

## Sol Numismatik

## **Auction XXXIX**

11 January 2025

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
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ATTICA. Athens. Circa 353-294 BC. Tetradrachm (silver, 17.02 g, 21 mm). Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. AOE Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. SNG Cop 63-5; HGC 4, 1599. Nearly very fine.



**2** IONIA. Ephesos. Circa 1st century AD. Ae Tessera (bronze, 4.06 g, 18 mm). ΠΡΟC ΠΑΛΥΡΙΝ ΚΗΡΙΛΙΟ WΔΕ Bee. Rev. E -  $\Phi$  / CKWΠI Stag crouching left, head right. SNG Aulock 1875; SNG Copenhagen 355. Very fine.



**3** SIKYONIA. Sikyon. Circa 330-270 BC. Chalkous (bronze, 1.48 g, 12 mm). Dove flying right. Rev.  $\Sigma$  within wreath. Nearly very fine.



CYPRUS. Salamis. Euelthon, circa 530/15-480. Stater (silver, 7.84 g, 17 mm). Ram recumbent left. Rev. Blank. Halved, good fine.



GAUL. Massalia. After 49 BC. Ae (bronze, 1.46 g, 12 mm). Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev. Galley. Fine.



PHILISTIA (PALESTINE). Uncertain mint, circa mid 5th century-333 BC. Obol (silver, 0.62 g, 10 mm). Facing head of a gorgoneion with protruding tongue. Rev. Facing head of a gorgoneion with protruding tongue within circular incuse. Very fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Uncertain king. Circa 400-380 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.76 g, 9 mm). Laureate head of Ba'al-Arwad right. Rev. Galley right, above waves; Aramaic letters above. HGC 10, 46. Very fine.



**8** PHOENICIA. Arados. Circa 400-380 BC. Tetrobol (silver, 2.51 g, 16 mm). Half-length bust of marine deity (Ba'al Arwad) facing, head right, fish in each hand. Rev. Prow of galley right, winged hippocampus right below. HGC 10, 44. Very fine.



**9** PHOENICIA. Arados. Circa 400-350 BC. Obol (silver, 0.62 g, 8 mm). Half-length bust of marine deity (Ba'al Arwad) facing, head right, fish in each hand; mem and aleph (Phoenician) across fields. Rev. Prow of galley right, dolphin right below; all in pelleted square border within incuse square. Good fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Circa 137-51 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.36 g, 16 mm). Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. Prow left; Phoenician letters above, date below. HGC 10, 88. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Circa 137-51 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.37 g, 17 mm). Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. Prow left; Phoenician letters above, date below. HGC 10, 88. Nearly very fine.



**12** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Time of Ba'alšillem I-Ba'ana, circa 425-401 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.64 g, 9 mm). The Persian Great King standing right, drawing bow; to left, incuse head of Bes; to right, incuse head of goat. Rev. Galley left before city wall with three towers; below, lion recumbent left. HGC 10, 230. Nearly very fine.



**13** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Time of Ba'alšillem I-Ba'ana, circa 425-401 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.69 g, 8 mm). The Persian Great King standing right, drawing bow; to left, incuse head of Bes; to right, incuse head of goat. Rev. Galley left before city wall with three towers; below, lion recumbent left. HGC 10, 230. Nearly very fine.



**14** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Time of Ba'alšillem I-Ba'ana, circa 425-401 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.48 g, 8 mm). The Persian Great King standing right, drawing bow; to left, incuse head of Bes; to right, incuse head of goat. Rev. Galley left before city wall with three towers; below, lion recumbent left. HGC 10, 230. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.75 g, 8 mm). Galley left, Phoenician lettr above, waves below. Rev. Galley left, Phoenician lettr above, waves below. Very fine. Rare.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.41 g, 9 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.48 g, 10 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem II, circa 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel (silver, 0.82 g, 10 mm). Phoenician galley left, waves below. Rev. Persian king or hero, holding dagger in his right hand, standing right, fighting lion standing left on its hind legs; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Nearly very fine.



**19** PHOENICIA. Marathos. 175/4-170/69 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.07 g, 20 mm). Laureate and draped bust of Ptolemy VI (?) as Hermes to right, with kerykeion over his left shoulder. Rev. Marathos advancing left, holding aphlaston in his right hand; date (in Phoenician) to left. HGC 10, 194. Fine.



**20** KINGS of MACEDON. Alexander III the Great, 336-323 BC. Fourrée Drachm (silver plated bronze, 2.77 g, 18 mm). Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev. [ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ] Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle in his right. Fine.



KINGS of MACEDON. Time of Alexander III - Philip III. Circa. 325-310 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.51 g, 16 mm), uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor. Macedonian shield; on boss, head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev. Crested Macedonian helmet with cheek guards; grain ear below right. Very fine.



SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Seleukos I Nikator, 312-281 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.93 g, 16 mm). Winged head of Medusa right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ Bull butting right. SC 6. Nearly very fine.



**23** SELEUKID KINGS OF SYRIA. Antiochos I Soter, 281-261 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.61 g, 16 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Diademed head to right. Rev. BASI $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ S ANTIOXOY Apollo seated to left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting on grounded bow; monograms to outer left and right fields. SC 351. Nearly very fine.



**24** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae (bronze, 8.70 g, 20 mm), quasi-municipal issue, Antiochia on the Orontes. Radiate and diademed head of Antiochos IV to right. Rev. ANTIOXEQN -  $TQN / \Pi PO\Sigma \Delta A\Phi NHI$  Zeus standing front, head to left, holding wreath in his right hand; to left and right, monograms. SC 1416. Nearly very fine.

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**25** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IV Epiphanes, 175-164 BC. Ae unit (bronze, 2.87 g, 16 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. Zeus standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; eagle at feet. Cf. SC 1409 (double unit); HGC 9, 654 (same). Nearly very fine. Unpublish denomination?

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**26** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos V Eupator (?), 164-162 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.68 g, 14 mm), Tyre. Diademed head of Antiochus V right. Rev. BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  ANTIOXOY Palm tree, N-P (?) across fields. SC 1580; HGC 9, 759. Fine.

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**27** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Ae (bronze, 1.97 g, 13 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Aegis with gorgoneion. Rev. BASI $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ S A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY Pegasos leaping right. SC 1792. Nearly very fine.

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**28** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.56 g, 18 mm), Antioch. Head of Alexander I right, wearing lion skin headdress. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Apollo standing facing, head to left, holding arrow and grounded bow; palm branch to outer left, monogram in exergue. SC 1805; HGC 9, 901. Very fine.

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**29** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander I Balas, 152-145 BC. Ae serrate (bronze, 3.22 g, 16 mm), uncertain mint in northern Syria. Diademed head of Alexander Balas to right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ / AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Prow of galley to left. SC 1814. Nearly very fine.



**30** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VI Dionysos, 144-141 BC. Ae Serrate (bronze, 9.46 g, 21 mm), Ake-Ptolemais. Radiate and diademed head right. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΔΙΟΝVΣΟΥ Apollo standing left, testing arrow and resting elbow on tall tripod; A monogram in outer left field. SC 2023. Repatinated, very fine.

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**31** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VII Euergetes (Sidetes), 138-129 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.63 g, 15 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Head of lion right. Rev. BASIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓΕΤΟΥ Club, monogram to left. SC 2068. Very fine.

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**32** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 125-122 BC. Ae (bronze, 9.53 g, 21 mm), Antioch. Radiate and diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ Filleted double cornucopia; A above wreath to inner left,  $\Pi$  to inner right. SC 2237.1h. Very fine.

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**33** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 128-122 BC. Drachm (silver, 3.03 g, 18 mm), Antioch on the Orontes mint. Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΧΑΝΔΡΟΥ Filleted double cornucopia. SC 2223; HGC 9, 1154. Good fine.

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**34** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Alexander II Zabinas, 128-122 BC. Ae (bronze, 3.37 g, 16 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Prow to right; above, pilei of the Dioskouroi surmounted by stars. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ Tripod; in fields, A-Π, palm branch below. SC 2238. Nearly very fine.

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**35** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Cleopatra Thea and Antiochos VIII, 125-121 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.33 g, 19 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Radiate head of Antiochos VIII. Rev. BAΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY Owl standing right on overturned amphora, head facing. SC 2263; HGC 9, 1189. Nearly very fine.



**36** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos), 121/0-97/6 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.66 g, 14 mm), unattributed mint. Radiate and diademed head of Antiochos VIII to right. Rev. [BA $\Sigma$ IΛΕ $\Omega$ Σ ANTIOXOY ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ] Cicada. HGC 9, 1225; SC 2343. Fine. Very rare.

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**37** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos), 121/0-97/6 BC. Ae (bronze, 7.68 g, 19 mm), Antioch on the Orontes. Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOV ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ Filleted double cornucopia; star to outer left. SC 2313; HGC 9, 1213. Nearly very fine.

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**38** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos IX Eusebes Philopator, 114-95 BC. Ae (bronze, 4.86 g, 18 mm), uncertain mint. Head of Heracles right. Rev. [BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ] Nike advancing left, holding wreath. Good fine. Very rare.

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**39** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Demetrios III Eukairos, 97/6-88/7 BC. Ae (bronze, 2.90 g, 18 mm), Damascus. Radiate and diademed head right. Rev. BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΦΕΟΥ ΦΙΛΟΠΛΤΟΡΟΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ Hermes standing left on square basis, holding palm and caduceus. SC 2456. Fine. Rare.

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**40** SELEUKID KINGS of SYRIA. Antiochos (?). Ae (bronze, 1.04 g, 10 mm). Diademed head right. Rev. [BAΣ]IΛΕ[ΩΣ] [A]NTIOX[OY] Nike (?) standing left. Fine.

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**41** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch, 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 4.17 g, 16 mm). Turreted, draped, and veiled bust of Tyche right. Rev. ANTIOXEΩN / THΣ MHTΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ Tripod-lebes containing three laurel branches; date below. HGC 9, 1374. Repatinated, very fine.



KINGS of OSRHOENE (Edessa). Ma'nu VIII Philoromaios, 167-179. Ae (bronze, 1.06 g, 10 mm). Draped bust of Ma'nu VIII to right, wearing conical tiara. Rev. 'Ma'nu King' in two lines in Syriac Esṭrangēlā. BMC 4 and pl. XIII, 9. RPC 6484 (temp). Nearly very fine. Rare.



KINGS of OSRHOENE (Edessa). Ma'nu VIII Philoromaios, 167-179. Ae (bronze, 0.88 g, 10 mm). Draped bust of Ma'nu VIII to right, wearing conical tiara. Rev. 'Ma'nu King' in two lines in Syriac Esṭrangēlā. BMC 4 and pl. XIII, 9. RPC 6484 (temp). Nearly very fine. Rare.



**44** PONTOS. Amisos. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator, circa 85-65 BC. Ae (bronze, 6.04 g, 22 mm). Head of Tyche right, wearing mural crown. Rev. [AMI $\Sigma$ OY] Owl in olive wreath. Fine.



CILICIA. Uncertain. Circa 4th century BC. Obol (silver, 0.57 g, 10 mm). Helmeted head of Athena facing slightly to right. Rev. Facing head of female (Aphrodite?) wearing cap. Cf. Roma, Auction 25, Lot 447; Demos, Auction 7, Lot 256. Nearly very fine.



KINGS OF PARTHIA. Ae Drachm (bronze, 3.06 g, 16 mm. [Diademed and draped bust?]. Rev. Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Fine.



KINGS of PARTHIA (?) . Ae (bronze, 0.69 g, 10 mm). Crowned bustright (?). Rev. Uncertain legend. Fine.



SASANIAN KINGDOM. Ae (bronze, 1.90 g, 16 mm). Jugate busts right. Rev. Fire altar, flanked by attendants. Nearly very fine.



**49** SASANIAN KINGDOM. Ae (bronze, 1.03 g, 16 mm). Bust right, wearing diadem and mural crown with korymbos. Rev. Fire altar flanked by two attendants standing facing, turned outward, wearing mural crowns. Nearly very fine.



Greek. Obol (silver, 0.64 g, 9 mm). Ram's head left. Rev. Uncertain animal recombent right. Fine.



**51** JUDAEA. Hasmoneans. Alexander Jannaeus (Yehonatan), 103-76 BC. Prutah (bronze, 1.06 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Star with eight rays, all within diadem. Rev. [ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ] Anchor. Hendin 1150. Fine.



**52** JUDAEA. Hasmoneans. Prutah (bronze, 2.17 g, 13 mm), Jerusalem. Legend within wreath. Rev. Splayed double cornucopia with pomegranate between. Nearly very fine.



