



Savoca Coins

Silver | 270th Monthly Silver Auction

25 May 2025

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
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1 Apulia. Luceria circa 220 BC. Aes Grave Quincunx Æ 34 mm, 39,37 g Cross (or a wheel) / Cross (or a wheel); five pellets and L between arms. Good Very Fine Thurlow-Vecchi 281; Haeberlin pl. 71, 14-17.

250



2 Apulia. Luceria circa 217-212 BC. Aes Grave Quincunx Æ 29 mm, 24,75 g Thunderbolt on a raised disk / Club; •••• (mark of value) above, L below; all on a raised disk. Very Fine Thurlow & Vecchi 282; Haeberlin pl. 71, 18-20; HN Italy 677b.

150



3 Calabria. Tarentum circa 325-280 BC. Hemiobol AR 8 mm, 0,20 g Two crescents back-to-back; pellet above and below; Δ above / Two crescents back-to-back; pellet above and below. Good Very Fine HGC 1, 873.

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4 Lucania. Metapontion circa 520-510 BC. Stater AR 19 mm, 8,06 g META, ear of barley with eight grains; around, border of dots within two concentric linear circles / Ear of barley with eight grains, all incuse; rayed border. Very Fine HN III 1467. Noe 115 (same dies). SNG ANS 209.

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5 Lucania. Sybaris circa 530-510 BC. Stater AR 30 mm, 8,24 g Bull standing left, head right; VM in exergue / Incuse bull standing right, head left. Nearly Extremely Fine HN Italy 1729; SNG ANS 828-44; HGC 1, 1231.

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6 Sicily. Himera circa 420-407 BC. Hemilitron Æ 17 mm, 2,63 g Head of nymph left, hair bound in ampyx and sphendone; six pellets before / Six pellets within wreath. Very Fine CNS I, 35; SNG ANS 186; HGC 2, 479.

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7 Sicily. Mamertinoi circa 264-241 BC. Quincunx AE 29 mm, 14,33 g Head of Zeus wearing laurel wreath to the right, MAME[PTINQN], warrior running left with spear and large round shield; four value pellets at upper left. Extremely Fine HGC 846; CNS I 45. Ex CNG Electronic Auction 386 (2016), lot 54. Ex Gorny & Mosch, Giessener Münzhandlung, Auktion, 261 (2019), lot 77 The Mamertinoi were mercenaries of Campanian origin who seized the city of Messana (modern Messina) in northeastern Sicily around 288 B.C. This coin, struck during the First Punic War period (264-241 B.C.), reflects their brief but impactful control over the region. The imagery of Zeus and a warrior underscores their militaristic identity and aspiration to legitimize their rule in a contested Sicilian landscape.

800



8 Macedon. Akanthos circa 460-430 BC. Hemiobol AR 9 mm, 0,23 g Head of bull to right / Quadripartite incuse square. Very Fine HGC 3.1, 394; SNG ANS 51.

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9 Macedon. As Roman Province. Thessalonica. Under Roman Protectorate circa 95-70 BC. Aesillas, quaestor Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 16,30 g MAKEΔONQN, head of the deified Alexander the Great to right; behind, Θ / AESILLAS Q, money chest, club, and stool; all within wreath. Good Very Fine AMNG 223; SNG Copenhagen 1330; HGC 3.1, 1110.

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10 Macedon. Pella. The Bottiaei circa 187-168 BC. Triobol AR 15 mm, 2,85 g Macedonian shield, with whirl on boss / BOTTEATQN, stern of ship right. Nearly Extremely Fine HGC 3, 358.

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11 Kings of Macedon. Abydos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,26 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ to right, M monogram in left field, I below throne. Nearly Extremely Fine Price 1528; Müller 1618; ADM II Series XIV.

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12 Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antipater, circa 332-326 BC Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 15,60 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long sceptre in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, amphora. Very Fine, some smoothing Price 13.

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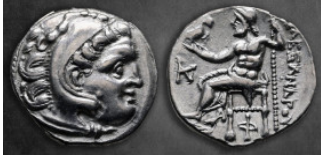
13 Kings of Macedon. Arados. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck circa 245-215/4 BC Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 16,64 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; palm tree in left field; AP monogram under throne. Very Fine Price 3365; Müller 1380.

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14 Kings of Macedon. Babylon. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Stamenes or Archon, circa 324/3 BC Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 16,98 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long sceptre in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, trident-head above M; below throne, monogram. Good Very Fine Price 3635.

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15 Kings of Macedon. Kolophon. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,30 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; K in left field; Φ below throne Good Very Fine Price 1823.

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16 Kings of Macedon. Kolophon. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,30 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress, paws tied before neck / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on backless throne, right leg drawn back, feet on stool, eagle in outstretched right hand, long scepter in left; B and monogram TI in left field, Π below throne. Good Very Fine Price 1808.

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17 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, circa 306/5-301 BC Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,27 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtophoros seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, forepart of Pegasus flying left; monogram below throne. Good Very Fine Price 1382; Müller 612.

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18 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, as Strategos of Asia Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,24 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter, KI in the left field, NO monogram below throne. Good Very Fine Price 1398. Muller 823. SNG Copenhagen 990.

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19 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, as Strategos of Asia Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,23 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter, ΚΙ in the left field, ΝΟ monogram below throne. Extremely Fine Price 1398; Muller 823; SNG Copenhagen 990.

