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our consignors, who support us with the most magnificient coins,

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our team, which makes this catalogue happen,

and Sebastian, who helped us to finish this catalogue.

3<sup>rd</sup> March 2025 8 pm CET

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Special Thanks to

With all our love Matteo & Claudia

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## GREEK COINS



n°1



Sicily. Syracuse. Agathokles 317-289 BC. Hemistater AV 15 mm, 4,30 g Laureate head of Apollo left / ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ, charioteer driving fast biga right, triskeles below. Nearly Extremely Fine / SNG ANS 550; HGC 2, 1276. Ex Numismatik Lanz Auction 148, Lot 9 (New York 2010).

n°2



Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Philip II of Macedon 359-336 BC. Struck under Kassander, circa 307-297 BC. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 14,38 g Laureate head of Zeus to right / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, young jockey, holding palm branch in his right hand and reins in his left, riding horse to right; below horse, Λ above racing torch; below horse's raised foreleg, kerykeion. Good Extremely Fine / Le Rider pl. 48, 2; SNG Alpha Bank 333; SNG ANS 809. € 3.000

€ 2.500



Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck circa 325-323/2 BC, under Antipater. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 17,19 g
Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated to left on throne, holding sceptre and eagle; palm in left field, Π below throne.
NGC Choice AU S (\*) 5/5 - 4/5, Fine Style. A boldly struck example with an impressive portrait. A coin of considerable eye appeal. Wonderfully toned example / Price 111; Troxell, Studies, Issue H1.

€ 2.500

 $n^{\circ}4$ 

n°3



Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Kassander, circa 307-297 BC. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 17,24 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / AAEEAN $\Delta$ POY, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long sceptre in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, A above torch; below throne, monogram of  $\Theta$ E. Beautiful old cabinet tone. Extremely Fine / Price 463. From an old Swiss collection





Islands off Thrace. Thasos circa 500-480 BC. Stater AR 21 mm, 9,53 g Nude ithyphallic satyr, with long beard and long hair, moving right in ,running-kneeling' position, holding a nymph in his arms, who raises her right hand in protest / Quadripartite incuse square. Extremely Fine / HGC 6, 331; SNG Copenhagen 1009.

 $n^{\circ}6$ 



Thrace. Ainos circa 425-423 BC. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 16,18 g Head of Hermes in conical petasos to left / AIN, goat standing right; bipennis in right field. Extremely Fine / HGC 3.2 -; BMC -.

€ 5.000

 $n^{\circ}8$ 



Thraco-Macedonian Region. Berge (previously Lete or Siris) circa 525-480 BC. 1/12 Stater AR 11 mm, 1,01 g Satyr crouching to right; to right and left, pellets / Quadripartite incuse square with granulated compartments. Darkly toned. Good Very Fine / HGC 3.1, 534; Psoma, Lete Reconsidered, 11-12; Rosen 157.

n°5



Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis or Pella. Antigonos III Doson 229-221 BC. In the name and types of Antigonos II Gonatas. Tetradrachm AR 32 mm, 17,11 g
Horned head of Pan to left, lagobolon over shoulder, on boss of Macedonian shield / Athena Alkidemos standing to left, wielding thunderbolt and shield; BAΣIΛEΩΣ to right, ANTIFONOY to left, crested Macedonian helmet to inner left, TI to inner right.
Lightly brushed. Extremely Fine / TEA Period IV, Group 7, 32 (O11/R30); HGC 3.1, 1042 (Antigonos II Gonatas).

€ 1.000

€ 1.500



€ 1.000



Attica. Athens circa 470-465 BC. Transitional issue. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 16,88 g
Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. NGC Choice AU S (\*) 5/5 - 4/5, Fine Style.
A boldly struck example with an impressive portrait. A coin of considerable eye appeal. Wonderfully toned example. / HGC 4, 1595; Starr Group IV.
€ 2.500

nº 10

n°9



Thraco-Macedonian Region. Berge (Siris or Lete) circa 525-480 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 9,17 g

Ithyphallic satyr standing right, grasping arm of nymph fleeing to right, head reverted; pellets

above and to right / Quadripartite incuse square divided diagonally.

Good Very Fine / Smith Group 5; Peykov A0020; AMNG III, 14 (,Lete'); SNG ANS 956

(,Lete'); Svoronos 16; Traité I, 1569 (,Lete'); Psoma p. 61 (Berge); HGC 3.1, 531 (,,Lete").

Illyria. Damastion circa 350-320 BC. Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 13,72 g Laureate head of Apollo left / KHΦΛ/ ΔΑΜΑΣΤ/ INΩN, tripod on a rectangular base . Attractive old cabinet tone, struck on a broad flan. Extremely Fine / May, Damastion 86,54 (same obv. die); SNG Oxford 3321. From an old Swiss Collection started in the 19th century; Ex Hess Divo Auction 342, lot 42. € 1.500 thena, in Greek mythology, is one of the twelve Olympian deities and the daughter of Zeus, the king of the gods. She is often referred to as the goddess of wisdom, courage, warfare, strategy, and crafts. Athena is typically depicted wearing armor and a helmet, and she is often shown carrying a shield and a spear. She is known for her strategic and intellectual abilities, and she represents the more rational and disciplined aspects of human nature. Athena was considered the protector of heroes and played a significant role in the epic tales of ancient Greece. Athena is often associated with the city of Athens, which was named in her honor. The city considered her its patron goddess and built the Parthenon, a magnificent temple, as a tribute to her. The Parthenon became one of the most iconic examples of ancient Greek architecture. Athena's birth is also noteworthy in Greek mythology. According to one myth, she sprang fully grown and armored from the head of her father, Zeus, after he swallowed her mother, Metis, in fear of a prophecy that their child would be more powerful than him. In addition to her role in warfare and wisdom, Athena was also considered the goddess of crafts and the arts, especially weaving. She was often associated with the concept of a civilized society and the pursuit of knowledge. Athena was a revered figure in the pantheon of Greek gods and goddesses, and her influence extended beyond Greece, as she became the inspiration for various aspects of Western culture and philosophy.







Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 17,21 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, A $\Theta$ E before; all within incuse square. Extremely Fine / Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

n° 13



Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 17,22 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, A@E before; all within incuse square. Good Very Fine / Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

€ 500





Corinthia. Corinth circa 345-307 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 8,42 g Pegasos flying to left; o below / Head of Athena to left, wearing Corinthian helmet; I below chin, cockerel standing to left on club behind. Attractive cabinet tone over lustrous metal. Extremely Fine / BCD Corinth 113; Pegasi 423; Ravel 1032; SNG Copenhagen 112; SNG Lockett 2092; SNG Fitzwilliam 3410; HGC 4, 1848.

nº 15

nº 14



Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC.

Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,22 g

Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves

above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace /

Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AOE before;

all within incuse square.

Extremely Fine / Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

Corinthia. Corinth circa 375-300 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 8,45 g Pegasos flying left; koppa below / Head of Athena to left, wearing Corinthian helmet; before neck, Ieft; behind neck guard, Nike flying to left, holding fillet. Nicely toned. Nearly Extremely Fine / BCD Corinth 111; Calciati 420.

€ 1.000

€ 1.000

nº 17



Corinthia. Corinth circa 340-320 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 8,57 g Pegasos flying left; koppa below / Head of Athena left, wearing laureate Corinthian helmet with long neck guard, earring and necklace; below neck, A-P, in field right, chimaera moving left. Beautiful old cabinet tone. Well centered. Extremely Fine / Calciati, Pegasi I, 262, 428; Ravel II, 252,1010; SNG Lockett 2095. Ex Hess-Divo, Auction 342, lot 49

€ 500



€ 1.000



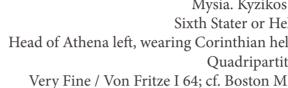
Kings of Pontos. Pergamon. Mithradates VI Eupator 82-72 BC. Dated BE 212, 11th month = August 85 Tetradrachm AR 36 mm, 17,11 g Diademed head of Mithradates VI to right / BAΣIΛΕΩΣ MIΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ/ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ, stag grazing left; to left, star-in-crescent (Pontic royal badge) above monogram; to right, BIΣ (year) above monogram; in exergue, IA (month); all within Dionysiac wreath of ivy and fruit. Extremely Fine / Callataÿ p. 16 and pl. VII; HGC 7, 340; RG p. 18, 16; SNG Paris 808. € 2.000

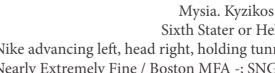
nº 19



Kings of Pontos. Pergamon. Mithradates VI Eupator 82-72 BC. Dated Bithyno Pontic Era. May-August 95 BC Drachm AR 19 mm, 4,18 g Diademed head to right / Stag grazing to left; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ above, ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ in two lines below; star-in-crescent to left, BΣ (date) next to monogram below; all within Dionysiac wreath of ivy and fruit. Very Fine / SNG von Aulock 6684; HGC 7, 343.