**53** JUDAEA. Procurators. Valerius Gratus, 15-26. Prutah (bronze, 2.27 g, 17 mm), Jerusalem. TIB / KAI/CAP in three lines within wreath. Rev. IOV-ΛIA / L IA Upright palm branch. RPC I 4966. Very fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.67 g, 16 mm), 30-1 / year 17 of Tiberius. L IZ Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371. Fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.70 g, 15 mm), 30-1 / year 17 of Tiberius. L IZ Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371. Fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.88 g, 15 mm). Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371-2. Fine.



JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate, 26-36. Prutah (bronze, 1.95 g, 15 mm). Date in wreath. Rev. TIBEPIOY KAICAPOC Lituus. Hendin 6371-2. Fine.



**58** JUDAEA. Procurators. Porcius Festus 59-62. Prutah (bronze, 2.50 g, 16 mm), Jerusalem. N $\in$ P- $\omega$ NO-C in three lines within wreath. Rev. L  $\in$  KAIC-APOC Palm branch. Meshorer 345; Hendin 1351. Very fine.



**59** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.65 g, 17 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Nearly very fine.



**60** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.98 g, 18 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Nearly very fine.



**61** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.97 g, 17 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Good fine.



**62** JUDAEA. First Jewish War, 66-70 AD. Prutah (bronze, 2.74 g, 16 mm), 67-68 / year 2. Amphora. Rev. Vine leaf on branch with tendril. Hendin 6389. Good fine.



**63** SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Antioch. Aulus Gabinius, Proconsul, 57-55 BC. Tetradrachm (silver, 14.60 g, 25 mm), in the name and types of Philip I Philadelphus. Diademed head right. Rev. BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΘΟΥ Zeus Nicephorus enthroned left; monogram of Gabinius to lower inner left, monogram below throne; all within laurel wreath. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch, 1st century BC. Ae (bronze, 7.59 g, 19 mm). Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev. ANTIOXEΩN THΣ / MHTΡΟΠΟΛΕΩΣ Zeus Nikephoros seated left; (date) below. HGC 9, 1370. Very fine.



**65** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch, 7/6 BC. Ae (bronze, 4.34 g, 16 mm). Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev. Tripod, E-K (date) across field, all within wreath. McAlee 89; RPC I 4243. Converted to token or weight, nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch (?). Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. 'Dupondius' (bronze, 11.13 g, 21 mm). AVGVST•TR•POT Laureate head of Augustus to right. Rev. ΛT / CA within laurel wreath. RPC I 4106. Very fine.



67 SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Augustus, 27 BC-14 AD. Ae (bronze, 7.97 g, 20 mm), 7/6 BC. Laureate head of Zeus right; palm branch to left. Rev. Tyche seated right, holding palm frond; below, river-god Orontes swimming right; EK (date) to right. McAlee 85; RPC I 4242. Nearly very fine.



**68** SYRIA. Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Tiberius, 14-37. Ae (bronze, 14.56 g, 27 mm), Q. Caecilius Metellus Creticus Silanus, 14/15 AD. ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟV ΚΑΙΣΑΡ Bare head right. Rev. A ΕΠΙ ΣΙΛΑΝΟV ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ EM in six lines within circle and wreath. McAlee 214; RPC I 4270. Nearly very fine.



69 SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Tiberius, 14-37. Ae (bronze, 9.05 g, 21 mm). TI CAESAR AVG TR POT XXXIII Laureate head right. Rev. Large S C within circular linear border; all within laurel wreath. McAlee 217; RPC 4272. Nearly very fine.



**70** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian, 69-79. Ae (bronze, 5.12 g, 20 mm). IMP• VESP• AVG• P• M• T• P• Laureate head to left. Rev. ANTIOCHIA Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. RPC II 1988. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Domitian, 81-96. Ae (bronze, 5.93 g, 22 mm), Rome mint, struck for use in Syria. CAESAR DOMIT COS II Laureate head left. Rev. S • C within laurel wreath. McAlee 415; RPC II 2002. Very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Domitian, 81-96. Ae (bronze, 16.75 g, 31 mm). IMP DOMI[TIANVS CAES] AVG Laureate head right; c/m. Rev. Large S C in laurel wreath. RPC II 2021; for c/m: Howgego 245. Nearly very fine.



**73** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Ae (bronze, 2.62 g, 15 mm). AVT K NEP TPAIAN CEB ΓΕΡΜ Laureate head of Trajan right. Rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ B Winged caduceus. SNG Copenhagen 188. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Ae (bronze, 3.26 g, 18 mm). AVT K NEP TPAIAN CEB ΓΕΡΜ Laureate head of Trajan right. Rev. ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ B Winged caduceus. SNG Copenhagen 188. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan, 98-117. Half Quadrans (bronze, 0.82 g, 12 mm). Rome, for use in Syria. Laureate and draped bust of Trajan to right. Rev. S C within wreath. McAlee 526; RPC 3681. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Antoninus Pius, 138-161. Ae (bronze, 15.87 g, 25 mm). Laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right. Rev. Large S•C; € below; all within wreath. Nearly very fine.



**77** SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Antoninus Pius, 138-161. Ae (bronze, 3.42 g, 18 mm). Radiate head of Antoninus Pius, left. S C within laurel wreath;  $\Gamma$  above, eagle below. RPC IV.3, 7010. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleukis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous, 2nd century. Ae Tessera (bronze, 3.80 g, 16 mm). Head of Asklepios right. Rev. Serpent-entwined staff. SNG France 1856-59 (Pergamum). Nearly very fine.



SYRIA, Seleucis and Pieria, Antioch. Macrinus with Diadumenian. 217-218. Ae (bronze, 3.96 g, 19 mm). Laureate head of Macrinus to right. Rev. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian to right; S-C across fields. McAlee 739. Very fine.



Uncertain. (Antioch?). Ae (bronze, 0.41 g, 10 mm). Lyre. Rev. Branch. Good fine.



SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Hierapolis. Lucius Verus, 161-169. Ae (bronze, 11.04 g, 22 mm). Laureate head left. ΘΕΑC CYPI/AC ΙΕΡΟΠΟ; H below; all withn laurel wreath. RPC 6992. Very fine.



**82** SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Hieropolis. Commodus, 180-192. Ae (bronze, 2.63 g, 16 mm). Laureate head of Commodus. Rev.  $\Theta$ EAC CYPIAC Lion walking right within laurel wreath. RPC IV.3 6995. Nearly very fine.



**83** SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Hierapolis. Caracalla, 198-217. (bronze, 7.38 g, 22 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev.  $\Theta$ EAC CV/PIAC IEPO/ $\Pi$ O $\Lambda$ EIT $\Omega$ N/ B in four lines within wreath. Very fine.



SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Hierapolis. Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae (bronze, 11.00 g, 27 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Atargatis seated right on throne between two lions, wearing kalathos, holding tympanum with her left hand and leaning right elbow on throne. RPC VI 8131-2. Repatinated, good fine. Rare.



SYRIA, Cyrrhestica. Beroea. Hadrian, 117-138. Chalkous (bronze, 1.77 g, 12 mm). Laureate head of Hadrian to right. Rev. Laurel branch. Nearly very fine.



SYRIA. Caesarea Paneas. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Marcus Aurelius, 161-180. Ae (bronze, 1.20 g, 9 mm). Head of Pan left. Rev. Syrinx. Meshorer, Caesarea Paneas 3; Sofaer pl. 34,3; RPC 6307. Fine. Rare.



DECAPOPLIS. Canatha. Commodus, 177-192. Ae (bronze, 2.62 g, 17 mm). KOMOΔ ANTONINO Laureate and draped bust right. Rev. ΓΑΒΙ ΚΑΝΑΘ Helmeted and draped bust of Athena right. Cf. Sofaer 7-9. Very fine.



PALMYRENE. Palmyra (?). Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 1st-3rd centuries AD. Ae (bronze, 0.88 g, 12 mm). Helmeted bust of Athena right. Rev. Bull (?) standing right. Nearly very fine.



PHOENICIA. Tyre. Time of Domitian, 81-96. Ae (bronze, 3.30 g, 15 mm). Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev. Palm tree; monograms. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 3.86 g, 18 mm). Laureate head of Caracalla to right. Rev. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche to right. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Edessa. Caracalla with Abgar IX, 212-213. Ae (bronze, 1.76 g, 15 mm). Laureate head of Caracalla to right. Rev. Diademed and draped bust of youthful Abgar IX to right, wearing tiara. SNG Copenhagen -; BMC 38. Very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.22 g, 10 mm). Crab. Rev. Crescent on globe surmounted by star. RPC IV.3, 9574 (temporary). Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.78 g, 9 mm). Crab. Rev. Crescent on globe surmounted by star. RPC IV.3, 9574 (temporary). Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Pseudo-autonomous issue, 2nd century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.44 g, 9 mm). Crab. Rev. Crescent on globe surmounted by star. RPC IV.3, 9574 (temporary). Fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Marcus Aurelius, 161-180. Ae (bronze, 8.04 g, 22 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Filleted crescent set on globe; star above. Fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Septimius Severus, 193-211. Ae (bronze, 1.62 g, 13 mm). Laureate head of Septimius Severus to right. Rev. Star-in-crescent set on filleted stone set on base. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Septimius Severus (?), 193-211. Ae (bronze, 1.55 g, 12 mm). Laureate head of Septimius Severus to right. Rev. Star-in-crescent set on filleted stone set on base. Nearly very fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Caracalla with Geta, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 4.31 g, 18 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Caracalla on left facing bare-headed and draped bust of Geta on right. Rev. Eight-rayed star above crescent. BMC 45-48. Good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Elagabalus, 218-222. Ae (bronze, 2.98 g, 17 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus to right. Rev. Large crescent with star. Repatinated, good fine.



MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae (?). Uncertain, circa early 3rd century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.09 g 10 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. Crescent inner smaller crescent. Fine.



**101** MESOPOTAMIA. Rhesaena. Trajan Decius, 249-251. Tetrassarion (bronze, 14.67 g, 26 mm). AYT KAI  $\Gamma$ AI MEC KY TPA  $\Delta$ EKIOC CEB Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Decius to right. Rev. CE $\Gamma$  PHCAINHCI $\omega$ N L III P Temple with roof, seen in perspective; within, eagle standing left with closed wings; below, river-god Chaboras swimming right between two palm fronds. RPC IX 1561. Good.



MESOPOTAMIA. Nisibis (?). Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 1.20 g, 12 mm). Head right. Rev. Turreted head of Tyche right. Nearly very fine.



BITHYNIA. Prusa ad Olympum. Caracalla, 198-217. Ae (bronze, 2.08 g, 16 mm). AYT K M AYP ANTΩNINOC CE Laureate head right. Rev. ΠΡΟΥCΑΕΩΝ Eros or Thanatos standing facing, legs crossed, resting head on hands and leaning on torch set within bucket. BMC 24 (Thanatos); SNG von Aulock 875 (Eros). Good very fine. Rare.



**104** CARIA. Alabanda. Pseudo-autonomous issue, circa 2nd-3rd century. Ae (bronze, 2.73 g, 14 mm). AΛABANΔ€ΩN Eagle with open wings standing front, head to left. Rev. Filleted laurel branch. BMC 24; SNG München 33. Very fine. Rare.



**105** CILICIA. Aigeai. Pseudo-autonomous issue, time of Hadrian, 128/29. Ae (bronze, 2.95 g, 14 mm). AIFEAI $\Omega$ N Bust of Athena, right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Rev. NIKO Goat kneeling left; EOP above. RPC III, 3339. Very fine.



**106** IONIA. Smyrna. Britannicus, 41-55. Ae (bronze, 3.71 g, 17 mm). Philistos, son of Eikadios, magistrate. [ZMY] Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev.  $\in \Pi$ I ΦΙΛΙΣΤΟΥ  $\in$ IKA $\Delta$ I -  $O\Sigma$  Nike advancing right, holding trophy over shoulder. RPC I 2476. Nearly very fine.



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea-Eusebia, Hadrian, 117-138. Ae (bronze, 3.15 g, 17 mm). HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Laureate bust right. Rev. COS [III] Horned and bearded head of Zeus-Ammon to right. RPC III 11. Fine.



CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Diadumenian, as Caesar, 217-218. Ae (bronze, 5.42 g, 23 mm). Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Altar with four grain ears, mount Argaeus below. Fine.



**109** MESSENIA. Thuria. Caracalla, 198-217. Assarion (bronze, 3.39 g, 19 mm). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev.  $\Theta OVPIAT \omega N / \Lambda$  - A Tyche standing left. Fine.



MESSENIA. Asine. Septimius Severus, 193-211. Assarion (bronze, 3.72 g, 20 mm). Laureate bust right. Rev. ACINAIΩN Facing terminal statue. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



PELOPONNESOS. Uncertain city. Julia Domna, Augusta, 193-217. Assarion (bronze, 4.76 g, 22 mm). Draped bust right. Rev. Athena (?), standing, facing, holding spear. Fine.