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20 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III. Struck under Leonnatos, Arrhidaios, or Antigonos I Monophthalmos Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,23 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left; in left field, buckle left; below throne, crescent above Α. Very Fine Price 1365 var.

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21 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Antigonos I Monophthalmos, circa 310-301 BC Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,26 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, ΚΙ; below throne, monogram of Μ. Good Very Fine Price 1406.

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22 Kings of Macedon. Miletos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,23 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; ΔΗ monogram to left Very Fine Price 2090; Müller 763.

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23 Kings of Macedon. Miletos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Drachm AR mm, 4,26 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; ΔΗ monogram to left. NGC graded; Strike 5/5; Surface 2/5; Ch XF Price 2090; Müller 763.

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24 Kings of Macedon. Sardeis. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Menander. Circa 323-322 BC Drachm AR 16 mm, 4,24 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding sceptre; ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ to right, NK and bee in left field. Extremely Fine Price 2576.

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25 Kings of Macedon. Sardeis. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Menander, circa 324/3 BC Drachm AR mm, 4,28 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; to left, monogram; below throne, rose. NGC graded; Strike 5/5; Surface 4/5; Ch XF Price 2553.

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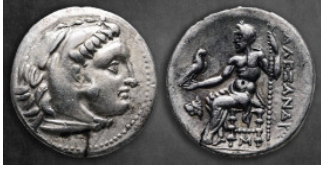
26 Kings of Macedon. Tarsos. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 17,21 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding sceptre; plough right in left field, Θ below throne, pellet in upper right field, ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ around. Extremely Fine Price 3034; Newell, Tarsos 40.

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27 Kings of Macedon. Tyre. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Struck under Menes, RY 24 of 'Ozmilk, King of Tyre = 326/5 BC Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 16,96 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and eagle standing right with closed wings in his right; in left field, Phoenician 'K above III // (date). Very Fine, marks Price 3260 ('Ake').

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28 Kings of Macedon. Uncertain mint. Alexander III "the Great" 336-323 BC. Drachm AR 17 mm, 3,50 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; in left field, head of lion left; M below throne. Very Fine Price -.

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29 Kings of Macedon. Babylon. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Struck under Seleukos I Nikator, as Satrap Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 17,19 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ - ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre, monogram in the left field, I below throne. Nearly Extremely Fine Price P148 (Arados) ; SC-CAD 43.6; Struck during the early years of Seleukos I Nikator's consolidation of power in Babylonia, this tetradrachm reflects the strategic use of Alexander-era imagery to legitimize rule. Issued in the name of Philip III Arrhidaeus, Alexander's half-brother, it served as a political bridge between the fallen Argead dynasty and the emerging Seleukid authority. The Babylon II mint was crucial in the post-Alexandrian monetary landscape, producing coinage that circulated widely across the Near East.

400



30 Kings of Macedon. Babylon. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 16,77 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; M in left field; below throne, ΛΥ above strut. Good Very Fine Price P181; HGC 3.1, 973f.

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31 Kings of Macedon. Kolophon. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,29 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtrophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ to right, monogram in left field, A beneath throne. Extremely Fine Price P47; Müller P136.

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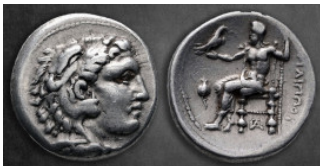
32 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,28 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding sceptre; ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ to right, serpent in left field, A inside O monogram below throne. Good Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 953; Price P15.

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33 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Drachm AR 17 mm, 4,24 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated left, holding sceptre; ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ to right, serpent in left field, A inside O monogram below throne. Good Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 953; Price P15.

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34 Kings of Macedon. Side. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. In the types of Alexander III of Macedon Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,26 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress, paws tied beneath chin / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, Zeus seated left on low-backed throne, right leg drawn back, holding long sceptre in his left hand and, in his right, eagle standing right with closed wings, pomegranate in left field, monogram of ΠΑ beneath throne. Very Fine Price P124; Thompson 'Side' 8, 10, pl. CXXXIX.

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35 Kings of Macedon. Sidon. Philip III Arrhidaeus 323-317 BC. Struck under Laomedon, in the name and types of Alexander III. dated RY 13 of Abdalonymos = 321/0 BC Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 17,04 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtophoros seated to left, holding sceptre; ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ to right, N (date) in left field, ΣΙ below throne. Good Very Fine Price 3501; Müller 1333; Newell, Dated 39; DCA 877.

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36 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Antigonos I Monophthalmos 320-301 BC. In the name and types of Alexander the Great. Drachm AR 19 mm, 4,14 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left on throne, holding eagle and scepter, KI in the left field, NO monogram below throne. Very Fine Price 1398; Muller 823; SNG Copenhagen 990.