Kings of Bithynia. Prusias II Cynegos 182-149 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 17,01 g Head right, wearing winged diadem / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΡΟΥΣΙΟΥ, Zeus Stephanephoros standing left; to inner left, eagle standing left on thunderbolt above two monograms. Extremely Fine / RG 10b var. (top monogram); SNG von Aulock 254 var. (monograms); SNG Copenhagen -; BMC 2 var. (same); Hirsch 1438 var. (top monogram).

€ 5.000

n° 21

n° 20



Mysia. Kyzikos circa 550-450 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 11 mm, 2,66 g Winged siren standing left on basis, holding in right hand a tunny by its tail, left hand extended to support tunny / Quadripartite incuse square. Punch mark on the obverse. Very Fine / cf. SNG BN 203-4; SNG von Aulock 7278-9; BMC -; Gillet -; Gulbenkian -; cf. Jameson 1402 (hemihekte); Rosen 452; Weber -. € 1.000

20



Mysia. Kyzikos circa 550-450 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 11 mm, 2,66 g Head of Athena left, wearing Corinthian helmet; to right, tunny diagonally downward left / Quadripartite incuse square. Very Fine / Von Fritze I 64; cf. Boston MFA 1432 = Warren 1445 (stater); SNG BN -. € 500



Mysia. Kyzikos circa 550-450 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 11 mm, 2,72 g Nike advancing left, head right, holding tunny fish by the tail / Quadripartite incuse square. Nearly Extremely Fine / Boston MFA -; SNG BN 268-9; BMC 26; Von Fritze 121; Greenwell 58.

€ 4.000

22



Mysia. Kyzikos circa 450-330 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 11 mm, 2,66 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Quadripartite incuse square. Extremely Fine / Cf. Von Fritze I 104 (unlisted denomination); cf. Boston MFA 1527 (myshemihekte); cf. SNG BN 289 (stater); Hurter & Liewald II –.

€ 4.000



Aiolis. Kyme. ΣΕΥΘΗΣ (Seuthes), magistrate circa 155-142 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 16,62 g
Head of the Amazon Kyme right, wearing taenia / ΚΥΜΑΙΩΝ/ ΣΕΥΘΗΣ, horse prancing right, raising left foreleg; one-handled cup below; all within laurel wreath. Nearly Extremely Fine / SNG von Aulock 1640; BMC 79; E-E&E-Ö, Phase II, 8.

n° 25



Aiolis. Kyme. MHTPOΦANHΣ (Metrophanes), magistrate circa 155-142 BC. Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 14,91 g
Head of the Amazon Kyme right, wearing taenia / KYMAIΩN/ MHTPOΦANHΣ, horse prancing right, raising left foreleg; one-handled cup below; all within laurel wreath.
Extremely Fine / E-E&E-Ö, Phase III, 11; Oakley obv. die 1-10; Jameson 1460; SNG Copenhagen 104; Dewing 2229; Warren 1060. nº 27

n° 26



Ionia. Ephesos. ANTIAΛKIΔAΣ (Antialkidas), magistrate circa 390-325 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 15,31 g Bee with straight wings; E-Φ flanking / ANTIAΛKIΔAΣ, forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left. Extremely Fine / BMC -; Pixodarus Hoard, Ephesus (P. Kinns), Coin Hoards IX, Class G, 124, pl. 27.

€ 400

€ 2.500







Ionia. Ephesos. ΔΗΜΑΓΟΡΗΣ (Demagores), magistrate circa 360-350 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 15,25 g Bee with straight wings; E-Φ flanking / ΔΗΜΑΓΟΡΗΣ, forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left. Nearly Extremely Fine / BMC 37; Pixodarus Hoard, Ephesus (P. Kinns), Coin Hoards IX, Class F.

n° 29



Ionia. Miletos. ΔΗΜΑΙΝΟΣ (Demainos), magistrate circa 350-340 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 15,01 g Laureate head of Apollo to left / ΔΗΜΑΙΝΟΣ, lion walking left, head turned back to right towards star above; in field to left, monogram of MI. Very Fine / Boston MFA 1886; Deppert-Lippitz 73.

€ 1.750



€ 5.000



Caria. Kaunos circa 450-390 BC. Stater AR 25 mm, 11,71 g Winged female figure (Iris) in kneeling-running stance left, head to right, holding kerykeion in her right hand and wreath in her left / Triangular baetyl, inverted  $\Delta$  and  $\Gamma$  across upper fields; all within incuse square. Extremely Fine / BMC 11; SNG Kayhan 799; SNG Aulock 2350.

n° 31

n° 30

Caria. Achaemenid Period. Uncertain mint circa 335-334 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 15,25 g Persian king or hero in kneeling/running stance to right, drawing bow / Warrior, wearing kyrbasia, on horseback to right, thrusting with spear in his right hand. Good Very Fine / Konuk, Influences, Group 2.

Ionia. Miletos.  $\Pi EP\Sigma A\Sigma$  (Persas), magistrate circa 350-340 BC.

Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 15,13 g

Laureate head of Apollo to left /  $\Pi EP\Sigma A\Sigma$ , lion walking left, head turned back to right towards

star above; in field to left, monogram of MI.

Good Very Fine / Deppert-Lippitz -.



€ 5.000

n° 33



26

€ 4.000



Caria. Kaunos circa 430-410 BC.

Stater AR 25 mm, 11,68 g

Winged female figure in kneeling-running stance left, head right, holding caduceus and wreath / Triangular baetyl flanked by two bunches of grapes hanging from tendrils, inverted  $\Delta$  above slightly to left; all within incuse square.

Good Very Fine / SNG Copenhagen -; BMC 8, pl. XVI, 4; Traité II, 1386, pl., CXXXVII, 13. € 4.000





Islands off Caria. Kos. ΛΑΚΩΝ (Lakon), magistrate circa 380-350 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 15,14 g Bearded head of Herakles to left, wearing lion's skin headdress / ΚΩΙΟΝ/ ΛΑΚΩΝ, crab with club below; all within square border of dots. Good Very Fine / HGC 6, 1301.

n° 35

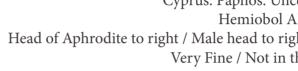


Satraps of Caria. Halikarnassos. Maussollos 377-352 BC. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 15,28 g Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly right / ΜΑΥΣΣΩΛΛΟ, Zeus standing right, holding sceptre and labrys. Obverse with exceptional high relief. Very Fine / HN online 228; SNG Copenhagen 590; SNG Kayhan 1683.

€ 4.000

€ 2.000

n° 39



n° 37

Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Uncertain Dynast 470-440 BC. Stater AR 20 mm, 9,24 g Boar walking left / Tortoise within pelleted linear square; all within incuse square. Very Fine / Müseler II, 33; SNG von Aulock 4071.

€ 5.000

Seleukid Kingdom. Babylon. Seleukos I Nikator 312-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 16,50 g Baal seated left, holding sceptre in right hand / Lion walking left; anchor above. Small edge fault. Extremely Fine. / SC 88.2; Mitchiner IGISC, Type 8.

n° 36



Satraps of Caria. Halikarnassos. Hidrieus 351-344 BC.

Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 15,20 g

Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly right / ΙΔΡΙΕΩΣ, Zeus standing left, holding lotus-tip-

ped sceptre and labrys; I to left.

Obverse with a high relief. Good Very Fine / Boston MFA 2000; McClean 8521.



Cyprus. Paphos. Uncertain king 500-480 BC. Hemiobol AR 8 mm, 0,32 g Head of Aphrodite to right / Male head to right within linear border in shallow incuse square. Very Fine / Not in the standard references.

€ 500





Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos) 121-97 BC. Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 16,64 g Diademed head of Antiochos VIII to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ/ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ, Zeus Ouranios standing front, head to left, holding star in his right hand and long sceptre in his left; above, crescent; to left, IE above A-N across inner right fields; all within laurel wreath. Stunning crisp strike. Beautiful old cabinet tone. Good Extremely Fine / SC 2298.2e; Newell, SMA 367. Ex Münzen und Medaillen AG, Basel - Fixed Price List 586 (1995), 21.

n° 43



Seleukid Kingdom. Damascus. Demetrios III Eukairos 97-87 BC. SE 222 = 91/0 BC Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 15,53 g Diademed head of Demetrios III to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ/ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ/ ΘΕΟΥ -ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ/ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ, cult statue of Atargatis standing facing, arms extended, holding flower in her left hand, barley stalk rising from each shoulder; to outer left, N above A; in exergue, BKε and monogram. Extremely Fine / SC 2451.7; Newell, LSM 126. Ex Auction Numismatic Fine Arts, Inc., Beverly Hills XVIII (1987) 397; Ex Auction Giessener Münzhandlung D. Gorny GmbH, Munich 67 (1994) 341.



