALY. Lucca. Heinrich III-V, AD 1039-1125. Obv: + IHPERΛTOR. Large H. Rev: + EURICVS / LVCA. Denier, 0,77g 17,8mm



**635** ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Hetoum I, AD 1226-1270. Obv: King seated facing on lion's throne, with globus cruciger and sceptre, star to left Rev: Cross with one wedge in each angle AE Kardez, 4,65g 24,2mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Crowned leonine head facing slightly right Rev: Patriarchal cross; star to left and right AE Tank, 7,94g 28mm



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia, Levon I, AD 1198-1219 Obv: Crowned leonine head facing slightly right Rev: Patriarchal cross; star to left and right AE Tank, 7,48g 29,9mm



BELGIUM. Lüttich. Bistum. Josef Klemens von Bayern, 1694-1723 (53,7g 51,4mm)

Roman AE, 3,31g 19,4mm



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (7,25g 21,2mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (5,84g 21,1mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (4,23g 16,1mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (16,05g 28,2mm)



Roman Lead Seal (8,49g 16mm)



Roman Lead Seal (4,53g 15,3mm)



Lead Seal Obv: Eagle standing facing on thunderbolt, head left (7,59g 17,7mm)



Ancient stamp seal AE Bronze, 8,84g 14,4mm



Roman Lead Seal (8,32g 18,7mm)



Roman Lead Seal (4,37g 14mm)



Roman Lead Seal (2,74g 16,9mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (14,4g 30,7mm)



Cylinder seal (12,86g 19,5mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (3,56g 16,8mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (18,34g 22,7mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (14,5g 24,5mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (15,92g 23,8mm)



**657** Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (7,58g 23,2mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (7,97g 23,1mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (6,28g 18,4mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (8,93g 21,7mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (4,37g 15,9mm)



Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (2,55g 14,9mm)



Roman Lead Seal (6,87g 23mm)



Roman Lead Seal Obv: Horseman galloping to left, below (?) (13,88g 30,1mm)



665 Islamic Lead Seal Obv: Arabic legend (3,77g 18,7mm)



Islamic Lead Seal Obv: Arabic legend (2,14g 15mm)



**667** Byzantine Lead Seal, 6th-11th centuries AD (6,16g 23,3mm)



Islamic Amulet (3,72g 23,3mm)



**669** Byzantine commercial weight, Circa 4th-6th centuries. Obv: Engraved cross and  $\Gamma$  -  $\Gamma$  in fields Rev. Blank. 11,69g 18mm diameter



Byzantine commercial weight, Circa 4th-6th centuries. Obv: XP Rev: XP 6,33g 15,6mm diameter



Byzantine commercial weight, Circa 4th-6th centuries. Obv: N flanking crosses Rev: Blank 4,23g 12,9mm diameter



ASIA MINOR. Uncertain Obv: Two dolphins swimming right Rev: Blank PB Tessera, 10,41g 17,2mm

Greek PB Sling Bullet, circa 4th-1st century BC Obv: Owl standing left Rev: Blank (31,2g 36mm)



MYSIA. Kyzikos Obv: Torch; legend above and below PB Weight, 19,8g 25,3mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos Obv: Torch; KYZI above and TPIC below PB Weight, 65,44g 40,2mm



MYSIA. Kyzikos Obv: Torch; KYZI above and TETP below PB Weight, 85,92g 43,9mm



Ancient object (0,59g 29,3mm)



Late medieval/modern book clasp AE Bronze, 10,7g 44,3mm



Ancient arrowhead, 3rd-1st centuries BC AE Bronze, 6g 55,5mm



Ancient object of lion seated AE Bronze, 48,43g 52,7mm



Ancient two pendants (8,64g 28,9mm)



Ancient female head AE Bronze, 9,98g 24mm



Antique bronze figure 5,1 g. 19,5 mm.



Ancient Bronze ring. 10,17 g. 14,8 mm.



Ancient bronze figure, 14 pieces.