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37 Kings of Macedon. Lampsakos. Antigonos I Monophthalmos 320-301 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon. Struck circa 310-301 BC Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,25 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus Aetophoros seated left, holding eagle and scepter; amphora in left field, ME monogram below throne. Good Very Fine Price 1417; ADM II Series XIII. Antigonos I Monophthalmus, born around 382 BC, emerged as a formidable Macedonian general and a key Diadoch, following Alexander the Great's death. Serving under Philip II, Antigonos displayed military prowess during Alexander's conquests, later asserting his claim to the entire empire's kingship. This marked the inception of the Antigonid dynasty, the last ruling house of Macedonia. Antigonos faced numerous challenges, instigating conflicts like the first Diadoch War. Despite successes in battles, such as Gaza, setbacks came against Ptolemy in Egypt and Seleucus in Babylon. His ambition to monopolize Alexander's empire led to a coalition formed by Ptolemy, Cassander, Lysimachus, and Seleucus against him. The Battle of Ipsus in 301 BC proved pivotal and fatal for Antigonos. Despite his strategic acumen, he suffered defeat due to tactical errors by his son Demetrius, ultimately leading to Antigonos' death in battle. The aftermath saw the division of his Asian territories among the coalition's victors. Antigonos' legacy embodies the ambition to reunify Alexander's empire, marking the end of the dream for a unified successor state. The Antigonid dynasty persisted, influencing the Hellenistic period, particularly in Macedonia. His son Demetrius continued the struggle, but the reunification of the Macedonian heartland remained elusive.

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38 Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Antigonos II Gonatas 277-239 BC. Tetradrachm AR 31 mm, 17,16 g Horned head of Pan to left, wearing goat skin around his neck and with lagobolon behind; all within the center of a Macedonian shield / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ, Athena Alkidemos advancing left, seen from behind, brandishing thunderbolt with her right hand and holding shield decorated with aegis in her left; to inner left, Macedonian helmet with transverse crest; to inner right, HA monogram. Very Fine HGC 3.1, 1042; Panagopoulou Period I; Pozzi 2037; SNG Copenhagen 1199.

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39 Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Antigonos II Gonatas 277-239 BC. Tetradrachm AR 31 mm, 17,07 g Horned head of Pan to left, lagobolon over shoulder, on boss of Macedonian shield / Athena Alkidemos standing to left, wielding thunderbolt and shield; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ to right, ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ to left, crested Macedonian helmet to inner left, KT to inner right. Nearly Extremely Fine, struck in high relief SNG Ashmolean 3261; HGC 3.1, 1042; SNG Copenhagen 1201. Antigonos II Gonatas, who ruled Macedonia from 277 to 239 BC, was a pivotal figure in the stabilization and revitalization of the Macedonian kingdom following the chaotic period after Alexander the Great's death. He was the son of Demetrios I Poliorcetes and the grandson of Antigonos I Monophthalmos, one of Alexander's most trusted generals. Antigonos II came to power during a time of great instability in the Hellenistic world, with numerous factions vying for control. His ascent to the throne was not straightforward, as Macedonia was embroiled in continuous warfare, internal disputes, and invasions, particularly by the Celtic tribes (the Galatians). In 277 BC, Antigonos achieved a decisive victory over the Galatians at the Battle of Lysimacheia, securing Macedonia and earning widespread respect. This victory marked the beginning of his long and relatively stable reign. One of Antigonos' most significant achievements was his ability to maintain the integrity of the Macedonian kingdom amidst constant threats from rival Hellenistic monarchs and external invaders. He managed to establish a strong defensive posture, particularly through control of key cities in Greece, such as Athens and Corinth. His control of Athens, however, was often resented, as he installed Macedonian garrisons there, limiting the city's autonomy. Antigonos II was a pragmatic and cautious ruler, focusing more on preserving Macedonia's power than on grand conquests. His foreign policy was marked by a mix of alliances and defensive wars, notably with the Ptolemies of Egypt and the Seleucids. He also had to deal with recurring conflicts in Greece, particularly with the Achaean and Aetolian Leagues, which sought to resist Macedonian influence. Despite his military successes, Antigonos is remembered as much for his cultural contributions as his political achievements. He was a patron of philosophy and the arts, maintaining close ties with the Stoic philosopher Zeno of Citium and fostering intellectual life in his court. His reign marked the beginning of the so-called ****Antigonid dynasty**** in Macedonia, which lasted until the Roman conquest. Antigonos II Gonatas successfully reestablished Macedonian stability and



40 Kings of Macedon. Amphipolis. Antigonos III Doson 229-221 BC. Tetradrachm AR 32 mm, 17,04 g Head of Poseidon to right, wearing wreath of marine plants / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΓΟΝΟΥ, Apollo, testing bow in extended right hand, seated to left on prow; monogram below. Very Fine Touratsoglou 52-3; SNG München 1121-3; SNG Alpha Bank 1046-7; SNG Saroglos 933; SNG Ashmolean 3266; SNG Berry 362; SNG Lockett 1527; Dewing 1206.

1'250



41 Kings of Macedon. Uncertain mint. Philip V 221-179 BC. Bronze Æ 23 mm, 7,12 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ, harpa right; ΔΙ monogram above; all within wreath. Very Fine SNG Alpha Bank 1116-9; SNG Copenhagen 1261; HGC 3.2, 1072.

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42 Kings of Thrace. Ainos (?). Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. 30 mm, 16,93 g Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Controls: monogram in inner left and in ex. ; harpa in outer left. Very Fine Thompson -; Müller -.

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43 Kings of Thrace. Amphipolis. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 16,89 g Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left on throne, holding crowning Nike and spear over shoulder, and resting elbow on shield. Controls: monograms to inner left and outer right. Extremely Fine, small edge fault Thompson 199; Müller 548; HGC 3.2, 1750l.