Seleukid Kingdom. Babylon. Seleukos I Nikator 312-281 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 17,15 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding sceptre; in left field club, monogram above, AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ to right, monogram below throne. Extremely Fine / SC -; Price 3772

€ 750



n° 40



Seleukid Kingdom. Alexandreia in Troas. Antiochos Hierax 242-227 BC. Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 16,72 g Idealized head of a young king (Hierax?) to right, wearing winged diadem / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ AN-TIOXOY, Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and resting his left on grounded bow; to outer right, monogram; in exergue, horse grazing left and monogram next to it. Very Fine / SC 881.

€ 6.000

€ 800

€ 1.500



Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Seleukos VI Epiphanes Nikator 96-94 BC. Struck circa 95/4 BC. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 16,13 g Diademed head to right within fillet border / Zeus Nikephoros seated left; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΕΛΕΚΟΥ to right, ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡ and A above monogram above A to left; A below throne; all within wreath. Beautiful old cabinet tone. Good Extremely Fine / SC 2415e; Newell, SMA 421. Ex Auction Sotheby's AG, Zurich 26 October 1993, Lot 865.

€ 1.000

n° 46



Phoenicia. Tyre circa 126 BC-AD 65. Year ZM (47) = 80/79 BC Shekel AR 30 mm, 14,37 g Laureate head of Melqart to right, with a lion's skin tied around his neck / TYPOY IEPAΣ KAI AΣΥΛΟΥ, eagle with closed wings standing to left on prow, with palm frond over his far shoulder; in the field to left, ZM above club; between eagle's legs, bet; in the field to right, monogram of ΦΛ. Extremely Fine / BMC 136; HGC 10, 357; DCA 919; DCA Tyre 168.

n° 45



Seleukid Kingdom. Damascus. Antiochos XII Dionysos 87-83 BC. SE 229 = 84/3 BC Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 15,84 g Diademed head of Antiochos XII to right / BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ANTIOXOY / EΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ / ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ / ΚΑΛΛΙΝΙΚΟΥ/ ΘΚΣ, facing cult image of god Hadad (husband of Atargatis), wearing long dress and cape, standing on double, decorated base, flanked by two reclining bulls; Hadad has both his hands outstretched, holding long ear of corn in his l. hand; in outer l. field, two monograms; whole in a laurel wreath. Beautiful old cabinet tone. Bold portrait. Extremely Fine / SC 2472.7. Cf. Ex Auction Spink & Son, London 110 (1995), lot 47. Ex Auction Classical Numismatic Group, Inc., Lancaster XXVII (2002), lot 44. n° 47



Phoenicia. Uncertain mint, possibly Sidon. Uncertain king 440-390 BC. 1/16 Shekel AR 9 mm, 0,45 g War galley to right; pphoenician letter above / Pegasos flying right. Good Very Fine / HFC 10, -; BMC -. € 2.000





Judaea. Bar Kochba Revolt circa AD 132-135. Undated issue; but struck year 3 (134/5 CE) Bronze Æ 18 mm, 5,10 g "For the freedom of Jerusalem," grape bunch on vine / "Shim'on," palm tree with two bunches of dates. Very Fine / Meshorer 302b; Hendin 739.

€ 500

Judaea. Jerusalem. First Jewish War AD 66-70. Dated Year 4 = 69/70 CE 1/8 Shekel Æ 20 mm, 6,36 g Cup (of the Omer?); ,for the redemption of Zion' in Paleo-Hebrew around / Bundle of lulav between two etrogs; ,year four' in Paleo-Hebrew around. Very Fine / Hendin GBC 6, 6398; Hendin GBC 5, 1369; Sofaer 44-49; TJC 214.

n° 49

n° 48



Judaea. Jerusalem. Hasmoneans. Mattathias Antigonos (Mattatayah) 40-37 BC. Eight Prutot Æ 25 mm, 14,56 g 'Mattatayah the High Priest and Council of the Jews' in Paleo-Hebrew script around double cornucopia / BACIΛΕΩC ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ around wreath. Very Fine / Sofaer 418-423; TJC 36; Hendin 1162; HGC 10, 646.

€ 100







Judaea. Sepphoris. Herod III Antipas 4 BC-AD 39. Year 4 = 1 BCE/CE Prutah Æ 15 mm, 1,65 g TETPAPXHC △, grain of barley or wheat / HPW, palm tree with seven branches and club-like trunk. Very Fine / Hendin 1198. Unique, only one other specimen known.

n° 52



Arabia. Southern. Saba' circa 350-250 BC. Imitating Athens. Unit AR 16 mm, 5,37 g Bare male head right / Upright standing owl right, head facing; Arabian letter ,N' (mark of value) in upper left field, monograms to left and right fields. Nearly Extremely Fine / Huth 270–3.

€ 5.000







Nabataean Kingdom. Petra . Aretas IV, with Huldu 9 BC-AD 40. RY 2 = 8/7 BC Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,61 g Diademed head of Aretas right; [Aramaic het to left] / Veiled and draped bust of Huldu right; Aramaic het to left; date in legend. Good Very Fine / Meshorer, Nabataea 50.

€ 2.000

€ 1.500



 Kings of Armenia. Uncertain mint, possibly Samosata. Tigranes II "the Great" 95-56 BC. Official imitation struck under Antiochos I of Commagene. Struck circa 69-56 BC Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 15,51 g
 Diademed and draped bust right, wearing tiara decorated with star between two eagles /
 BAΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ, Tyche of Antioch seated right on rock, holding laurel branch; below, river-god Orontes swimming right; TP monogram to inner right; all within wreath.
 Extremely Fine / Kovacs 123; M&D 49; CAA 24–5 and 40–1; AC 35; SCADA Group 6, obv. die A48.

Extremely Rare! A magnificent specimen and one the finest known example of the type.

n° 54



Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II 485-420 BC. Daric AV 16 mm, 8,35 g Persian Great King or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, in kneeling-running stance to right on exergual line, holding apple-tipped spear and strung bow; quiver over shoulder / Rectangular incuse punch. Nearly Extremely Fine / Carradice Type IIIb, Group A/B (pl. XIII, 27); Meadows, Administration 321; BMC Arabia 40-43 (pl. XXIV, 24-26); Sunrise 24; GRPC Lydia G61.

n° 55

n° 56



Bactria. Greco-Baktrian Kingdom. Baktra or an uncertain mint in the Paropamisadai or Gandhara. Eukratides I Megas 170-145 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 16,99 g Helmeted and diademed bust of Eukratides right / BAΣIΛEΩΣ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΟΥ, the Dioskouroi with palms and spears on horseback right, monogram to right. Bold relief. Good Extremely Fine / Bopearachchi Série 6E; HGC 12, 131; MIG Type 177ee. From a Swiss Collection, acquired 1993 from Numismatic & Ancient Gallery AG NAG, Zurich € 1.500

40

€ 2.500





Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Tyre. Ptolemy II Philadelphos 285-246 BC. Pentadrachm AV 22 mm, 17,82 g Diademed head of Ptolemy I to right, wearing aegis around neck; dotted border / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle, with closed wings, standing left on thunderbolt; in left field, H above club; dotted border. Good Extremely Fine / Svoronos 636 and pl. XIX, 8; BMC 74; Weber 8256.

n° 58



Ethiopia. Axumite Kings. Ebana AD 460-480. Unit AV 15 mm, 1,46 g + CAX + ACA + CAC + CIN, crowned bust to right, holding stick, grain ears flanking; within circular border / + ANA + BAC + ACA + CEB, draped bust to right, wearing headcloth, holding fly-whisk, grain ears flanking; within circular border. Nearly Extremely Fine / Hahn & Keck 43; SACAM 262 (same obv. die); H 34; AC 71-3; Vaccaro 38 (Esbael).

€ 7.500





Cyrenaica. Cyrene. Theupheides, magistrate circa 331-322 BC. 1/10 Stater AV 7 mm, 0,86 g ΘE, head of Karneios to left, with ram's horn over his ear / ΘE, head of Kyrene to right. Very Fine / BMC -; SNG Copenhagen 1201.

€ 500

n° 60



Cyrenaica. Cyrene. XAIPIOΣ (Chairios), magistrate circa 322-314 BC. Drachm AV 14 mm, 4,31 g XAIPIOΣ, horseman galloping to right, petasos hanging down behind his neck / K-Y/P-A, silphium plant with three pair of leaves and fruits; to lower left, grasshopper. Very Fine / Boston, MFA 1328; BMC 131 and pl. XIV, 23; Weber 8438.



# Roman Provincial Coins





Thrace. Philippopolis. Aelius, as Caesar AD 136-138. Bronze Æ 28 mm, 13,83 g Λ ΑΙΛΙΟC ΚΑΙCAP, bare head of Aelius to right / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Apollo standing front, head to left, holding patera in his right hand and two arrows in his left. Good Very Fine / RPC III 754.10; Varbanov 646. Ex Lanz 164, Lot 193.