Provincial. Uncertain. Ae (bronze, 0.89 g, 10 mm). Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev. Tyche standing left. Nearly very fine.







Augustus, 27 BC-AD 14. Quadrans (bronze, 3.52 g, 16 mm), Lamia, Silius, and Annius, moneyers; Rome. LAMIA•SILIVS•ANNIVS• Clasped right hands holding caduceus. Rev. III•VIR•A•A•A•F•F• around large S•C. RIC 420. Nearly very fine.



Nero, 54-68. Denarius (silver, 3.11 g, 17 mm), Rome. NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS Laureate head right. Rev. SALVS Salus seated left on ornamented throne, holding patera. RIC II 60. Fine.



Nero, 54-68. Quadrans (bronze, 1.83 g, 16 mm), Rome. NERO CLAV CAE AVG GER Crested helmet on column, round shield decorated with Gorgoneion to right, spear behind. Rev. P M TR P IMP P P, laurel branch; S-C across fields. RIC I 255. Nearly very fine.



Vespasian, 69-79. Denarius (silver, 2.63 g, 19 mm), Rome. [IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG] Laureate head right. Rev. [COS VIII] Decorated prow right; eight-pointed star above. RIC II 941. Fine.



**125** Divus Vespasian, died 79. Denarius (silver, 2.62 g, 17 mm), Rome, struck under Titus. [DIVVS AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS] Laureate head of Divus Vespasian to right. Rev. Foreparts of two capricorns to left and right, back to back, supporting round shield inscribed S C; below, globe. RIC 357. Fine.



Titus, as Caesar, 69-79. Semis (bronze, 2.73 g, 17 mm), Rome mint, for Syria. T CAES IMP Laureate head right. Rev. PON TR POT Winged caduceus. RIC 1575 (Vespasian, quadrans); McAlee 393; RPC II 1998. Nearly very fine.



**127** Domitian, as Caesar, 69-81. Denarius (silver, 3.40 g, 18 mm), Rome. CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS Laureate head of Domitian to right. Rev. COS IIII Pegasus walking right, raising his left foreleg. BMC 193; RIC 921. Nearly extremely fine.



Domitian, 81-96. Quadrans (bronze, 2.10 g, 17 mm), Rome. IMP DOMIT AVG GERM Helmeted and draped bust of Minerva right. Rev. S C Olive branch. RIC II 241. Good fine.



Hadrian, 117-138. As (bronze, 7.33 g, 22 mm), Rome, for use in Syria. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Laureate and draped bust right. Rev. COS III / S C Griffin seated to left with open jaws, raising right forepaw. RIC 752. Fine.



Hadrian, 117-138. Semis (bronze, 3.08 g, 18 mm), Rome, for circulation in the East. HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. COS III Roma seated to left on cuirass, holding Victory and spear, shield behind her; SC in exergue. RIC 760. Nearly very fine.



Lucilla, 164-169. Denarius (silver, 2.61 g, 18 mm), Rome. LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F Draped bust right. Rev. VESTA Vesta, veiled, sacrificing left from ladle over altar and holding Palladium. RIC 788. Fair.



Geta, 209-211. Fourrée Denarius (silver plated, 2.70 g, 19 mm), Rome. P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT Laureate head right. Rev: FORT RED TR P III COS II P P Fortuna reclining right, resting right elbow on wheel and holding cornucopia. RIC 77. Nearly very fine.



Julia Mamaea, Augusta, 222-235. Ae Denarius (?) (bronze, 3.29 g, 20 mm). IVLIA MAMAEA AVG Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev. Pax standing left, holding olive-branch in right hand and sceptre in left hand. Nearly very fine. Unpublished?



Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae Denarius (bronze, 2.51 g, 19 mm), Rome. IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND [..] Laureate and draped bust right. Rev. AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas, draped, standing left, holding scales in right hand and cornucopiae in left hand. Very fine.



**135** Severus Alexander, 222-235. Ae Denarius (bronze, 3.27 g, 19 mm). IMP C M [AVR SEV AL]EXAND AVG Laureate and draped bust of Severus Alexander to right, seen from behind. Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing left, holding wreath in her right hand and palm frond over her left shoulder. Nearly very fine.



Gallienus, 253-268. Antoninianus (bronze, 2.92 g, 21 mm), Antioch. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. PIETAS AVG Emperor standing facing, head left, holding sceptre and sacrificing with patera over lighted altar; VIIC in exergue. RIC 618. Very fine.



Gallienus, 253-268. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.95 g, 21 mm), Antioch. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate head of Gallienus right. Rev. GENIO AVG Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera over lighted altar to left; below, palm frond. RIC 638k. Nearly very fine.



Gallienus, 253-268. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.24 g, 21 mm), Antioch. GALLIENVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated left, holding Victory in her right hand and spear in her left; at her side, shield; star in exergue. RIC 655. Very fine.



Valerian II, Caesar, 256-258. Antoninianus (bronze, 4.20 g, 22 mm), Samosata. VALERIANVS NOBIL CAES Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. FIDES MILITVM Aquila (legionary eagle) flanked by two standards. RIC 46. Nearly very fine.



**140** Aureolus, in the name of Postumus, 260-269. Antoninianus (bronze, 2.18 g, 20 mm), Mediolanum. IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. VICTORIA AVG Victory walking left, holding wreath and palm, seated captive to left. RIC 89. Nearly very fine.



Aurelian, with Vabalathus, 270-275. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.24 g, 20 mm), Antioch. IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG Radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian right. Rev. VABALATHVS V C R IM D R Laureate, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Vabalathus right. Nearly very fine.



Quintillus, 270. Antoninianus (bronze, 4.01 g, 21 mm), Cyzicus. IMP QVINTILLVS P F AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC V online 1265. Very fine.



**143** Quintillus, 270. Antoninianus (bronze, 1.45 g, 20 mm), Rome. IMP C M AVR CL QVINTILLVS AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing to left, holding vexillum and sceptre;  $\varepsilon$  in right field. RIC 18; RIC V online 1152. Very fine.



Numerian. as Caesar, 282-283. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.67 g, 22 mm), Rome. M AVR NVMERIANVS NOB C Radiate and draped bust right. Rev. PRINCIPI IVVENTVT Numerian standing left, holding baton and scepter; KHΔ. RIC V 362. Nearly very fine.



Carinus, 283-285. Antoninianus (bronze, 3.41 g, 20 mm), Antioch. IMP C M AVR CARVS P F AVG Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Carus to right. Rev. VIRTVS AVGG / H / XXI Carus, on the left, standing right, holding short scepter in his left hand, receiving Victory on globe from Carinus, on the right, standing left, holding long scepter in his left hand. RIC 206. Very fine.



Maximianus, 286-305. Follis (bronze, 6.05 g, 22 mm), Antioch. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG Laureate head right. Rev. GENIO POPVLI ROMANI Genius standing left, modius on head, naked but for chlamys over left shoulder, right hand holding patera from which liquor flows, and cornucopia in left; H in right, ANT in exergue. RIC 50b. Nearly very fine.



Maximianus, 286-305. Radiate (bronze, 3.13 g, 21 mm), Cyzicus. IMP C M A MAXIMIANVS P F AVG Radiate, draped, cuirassed bust to right. Rev. CONCORDIA MILITVM Jupiter presents Victory on a globe to Maximianus; KE between. RIC VI 16b; Nearly very fine.



**148** Galeria Valeria, Augusta, 293-311. Follis (bronze, 6.52 g, 24 mm), Antioch. GAL VALERIA AVG Diademed and draped bust of Galeria Valeria to right. Rev. VENERI VICTRICI Venus standing front, head to left, holding apple in her right hand and raising drapery over shoulder with her left; ANT• in exergue. Nearly very fine.



**149** Galerius, 305-311. Follis (bronze, 6.72 g, 22 mm), Alexandria. IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG Laureate head of Galerius to right. Rev. GENIO IMP-ERATORIS /  $\Delta$  / K - P Genius, nude but for chlamys over his left shoulder, standing front, head to left, holding patera in his right hand and cornucopiae in his left. RIC 107a. Very fine.



**150** Maxentius, 307-210. Follis (bronze, 4.36 g, 22 mm). [IMP C MA]XENTIVS P [F AVG] Laureate head right. Rev. CONSERV VRB SVAE Roma seated facing, head left, within hexastyle temple, holding globe and sceptre; wreath in pediment. Fine.



**151** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 5.09 g, 19 mm), Cyzicus. CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate head right. Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp gate with two towers and open door; star above; SMKB in exergue. RIC 34. Very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.98 g, 19 mm), Thessalonica. CONSTANTINVS AVG Laureate head to right. Rev. PROVIDENTIAE AVGG Camp gate with no doors, two turrets, star above, pellet in right field; SMTSA in exergue. RIC 153. Very fine.



Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 4.48 g, 22 mm), Ticinum. CONSTANTINVS P F AVG Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev. MARTI CONSERVATORI Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand upon shield; S T in exergue. RIC 124a. Nearly very fine.



**154** Constantine I, 307/310-337. Follis (bronze, 2.70 g, 17 mm), Arelate (Arles). Rosette diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting shield on ground, two standards between, wreath above; PCONST in exergue. RIC VII 370. Very fine.



Constantine II, as Caesar, 316-337. Follis (bronze, 3.04 g, 21 mm), Thessalonica. CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB CAES Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. CLARITAS REI PVBLICAE Sol standing facing, head left, raising hand and holding globe; •TS•B• in exergue. RIC 23. Nearly very fine.



Divus Constantine I, died 337. Follis (bronze, 1.55 g, 15 mm), Cyzicus. D V CONSTANTINVS PT AVGG Veiled, draped and cuirassed head right. Rev. Constantine, veiled, standing right; VN-MR across field; SMKA (?) in exerque. Nearly very fine.



Divus Constantine I, died 337. Follis (bronze, 1.54 g, 15 mm). DV CONSTANTINVS P T AVGG Veiled head of Divus Constantine I to right. Rev. Divus Constantine I, veiled and togate, driving quadriga to right, extending his right hand toward manus Dei above and holding reins in his left; in field above, star; [mintmark] in exergue. Very fine.



**158** Licinius II, as Caesar, 317-324. Follis (bronze, 3.28 g, 21 mm), Alexandria. VAL CONSTANTINVS LICINIVS N CAES Laureate head of Licinius II to right. Rev. IOVI CONSER-VATORI CAESS / K - (wreath) / X / B Jupiter standing front, head to left, holding Victory on globe in his right hand and long scepter in his left; at his feet, eagle standing left, head right, holding wreath in beak; ALE in exergue. RIC 21. Good very fine. Extremely rare.



**159** Licinius II, as Caesar, 317-324. Follis (bronze, 2.94 g, 17 mm), Heraclea. D N VAL LICIN LICINIVS NOB C Laureate and draped bust right, holding globe, mappa and sceptre. Rev. PROVIDENTIAE CAESS /  $\Lambda$  Camp gate with six rows, no doors and three turrets; SMH $\Gamma$  in exergue. RIC 49. Very fine.



Delmatius, 335-337. Follis (bronze, 1.40 g, 17 mm), Thessalonica. FL DELMATIVS NOB C Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev. GLORIA EXERCITVS Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting hand on shield set on ground; between them, standard; SMTS in exergue. RIC 228. Nearly very fine.



Constantius II, 337-361. Ae (bronze, 3.51 g, 21 mm), Antioch. D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to left, holding globe. Rev. FEL TEMP REPARATIO Emperor standing to left, holding standard and resting hand on shield, two captives kneeling in front; star to upper left, ANA in exergue. RIC VIII 127. Very fine.



Constantius II, 337-361. Follis (bronze, 1.63 g, 14 mm), Aquileia. CONSTANTIVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES REI – PVBLICE Constantius II standing left, holding globe in right hand and spear in left hand; AQT in exergue. RIC 233. Nearly very fine. Rare.



Theodora, 337-340. Ae (bronze, 1.62 g, 17 mm), Rome. FL MAX THEODORAE AVG Bust right, wearing plain mantle and necklace, hair elaborately dressed. Rev. PIETAS ROMANA Pietas facing, head right, holding an infant, R\*€ in exergue. RIC 28. Nearly very fine.



**164** Julian II Apostata, 360-363. Follis (bronze, 2.21 g, 19 mm), Antioch. D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG Diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield. Rev. VOT/X/MVLT/XX within wreath; ANTB in exergue. RIC 220. Very fine.



**165** Julian II Apostata, 360-363. Follis (bronze, 2.91 g, 20 mm), Alexandria. D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG Diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust to left, holding spear and shield. Rev. VOT X MVLT XX in four lines within wreath; ALEB in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Valentinian I, 367-375. Ae (bronze, 2.33 g, 19 mm), Rome. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; SM(leaf?)RB in exergue. RIC 24a. Nearly very fine.