750



44 Kings of Thrace. Kalchedon. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 16,35 g Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, with Ammon-horn / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike and resting hand on hip; in background, spear; behind, shield; in inner left field, monogram. Very Fine HGC 7, 524; Mektepini 147.

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45 Kings of Thrace. Lampsakos. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 16,91 g Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike, crowning the king's name, in her right hand and leaning with her left arm on shield decorated with lion's head; in inner left field, monogram; in exergue, crescent to left. Very Fine Thompson 49; Meydancikkale 2612-3; Müller 399.

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46 Kings of Thrace. Lampsakos. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 31 mm, 16,78 g Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike, crowning the king's name, in her right hand and leaning with her left arm on shield decorated with lion's head; in inner left field, monogram and crescent. Very Fine HGC 3.2, 1750b; Thompson 60; Müller 396 (Sigeion).

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47 Kings of Thrace. Magnesia on the Maeander. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Drachm AR 19 mm, 4,33 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, forepart of lion left; A below throne. Nearly Extremely Fine Thompson 97; Price L29; HGC 3.1, 1752f.

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48 Kings of Thrace. Magnesia on the Maeander. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon. Struck circa 301/0-300/299 BC Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,15 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left, in left field, lion leaping left, Α within wreath below throne. Nearly Extremely Fine Müller 348; Price 1985.

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49 Kings of Thrace. Uncertain mint. Macedonian. Lysimachos 305-281 BC. Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 16,78 g Diademed head of Alexander the Great to right with horn of Ammon over his ear / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ, Athena seated left, holding Nike, crowning the king's name, in her right hand and leaning with her left arm on shield decorated with lion's head; no visible series marks. Good Very Fine HGC 3.2, 1750.

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50 Moesia. Istros circa 313-280 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 6,94 g Facing male heads, the left inverted / ΙΣΤΡΗ; eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons; pellet in the middle, Ν below. Very Fine HGC 3.2, 1802.

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51 Thessaly. Larissa circa 475-450 BC. Obol AR 10 mm, 0,74 g Head and neck of a bull to right, with the head turned to face the viewer / Head of bridled horse to right, within incuse square. Nearly Very Fine BCD Thessaly II 148.

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52 Thessaly. Larissa circa 450-420 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 6,10 g Thessalos, petasos and cloak tied at neck, holding band across horns of bull left / ΛΑΡΙΣΑΙΑ, bridled horse trotting left. Good Very Fine BCD Thessaly 370.2.

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53 Thessaly. Pharsalos circa 400-200 BC. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 8,80 g Helmeted head of Athena Parthenos facing slightly left; spear and monogram to left, shield to right / ΦΑΡΣΑΛΙΩΝ, armored Thessalian warrior on horse rearing right, brandishing flail; soldier behind to left. Very Fine BCD Thessaly II 674.5-6; HGC 4, 649.

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54 Thessaly. Thessalian League circa 150-50 BC. Damothoinos and Philoxenides, magistrates Stater AR 25 mm, 6,01 g Head of Zeus right, wearing laurel wreath / ΘΕΣΣΑΛΩΝ, Athena Itonia right; ΦΙΛΟΞΕΝΙΔΗΣ above, ΔΑΜΟΘΟΙΝΟΣ in exergue. Very Fine HGC 4, 210.

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55 Lokris. Locri Opuntii (Epicnemidii) circa 340-330 BC. Obol AR 11 mm, 0,58 g Amphora with grape bunch and ivy leaf hanging from mouth / Star of sixteen rays. Very Fine HGC 4, 976.

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56 Lokris. Locri Opuntii (Epicnemidii) circa 340-330 BC. Obol AR 11 mm, 0,80 g ΟΠ-ΟΝ, amphora with grape bunch and ivy leaf hanging from mouth / Star of sixteen rays. Very Fine BCD Lokris-Phokis 32; HGC 4, 1003.

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57 Euboea. Histiaia circa 350-300 BC. Tetrobol AR 14 mm, 2,19 g Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right / Nymph seated right on prow of galley; wing on prow, trident below. Very Fine HGC 4, 1524.

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58 Euboea. Histiaia circa 338-304 BC. Tetrobol AR 17 mm, 2,49 g Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right, hair bound in sakkos / ΙΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ, Nymph seated right on prow of galley; wing on prow, grape cluster behind. Very Fine BCD Euboea 366; HGC 4, 1523.

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59 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,12 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing; olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

200



60 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,04 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing; olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

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61 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,09 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three laurel leaves and vine scroll / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent moon behind, all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1597. SNG Copenhagen 31-40. Kroll 8.

200



62 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 17,12 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three laurel leaves and vine scroll / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent moon behind, all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1597. SNG Copenhagen 31-40. Kroll 8. Athena, in Greek mythology, is one of the twelve Olympian deities and the daughter of Zeus, the king of the gods. She is often referred to as the goddess of wisdom, courage, warfare, strategy, and crafts. Athena is typically depicted wearing armor and a helmet, often carrying a shield and a spear. Known for her strategic and intellectual abilities, she represents the rational and disciplined aspects of human nature. Athena was considered the protector of heroes and played a significant role in the epic tales of ancient Greece. She is closely associated with the city of Athens, which was named in her honor. The Athenians regarded her as their patron goddess and built the Parthenon, a magnificent temple, as a tribute to her. The Parthenon remains one of the most iconic examples of ancient Greek architecture. Athena's birth is a notable mythological event. According to legend, she sprang fully grown and armored from the head of her father, Zeus, after he swallowed her mother, Metis, fearing a prophecy that their child would surpass him in power. In addition to her role in warfare and wisdom, Athena was also the goddess of crafts and the arts, particularly weaving. She was associated with civilization and the pursuit of knowledge. Revered throughout the Greek world, her influence extended beyond Greece, inspiring various aspects of Western culture and philosophy.