€ 500



n° 62

Lydia. Sardeis. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Philip I AD 244-249. Struck during the second term of P. Cornelius Acyla as First Archon for the second time Octassarion (8 Assaria) Æ 40 mm, 23,65 g ACIAC ΛΥΔΙΑC ΕΛΛΑΔΟC Α ΜΗΤΡΟΠΟΛΙC CAPΔIC, turreted, veiled and draped bust of the Tyche of Sardis to right / ΕΠ ΚΟΡ ΑΚΥΛΑ ΑΡΧ Α CAPΔΙΑΝΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ / ΖΕΥC ΛΥΔΙΟC, within an outer circular band of twelve panels containing figures representing the signs of the Zodiac, Zeus Lydios seated left, holding Nike in his right hand and scepter with his left. Good Very Fine / RPC VIII - (unassigned: ID 76904, this coin). Ex Nomos Auction 22, Lot 186. Ex Asena Collection. n° 63



Phrygia. Sebaste. Caracalla AD 198-217. Lucilius Antonius, archon Bronze Æ 36 mm, 21,86 g AYT KAI M AY ANTΩNEINOC, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust of Caracalla to right / EΠΙ ΛΟΥΚΕΙΛΛΙΟΥ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΟΥ ΑΡΧ CEBACTHNΩN, Perseus standing right, head left, cutting of the head of Medusa with harpa, who kneels before; to left stands Athena holding spear and shield. Very Fine / BMC 34; SNG Copenhagen –; SNG von Aulock –.

n° 64



Cilicia. Tarsos. Diadumenian, as Caesar AD 217-218. Drachm AR 22 mm, 3,85 g M ΟΠ ΑΝΤΟΩΝΙΝΟC KAIC, bare-headed and draped bust of Diadumenian to right / TAPCOV MHTPOΠ, Nike flying left, holding wreath in her right hand and palm frond with her left. Good Very Fine / SNG France 1556 var. (obv. legend); BMC Lycaonia -; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -.

€ 3.000



Judaea. Jerusalem. First Jewish War AD 66-70. Year 2 = 67/8 CE 1/2 Shekel AR 20 mm, 6,57 g 'Half Shekel of Israel' (in Hebrew) Omer cup with pearled rim; above, ,Year 2' (in Hebrew) / ,Jerusalem the holy' (in Hebrew) Stem with three pomegranates. Extremely Fine / Hendin 6388; TJC 195.

n° 68



Judaea. Jerusalem. Bar Kochba Revolt AD 132-135. Bronze Æ 32 mm, 17,38 g 'Jerusalem' (Paleo-Hebrew) within wreath / ,Year one of the redemption of Israel' (Paleo-Hebrew), large amphora with two handles. Good Fine / Hendin 1375; TJC 221.

Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Otho AD 69-69. Dated RY 1=AD 69 Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 15,26 g AYTOKPATωP M OΘωN KAICAP CEBACTOC, laureate head of Otho to right / ETOYC A, eagle with spread wings standing left on wreath, holding wreath in beak; between eagle's legs, crescent; in field to left, palm frond. Very Fine / McAlee 316; Prieur 101; RPC I 4199.

€ 500

n° 66

n° 65



Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Billon-Tetradrachm 25 mm, 10,36 g AYTOK K M IOYA ΦΙΑΙΠΠΟΥ CEB, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right, seen from behind / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ EΞΟΥCIAC S - C MON VRB, eagle standing right with wings spread, head to left and holding wreath in beak, to right of the eagle's head, Δ. Extremely Fine / McAlee 901d; Prieur 308. € 7.500

€ 2.000

n° 72



Mesopotamia. Edessa. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 12,65 g AVT•K•M•AV•ANTΩN€INOC C€B, laureate and cuirassed bust of Caracalla to right, seen from front, with aegis on breastplate / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞ ΥΠΑΤΟCΤΟΔ, eagle standing facing, head and tail to right, wings spread, wreath in beak; shrine with pediment between legs. An exceptional very hight relief flan and fully Lustrous. Extremely Fine. Prieur 843; CP 1247. Ex Triton XXVII, Lot 518.



Egypt. Alexandria. Trajan AD 98-117. Dated RY 16=AD 112/3 Drachm Æ 34 mm, 14,85 g AYT TPAIAN CEB FEPM  $\Delta$ AKIK, laureate and cuirassed half-length bust of Trajan to right, seen from front, wearing aegis / EIPHNH KAI OMONOIA, Eirene standing to right, holding grain ears and clasping hands with Homonoia standing to left, holding double cornucopia; L Iç (date) between. Nearly Extremely Fine / RPC III, 4715.2; Dattari 7004.

Judaea. Jerusalem. Bar Kochba Revolt AD 132-135. Undated third year = 134/135 AD Zuz - Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,19 g "Shim'on"" (in Hebrew) irregularly distributed in two lines within wreath / Palm frond; "For the Freedom of Jerusalem" (in Hebrew) around. Extremely Fine / Mildenberg 115; Hendin 1425; TJC 279. Ex Heritage Auction 3018, Lot 20234 (05.09.2012).

€ 500

n° 70

n° 69



Judaea. Neapolis. Macrinus AD 217-218. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 12,92 g AY K M OΠ CE MAKPINOC CE, laureate head of Macrinus to right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ЄΞ ΥΠΑΤΟС П П, Temple complex atop Mt. Gerizim; all within beaded border supported by eagle standing facing, head and tail left, with wings spread. Very Fine / Prieur 1711. € 2.500



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 8=AD 144/5 Drachm Æ 33 mm, 22,71 g AYT K T AIΛ ΑΔΡ ΑΝΤωΝΕΙΝΟϹ CEB EYC, laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right / CE@POEITHC, hawk-headed Horus of Mesen standing, facing, head, right, wearing skhent and military dress, resting hand on spear, holding hawk wearing skhent; L-H (date) across lower fields. Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 796; M 1832-3.

n° 76



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 13=AD 149/50 Drachm Æ 33 mm, 22,85 g AYT K T AIΛ AΔP ANTωNINOC CEB EYC, laureate and draped bust of Antoninus Pius to right, wearing cuirass and paludamentum / L TPICKAIΔEK, draped bust of Serapis wearing kalathos to right. Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 1208; Dattari 2807; DS 8676.



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 5=AD 141/2 Drachm AR 34 mm, 23,39 g AYT K T AIA A $\Delta$ P ANT $\omega$ NINOC EYCEB, laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right / Bearded man (Reaper) standing right, wearing short tunic and pileos, cutting with a sickle in his right hand four grain stalks, holding them with his left; L E (date) to left. Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 532 var. (Reaper with pileus); Geissen 1417.

€ 500



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 6=AD 142/3 Drachm Æ 34 mm, 22,68 g AYT K T AIΛ AΔP ANT $\omega$ NINOC CEB EYC, laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right / Herakles and the apples of the Hesperides: Heracles wearing lion skin, club over shoulder, advancing, right, picking apple from tree, around which is entwined a serpent; L  $\varsigma$  (date) in left field. Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 623; M 1737c.

n° 73

nº 74

€ 500





Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 8=AD 144/5 Drachm Æ 35 mm, 22,37 g AYT K T AIΛ AΔP ANTωNEINOC CEB EYC, laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right / Apollo Didymeus, holding stag and bow, standing to right, facing Artemis or Eusebeia standing to left, sacrificing patera with right hand over tripod and holding stag with left; L-H (date) across fields. Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 737; Dattari 2449–50; DS 8307–8; Milne 1800.

€ 500

n° 78



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Zodiac series: Mars in Scorpio. Dated RY 8=AD 144/5 Drachm Æ 33 mm, 21,22 g AYT K T AIΛ AΔP ANTωNEINOC CEB EYC, laureate and draped bust of Antoninus Pius to right, wearing cuirass and paludamentum, seen from behind / Zodiac, Mars in Scorpio: bust of Ares, left, wearing helmet and cuirass; below, scorpio n, left; before, star; L-H (date) across fields.

Very Fine / RPC IV.4, 844; DS 8832.

n° 79



Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dated RY 8=AD 144/5 Hemidrachm Æ 30 mm, 14,75 g AYT K T AIΛ ΑΔΡ ΑΝΤωΝΙΝΟϹ CEB EYC, laureate head of Antoninus Pius right / L-H, Pharos of Alexandria. Extremely Fine / Dattari 3027; Geissen 1478; RPC IV.4, 886.



C. Annius T. f. T. n. and C. Tarquitius P. f 82-81 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,91 g C•ANNI•T•F•T•N•PRO•COS•EX•S C, diademed and draped female bust right, winged caduceus behind, scales before, control mark below / Victory, holding reins and palm, driving galloping quadriga right; Q above, L FABI•L•F•HISP in exergue. Good Very Fine / Crawford 366/1; BMC Spain 1; Annia 2; Sydenham 748.

n° 81



C. Marius C.f. Capito 81 BC. Rome Serrate Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,86 g C•MARI•C•F• CA–PIT•XXVIII, draped bust of Ceres, wearing wreath of grain ears; XVIII before / Farmer with yoke of oxen plowing left; XXVIII above, S C and cricket in exergue. Bankers' mark on reverse. Good Very Fine / Crawford 378/1b; Sydenham 744a.