Valentinian I, 364-375. Ae (bronze, 2.64 g, 17 mm), Thessalonica. D N VALENTINI-ANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Valentinian I, right. Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; TESA in exergue. RIC 27A. Very fine.



**168** Valens, 364-378. Follis (bronze, 2.16 g, 18 mm), Siscia. D N VALENS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. SECVRITAS REIPVBLICAE Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm; D above P to right, F to left, ASISCE in exergue. RIC IX 15b. Nearly very fine.



Aelia Flacilla, 383-386 Follis (bronze, 5.03 g, 22 mm), Antioch. AEL FLAC-CILLA AVG Diademed and draped bust right. Rev. SALVS REI-PVBLICAE Empress standing facing, arms folded over chest; cross to right, ANT(?) in exergue. Very fine.



Magnus Maximus, 383-388. Ae (bronze, 1.05 g, 13 mm), Aquileia. D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Campgate with two turrets; star above; SMAQP in exergue. RIC 55a. Nearly very fine.



Magnus Maximus 383-388. Follis (bronze, 1.06 g, 13 mm), Aquileia (?). D N MAG MA-XIMVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Campgate, with two turrets, no door, star above, SMAQP in exergue. RIC IX 55a. Fine.



Flavius Victor, 387-388. Follis (bronze, 0.72 g, 13 mm), Arelate. [DN FL VICTOR P F AVG] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. SPES ROMANORVM Camp gate, with two turrets, no door, star above, TCON in exergue. RIC IX 29b. Fine.



**173** Theodosius II, 402-450. Nummus (bronze, 1.57 g, 13 mm), Cyzicus. D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Cross within wreath, SMKA in exergue. RIC 449. Very fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.05 g, 11 mm), Rome. [D N IO]HANNES P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. [SALVS R]EIPVBLICE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; RM in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.04 g, 12 mm), Rome. D N IOHA[NNES] P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. SALVS R[EIPVBL]ICE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; RM in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 1.43 g, 13 mm), Rome. D N IOHA[NNES P F AVG] Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Johannes to right. Rev. [SALVS REIPVBLI]CE Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive; RM in exergue. Fine.



Johannes, usurper, 423-425. Ae (bronze, 0.75 g, 12 mm), Rome. [D N IO]HANN[ES P F AVG] Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VI[CTORIA] AVGG Victory advancing left, holding trophy and dragging captive, RM in exergue. RIC 1910. Fine. Rare.



**178** Valentinian III (?), 425-455. Ae (bronze, 1.15 g, 13 mm), Rome. D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Rev. VICTOR[IA AVGG] Two Victories facing each other, holding a wreath between them; RM in exergue. RIC X 2131-2. Good fine.



Uncertain, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.11 g, 11 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 1.38 g, 13 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over her right shoulder and dragging captive. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain, 5th cent. AD. Ae (bronze, 0.36 g, 9 mm). Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Cross. Fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Ae (bronze, 1.47 g, 11 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath. Nearly very fine.



Marcian, 450-457. Ae (bronze, 1.16 g, 11 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram in wreath. Nearly very fine.



Libius Severus, 461-465. Ae (bronze, 0.98 g, 9 mm). Rome. [D N LIB SEVER P A or similar] Diademed and draped bust right. Rev. Monogram of Ricimer. RIC 2715-7. Fine. Very rare.



**185** Zeno, 476-491. Nummus (bronze, 1.15 g, 13 mm), Constantinople. DN ZENON PE AVG Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Victory advancing left, holding trophy over shoulder and dragging captive. RIC X 949. Nearly very fine. Rare.



Barbarous imitation of Roman folles. Circa 5th century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.08 g, 12 mm). Head right. Rev. Cross. Good fine.



Barbarous imitation of Roman folles. Circa 4-5th century AD. Ae (bronze, 1.12 g, 12 mm). Pearl-diademed bust right. Rev. Uncertain deity standing left. Nearly very fine.



Barbarous imitation of Roman folles. Circa 4-5th century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.73 g, 11 mm). Pearl-diademed bust right. Rev. Blundered legend in two lines. Nearly very fine.



Uncertain. Follis (gold plated bronze, 1.17 g, 16 mm). Laureate head right. Rev. Victory standing, facing, holding wreath. Fair.



**190** Anastasius I, 491-518. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.24 g, 12 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large  $\varepsilon$ , containing sideways A and Z (or N);  $\Delta$  to right. SB 53A. Very fine.



**191** Anastasius I, 491-518. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.70 g, 13 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large  $\varepsilon$ , containing sideways A and Z (or N);  $\Delta$  to right. SB 53A. Nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 19.30 g, 31 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTINVS PP AVG Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; cross above, star to left and right; A below, CON in exergue. SB 62. Very fine.



**193** Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 17.12 g, 32 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTINVS PP AVG Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; cross above, star to left and right;  $\Gamma$  below, CON in exergue. SB 62. Very fine.



**194** Justin I, 518-527. Half Follis (bronze, 8.37 g, 24 mm), Constantinople. DN IVSTINVS PP AV Pearl diademed, draped, cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large K, long cross to left, star above and below;  $\Gamma$  to right. SB 69. Nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.84 g, 12 mm), Constantinople.[D N IV[STINVS P] P AV Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. Large E; before, C/O/N and A. SB 74. Good fine. Rare.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 14.39 g, 31 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINVIS P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above, star to left, crescent outward to right, B below, ANTIX in exergue. SB 103. Good fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 15.86 g, 36 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINVIS P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above, star to left, crescent outward to right, A below, ANTX in exergue. SB 103. Good fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 15.24 g, 32 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINVIS P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M, cross above, star to left, crescent outward to right, A below, ANTX in exergue. SB 103. Good fine.



Justin I (?), 518-527. Dekanummium (bronze, 5.12 g, 2 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justin I to right. Rev. A CONCORDIO Large I between two crosses; above cross; in exergue, ANTX. SB 107. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.98 g, 16 mm), Cherson. D N IVSTINVS AG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. VICTOR Emperor standing facing, head left, holding long cross and globe. MIBE 78; SB 112C. Nearly very fine.



Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 14.48 g, 31 mm), Eastern imitation. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; cross above, star to left and right; (officina) below, CON in exergue. For prototype cf DOC 8; SB 62. Good fine.



**202** Justin I, 518-527. Follis (bronze, 14.31 g, 34 mm), Eastern imitation. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; cross above, star to left and right;  $\Theta$  (?) below, CON in exergue. For prototype cf DOC 8; SB 62. Good fine.



Justin I, with Justinian I, 527. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.05 g, 12 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). +D N IVSTINVS ET IVSTINIANVS P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed busts of Justin and Justinian facing. Rev. Tyche of Antioch seated left; to left, E. SB 133. Good fine.



Justin I, with Justinian I, 527. Follis (bronze, 17.27 g, 32 mm). Nicomedia. D N IVSTINVS D N IVSTINIA Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large M; star to left, cross above and to right, A below; NIKM. SB 127. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Tremissis (gold, 1.47 g, 15 mm), Constantinople. D N IVSTINI-ANVS P P AVC Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. VICTORIA AVG[VSTORVM] / CONOB Victory advancing right, head turned to left, holding wreath in right hand and globus cruciger in left. Fine.



**206** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 3.52 g, 18 mm), Constantinople. D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ ; to right,  $\Delta$ . DOC 96d; SB 170. Very fine.



**207** Justinian I, 527-565. Half Follis (bronze, 8.17 g, 27 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large K; to left, long cross dividing mint name 'T - H /  $\varepsilon$  - O /  $\Psi$  - P'; in field to right,  $\Gamma$ . SB 226. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.68 g, 19 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINI-ANVS P P AVG Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/X/ς; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 237. Nearly very fine.



**209** Justinian I, 527-565. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.52 g, 17 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). [D N IVSTINI-ANVS P P AVG] Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/X/X/  $\varsigma$ II; cross above, THE4P in exergue. SB 237. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.30 g, 20 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). (Blundered legend) Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. A CONCORDI Large I between two crosses; above cross; ANTX in exergue. DOC 204; SB 233. Fine.



**211** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.03 g, 16 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$  with central cross; to right,  $\square$ . DOC 270; SB 243. Very fine.



**212** Justinian I, 527-565. Pentanummium (bronze, 2.83 g, 17 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). D N IVSTINIANVS P P A Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right. Rev. Large € with central cross; to right, □. DOC 270; SB 243. Nearly very fine.



**213** Justinian I, 527-565. Half follis (bronze, 10.14 g, 28 mm), Nicomedia. D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVC Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust of Justinian I facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and with a shield, decorated with a horseman spearing a fallen foe, over his left shoulder; in field to right, cross. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and X/Y/II; Christogram above; NI below. SB 203. Very fine.



**214** Justinian I, 527-565. Nummus (bronze, 0.71 g, 9 mm), Rome. IVSTINIANVS Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Justinian facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Lion advancing right within wreath. DOC 332; MIB 232; SB 311. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



**215** Justinian I, 527-565. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.05 g, 19 mm), uncertain Western (Italian?) mint. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/X/ $\zeta$  (?); cross above; CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.



Justinian I, 527-565. Half Follis (bronze, 1.99 g, 15 mm), Salona. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Large K. SB 331. Good fine.



Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578. Follis (bronze, 15.08 g, 29 mm), Constantinople. Nimbate figures of Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform sceptre, respectively. Rev. Large M; A/N/N/O to left, I/II to right; cross above, A below; CON in exergue. SB 360. Nearly very fine.



**218** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.67 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ , cross to right. SB 386. Very fine.



**219** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.35 g, 13 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ , cross to right. SB 386. Very fine.

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**220** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.70 g, 13 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\epsilon$ , cross to right. SB 386. Very fine.

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**221** Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578. Half follis (bronze, 6.34 g, 22 mm), Cyzicus. Justin, holding globus cruciger, and Sophia, holding cruciform scepter, seated facing on double throne, both nimbate; cross above and between their heads. Rev. Large K between A/N/N/O and X; cross above, KYZ in exergue. SB 373. Nearly very fine.

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**222** Justin II, 565-578. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.43 g, 14 mm), Cyzicus. Monogram of Justin II. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$ ; in field to right, K. SB 375. Very fine.

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**223** Justin II, with Sophia, 565-578. Follis (bronze, 10.00 g, 25 mm), Nicomedia. Justin, holding globus cruciger, and Sophia, holding cruciform scepter, seated facing on double throne, both nimbate; cross above and between their heads. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and II/II; cross above; A below; NIKO in exergue. SB 369. Nearly very fine.

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224 Tiberius II Constantine. 578-582, Half Follis (bronze, 6.54 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. D M TIB CONSTANT P P AV Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev. Large XX; cross above; CONE. SB 434. Nearly very fine.



Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.50 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram. Rev. Large 4; cross above. DOC -; MIBE -; SB -. Very fine. Very rare.



Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.63 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram. Rev. Large 4; cross above. SB 459. Very fine.



Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.60 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram. Rev. Large 4; cross above. SB 459. Nearly very fine.



Tiberius II Constantine, 578-582. 3/4 Follis or 30 Nummi (bronze, 11.99 g, 32 mm), Nicomedia. Crowned, draped and cuirassed facing bust. Rev. Large XXX; cross above; NIKOA in exergue. DOC 32a; SB 442. Nearly very fine.



**229** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Half follis (bronze, 6.88 g, 23 mm), Constantinople. Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev. Large K; christogram above, A/N/N/O - XX across field, A below. SB 497. Nearly very fine.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Half follis (bronze, 6.20 g, 23 mm). Constantinople. Helmeted and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger and shield. Rev: Large K; to left, A/N/N/O; to right, Y/III; cross above, R below. SB 497. Nearly very fine.



**231** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Follis (bronze, 13.05 g, 28 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large M; A/N/N/O to left,  $\varsigma$ I to right, cross above; tHEUP' in exergue. SB 532. Nearly very fine.



**232** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Follis (bronze, 7.78 g, 25 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). d N MAVRI C N P AVT Crowned bust of Maurice facing, wearing consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large M; ANNO to left, X/X to right. Cross above,  $\Gamma$  below; the UP' in exergue. SB 533. Nearly very fine.



233 Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Half Follis (bronze, 6.55 g, 22 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned facing bust of Maurice Tiberius, wearing crown surmounted with cross and consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter; around, blundered legend. Rev. Large XX between A/N/N/O and III; above, cross; R, below. SB 534. Nearly very fine.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Half Follis (bronze, 6.13 g, 22 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned facing bust of Maurice Tiberius, wearing crown surmounted with cross and consular robes, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter; around, blundered legend. Rev. Large XX between A/N/N/O and ςI; above, cross; R, below. SB 534. Nearly very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.91 g, 18 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 527. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.37 g, 16 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/YII; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 527. Nearly very fine.