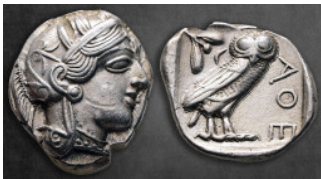
63 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 17,19 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Nearly Extremely Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

350



64 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,16 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Good Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

200



65 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 17,06 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Good Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

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66 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,17 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

150



67 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 17,18 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Good Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

150



68 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,19 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, round earring with central boss, and pearl necklace / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square; c/m: TE monogram. Good Very Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31; HGC 4, 1597.

200



69 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 17,18 g Head of Athena right, in crested Attic helmet ornamented with three olive leaves above visor and spiral palmette on bowl, wearing round earring with central boss / Owl standing to right with head facing, olive sprig and crescent behind, AΘE before; all within incuse square. Nearly Extremely Fine Kroll 8; Dewing 1591-8; SNG Copenhagen 31.

750



70 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 17,14 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three laurel leaves and vine scroll / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent moon behind, all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1597; SNG Copenhagen 31-40; Kroll 8.

150



71 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,05 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three laurel leaves and vine scroll / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent moon behind, all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1597; SNG Copenhagen 31-40; Kroll 8.

150



72 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Tetradrachm AR 24 mm, 17,04 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with three laurel leaves and vine scroll / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent moon behind, all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1597; SNG Copenhagen 31-40; Kroll 8.

150



73 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Drachm AR 15 mm, 4,12 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with three olive leaves over visor and a spiral palmette on the bowl / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig behind; all within shallow incuse square. Very Fine Dewing 1601; BMC Attica pg. 9, 74; SNG Copenhagen 42; SNG München 60.

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74 Attica. Athens circa 454-404 BC. Drachm AR 15 mm, 3,85 g Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with three olive leaves over visor and a spiral palmette on the bowl / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig behind; all within shallow incuse square. Very Fine Dewing 1601; BMC Attica pg. 9, 74; SNG Copenhagen 42; SNG München 60.

150



75 Attica. Athens circa 355-294 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 16,81 g Head of Athena to right, with profile eye, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with a palmette and three olive leaves, a disc earring and simple necklace / ΑΘΕ, Owl standing to right, head facing; in field to left, olive spray and crescent; all within incuse square. Nearly Very Fine HGC 4, 1599; Kroll -; SNG Copenhagen 63.

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76 Attica. Athens circa 355-294 BC. Tetradrachm AR 22 mm, 17,15 g Head of Athena to right, with profile eye, wearing crested Attic helmet ornamented with a palmette and three olive leaves, a disc earring and simple necklace / ΑΘΕ Owl standing to right, head facing; in field to left, olive spray and crescent; all within incuse square. Very Fine HGC 4, 1599; Kroll -; SNG Copenhagen 63.

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77 Pontos. Amisos. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator 120-63 BC. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 9,06 g Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath / ΑΜΙΣΟΥ, panther skin and thyrsos on cista mystica; monogram to left and to upper right. Nearly Extremely Fine SNG BM Black Sea 1208; HGC 7, 243.

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78 Pontos. Amisos. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator 120-63 BC. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 8,64 g Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath / ΑΜΙΣΟΥ, panther skin and thyrsos on cista mystica; monogram to left. Very Fine SNG BM Black Sea 1202-4; HGC 7, 243.

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79 Pontos. Amisos. Mithradates VI Eupator 82-72 BC. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 7,06 g Aegis with Gorgoneion in centre / Nike advancing right, holding palm; ΑΜΙ-ΣΟΥ across fields, star in crescent and monogram in right field. Very Fine SNG von Aulock 65.

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80 Pontos. Komana circa 85-65 BC. Bronze Æ 23 mm, 6,06 g Aegis with Gorgoneion in centre / KOMANQN, Nike advancing right, holding palm; monogram right; monogram to left. Very Fine HGC 7, 281; SNG BM Black Sea 1262-3; SNG Stancomb 715.

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81 Paphlagonia. Kromna circa 350-330 BC. Drachm AR 14 mm, 3,12 g Laureate head of Zeus left / KPQMNA, head of Hera-Tyche left, wearing turreted polos. Nearly Very Fine HGC 7, 369.

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82 Paphlagonia. Sinope. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator 120-63 BC. Bronze Æ 19 mm, 8,29 g Laureate head of Zeus right / ΣΙΝΩΠΗΣ, eagle, with head right and spread wings, standing left on thunderbolt; monogram to left. Nearly Extremely Fine SNG BM Black Sea 1543-9; HGC 7, 421.

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83 Mysia. Kyzikos circa 450-400 BC. Obol AR 13 mm, 0,83 g Forepart of boar to left, retrograde E on shoulder; behind, tunny upwards / Head of lion with protruding tongue to right; all within incuse square. Nearly Extremely Fine SNG Paris 378. Von Fritze II, 11.