## Roman Republican Coins



€ 200





Mark Antony and Octavian 43-30 BC. M. Barbatius Pollio, quaestor pro praetore. Military mint moving with M.Antony Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,81 g Bare head of Antony to right; M•ANT•IMP•AVG•III•VIR•R•P•C•M•BARBAT•Q•P around / Bare head of Octavian to right, with slight beard; CAESAR•IMP•PONT•III•VIR•R•P•C• around. Extremely Fine / Crawford 517/2; Sydenham 1181.

n° 83

n° 82



M. Plaetorius M. f. Cestianus 67 BC. Rome

Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,97 g Head of Cybele right behind, forepart of lion and CESTIANVS before, globe / Curule chair on

left field, control symbol (sceptre tied with fillet) around, M PLAETORIVS AED CVR EX S C.

Good Very Fine / Crawford 409/2; Sydenham 808.

Q. Pomponius Musa 56 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,81 g Laureate head of Apollo to right; star behind / Urania, the Muse of Astronomy, standing to left wearing long flowing tunic and peplum, holding wand touching a globe resting on a tripod; Q•POMPONI downwards to right, MVSA downwards to left. Extremely Fine / Crawford 410/8; BMCRR Rome 3628-32; RSC Pomponia 22.

58

€ 100

€ 1.000

## Roman Imperial Coins



n° 85



Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Q. Rustius, moneyer. Struck circa 19/18 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,99 g Q•RVSTIVS•FORTVNAE, jugate busts of Fortuna Victrix wearing round helmet and Fortuna Felix, diademed; ANTIAT in exergue / CAESARI•AVGVSTO, ornamented rectangular altar inscribed FOR•RE; EX•SC in exergue. Bankers' marks. Good Very Fine / RIC 322; RSC 513.

n° 86



Divus Augustus AD 14. Struck under Gaius, circa AD 37-41. Rome Dupondius Æ 28 mm, 15,77 g DIVVS•AVGVSTVS, radiate head of Augustus to left; S - C across fields / CONSENSV•SENAT •ET•EQ•ORDIN•P•Q•R•, emperor seated left on curule chair, holding branch and globe. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC<sup>2</sup> 56 (Gaius); BMC 88; BN 134.

€ 200



Trajan AD 98-117. Struck circa AD 98/9. Rome Aureus AV 18 mm, 7,16 g IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM, laureate head of Trajan to right / P•M•TR•P•COS•II•P•P•, Fortuna standing to left, holding rudder attached to prow and cornucopia. Nearly Very Fine / RIC 4; Woytek 53a; Calico 1042.

n° 88

n° 87



Vespasian AD 69-79. Struck circa AD 79. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,51 g DIVVS AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS, laureate head of Vespasian to right / Foreparts of two capricorns back to back, supporting a round shield inscribed S C; globe below. Extremely Fine / RIC 357 (Titus); Cohen 497.



€ 700

€ 200



Trajan AD 98-117. Struck circa AD 114-116. Rome Aureus AV 19 mm, 7,31 g IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC, laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust of Trajan to right / P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R, Fortuna seated to left, holding rudder and cornucopia; FORT RED in exergue. NGC Ch XF Strike 5/5 - Surface 4/5 / RIC II 319; BMCRE 569-575; Woytek 525f-1; Biaggi 489; Calicó 1026. Ex Roma Numismatics Ltd. Auction XXIII, 24 March 2022, Lot 935.

Domitian as Caesar AD 69-81. Struck circa AD 73-75. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,30 g CAES AVG F DOMIT COS II, laureate headof Domitian to right / Domitian on horseback to left, raising right hand in salutation and holding sceptre. High relief. Nearly Mint State / RIC 680 (Vespasian); BMCRE 129 (Vespasian); RSC 664. Ex Spink & Son, 18 November 1997, Lot 1003.



n° 90

€ 2.000

€ 4.000

Hadrian AD 117-138. Struck circa AD 134-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,09 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laureate head of Hadrian to right / VICTORIA AVG, Victory standing right, drawing out fold of dress and holding branch. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC 282.

n° 94

Hadrian AD 117-138. Struck circa AD 125. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,48 g IMP CAESAR TRAIAN-HADRIANVS AVG, laureate head right / P M TR P COS III, LIB-PVB across fields, Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. A Perfect example. Mint State / RIC 128; RSC 906. From an old Swiss Collection started in the 19th century; Ex Hess-Divo AG, Auction 342, lot 108 (Professionally conserved since). € 500



Trajan AD 98-117. Struck circa AD 104-107. Rome As Æ 28 mm, 10,52 g IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his far shoulder / S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, decorated oval shield set over an oblong shield, three spears, a curved sword and vexillum; S C in exergue. Good Very Fine / RIC 584; MIR 198c. € 800

n° 92

n° 91



Trajan, with Trajan Pater and Nerva AD 98-117. Struck circa AD 112-113. Rome Aureus AV 19 mm, 7,16 g IMP TRAIANVS AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Trajan to right / DIVI NERVA ET TRAIANVS PAT, confronted busts of Nerva on left, laureate with drapery on left shoulder and Trajan Pater on right, bare-headed and draped. Very Fine / Calico 1138a; Woytek 405f; RIC 726 corr. (obv. legend).

















Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Struck circa AD 138. Rome Aureus AV 18 mm, 7,21 g IMP T AEL CAES ANTONINVS, bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust of Antoninus Pius to right / TRIB POT COS/ PIETAS, Pietas, veiled and draped, standing right, holding up right hand and holding acerrum in left; to right, lighted and filleted altar. Extremely Fine / Calico 1597; RIC (Hadrian) 454b.

€ 3.000

n° 96

n° 95



Commodus AD 177-192. Struck circa AD 192. Rome Aureus AV 20 mm, 7,29 g L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Commodus to right / P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P, Victory advancing left, wreath in outstretched right hand, palm in left. Extremely Fine / Calico 2309; RIC 237a.

68





Pertinax AD 193-193. Struck circa AD 193. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,30 g IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG, laureate head of Pertinax to right / AEQVIT AVG TR P COS II, Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Very Fine / RIC 1a; RSC 2.

n° 98

n° 97



Didia Clara AD 193. Struck circa AD 193. Rome

Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,27 g

DIDIA CLARA AVG, draped bust of Didia Clara to right / HILAR TEMPOR, Hilaritas stan-

ding to left, holding long palm and cornucopia.

Very Fine / RIC 10 (D. Julianus); RSC 3.

Didius Julianus AD 193. Struck circa AD 193. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,44 g IMP CAES M DID IVLIAN AVG, laureate head of Didius Julianus to right / P M TR P COS, Fortuna standing front, head to left, holding rudder set on globe in her right hand and cornucopia in her left. Extremely Fine / BMC 6; Cohen 10; RIC 2.



Pescennius Niger AD 193-194. Struck circa AD 193-194. Caesarea in Cappadocia Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,89 g IMP CAES C PESC NIGER IVST AVG, laureate head of Pescennius Niger to right / SALVTI AVG, Salus standing facing before altar, head to right, holding serpent in her arms and feeding it from a patera. Extremely Fine / RIC 75b.

€ 1.000

€ 500



€1.000



Caracalla AD 198-217. Struck AD 215. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,93 g ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM, laureate head right / P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P, Apollo, naked, standing facing, holding branch and resting hand on lyre set on altar. Nearly Mint State / RIC 254; RSC 282.

€ 150

n° 102



Plautilla. Augusta AD 202-205. Struck circa AD 202. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,38 g PLAVTILLAE AVGVSTAE, draped bust of Plautilla to right / PROPAGO IMPERI, Plautilla on left clasping hands with togate Caracalla on right. Extremely Fine / RIC IV 362 (Caracalla); BMCRE 406 (Caracalla); RSC 21.

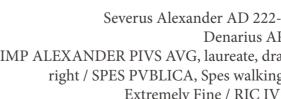


Macrinus AD 217-218. Struck AD 217. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,48 g IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG, laureate and draped bust of Macrinus to right / SECVRITAS TEMPORVM, Securitas standing facing, head left, holding sceptre and leaning upon column to right. Extremely Fine / RIC 92.

n° 104



Macrinus AD 217-218. Struck AD 217. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,34 g IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust of Macrinus to right / FI-DES PVBLICA, Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand; signa to outer left and right. Good Very Fine / RIC 70.



n° 103

Diadumenian, as Caesar AD 217-218. Struck circa AD 218. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,06 g M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian to right / PRINC IVVENTVTIS, Diadumenian standing facing, head right, holding standard and sceptre, two more standards to right. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC 102; RSC 3.

n° 106

€ 250

74



€ 250



Severus Alexander AD 222-235. Struck AD 231-235. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,18 g IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander to right / SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking to left, holding flower and raising skirt. Extremely Fine / RIC IV 254; BMCRE 900; RSC 546.