Maurice Tiberius. 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.54 g, 17 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding cross on globe in right hand and shield on left arm; in right field, cross. Rev. Large I between A/N/N/O and X/II; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 527. Nearly very fine.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.68 g, 17 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large X between A/N/N/O and Y; cross above, R below. SB 536. Very fine.



**239** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.27 g, 20 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large X between A/N/N/O and  $\zeta$ II; cross above, R below. SB 536. Very fine.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.01 g, 19 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Crowned bust facing, holding mappa and eagle-tipped scepter. Rev. Large X between A/N/N/O and II/II; cross above, R below. SB 536. Very fine.



**241** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.68 g, 15 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram (16) of Maurice Tiberius. Rev. Large  $\varepsilon$  with cross. SB 540 var (monogram,  $\varepsilon$ ). Very fine. Rare.



Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Pentanummium (bronze, 1.59 g, 14 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Monogram 15 of Maurice Tiberius. Rev. Large 4; above, cross. DOC -. SB 539. Very fine.



**243** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.06 g, 17 mm), Cyzicus. Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and shield in his left. Rev. Large I between star and A; cross above. SB 522a. Nearly very fine.



**244** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.87 g, 18 mm), Cyzicus. Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and shield in his left. Rev. Large I between star and B; cross above. SB 522a. Nearly very fine.



**245** Maurice Tiberius, 582-602. Dekanummium (bronze, 5.35 g, 21 mm), Cyzicus. Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and shield in his left. Rev. Large I between star and (officina); cross above. SB 522a. Nearly very fine.



**246** Phocas, 602-610. Tremissis (gold, 1.47 g, 16 mm), Constantinople. O N FOCAS P P AVG Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Phocas to right. Rev. VICTORI FOCAS AV $\varsigma$  / CONOB Cross potent. SB 634. Good very fine.



Phocas, 602-610. Dekanummium (bronze, 3.27 g, 17 mm), Constantinople. Crowned, draped, and cuirassed facing bust. Rev. Large X; cross above. SB 645. Nearly very fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Follis (bronze, 11.11 g, 29 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). O N FOCA NE PE AV Phocas standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Leontia standing facing, holding cruciform scepter in her right hand; above, cross. Rev. Large m between A/N/N/O and II/II; above, cross; in exergue, THEYP. SB 671. Nearly very fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Follis (bronze, 10.51 g, 27 mm), Theoupolis (Antioch). Phocas standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and Leontia standing facing, holding cruciform scepter in her right hand; above, cross. Rev. Large m between A/N/N/O and II; cross above, THEYP in exergue. SB 671. Fine.



Phocas, with Leontia, 602-610. Follis (bronze, 10.73 g, 31 mm). Phocas, holding globus cruciger, and Leontia, holding cruciform sceptre, standing facing; cross between them. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and [regnal year], A below. Overstruck, nearly very fine.



**251** Revolt of the Heraclii, 608-610. Follis (bronze, 11.34 g, 33 mm), Alexandria.  $\delta m$  N  $\epsilon$ RACLIO CONSULII Bare-headed and bearded bust of Heraclius, wearing consular robes and on the left, and bare-headed and bearded bust of the Exarch Heraclius, wearing consular robes, on the right; between their heads, cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/IIII; above, cross; below, A; in exergue, A $\epsilon$ A $\epsilon$ EAN $\epsilon$ DOC 15; SB 722. Good fine. Rare.



**252** Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine and Heraclonas, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.00 g, 23 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Heraclonas standing facing, wearing crowns surmounted with crosses; Heraclius holding long cross in his right hand, whilst his sons hold globus crucigers in their right hands. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/X/X; monogram above,  $\Delta$  below; CON in exergue. SB 811. Nearly very fine.

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**253** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 3.67 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius between Martina, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, on right, each standing facing, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger in their right hands. Rev. Large M, A/N/N/O to left; (regnal year) to right; cross above,  $\Gamma$  below, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.

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254 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 11.98 g, 34 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, both wearing chlamys and crown with cross, globus cruciger in right hand; cross above between their heads. Rev. Large M, A/N/N/O to left, Christogram above, II/I to right; E below, CON in exergue. Nearly very fine.

7



255 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 5.76 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, both wearing chlamys and crown with cross, globus cruciger in right hand; cross above between their heads. Rev. Large M, A/N/N/O to left, Christogram above, YII to right; B below, CON in exerque. Nearly very fine.



256 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 12.27 g, 29 mm). Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, both wearing chlamys and crown with cross, globus cruciger in right hand; cross above between their heads. Rev. Large M, A/N/N/O to left, cross above, (regnal year) to right; B below, (mintmark) in exergue. Overstruck, nearly very fine.

7



**257** Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine. 610-641. Follis (bronze, 14.69 g, 33 mm). Half length busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine facing. Rev. Large M, A/N/N/O to left, cross above,  $\varsigma$ II to right; A below, (mintmark) in exergue. Overstruck, nearly very fine.

7



**258** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 6.25 g, 26 mm), Cyprus mint. Martina, Heraclius, and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; monogram above,  $\Gamma$  below, A/N/N/O to left, X/Y/II to right, KY $\Pi$ P in exergue. Nearly very fine.

7



**259** Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 9.43 g, 29 mm), Nicomedia. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M betweem A/N/N/O and  $\varsigma$ /I; cross above, A below; NIKO in exergue. Repatinated, nearly very fine.

7



**260** Heraclius, with Martina and Heraclius Constantine, 610-641. Follis (bronze, 4.27 g, 23 mm), Thessalonica. Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina standing facing, each holding cross. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/O and X/ςI/III; B below; ΘΕC in exergue. SB 825. Nearly very fine.



Heraclius, 610-641. Dekanummium (bronze, 2.54 g, 20 mm), Thessalonica. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Heraclius right. Rev. Large X, cross above, 4I/II to right. SB 818. Very fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 5.92 g, 25 mm), Constantinople. Bust of Constans II facing, wearing crown and chlamys, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Large M between I/II and A/N/O; officina below, [mintmark] in exergue. Good fine.



Constans II, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 4.79 g, 24 mm), Constantinople. Bust of Constans II facing, wearing crown and chlamys, holding globus cruciger in his right hand. Rev. Large M between ANA and I/II; A below, NEOζ in exergue. Very fine.



264 Constans II, with Constantine IV, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 5.06 g, 22 mm), Syracuse. Constans II, on left, standing facing, wearing military attire, holding staff in right hand, and Constantine IV, on the right, holding globus cruciger in right hand. Rev. Large M; monogram above, SCL in exergue. SB 1109. Very fine.



Constans II, with Constantine IV, 641-668. Follis (bronze, 3.58 g, 24 mm), Eastern Imitation . Constans II, with long beard, wearing crown and military dress, holding long cross, and Constantine IV, crowned and wearing chlamys, holding long cross. Rev. Large m, legends around. Nearly very fine.



Justinian II, first reign, 685-695. Half follis (bronze, 3.23 g, 24 mm). Facing bust, holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large K between [A]/N/N/O and III; cross above, officina below. SB 1262. Good fine.





**267** Anonymous, time of Basil II and Constantine VIII, 976-1028. Follis (bronze, 12.71 g, 30 mm), Constantinople. +EMMA-NOVHΛ Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger with voided box in each limb, pallium and colobium, book of Gospels decorated with five pellets on cover in both hands, IC-XC across fields. Rev. +IhSQS / XRISTQS / bASILEQ / bASILE in four lines; decorative element above and below. SB 1813. Very fine.



**268** Anonymous, time of Basil II and Constantine VIII, 976-1028. Follis (bronze, 10.73 g, 30 mm), Constantinople. +EMMA-NOVHΛ Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger with voided box in each limb, pallium and colobium, book of Gospels decorated with five pellets on cover in both hands, IC-XC across fields. Rev. +IhSQS / XRISTQS / bASILEQ / bASILE in four lines; decorative element above and below. SB 1813. Very fine.



**269** Anonymous, time of Basil II and Constantine VIII, 976-1028. Follis (bronze, 12.65 g, 30 mm), Constantinople. +EMMA-NOVHΛ Bust of Christ facing, wearing nimbus cruciger with voided box in each limb, pallium and colobium, book of Gospels decorated with five pellets on cover in both hands, IC-XC across fields. Rev. +IhSQS / XRISTQS / bASILEQ / bASILE in four lines; decorative element above and below. SB 1813. Nearly very fine.



Anonymous Folles, time of Constantine IX, circa 1042-1055. Follis (bronze, 10.50 g, 28 mm), Constantinople. Christ seated facing on square-backed throne. Rev. IS XS / bASILE / bASIL' in three lines; above, cross between two lines; below, crescent between two lines. DOC Class D; SB 1836. Nearly very fine.



271 Romanus IV Diogenes, 1068-1071. Follis (bronze, 7.90 g, 26 mm), Constantinople. IC-XC, NI-KA Nimbate bust of Christ facing, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left. Rev. C - R / P -  $\Delta$  within angles of cross. SB 1866. Very fine.

7



272 Anonymous Folles. temp. Alexius I, 1081-1118. Class K, Follis (bronze, 4.97 g, 22 mm), Constantinople. Facing bust of Christ Pantocrator. Rev. Facing half-length figure of the Theotokos (Virgin Mary), border of large pellets. DOC class K; SB 1901. Nearly very fine.

7



**273** Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118. Tetarteron (bronze, 5.61 g, 22 mm), Constantinople. Nimbate bust of emperor facing. Rev. Jeweled cross with C- $\Phi$  / M- $\Delta$ . SB 1931. Nearly very fine.

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**274** Alexius I Comnenus, 1081-1118. Tetarteron (bronze, 3.32 g, 21 mm). Thessalonica. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator; pellet in each limb of nimbus cross. Rev. Half-length facing bust of Alexius, holding cross-tipped scepter and globus cruciger. SB 1929. Nearly very fine.

10





275 Alexius I Comnenus. 1081-1118. Follis (bronze, 4.32 g, 25 mm), Thessalonica. Cross potent set on two steps; pellet at each termination of arm; IC XC/NI KA. Rev. Legend in four lines. DOC 19; SB 1911. Fine.

5



**276** Alexius I Comnenus. 1081-1118. Follis (bronze, 3.65 g, 22 mm), Thessalonica. Cross potent set on two steps; pellet at each termination of arm; IC XC/NI KA. Rev. Legend in four lines. DOC 19; SB 1911. Fine.



277 Manuel I Comnenus, 1143-1180. Trachy (?) (bronze, 1.54 g, 21 mm). Blank. Manuel, on left, standing facing, holding labarum in right hand and globus cruciger in left, crowned by the Virgin Mary, standing facing on the right. Good fine.



VANDALS. In the name and types of Valentinian III, 5th century AD. Ae (bronze, 0.96 g, 10 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right. Camp gate with open doorway and star above. Cf. BMC Vandals 73-80 (in the name of Valentinian III). Fine.



VANDALS. Municipal coinage of Carthage, circa 480-533. 4 Nummi (bronze, 1.15 g, 10 mm). Diademed, draped and cuirassed imperial bust to left; before, palm frond. Rev. N / IIII. BMC Vandals 12-14 ('Huneric'). MEC 1, 51-6. Nearly very fine.



VANDALS. Pseudo-Imperial coinage, in the name of Justinian I. Nummus (bronze, 0.52 g, 9 mm), Carthage. [Diademed and draped bust to right]. Rev. Chi-rho. Fine.



**281** OSTROGOTHS. Athalaric, 526-534. Nummus (bronze, 0.87 g, 10 mm), Rome. In the name of Justinian I. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Athalaric within wreath. BMC Vandals 47-56; MIB 80; MEC 135. Nearly very fine.



**282** OSTROGOTHS. Athalaric, 526-534. Nummus (bronze, 0.83 g, 10 mm), Rome. In the name of Justinian I. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev. Monogram of Athalaric within wreath. BMC Vandals 47-56; MIB 80; MEC 135. Nearly very fine.



MEROVINGIANS. Childebert I. King of Paris, 511-588; King of Orléans, 524-558. Nummus (bronze, 1.09 g, 15 mm). Christogram within wreath. Rev. Cross pattée within wreath. Belfort 5459. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Anonymous, 1120-1140. (bronze, 0.57 g, 14 mm). The city walls of Antioch, with a gate and three towers. Rev. AN/TIOC/HIA in three lines. CCS 13; Metcalf 463. Nearly very fine.