Uncertain Obv: Erotic scenes Rev: Blank Tessera, 34,72g 58,9mm



Byzantine weight Obv: Large dotted N, pellet above and pellets below Rev: Blank AE Bronze, 4,28g 12,9mm



Ancient ring Obv: Bust of male (?) to left AE Bronze, 15,7g 30,2mm



Ancient bronze applique of female (?) head (13,17g 26,1mm)



Ancient bronze fibula (6,98g 43,1mm)



Ancient bronze fibula (46,42g 71,2mm)



Ancient bronze fibula (57,64g 65,3mm)



Ancient figurine of male standing, raising each hand (64,28g 77,2mm)



Ancient figurine of frog AE Bronze, 7,97g 24,4mm



Ancient terracotta female head (57,18g 67,7mm)



Uncertain Obv: Head of Helios facing, turned slightly left Rev: Blank Tessera, 4,66g 17,9mm



Byzantine cross AE Bronze, 16,87g 43,7mm



Ancient bronze applique Obv: Lion walking left, raisind foreleg, head facing AE Bronze, 11g 26,8mm



Ancient object (4,66g 11,3mm)



Byzantine bronze 2 Unciae square weight (52,46g 31mm)



Byzantine bronze Unciae square weight (26,7g 33,9mm)



**702** Byzantine bronze weight Obv: Large IB Rev: Blank (13,27g 21,2mm)



Byzantine bronze weight Obv: Large dotted N, pellet above and below Rev: Blank (4,34g 13,9mm)



Byzantine bronze weight Obv: Large N, dot above and below Rev: Blank, pellets around (4,35g 15,1mm)

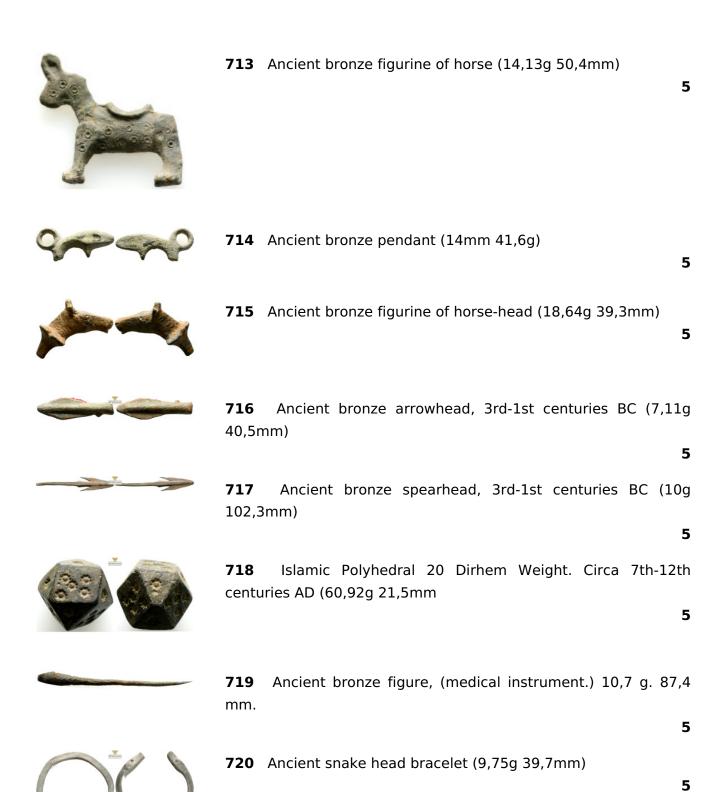


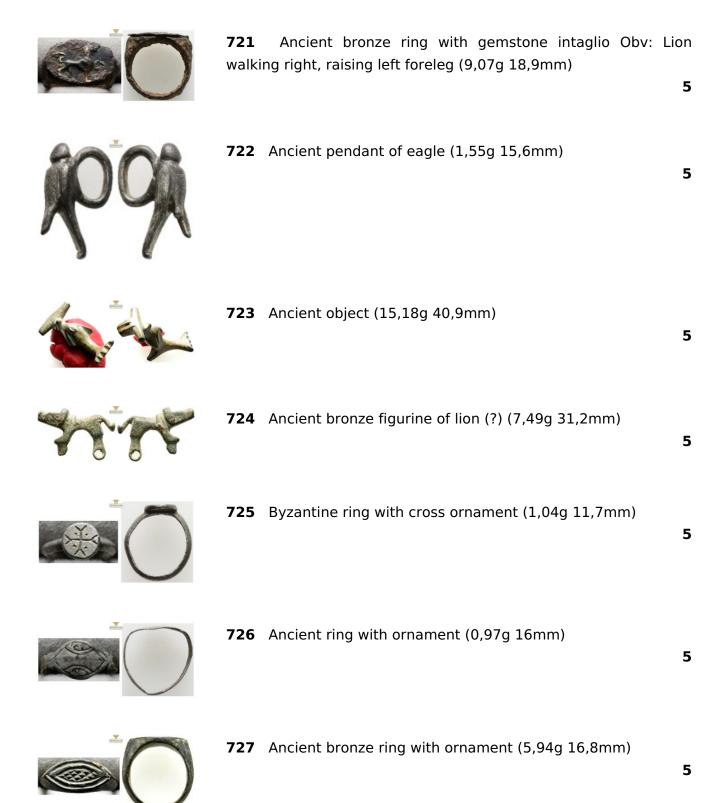
Byzantine bronze weight Obv: Large N, pellet below Rev: Blank (4,25g 13,7mm)



Ancient Roman Bronze female statue 7.7 g. 20 mm. (very fine fracture at throat and one leg.)