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84 Mysia. Kyzikos circa 450-400 BC. Obol AR 12 mm, 0,76 g Forepart of boar left with tall mane and dotted truncation, to right, tunny upward / Head of roaring lion left with bristling mane, outstretched tongue, and dotted truncation, all within incuse square. Very Fine Von Fritze, Nomisma IX, Kyzikos, Gruppe II, 9 / Tafel V, 10-11.

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85 Mysia. Kyzikos circa 450-400 BC. Hemionbol AR 8 mm, 0,36 g Forepart of boar left with tall mane and dotted truncation, to right, tunny upward / Head of roaring lion left with bristling mane, outstretched tongue, and dotted truncation, all within incuse square. Very Fine Von Fritze, Nomisma IX, Kyzikos, Gruppe II, 9 / Tafel V, 10-11.

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86 Mysia. Lampsakos circa 525-500 BC. Diobol AR 12 mm, 1,50 g Forepart of Pegasos to left / Quadripartite incuse square. Very Fine Cf. Baldwin, Lampsakos, pl. V, 3. cf. SNG Paris 1118-9. cf. SNG Copenhagen 180-1; cf. Triton XXIV (2021), 648.

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87 Mysia. Lampsakos circa 300-100 BC. Bronze Æ 22 mm, 9,20 g Laureate head of Apollo to right / AAM to right; Kithara (Lyre); in left field, forepart of Pegasos to left. Very Fine SNG Paris 1234; SNG Tübingen 2307.

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88 Mysia. Pergamon circa 166-67 BC. Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 12,69 g Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath / Bowcase between two serpents; civic monogram to left. Control: To right, Nike flying left, holding wreath. Good Very Fine Kleiner & Noe Series 18; SNG Copenhagen 403.

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89 Kings of Pergamon. Pergamon. Eumenes I 263-241 BC. In the name of Philetairos Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 16,96 g Head of Philetairos to right, wearing taenia / ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena seated left on backless throne, holding, with her right hand, a shield adorned with a gorgoneion and, with her left, spear downwards over her left shoulder, and resting her left elbow on a sphinx; to left, below her arm, ivy leaf; on the throne, A; in outer right field, bow. Good Very Fine SNG BN 1604-9. Westermarck Group III, obverse die V.XXXV:A

200



90 Kings of Pergamon. Pergamon. Eumenes I 263-241 BC. In the name of Philetairos Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 17,08 g Laureate head of Philetairos right / ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena enthroned left, holding shield; spear behind, ivy leaf to inner left, bow to right, A on throne. Good Very Fine SNG BN 1603-9.

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91 Kings of Pergamon. Pergamon. Eumenes I 263-241 BC. Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 16,86 g Laureate head of Philetairos to right / ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena enthroned left, resting left elbow on shield to right, and crowning dynastic name with a wreath held in her right hand, spear in background, to outer left, ivy leaf upwards, in inner left, pellet-in-A, to right, bow. Very Fine SNG France 1610; SNG von Aulock 1356; Westermarck Group IV.

200



92 Kings of Pergamon. Pergamon. Attalos I 241-197 BC. In the name of Philetairos Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 16,76 g Laureate head of Philetairos right / ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena seated left on throne, cradling spear, resting elbow upon shield and crowning dynastic name with wreath; bow to right; cornucopia to outer left, monogram to inner left. Very Fine, edge fault SNG BN 1622. Ex Numismatik Naumann Auction 100, Lot 226.

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93 Kings of Pergamon. Pergamon. Attalos I 241-197 BC. In the name of Philetairos Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 16,85 g Laureate head of Philetairos right / ΦΙΛΕΤΑΙΡΟΥ, Athena seated left on throne, cradling spear, resting elbow upon shield and crowning dynastic name with wreath; bow to right; cornucopia to outer left, monogram to inner left. Extremely Fine SNG BN 1622; SNG Aulock 1359.

500



94 Troas. Assos circa 300-250 BC. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 8,57 g Helmeted head of Athena right / Griffin seated left, ΑΣΣΙ above, kerykeion (caduceus) below. Very Fine SNG Tübingen 2565; Traité II, 2, 2314.

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95 Troas. Kebren circa 387-310 BC. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 8,60 g
Ram's head to right, with an eagle standing to the right below / K-
E, laureate head of Apollo to right. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen
266; SNG von Aulock 1548-9.

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96 Aiolis. Kyme circa 350-250 BC. Kleandros, magistrate
Hemidrachm AR 13 mm, 1,83 g KY, eagle standing right, head
turned left / ΚΛΕΑΝΔΡΟΣ, forepart of a horse to right. Nearly
Extremely Fine BMC -. CNG 93 (2013), 366. SNG Copenhagen -.
SNG München -. SNG von Aulock -.

150



97 Lesbos. Mytilene circa 454-427 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL
12 mm, 2,51 g Bare head of male right / Head of calf right in
double linear square within incuse circle. Good Very Fine
Bodenstedt Em. 39; HGC 6, 965; SNG von Aulock 1696; BMC 34;
Boston MFA 1698; Traité II 2156.

500



98 Lesbos. Mytilene circa 350-320 BC. Hemidrachm AR 14 mm,
2,59 g Laureate head of Apollo right / ΜΥΤΙ, lyre. Good Very Fine
BMC 32 ff. var. Traité II, 2245. Rare.