Gordian III AD 238-244. Struck AD 240. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,92 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right / P M TR P III COS P P, emperor on horseback advancing to left, raising hand and holding sceptre. Extremely Fine / RIC IV 81; RSC 234.

n° 108

n° 107



Severus Alexander AD 222-235. Struck AD 231-235. Rome

Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,64 g

IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG, laureate bust right, with slight drapery over far shoulder / PROVIDENTIA AVG, Providentia standing facing, head left, holding grain ears over modius

and cornucopia.

Nearly Mint State / RIC 250; RSC 501b.

Gordian III AD 238-244. Struck AD 238-239. Rome Aureus AV / 20 mm, 4,79 g IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III right / FIDES MILITVM, Fides (Faithfulness) standing left, holding standard and sceptre. Sharp, highly lustrous. Nearly Mint State / RIC 7; Calico 3196. Privately purchased from the superior galleries. n° 110



Gordian III AD 238-244. Struck AD 241. Rome Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,02 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right / PIETAS AVGVSTI, Pietas standing, veiled, both hands raised. Nicely toned. Nearly Mint State / RIC 129.

€ 3.500

€ 200

€ 150



Constantine I the Great AD 306-337. Struck AD 327. Constantinople Follis Æ 18 mm, 3,09 g CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG, laureate head to right / Labarum, with three medallions on vexillum and surmounted by Christogram, piercing serpent below; SPES PVBLIC across fields, A in left field, CONS in exergue. Extremely Fine / RIC 19; LRBC 978. Ex Roma Numismatics Auction XX, Lot 692.

he Crucifixion of Vabalathus refers to an event that blends history with myth, centered around the enigmatic figure of Vabalathus, a ruler during the decline of the Palmyrene Empire in the 3rd century AD. Vabalathus was co-emperor with his mother, Zenobia, who led a rebellion against the Roman Empire. His reign, however, was short-lived, and after the fall of Palmyra to the Roman Emperor Aurelian in 273 AD, the fate of Vabalathus became a subject of speculation and intrigue. Some historical accounts suggest that Vabalathus was executed or humiliated by Aurelian as part of the empire's effort to suppress Palmyrene resistance. Though there is no solid evidence to confirm the exact circumstances, some later Roman sources, influenced by the symbolic importance of crucifixion as a punishment for traitors, may have depicted Vabalathus's death in a dramatic light. The idea of his crucifixion, whether factual or metaphorical, reflects the brutality and political maneuvering of the period. n° 113

€ 2.000



Martinian AD 324. Nicomedia Follis Æ 20 mm, 2,47 g D N M MARTINIANO P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / IOVI CON-SERVATORI, Jupiter standing to left, holding Victory on globe in right hand and eagle-tipped sceptre in left, captive on ground to right, eagle to left holding wreath in beak; X above IIΓ in right field, SMN∆ in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC 46. Ex Roma Numismatics Auction XX, Lot 695.

n° 111

Aurelian and Vabalathus AD 270-275. Damnatio Memoriae (?). Antioch

Antoninianus Æ 21 mm, 3,27 g

IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG / H, radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian to right / VABA-LATHVS V C R IM D R, [laureate, draped bust of Vabalathus right]; The Crucifixion of Vaba-

lathus (?).

Unique. Nearly Very Fine / RIC 381 var. (Aurelianus).

€ 2.000



€ 1.000



Honorius AD 393-423. Struck AD 420-422 . Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,45 g D N HONORIVS P F AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust three-quarters facing, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VOT XX MVLT XXX I, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / Depeyrot 74/1; RIC X 218.

nº 117



Theodosius II AD 402-450. Struck AD 430-440. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,43 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diadmed, helmeted, and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear over shoulder in right hand and shield decorated with horseman motif in left / VOT XXX MVLT XXXX Δ, Constantinopolis enthroned left, with left foot on prow, holding globus cruciger in right hand, sceptre in left, star to right; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC 257; Depeyrot 81/1.



Constantius II AD 337-361. Londinium Siliqua AR 16 mm, 1,91 g D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constantius II to right / VICTORIA DD NN AVG, Victory advancing left, holding wreath in her right hand and palm frond in her left; LVG in exergue. Extremely Fine / RIC 210; RSC 259c; Bastien 258. Ex Savoca Auction 42, Lot 391.

n° 115

nº 114



Theodosius I AD 379-395. Struck AD 388-392. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,50 g D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG, rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Theodosius to right / CONCORDIA AVGGG Θ, Constantinopolis enthroned facing right, foot on ship's prow, holding scepter in right hand and resting left on a shield inscribed VOT/V/MVL/X; CONOB in exergue. Extremely Fine / RIC IX 70b.1; Depeyrot 45/1.

€ 500

€ 1.500

nº 120



Theodosius II AD 402-450. Struck AD 424-425/30. Thessaloniki Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,36 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed three-quarters facing bust, holding spear over shoulder and shield decorated with horseman motif / GLOR ORVIS TERRAR, Emperor standing facing, holding standard and cross on globe; star in left field, TESOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine / Depeyrot 51/1; RIC 361.



Theodosius II AD 402-450. Struck AD 420-429. Constantinople Siliqua AR 18 mm, 2,00 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Theodosius II to right / VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX in four lines within laurel wreath; CONS in exergue. Die crack. Good Very Fine / RIC 381. Ex Leu Numismatik Web Auction 17, 2021, Lot 3019; Ex Lanz Auction 165, 2017, Lot 303; Ex Solidus E-Auction 25, 2014, Lot 302.

€ 500

n° 121



Valentinian III AD 425-455. Struck AD 425-429. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,49 g D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust three-quarters facing, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / SALVS REIPVBLICAE B, Theodosius II and Valentinian III seated facing, both nimbate, each holding mappa in right hand, cruciform sceptre in left; star above, CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / RIC X 242; Depeyrot 79/2.

n° 118

n° 119

Theodosius II AD 402-450. Struck AD 430-440. Constantinople

Tremissis AV 13 mm, 1,49 g

D N THEODO-SIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Theodosius II to

right / VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory advancing right, her head turned to left, holding

wreath in her right hand and globus cruciger in her left; in field to right, star;

CONOB in exergue.

Graffito on obverse. Nearly Mint State / RIC 273; Ratto 186; DOC 325.

Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London; Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London,

10. October 1977, Lot 508.

€ 750

€ 1.500

nº 124



Leo I AD 457-474. Struck AD 462-466. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,30 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG Δ, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / RIC X 605; Depeyrot 93/1.

n° 123



Leo I AD 457-474. Struck AD 457-468. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,41 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust facing, holding shield and spear / VICTORIA AVGGG H, Victory standing left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / RIC 605. Julius Nepos AD 474-475. Mediolanum Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,33 g D N IVL NEPOS P F AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust facing, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman and fallen enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG\*, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; M-D across fields, COMOB in exergue. Very Fine / Depeyrot 38/1; RIC 3218.





€ 1.000

nº 122



Marcian AD 450-457. Struck AD 450. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,47 g

D N MARCIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG B, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / RIC X 510; Depeyrot 87/1.

€ 800

€ 5.000



Zeno AD 474-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,41 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG €, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exer-

gue. Good Very Fine / Depeyrot 108/1; RIC 910.

€ 200

n° 127



Zeno AD 474-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,44 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust three quarters facing, holding spear and shield with horseman and enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG A, Victory standing left, holding long cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine / RIC 910; Depeyrot 108/1. n° 128



Zeno AD 474-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,40 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG I, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Graffito on Reverse. Very Fine / RIC X 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

n° 129



Zeno AD 474-491. Constantinople. 6th officina Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,45 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG S, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOR in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine / RIC X 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

# MIGRATION PERIOD



n° 130



The Ostrogoths. Rome AD 476-493. Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Zeno. Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,32 g D N ZENO PERP F AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust facing, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman and fallen enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG Γ, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, COMOB in exergue. Extremely Fine / RIC X 3654; MEC 1 -; BMC Vandals -.

nº 131



Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Anastasius I. Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,50 g D N ANASTASIVS PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman and fallen enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG B (sic, retrograde), Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Extremely Fine / Not in the standard references; cf. Roma Auction 27, Lot 827.

€ 1.500

The Ostrogoths. Uncertain mint AD 491-518.

€ 2.000



Visigoths. Narbonne (?) AD 509-520. Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Anastasius . Tremissis AV 13 mm, 1,50 g D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG, draped, cuirassed and diademed bust right / VICTORIA AVGVSTONVA/ COMOB, Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm over shoulder. Extremely Fine / Cf. MEC 178ff.

n° 133

n° 132



The Ostrogoths. Theoderic. Rome AD 493-518. Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Anastasius I. Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,43 g D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman and fallen enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG Θ, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, COMOB in exergue. Mint State / BMC Vandals 63; Kraus 7; Metlich 6.