Ancient ring with pentagram ornament (4g 18,6mm)



Byzantine censer with tripod (181g 88,3mm)



Ancient bronze figure, 41,6 g. 70,4 mm.



Ancient war tool. (sling stone,) 72 g.



ancient beads 6 pieces,



Ancient lead object. 137,5 g. 59,3 mm.



734 2 pieces Byzantine lead seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



3 pieces Byzantine lead seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



736 7 pieces lead seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



6 pieces lead seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



738 3 pieces weights / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



6 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



740 2 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



25 pieces ancient rings / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



38 pieces ancient rings / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



48 pieces ancient rings / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



3 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



745 19 pieces beads / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



3 pieces Cilician Armenian coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces Cilician Armenian coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!







18 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces weights and 4 pieces seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



23 pieces ancient rings / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!





774 5 pieces Byzantine coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!

5



**775** 40 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!

5



776 7 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!

5



777 12 pieces mixed seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!

5



778 13 pieces Byzantine coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!





26 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



786 9 pieces ancient objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



787 16 pieces ancient object / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces ancient rings with gemstone / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces ancient bronze rings / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



8 pieces mixed lead objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



11 pieces mixed coins, 1 piece weight, 1 piece object, 1 pieces Byzantine lead seal / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



7 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



12 pieces Imperial coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



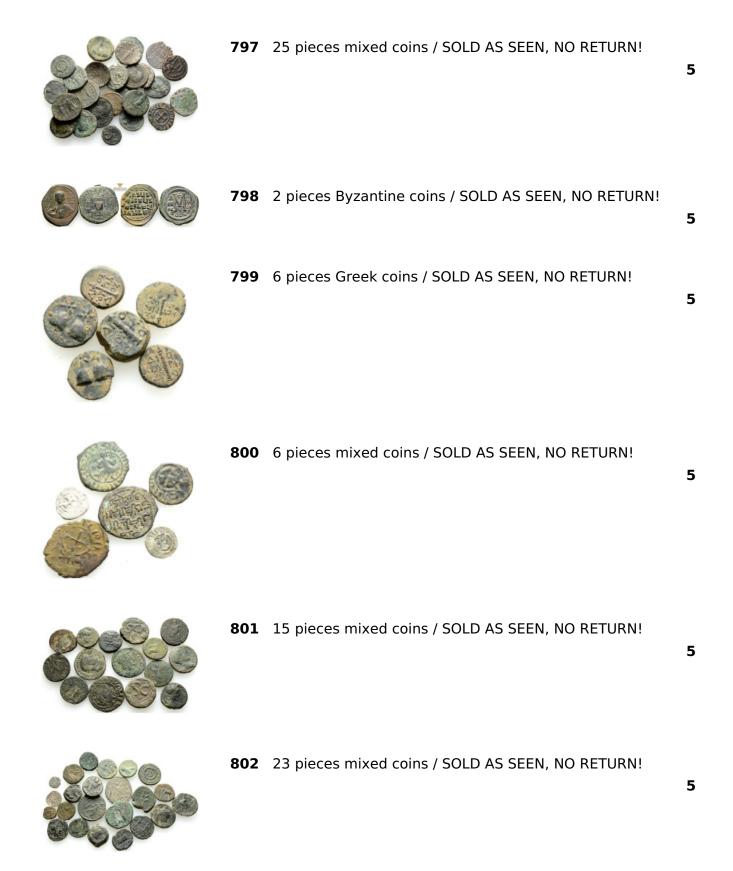
13 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



7 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



796 4 pieces greek lead weight / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!





7 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



10 pieces Roman Provincial coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



12 pieces Roman Provincial coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces Byzantine coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



4 pieces Byzantine coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



2 pieces weight and 3 pieces seals / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



2 pieces ancient objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



8 pieces ancient arrowhead / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



3 pieces earring / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces Greek coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



12 pieces Byzantine coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



21 pieces mixed coins / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



2 pieces necklace / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces arrowhead and 1 pieces spearhead / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces ancient objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



818 4 pieces ancient objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



5 pieces ancient objects / SOLD AS SEEN, NO RETURN!



Islamic bronze stamp seal (4,15g 15,8mm)