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99 Lesbos. Unattributed Koinon mint circa 550-480 BC. BI 1/36
Stater 6 mm, 0,50 g Two eyes (or grain ears) / Incuse square.
Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 292; BMC 27-34; HGC 6, 1074.

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100 Ionia. Ephesos circa 550-500 BC. Drachm AR 13 mm, 3,33 g
Bee / Rough incuse punch. Very Fine Cf. Karwiese Series V; SNG
Kayhan 113-4

150



101 Ionia. Ephesos circa 550 BC. Hemihekte or 1/12 Stater EL 7 mm, 1,12 g Bee / Incuse punch. Very Fine Rosen Coll. -; Slg. Klein -; SNG Kayhan -; Karwiese, Ephesos, Serie II 1 (no nominal); cf. Triton VIII, Lot 407.

1'000



102 Ionia. Ephesos circa 525-475 BC. 1/6 Stater AR 10 mm, 1,94 g Bee / Stellar or floral pattern within incuse square. Very Fine Karwiese Series IIIa, 21; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -; Traite 1870.

150



103 Ionia. Ephesos circa 525-475 BC. Trihemiobol or Hemihekte AR 8 mm, 0,93 g Bee / Stellar or floral pattern within incuse square. Very Fine Karwiese Series IIIa; SNG Kayhan 116-7.

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104 Ionia. Ephesos circa 390-325 BC. ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΚΛΗΣ (Dionysikles), magistrate Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 15,30 g Bee with straight wings; E-Φ flanking / ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΚΛΗΣ, forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left. Very Fine Pixodarus Hoard class A.

1'000



105 Ionia. Ephesos circa 180-67 BC. Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 12,61 g Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath / ΕΦΕ, bow case between two serpents. Controls: bee to left, serpent on altar to right. Very Fine Kleiner & Noe Series 28; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock 7837.

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106 Ionia. Ephesos circa 137-134 BC. Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 12,66 g Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath / ΕΦΕ, bow case between two serpents. Controls: cock to right, Artemis with two torches above. Very Fine Kleiner-Noe Series 38; SNG von Aulock 7835.

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107 Ionia. Ephesos circa 131-130 BC. Dated CY 4 (131/30 BC)
Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 12,69 g Basket (cista
mystica) from which snake coils, around, ivy wreath with fruits /
Two snakes coiled around a bow case, between the snake heads,
Δ, to left, ΕΦΕ, torch to right. Good Very Fine Kleiner 6.

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108 Ionia. Klazomenai circa 380-360 BC. Mandronax, magistrate 2/3 Tetradrachm Clipped AR 26 mm, 13,38 g Head of Apollo facing slightly left, wearing laurel wreath / (KΛ-A), swan standing left, wings spread; ΜΑΝΔΡΩΝΑΙ around. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen -; SNG München -; cf. BMC 26 (hemidrachm); SNG Lockett 2792 (same dies); *Traité II* 1998. Originally settled by colonists from Phlios and Kleonai, Klazomenai was a prominent member of the Ionian League. Its initial location lay on the narrow strip of land linking the mainland to the Erythrai peninsula. However, in response to the growing threat of Persian expansion, the population relocated to a nearby island within the bay, where they reestablished their city. Despite being explicitly listed under Persian control in the King's Peace of 386 BC, Klazomenai continued to issue coinage bearing its own name. The city maintained strong religious and cultural ties to the wider Greek world, evidenced by its treasury at Delphi and its consultation of the Delphic oracle in 383 BC concerning a territorial dispute with Kyme over the city of Leukai. Both cities sought control of Leukai and its sanctuary of Apollo. The oracle decreed that whichever city first completed a sacrifice at Leukai on a set day would win. To fulfill this requirement, Klazomenai cleverly established a colony near Leukai and thus arrived first, securing the right to the sanctuary. This strategic and religious victory was commemorated with the establishment of a local festival known as the Prophthaseia and by the striking of an elegant coinage series, to which this example belongs. The obverse features a striking portrait of Apollo, while the reverse shows a graceful swan—an animal sacred to the god and associated in myth with his annual journey from the Hyperborean lands. The swan also serves as a subtle visual pun on the city's name, as klazein ("to cry out") echoed the call of the swan, and Klazomenai itself was known for its abundance of these birds. Contemporary coinage issued from Leukai in similar style further underscores Klazomenai's dominance over the sanctuary at that time. This particular type is thought to reflect the artistry of Theodotus of Klazomenai, the master engraver credited with the famous signed tetradrachm housed in the British Museum. The stylistic parallels between this piece and the signed example strongly suggest his hand in its creation.



109 Ionia. Kolophon circa 520-500 BC. Tetartemorion AR 5 mm, 0,26 g Head of Apollo left / Incuse punch. Extremely Fine Milne, Kolophon -; SNG Kayhan 342; SNG von Aulock 1808.

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110 Ionia. Miletos circa 350-325 BC. Stratides, magistrate Drachm AR 15 mm, 3,63 g Laureate head of Apollo to left / ΣΤΡΑΤΙΔΗΣ, lion standing left, head to right; above, star; to left, monogram of MI. Very Fine Deppert-Lippitz 137; SNG Copenhagen -.

150



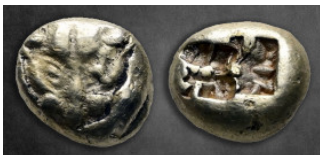
111 Ionia. Phokaia circa 521-478 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 10 mm, 2,53 g Crested Corinthian helmet left, ornamented with a floral scroll; seal below / Quadripartite incuse square. Very Fine Bodenstedt 30; SNG Kayhan 517.