€ 2.000



The Ostrogoths. Theoderic. Rome AD 493-518.

Pseudo-Imperial issue in the name of Anastasius I. Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,18 g D N ANASTASIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman and fallen enemy motif / VICTORIA AVGGG Z, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, COMOB in exergue. Extremely Fine / BMC Vandals 62.

€ 2.000

€ 1.000

# BYZANTINE COINS



n° 135



Anastasius I AD 491-518. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,46 g D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with cavalryman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG S, Victory standing left, holding long voided cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine / Sear 3.

n° 136



Anastasius I AD 491-518. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,43 g D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG, helmeted, cuirassed bust facing, holding shield with horseman device on left shoulder, spear in right hand over right shoulder / VICTORIA AVGGG B, Victory standing left holding long staff surmounted by christogram, star in left field, CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine / DOC 7h; MIBE 7; Sear 5.





Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine AD 610-641. Constantinople. 5th officina Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,41 g d d N N hERACLIUS ET hERA CONS P P A, facing busts of Heraclius, with long moustache, long beard and tufts of hair at ears, on left, and Heraclius Constantine, with light beard on right, both wearing chlamys and simple crown with cross on circlet; cross between their heads / VICTORIA AVGY E, cross potent on three steps; mintmark CONOB. Very Fine / Sear 749; Ratto 1369; DOC 26e; MIB 29f. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London / Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 541.

n° 140



Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine AD 610-641. Constantinople. 8th officina Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,52 g dd NN hERACLI4S ET HERA CONST P P A, crowned, draped and short-bearded bust of Heraclius facing, on the left; crowned and draped bust of Heraclius Constantine facing, beardless, on the right; above, cross / VICTORIA AVG4 H / CONOB Cross potent on base and three steps. Extremely Fine / Sear 743; MIB 21f. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London / Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 540.



Maurice Tiberius AD 582-602. Constantinople. 8th officina Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,42 g ∂ N mAVRI TIb P P AVC, helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger in right hand / VICTORIA AVGG H, Angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Mint State / Sear 478; Ratto 1002; DOC 5h; MIB 6. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London / Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 531.

€600

n° 138



Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople. 8th officina Solidus AV 22 mm, 4,51 g ∂N FOCAS PERP AVG, crowned and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger / VIC-TORIA AVGG H, angel standing facing, holding staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Lustrous surface with small graffito. Extremely Fine / MIBE 7; DOC 5h; Sear 618.

nº 137

+ IhS XPS REX REGNANTIYM \*, Christ, nimbate, seated facing on lyre-backed throne, wearing tunic and himation, raising right hand in blessing and holding Book of Gospels in left / BASILIOS ET CONStAnt AYGGb', facing busts of Basil on left, bearded, wearing crown and loros and Constantine on right, beardless, wearing crown and chlamys; both holding patriarchal cross between them. Good Very Fine / Sear 1704; Ratto 1858; DOC 2b; MIB 1. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London / Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 751.

nº 144

Basil II Bulgaroktonos, with Constantine VIII AD 976-1025. Constantinople Histamenon Nomisma AV 23 mm, 4,33 g +IhS XIS REX RE¢NANTIhm, nimbate bust of Christ facing, wearing tunic and pallium, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left; in each upper quarter of nimbus, crescent / +bASIL C COhSTAhTI b R, crowned facing half-length busts of Basil II, with short-beard and being crowned by manus Dei, wearing loros on the left, and Constantine VIII, beardless, wearing chlamys on the right, holding between them long cross with pellet on the shaft. Extremely Fine / DOC 6b; Sear 1800.



Constans II AD 641-668. Constantinople. 1st officina Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,42 g d N CONSTANTINUS P P AVG, bust facing, with short beard, wearing crown and chlamys, and holding globus cruciger / VICTORIA AVG 4A/ CONOBI Cross potent on base and three steps. Mint State / Sear 955; DOC 18. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London; Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 547.

€ 800

nº 142

nº 141



Constantine IV Pogonatus, with Heraclius and Tiberius AD 668-685. Constantinople. 5th officina Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,30 g ∂ N CO-τ-N4S P, helmeted with crest and plume, cuirassed bust facing three-quarters right, with short beard, holding spear over right shoulder and shield with horseman motif / VICTOA A-Vςγ €, cross potent on three steps between Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, both crowned, wearing chlamys, and holding cross on globe, CONOB in exergue. Extremely Fine / Sear 1156; Ratto 1644 ff.; DOC 10d; MIB 7a. Ex Auction Spink & Son Ltd, London / Galerie des Monnaies SA, Genève, London, 10. October 1977, Lot 553.





Basil I the Macedonian, with Constantine AD 867-886. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,46 g



nº 147

Constantine X Ducas AD 1059-1067. Constantinople 2/3 Miliaresion AR 17 mm, 1,04 g + ΘΚЄ - ROHΘ, the Virgin Mary standing facing, orans / +θΚЄ RO/HθЄΙ KωN/CTANTINω/ ΔЄСΠΟΤΗ/ Τω Δ(OV)KA in five lines. Extremely Fine / Sear 1851.

n° 148

Theodore Comnenus-Ducas AD 1224-1225. Thessalonica Trachy EL 32 mm, 3,39 g Christ, nimbate, seated facing on backless throne, raising his right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in his left hand; in fields to left and right, IC - XC above IC - AK /  $\Theta$ EO $\Delta\omega$ POC  $\Delta$ VKA O A $\Gamma$ HOC  $\Delta$ HMHTP, Theodore standing facing on the left, wearing stemma, divitision and loros, and St. Demetrius, beardless and nimbate, standing facing on the right in military attire, holding sword over his left shoulder; both holding between them a long staff surmounted with a cross in circle above a triangular decoration on the shaft. Nearly Extremely Fine / Sear 2158; Ratto -; Sommer -.





Theodora AD 1055-1056. Constantinople Histamenon Nomisma AV 25 mm, 4,39 g

IhS XIS REX REGNANTIHM, Christ standing facing on souppedion, wearing nimbus crown, pallium and colobium, holding Gospels in both hands / +  $\theta$ EOAWPA AVFOVCTA, Theodora, to left, wearing crown, saccos and loros, and the Virgin, on right, nimbate and clad in pallium and maphorium, with M and  $\Theta$  across shoulders, both standing facing, holding between them labarum with pellet on shaft.

Extremely Fine / Sear 1837.

€ 1.500

nº 146



Isaac I Comnenus AD 1057-1059. Constantinople Histamenon Nomisma AV 26 mm, 4,35 g + IhI XIC RCX REGNANTIhm, Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing on backless throne / + ICΛΛΚΙΟC RΛCIΛEVC PWM', Isaac standing facing, wearing crown, scale cuirass, corselet with pteryges, and military cloak, holding sword upright and resting other hand on sheath. Extremely Fine / DOC 2; Sear 1843.

nº 145



€500



€ 2.500

# TERMS & CONDITIONS

The following terms and conditions are for information purposes only. In case of legal action, our german version of the terms and conditions shall apply.

## 1. Scope

For all deliveries and services of Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG the following general terms are exclusively applicable. They distinguish between rights of the consumer according to § 13 BGB and rights of the business according to § 14 BGB. The following conditions shall apply to future contracts between the Parties even without written agreement in the case there has not been a different written agreement between the Parties. Differing general terms of the Purchaser are hereby objected to. This objection is also valid if the Purchaser requires a special form for the objection.

# 2. Catalogues/Internet offer on biddr.ch

The coins in our auctions are portrayed and described in an auction catalogue or the internet. All the content in our catalogues represents subjective estimates und do not represent any sort of guarantee according to \$443 BGB about the condition/quality of the coin. We reserve the right to make changes to or augment our catalogues until the actual auction.

All the coins of our ,premium auctions' and our eAuctions can be examined und inspected prior to the auction if the bid price is  $500 \in$  or higher. All coins are used and are auctioned off in the condition they are in at the time of the auction.

In case of doubts or a value of over  $2500 \in$  the vendor has to prove upon delivery to Savoca that the coin stems from a legal source, hence, was not im- or exported illegally. Savoca is hereby implementing the provisions of the `Kulturschutzgesetz` as far as reasonably possible. A detailed check of the provenance of a coin therefore only takes place at a value of more than  $\notin$  2500.