285 CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1149-1163. Denier (bronze, 0.99 g, 17 mm) +PRIN•CEPS, retrograde S flanked by four pellets. Rev. +ANTIO•hIA Cross pattée; three pellets and one crescent in quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 468; CCS 44-49. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1149-1163. Denier (bronze, 0.82 g, 16 mm) +PRIN•CEPS, retrograde S flanked by four pellets. Rev. +ANTIO•hIA Cross pattée; three pellets and one crescent in quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 468; CCS 44-49. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III (?), 1149-1163. Denier (billon, 0.84 g, 16 mm). Bare head right. Rev. Cross pattée, annulet in first quarter. CCS 25-33. Holed, fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Fractional Denier (bronze, 0.73 g, 18 mm). +ANTIOCHIA Crescent above six-pointed star. Rev. +BOAMVNDVS Cross pattée with pellet at the end of each branch and of each angle. CCS 64; Metcalf 464. Very fine.



**289** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.82 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Very fine.



**290** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.79 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.90 g, 18 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Very fine.



**292** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.86 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.69 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.86 g, 18 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.79 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 0.85 g, 18 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (billon, 0.80 g, 16 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (billon, 1.10 g, 17 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Nearly very fine.



**299** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Bohémond III, 1163-1201. Denier (silver, 1.09 g, 18 mm). +BOAMVNDVS Helmeted head of a knight to left flanked by crescent and five-pointed star. Rev. +ANTIOCHIA Cross with crescent in second quarter. Very fine.



**300** CRUSADERS. Principality of Antioch. Raymond-Roupen, 1216-1219. Ae (bronze, 0.35 g, 15 mm). Head of Raymond-Roupen in chain armour with pellet eye to right, wearing helmet decorated with cross and flanked by two palm branches. Rev. Gate containing five pellets, all within octafoil. Metcalf, Crusades, 481; CCS 98. Fine. Rare.



CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Raymond II / III, 1137-1187. Denier (silver, 0.56 g, 16 mm). + RAMVNDVS COMS Cross pattée; pellets in first and second quarters. Rev. CIVITAS TRIPOLIS Crescent and star, pellets between rays of star. Metcalf, Crusades 508. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Raymond II / III, 1137-1187. Denier (silver, 0.54 g, 15 mm). + RAMVNDVS COMS Cross pattée; pellets in first and second quarters. Rev. CIVITAS TRIPOLIS Crescent and star, pellets between rays of star. Metcalf, Crusades 508. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Raymond II / III, 1137-1187. Denier (silver, 0.55 g, 15 mm). + RAMVNDVS COMS Cross pattée; pellets in first and second quarters. Rev. CIVITAS TRIPOLIS Crescent and star, pellets between rays of star. Metcalf, Crusades 508. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Raymond II / III, 1137-1187. Denier (silver, 0.55 g, 15 mm). + RAMVNDVS COMS Cross pattée; pellets in first and second quarters. Rev. CIVITAS TRIPOLIS Crescent and star, pellets between rays of star. Metcalf, Crusades 508. Nearly very fine.



**305** CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Raymond II, 1137-1152. Ae (bronze, 0.88 g, 15 mm), 'Horse and Cross' type. +RAMVNDVS COMS Small cross with four pellets in angles within dotted circle. Rev. +CIVITAS TRIPOIS Cross above Agnus Dei. Malloy 4a; Metcalf, Crusades, 506. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 0.78 g, 16 mm). +CIVITAS Cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in qurters. Rev. +TRIPOLIS Crenellated gateway. Metcalf, Crusades 557; CCS 21. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 1.02 g, 17 mm). +CIVITAS Cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in qurters. Rev. +TRIPOLIS Crenellated gateway. Metcalf, Crusades 557; CCS 21. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond V, 1233-1251. Pougeoise (bronze, 0.62 g, 14 mm). +CIVITAS Cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in qurters. Rev. +TRIPOLIS Crenellated gateway. Metcalf, Crusades 557; CCS 21. Nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. County of Tripoli. Bohémond IV, 1187-1233. Pougeoise (bronze, 0.62 g, 16 mm). City gate. Rev. St. Andrew's cross pommetée with central pellet-in-annulet; pellet in quarters. CCS 15. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



CRUSADERS. Cyprus. Richard I 'the Lionheart', King of England, 1189-1199. Tetarteron (bronze, 0.76 g, 16 mm), Limassol. Crowned facing bust of Richard I, holding cross-tipped scepter in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. Rev. Cross potent set on two steps, arms ending in R-E-X. S. Bendall: 'A Cypriot Coin of Richard I Lion-heart?', in: NumCirc April 2002, pp. 62-63. S. Bendall: 'Richard I in Cyprus again', in: NumCirc April 2004, pp. 85-86. I. W. Schultze: 'A Cypriot Coin of Richard I Lion-heart', in: NumCirc February 2003, pp. 6-7. Good fine. Rare.



CRUSADERS. Cyprus. Richard I 'the Lionheart', King of England, 1189-1199. Tetarteron (bronze, 0.83 g, 16 mm), Limassol. Crowned facing bust of Richard I, holding cross-tipped scepter in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. Rev. Cross potent set on two steps, arms ending in R-E-X. S. Bendall: 'A Cypriot Coin of Richard I Lion-heart?', in: NumCirc April 2002, pp. 62-63. S. Bendall: 'Richard I in Cyprus again', in: NumCirc April 2004, pp. 85-86. I. W. Schultze: 'A Cypriot Coin of Richard I Lion-heart', in: NumCirc February 2003, pp. 6-7. Fine. Rare.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Ae (bronze, 0.94 g, 13 mm). Lion rampant to right. Rev. Cross. Nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Levon I, 1187-1219. Tram (silver, 2.80 g, 22 mm). King seated on lion throne. Rev. Heraldic lions flanking patriarchal cross. Nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Royal. Levon I, 1198-1219. Tank (bronze, 7.47 g, 29 mm), Sis. 'Levon King of the Armenians' in Armenian Crowned leonine head of Levon I facing slightly to right; six pellets in crown. Rev. 'Struck in the city of Sis' in Armenian Patriarchal cross between two stars. AC 303. Very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Royal. Hetoum I, 1226-1270. Kardez (bronze, 4.07 g, 26 mm). Hetoum on horseback to right, holding lis-tipped scepter; to left, star. Rev. Cross fourchée, stars in quarters. AC 359. Holed, nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Smpad, 1296-1298. Pogh (bronze, 1.80 g, 17 mm), Sis. King on horseback riding right; legend in Armenian around . Rev. Cross pattée, with inward-flying dove in each interstice; legend in Armenian around. Nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Gosdantin III, 1344-1363. Pogh (bronze, 1.43 g, 16 mm). The king seated holding scepter and cross. Rev. Cross with rays in the angles, Armenian legend around. Repatinated, nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Levon V, 1374-1393. Pogh (bronze, 0.78 g, 14 mm). Lion of Cyprus walking to right. Rev. Cross pattée. Nearly very fine.



ARMENIA. Cilician Armenia. Ae (bronze, 1.78 g, 18 mm). Lion rampant to right. Rev. Cross. Fine.



SIDON, Barony (?). Anonymous, Mid to late thirteenth century. Ae (bronze, 1.08 g, 12 mm). Anchor. Rev. Star. Nearly very fine.



Medieval. Ae (bronze, 0.59 g, 16 mm). Fine.



Medieval. Ae (bronze, 0.92 g, 12 mm). Fine.



Medieval. Ae (bronze, 2.13 g, 19 mm). Fine.



Medieval. Ae (bronze, 0.75 g, 16 mm). Fine.



325 SASANIAN KINGS. Khosrau II, 591-628. Fals (bronze, 6.23 g, 26 mm), imitating a Byzantine follis of Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine, Theoupolis (Antioch), struck during the Sasanian occupation of Syria 610-629. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each crowned and holding cross-tipped scepter in right hand; above, cross; around, somewhat blundered legend. Rev. Large M between A/N/N/o and X/III; cross above, B below, OCNKO in exergue. Pottier, Class IV(2). Nearly very fine.



SASANIAN KINGS. Khosrau II, 591-628. Fals (bronze, 9.95 g, 30 mm). Imitating a Byzantine nummus of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine. Two emperors standing facing. Rev. Large M with cross above; B below, A/N/N to left, X/III to right, CNKO (or similar) in exergue. Very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 638-643. Fals (bronze, 6.17 g, 27 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Heraclius, Heraclius Constantine and Martina. Three standing imperial figures facing, each wearing crown surmounted by cross and holding globus cruciger. Rev. Large M; blundered legend around. Nearly very fine.



**328** Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 640-650. Follis (bronze, 5.82 g, 23 mm), imitating follis of Heraclius. Three imperial figures standing facing. Rev. Large M; legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.60 g, 21 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.51 g, 26 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.57 g, 21 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.87 g, 22 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.48 g, 23 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.74 g, 21 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.





Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.67 g, 27 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.64 g, 22 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.81 g, 20 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.49 g, 23 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.69 g, 20 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.08 g, 21 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 641-660 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.47 g, 23 mm), Pseudo-Byzantine type, imitating the types of Constans II. Standing imperial figure, holding globus cruciger and long cross. Rev. Large m, cross above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



**342** Umayyad Caliphate. Fals (bronze, 4.96 g, 21 mm), irregular mint in Jund al-Urdunn. Standing figure, holding long cross with right hand and saluting with his left hand. Rev. Large M with monogram above, legend around. Goodwin and Gyselen, 'The Irbid Hoard', 2015, pp 188-189. Nearly very fine. Very rare.



Arab Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate. temp. Mu'awiya I ibn Abi Sufyan, AH 41-60 / 661-680 AD. Fals (bronze, 4.02 g, 19 mm), Hims. Imperial bust facing, wearing diadem surmounted by cross, paludamentum and cuirass, holding globus cruciger in his right hand; in left field, K/A/\(\Lambda\)/\(\O/\)N; in right field, Hims Rev. Large M between E/M/I - C/H/C; above, eight-pointed star between two waves; in exergue tayyib'. Nearly very fine.



**344** Umayyad Caliphate, 660-680. Fals (bronze, 3.18 g, 17 mm), Dimashq (Damascus). Standing Imperial figure, holding long cross and globus cruciger;  $\Lambda$ EO downwards to right, bird above T to left. Rev. Large M with monogram above, legend around. Nearly very fine.



Arab-Byzantine. Umayyad Caliphate, circa 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.90 g, 20 mm), Baalbek (Heliopolis). Two imperial standing figures, each holding cruciform sceptre. Rev. Large M; cross above, crescent below, HΛI downwards to left, ΠΟΛΕ downwards to right, ba'labakk in Arabic in exergue. Goodwin 23. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.55 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.70 g, 21 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.





Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.43 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 3.51 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 1.92 g, 19 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type, Qinnasrīn. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.50 g, 20 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.98 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type, Iliya Filastin (Jerusalem). Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Large m, to left, 'Iliya'; to right, 'Filastin'. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate. Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, AH 65-86 / 685-705 AD. Fals (bronze, 2.66 g, 22 mm), 'Standing Caliph' type. Caliph standing facing, bearded, placing his right hand on the pommel of his sword and whip hanging from his right elbow; legend around. Rev. Transformed cross on steps; Kuffic legend around. Nearly very fine.



Umayyad Caliphate, circa 695-750. Fals (bronze, 2.22 g, 14 mm), Jerusalem. Menorah, Arabic legend around. Rev. legend in three lines. Nearly very fine.



MENKUJAKIDS. Sulayman b. Ishaq, 1181. Fals (bronze, 3.06 g, 18 mm). Arabic legend, citing the Khaqanid ruler Akhsatan I. Rev. Ornamental cross with crudely engraved Latin IC XC NI KA around the cross. Good very fine. Rare.



Seljuq of Rum. Fals (bronze, 2.01 g, 19 mm). King on horseback right. Rev. Arabic legend in four lines. Very fine.



Abbasid. al-Ma'mun, 194-218 AH. Ae Dinar (Gold plated, 3.28 g, 20 mm), NM, dated 205AH. Fine.



































































ITALY. Venezia (Venice). Girolamo Priuli, 1559-1567. Carzia (bronze, 0.43 g, 14 mm), for Cyprus. +HIERON PRIOLI DVX Cross with lozenge in each quarter. Rev. +S MARCVS VENETVS Lion rampant. Papadopoli 91; Montenegro 599. Nearly very fine.



ITALY. Dalmatia et Albania (under Venetian rule), circa 1600-1700. 2 Soldi (gazzetta) (bronze, 6.36 g, 27 mm). Holed, fine.



SPAIN. Philip II-IV (1556-1665). 1 Real (silver, 3.14 g, 18 mm). Nearly very fine.



**585** SPAIN. Kingdom. Charles III. 2 Reales (silver, 5.65 g, 26 mm), Madrid, 1760. CAROLUS III D G Crowned combined coat-of-arms of Aragon, and Castile and León; denomination and assayer's initials across fields. Rev. 1760 HISPANIARUM REX Arms of Castile within quatrefoil. Very fine.