## 3. Purchase/Order

The purchasing process through the auction platform biddr.ch involves three to four steps in total. Every new customer has to register in order to purchase coins on biddr.ch. In order to register one needs to make his or her customer data known, including billing address, and in case it differs from the billing address, also the shipping address. Furthermore, you will select a password which in addition to your email you will use to login on the portal. In the next step you login to the portal by typing in your email as well as the corresponding password. In the third step, you bid on your wanted item. In case you are highest bidder at the end of the auction and get the acceptance of the bid relating thereto, you are issuing a binding offer to conclude the contract. In the fourth step you choose the method of payment. In the last step, you have the chance to check your details again (e.g. Name, address, method of payment, items ordered, etc.) and correct them in the case something is wrong, before your order is sent to us

Bidding steps 0 - 20 - > 1 $20 - 50 \rightarrow 2$ 50 - 100 -> 5 100 - 200-> 10  $200 - 500 \rightarrow 20$ 500 - 1'000 -> 50 1'000 - 2'000 -> 1002'000 - 5'000 -> 2005'000 - 10'000 -> 500 10'000 - 20'000 -> 1'00020'000 - 50'000 -> 2'000 50'000 - 100'000 -> 5'000 100'000 - 200'000 ->10'000 200'000 - 500'000 -> 20'000 from 500'000 -> 50'000

## 4. Conclusion of Contract

The presentation of coins on biddr.ch does not constitute an offer by Savoca. An offer for conclusion of a contract is made through the receipt of the order of the customer by Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG. The contract is concluded with the acceptance of the offer or order. This can happen through written acceptance or by sending the ordered product to the customer. The receipt of an online order is immediately confirmed to the e-mail address provided by the customer, but the confirmation of receipt does not represent an acceptance of the offer yet. However, the acceptance of the offer can be combined with the confirmation of receipt. No guarantee is given that the texts and pictures portrayed on the internet are correct, complete and up-to date. Printing errors and mistakes can occur and we reserve the right to correct them.

The acceptance of pre-bids that are not submitted via the biddr system is only possible during business hours.

# 5. Pricing, Shipping Costs

All mentioned prices are denominated in Euro and include the value added tax. Additionally, every buyer/customer is obliged to pay a premium of 20% and am insurance fee of 1% of the final auction bid to the auctioneer. This premium is not included in the final auction bid. The German-wide delivery of the product will be carried out by DHL if the product value is not above  $\in$  5000,00. The fee is  $\in$  7. International delivery in the European Union is carried out by Federal Express and costs  $\in$  15. Outside of the European Union deliveries are also carried out by Federal Express and the delivery fees are  $\in$  18 if the product value is  $\in$  1000,00 or less and  $\in$  55 if the product value is above  $\in$ 1000. USA and Canada are  $\in$  25 up to a value of  $\in$  1000, above  $\in$  60.

For delivery to Africa, Arab Emirates, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Croatia, Hong Kong, India, Japan, Kuwait, Mexico, New Zealand, Puerto Rico, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Singapore, Turkey and Ukraine the shipping with FedEx costs  $\notin$  30 for a total value of up to  $\notin$  1000. From a value of  $\notin$  1000 the shipping costs  $\notin$  65.

For delivery to Russia the coins are shipped by international mail (Deutsche Post), which  $costs \in 8$  for a total value up to  $\in$  1000. Please note that Savoca Coins does not ship to the following countries: Cuba, Iran, Syria, North Korea, Crimea.

The recipient covers the customs duties.

However, there is the possibility to choose a different form of delivery if the customer so wishes. The customer has to contact us in order to do so.

The consignment is insured against loss and damage during transport.

The invoice amount is due within 10 days. The delivery includes an invoice. Additionally, an invoice will be sent to you via email upon conclusion of the purchase agreement. It is possible to pay via PayPal, bank transfer or credit card. The delivery is carried out as soon as the amount to be paid is finally credited to the account of Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG.

#### 6. Retention of title

The goods remain our property until full payment has been made. If the buyer does not pay within 14 days from receipt of the invoice by Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG via biddr.com, the buyer forfeits all rights to fulfilment of the contract. Upon expiry of this period, Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG withdraws from the purchase contract.

#### 7. Revocation policy for consumers

#### Right of revocation

In the case of an effective revocation, the services received at both ends shall be returned and, if applicable, drawn-out use (eg interest) shall be issued. If you are unable to return or return the received performance as well as usages (for example, advantages of use), or only in a deteriorated condition, you must reimburse us. For the deterioration of the goods and for related uses, you have to reimburse us only as far as the deterioration is due to a handling of the product, which goes beyond testing the properties and the functionality. "Testing the properties and the functionality" means testing and trying out the respective goods, as is possible and customary in a retail store. Parcel-deliverable goods are only to be returned to us insured at our risk and only after consultation with us. You have to bear the regular costs of the return if the delivered goods correspond to the ordered goods and the price of the returned items does not exceed an amount of  $\notin$  40,00 or in case of a higher price of the product if you have not yet received the consideration at the time of the revocation or if you made a contractually agreed partial payment. Otherwise, the return is free for you. Items that cannot be delivered by parcel will be collected from you. Obligations to reimburse payments must be met within 14 days. The period begins for you with the sending of your declaration of revocation or the product, for us upon receiving either.

End of revocation instruction

# 8. Warranty, damages, statue of limitations

The condition of our coins is based on the facts and pictures that are made public until the auction as well as generally accessible knowledge. Additional specifications of the condition are not agreed upon. This is specifically the case for written or oral disclosures. The condition of the coin is not guaranteed in any way.

In case of defects of title according to § 435 BGB the buyer is able to withdraw from the contract within a time frame of two years due to the respective defect of title or demand a reduction of the sale price. Additional rights of the buyer according to Para 7 or BGB, especially the right to supplementary performance, damages or reimbursement for frustrated expenses are excluded, except when the defect of title was concealed maliciously.

In case of a material defects according to § 434 BGBthe buyer is allowed to withdraw from the contract after showing prove of the material defect, if Savoca infringed her due care of cataloging the coin keeping in mind the rarity and value of the coin. Insignificant defects of coins of the value of  $\in$  1000,00 or below do not constitute a right to withdraw from the contract. In case of a justified withdrawal the buyer receives back the purchase price step by step for the return of the coin in unchanged condition at the registered office of Savoca. Should the returning coin be manipulated or altered in any way, or should it no longer be in its original condition, it cannot be returned. All further claims of reduction of purchase price, damages or reimbursement of frustrated expenditure are excluded, except if Savoca concealed the defect maliciously.

Otherwise all other warranty rights of the buyer are excluded.

An enterprise or tradesman is not entitled to withdrawal, if he has not complied with his or her legal obligation of inspection, notification and rejection.

Savoca can transfer her claims against the vendor in case of justified defects of title or material to the buyer.

Claims of the buyer because of material defects become time-barred after one year after handover/delivery of the purchased item to the customer. Excluded from this are claims for defects of consumers as well as claims for damages due to injury of body, life or health as well as claims for damages due to grossly negligiently or deliberately caused damage by Savoca. Insofar the statutory statues of limitations are applicable.

9. Data protection clauses / Data protection and security

We collect, store and process data within the scope of the statutory provisions for the initiation, conclusion, processing and repackaging of a sales contract. When visiting our website, the IP address, date and time, the type of browser and the operating system of your PC, as well as the pages you are looking at, are logged. Conclusion on personal data is not possible and not intended. The personal data you provide to us e.g. via order or email (for example your name and contact details) will only be processed for correspondence with you and only for the purpose for which you provided us with the data. We only pass on your data to the shipping company commissioned with the delivery as far as this is necessary for the delivery of the goods. In order to process payments, we will pass on your payment data to the credit institution which is responsible for the payment. We assure that we do not pass on your personal data to third parties, unless we are legally obliged to do so or you have expressly given us prior consent. If we use third-party services for the execution and processing of processing processes, the provisions of the Federal Data Protection Act are complied with.

Personal data that has been communicated to us through our website will only be stored until the purpose for which they have been entrusted to us is fulfilled. Where trade and tax retention periods are to be observed, the duration of the storage of certain data may be up to ten years. If you no longer agree to the storage of your personal data, or if this has become incorrect, we will, upon appropriate instructions, make the deletion, correction or blocking of your data within the framework of the legal provisions. Upon request, you will receive free of charge information about all personal data that we have stored about you. For questions regarding the collection, processing or use of your personal data, for information, corrections, blocking or deletion of data, please contact:

Savoca Numismatik GmbH & Co. KG Maximilianplatz 15 80333 München

## 10. Final provisions

The laws of the Federal Republic of Germany shall apply with the exclusion of UN law pertaining to international sales of goods (CISG).

Insofar as the customer is a merchant, solely the district court Munich I (Germany) is responsible for all claims resulting from and in connection with the agreement entered into with the customer.

If single clauses of the contract with the purchaser, including these terms and conditions, prove invalid, in full or in part, or become so in the future, this shall not affect the validity of the remaining provisions. The fully or partially invalid provision shall be replaced by a provision of which the commercial effect most closely approaches that of the invalid stipulation. In case of existing loopholes, the Parties will add a provision that ensures that the Parties' will is reflected correctly according to the overall contract terms.

This text is for translation purposes only. For legal matters only the German wording applies. You can find it on biddr.ch.