FRANCE. Lorraine. Charles IV, 1624-1675. Teston (silver, 7.05 g, 28 mm), 1627. CAROLVS D G DVX LOTH MARCH DVX C B G Armored and draped bust right. Rev. MONETA NOVA NANCEII CVSA Crowned coat-of-arms. Holed, fine.



**587** GERMANY. Bayern. Maximilian III Joseph, 1745-1777. 20 Kreuzer (silver, 6.54 g, 29 mm), München, 1773. MAX IOS BAV DUX ARCHID & ELECTOR Draped bust right within lozenge. Rev. IN DEO CONSILIUM The Madonna seated facing among the clouds, holding Holy Infant; all within lozenge. Fine.



**588** GERMANY. Bayern. Maximilian III Joseph, 1745-1777. 20 Kreuzer (silver, 6.65 g, 29 mm), München, 1773. MAX IOS BAV DUX ARCHID & ELECTOR Draped bust right within lozenge. Rev. IN DEO CONSILIUM The Madonna seated facing among the clouds, holding Holy Infant; all within lozenge. Fine.



AUSTRIA. Holy Roman Empire. Habsburg. Leopold I, 1658-1705. 3 Kreuzer (silver, 1.65 g, 21 mm). Very fine.



Greek-Roman stone artefact (17.19 g, 47 mm). Sold as seen.





Ancient bronze figure (12.58 g, 28 mm). Sold as seen.



Ancient bronze figure (22.14 g, 40 mm). Sold as seen.





Ancient bronze figure (7.82 g, 25 mm). Sold as seen.





Cylinder seal (7.44 g, 21 mm). Sold as seen.



Cylinder seal (2.29 g, 14 mm). Sold as seen.



Ancient stone artefact (4.00 g, 24 mm). Sold as seen.



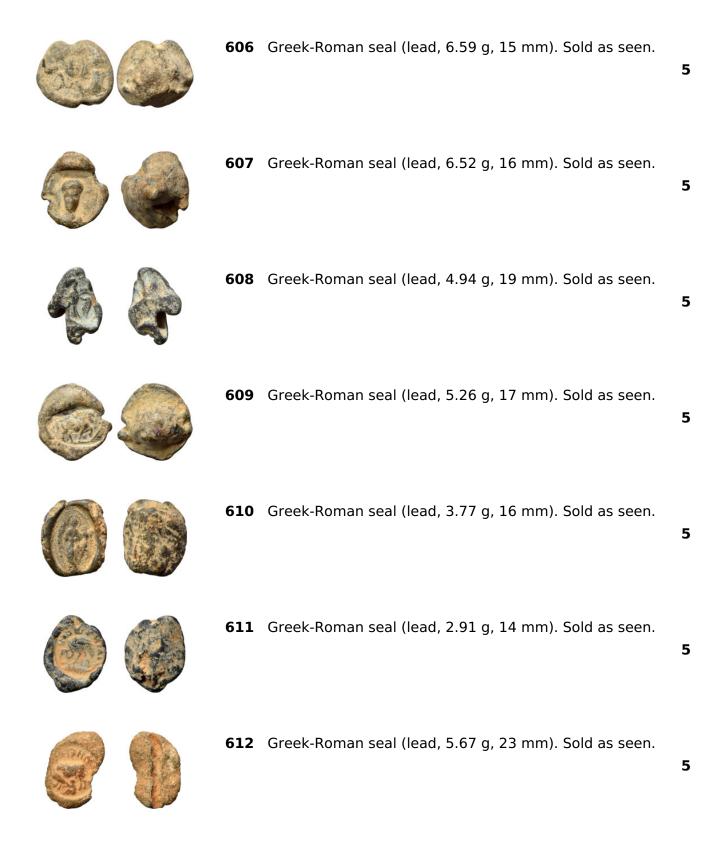
Ancient bronze figure (4.79 g, 18 mm). Sold as seen.

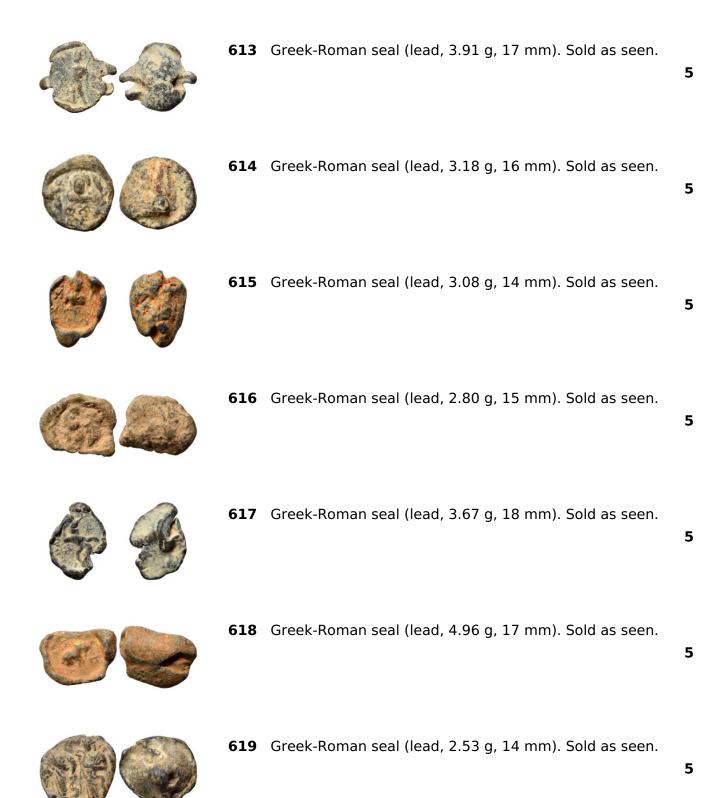


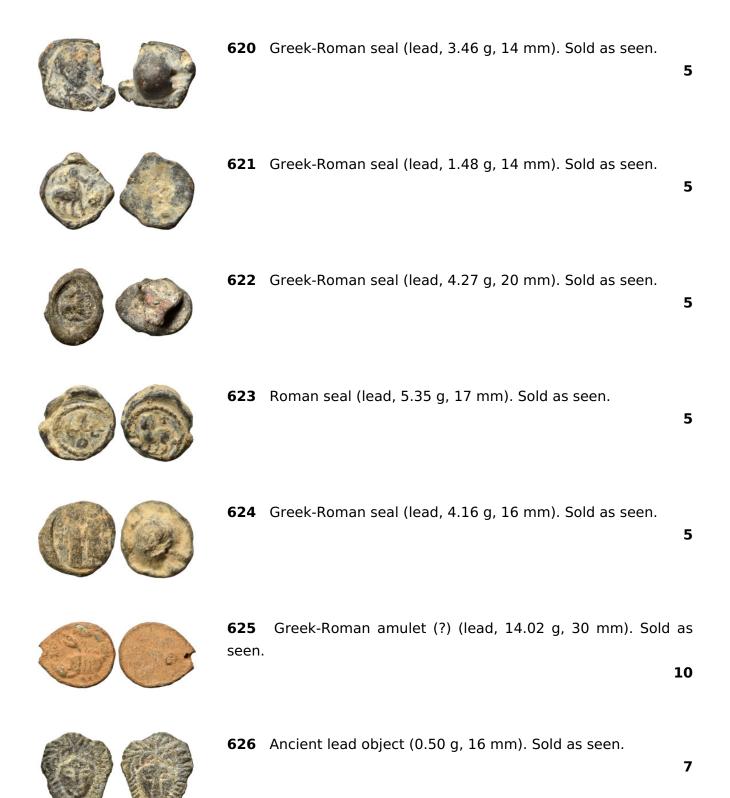
Greek-Roman seal (lead, 3.41 g, 20 mm). Sold as seen.



Greek-Roman seal (lead, 6.04 g, 16 mm). Sold as seen.











Ancient - medieval lead seal (18.44 g, 25x16 mm). Sold as seen.



Ancient lead object (2.36 g, 15 mm). Sold as seen.



Roman seal, 4th century (lead, 2.55 g, 19 mm). Sold as seen.





Greek-Roman weight (lead, 2.78 g, 17 mm). Sold as seen.





Roman seal, 3rd-4th century (lead, 3.36 g, 16 mm). Sold as seen.



Roman seal, 3rd-4th century (lead, 3.00 g, 14 mm). Sold as seen.



Gnostic amulet (lead, 2.54 g, 16 mm). Sold as seen.



Gnostic amulet (lead, 2.55 g, 17 mm). Sold as seen.



Gnostic amulet (lead, 3.15 g, 21 mm). Sold as seen.



**636** Roman weight (lead, 86.60 g, 55 mm) ETO/[?] I/ A $\Gamma$ OPA/NOMOY N/TO $\Sigma$ / $\Delta$ IONY $\Sigma$ IOY. Sold as seen.



637 Gold pendant (0.64 g, 16 mm). Sold as seen



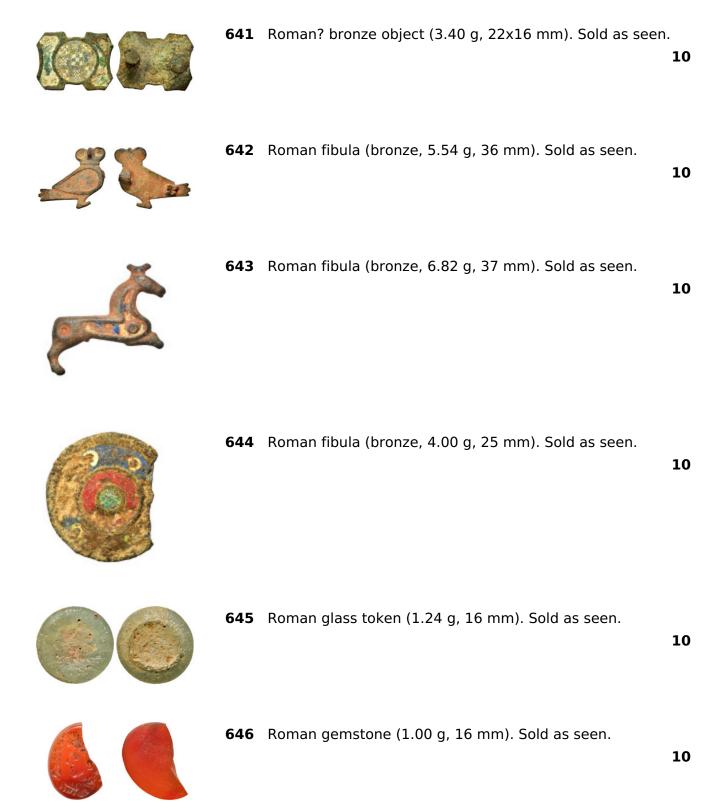
Miniature Roman glass jug (2.35 g, 17 mm). Sold as seen.



Belt buckle (bronze, 7.72 g, 31 mm). Sold as seen.



Belt buckle (bronze, 10.12 g, 31 mm). Sold as seen.





Roman bronze weight or token (2.08 g, 12 mm). Sold as seen.



648 Ancient to Medieval bronze object (9.04 g, 20x15 mm). Sold as seen.



Greek-Roman amulet (?) (lead, 12.76 g, 37 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine seal (lead, 7.69 g, 26 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine seal (lead, 20.12 g, 31 mm). Sold as seen.



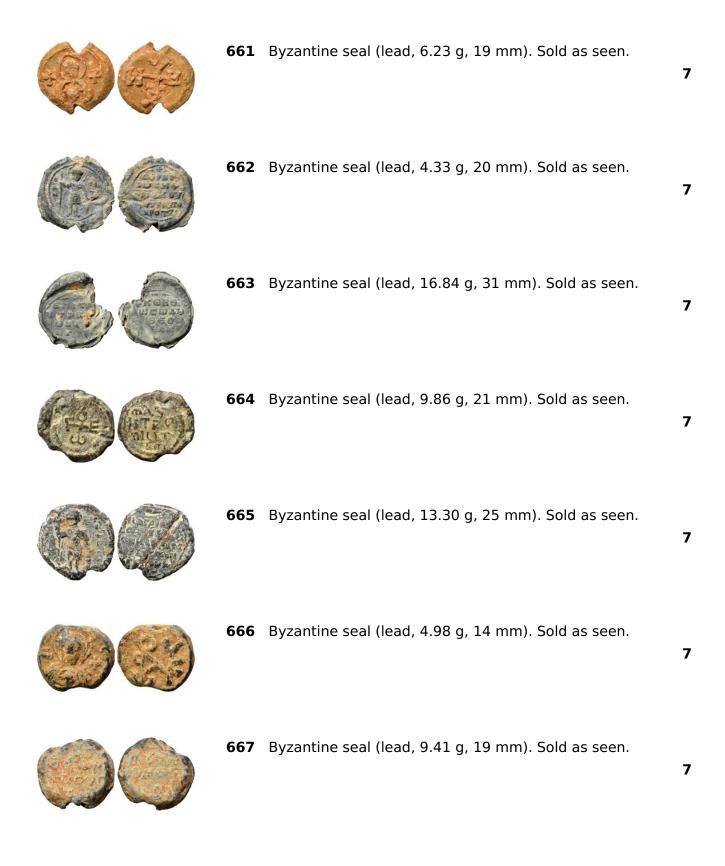
Byzantine seal (lead, 6.61 g, 22 mm). Sold as seen.



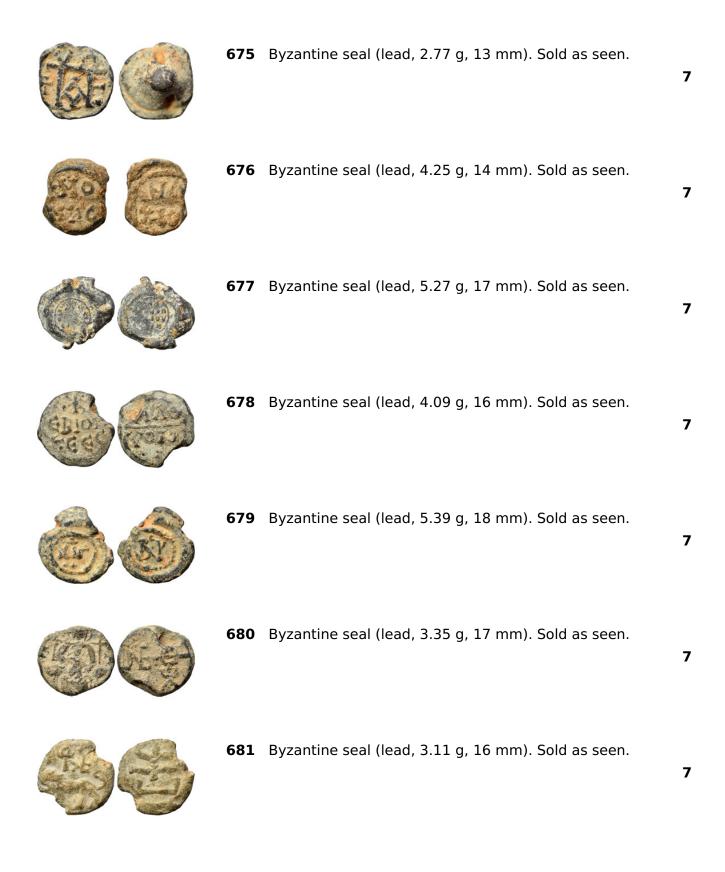


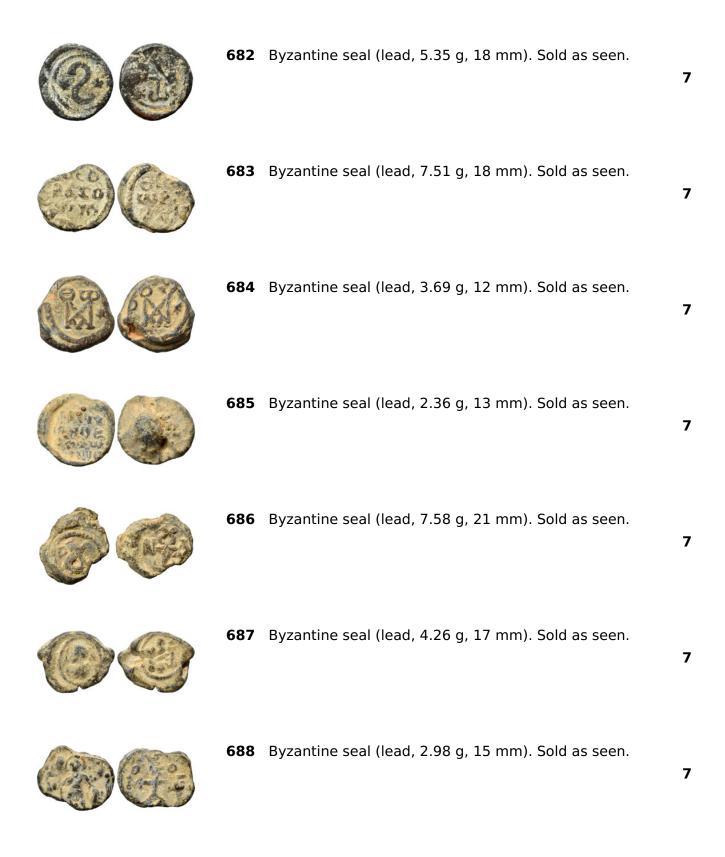
Byzantine seal (lead, 9.60 g, 29 mm). Sold as seen.





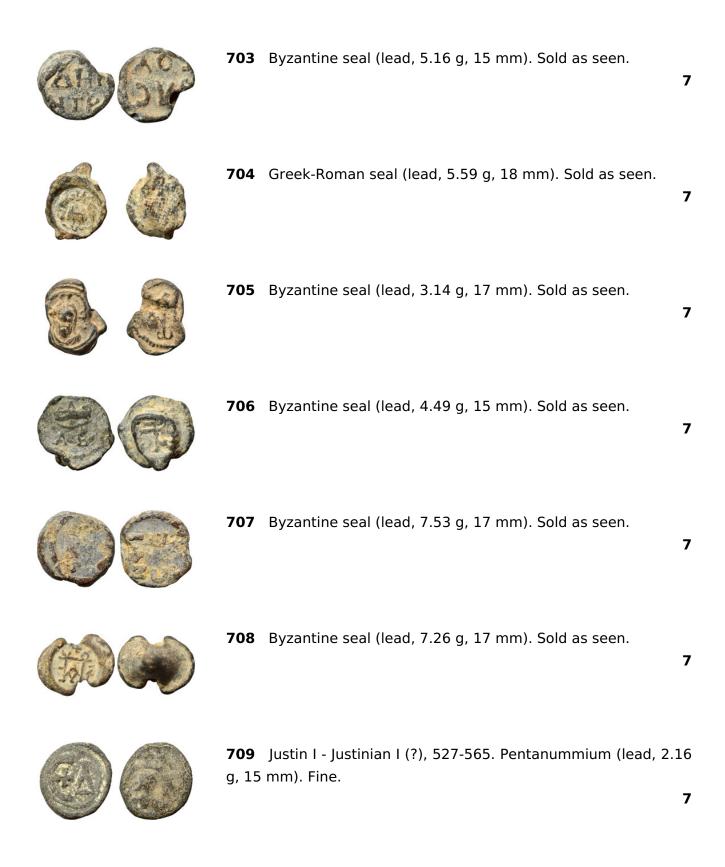














**710** Justinian I (?), 527-565. Dekanummium (lead, 2.10 g, 15 mm). Fine.



**711** Byzantine weight (bronze, 13.40 g, 19x19 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 26.61 g, 24x23 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 4.28 g, 15 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 3.92 g, 15 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 4.13 g, 15x15 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 4.32 g, 14 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 1.37 g, 9x9 mm). Sold as seen.





Byzantine weight (bronze, 4.38 g, 14 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 4.39 g, 12x11 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine weight (bronze, 3.37 g, 8x8 mm). Sold as seen.





Byzantine object (bronze, 2.68 g, 24x16 mm). Sold as seen.



Byzantine glass ring (0.64 g). Sold as seen.



Ring head (bronze, 0.56 g). Sold as seen.





Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 3.66 g). Sold as seen.



732 Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 2.57 g). Sold as seen.



Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 4.94 g). Sold as seen.



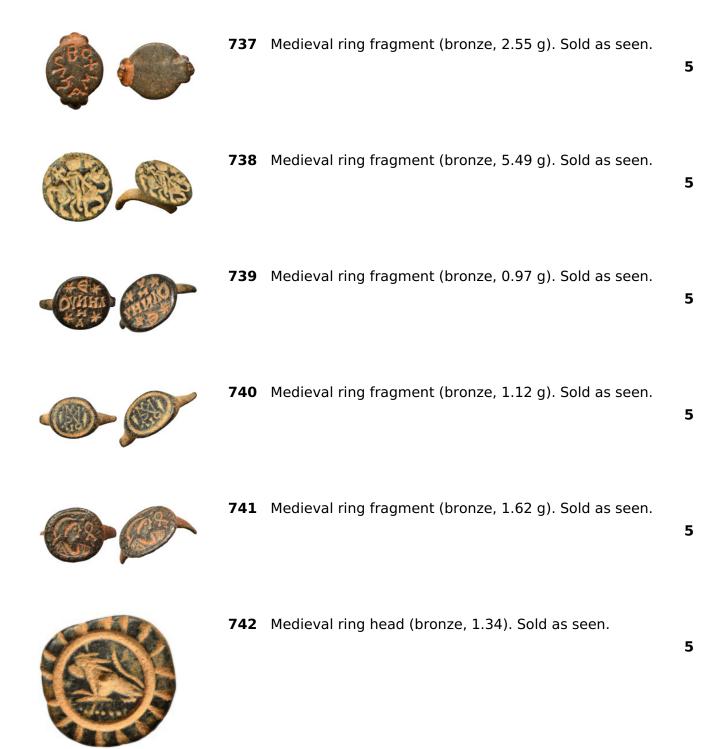
Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 0.49 g). Sold as seen.



Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 0.64 g). Sold as seen.



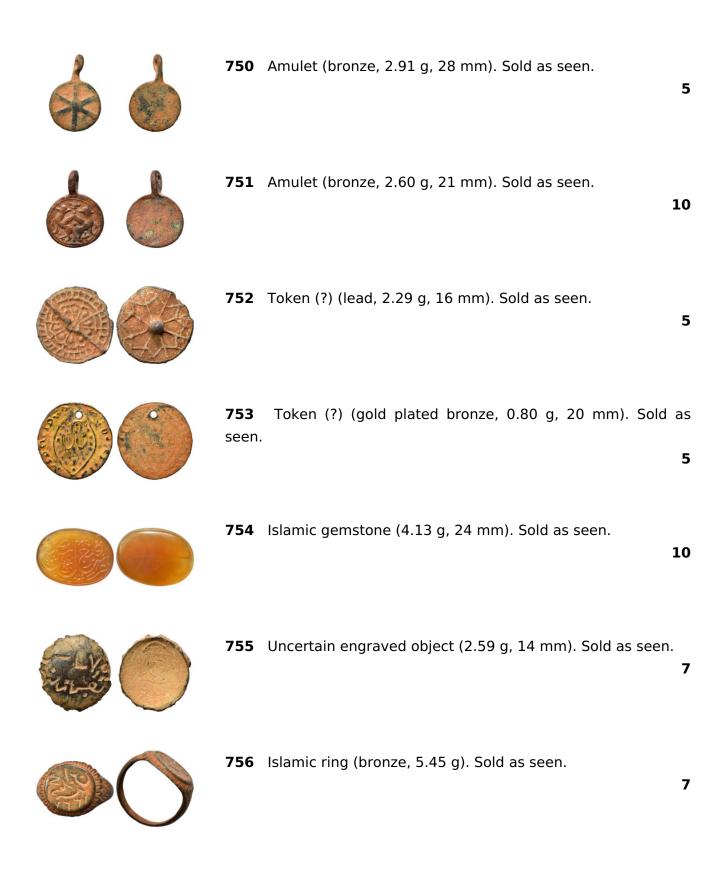
Medieval ring fragment (bronze, 1.07 g). Sold as seen.







Amulet (bronze, 1.55 g, 18 mm). Sold as seen.





Islamic object (bronze, 11.56 g, 35x32 mm). Sold as seen.



Islamic pendant (bronze, 3.89 g, 31 mm). Sold as seen.





Islamic weight (bronze, 6.00 g, 11x10 mm). Sold as seen.



Islamic weight (bronze, 14.64 g, 15 mm). Sold as seen.



Islamic weight (bronze, 1.52 g, 8x8 mm). Sold as seen.





Uncertain pendant or amulet (bronze, 3.33 g, 26x18 mm). Sold as seen.



763 Arrow head (bronze, 3.40 g, 33 mm). Sold as seen.



Group lots Group lot of 15 Ancient Greek coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



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Group lots Group lot of 15 Ancient Greek coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Provincial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



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Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Provincial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Provincial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Ancient Greek, Roman Provincial and Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 19 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 19 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



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Group lots Group lot of 15 Roman Imperial coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Byzantine coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



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Group lots Group lot of 15 Byzantine coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Byzantine coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 14 Byzantine coins, 1 Roman Imperial. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Byzantine coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Medieval coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 15 Medieval coins. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 12 Greek and Roman Imperial lead seals. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 14 Greek, Roman Imperial and Byzantine lead seals. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return



Group lots Group lot of 11 Byzantine lead seals. G - VF, some repatinated. As seen, no return