200



112 Ionia. Uncertain mint circa 650-600 BC. Mysheimihekta - 1/24 Stater EL 6 mm, 0,58 g Plain globular surface / Incuse square. Very Fine cf. SNG Kayhan 678.

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113 Ionia. Uncertain mint circa 600-550 BC. Sixth Stater or Hekte EL 10 mm, 2,32 g Facing head of lion or panther within triangular incuse / Two incuse square punches. Very Fine Weidauer 160; Boston MFA 1753; SNG Kayhan 711.

500



114 Caria. Kaunos circa 450-430 BC. Stater AR 23 mm, 11,72 g Winged female figure (Iris) in kneeling-running stance left, head to right, holding kerykeion in her right hand and wreath in her left / Triangular baetyl, inverted Δ and Γ across upper fields; all within incuse square. Nearly Extremely Fine SNG von Aulock 2349 Caria, an ancient region in southwestern Anatolia, was known for its distinct coinage. The city of Kaunos produced staters featuring winged deities. These coins showcased the artistry and symbolism of Caria, representing the desires and aspirations of its people. Today, the staters of Kaunos with winged deities are prized for their historical significance and artistic beauty, providing a glimpse into Caria's rich cultural heritag

5'000



115 Caria. Knidos circa 405-394 BC. Obol AR 10 mm, 0,79 g Forepart of a roaring lion to right / Head of Aphrodite to right within incuse square. Very Fine Cahn 126.

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116 Caria. Knidos circa 500 BC. Diobol AR 12 mm, 1,75 g Head of roaring lion to right / Archaic head of Aphrodite to right. Good Very Fine SNG Kayhan 817; SNG Copenhagen 249 -250.

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117 Caria. Knidos circa 500 BC. Diobol AR 12 mm, 1,79 g Head of roaring lion to right / Archaic head of Aphrodite to right. Good Very Fine SNG Kayhan 817; SNG Copenhagen 249 -250.

150



118 Caria. Uncertain mint circa 500-450 BC. Obol AR 9 mm, 0,65 g Forepart of a boar to left / Head of a roaring lion to right, E below. Very Fine HN Online -; Rosen -; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -.

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119 Islands off Caria. Rhodes circa 404-390 BC. Hemidrachm AR 12 mm, 1,61 g Head of Helios facing slightly right / Rose, P left, astragalos right. Nearly Very Fine SNG Keckman 372.

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120 Islands off Caria. Rhodes circa 205-188 BC. Kallippos, magistrate Drachm AR 16 mm, 1,83 g Head of Helios facing slightly right; c/m: Lyre within incuse rectangle / ΚΑΛΛΙΠΠΟΣ / P - O, Rose with bud to left and right. Very Fine Cf. SNG Keckman 593-5.

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121 Islands off Caria. Rhodes. Ialysos circa 480-408 BC. Diobol AR 12 mm, 1,60 g Forepart of winged boar right / Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Good Very Fine HN Online 367; HGC 6, 1375.

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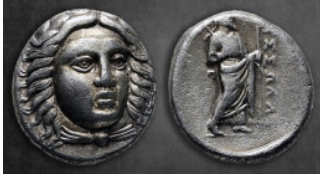


122 Islands off Caria. Rhodes. Ialysos circa 480-408 BC. Foto!! Diobol AR 10 mm, 1,08 g Forepart of winged boar flying to right / Head of Athena to right, wearing crestless Corinthian helmet. Very Fine SNG Keckman 304.

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123 Satraps of Caria. Halikarnassos. Maussolos 377-352 BC. Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 15,17 g Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly right / MAYΣΣΩΛΟ, Zeus standing right, holding sceptre and labrys. Very Fine HN online 228; SNG Copenhagen 590; SNG Kayhan 1683. The tetradrachms of Mausolos, satrap of Caria from 377 to 353 BC, exemplify the fusion of Persian authority and Greek cultural influence during his rule. Mausolos belonged to the Hekatomnid dynasty, founded by his father Hekatomnos, who was appointed satrap by Artaxerxes II after the fall of Tissaphernes in 392/1 BC. Taking advantage of the weakened Achaemenid Empire due to internal revolts and Egypt's independence, Mausolos exercised considerable autonomy. He moved the Carian capital from Mylasa to the fortified city of Halikarnassos, expanded its population, and initiated grand construction projects, most notably the Mausoleum at Halikarnassos, later one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. Mausolos also refounded several Greek cities, including Knidos, Erythrai, and Priene, strengthening his regional influence. Although he briefly joined the Great Satrap Revolt against Persia in the 360s BC, he maintained a level of independence despite eventually accepting a Persian garrison in Halikarnassos. His tetradrachms reflect this blend of power and culture. The obverse often features a laureate portrait, possibly depicting either Apollo or Mausolos in divine form, merging Persian rulership with Greek artistic traditions. The reverse shows Zeus Labraundos holding a labrys (double-headed axe) and a scepter, symbolizing local religious authority. The inscription "MAYΣΣΩΛΟΥ" (Mausolou) boldly asserts his personal rule, an unusual move for a Persian satrap. After Mausolos's death, his sister-wife Artemisia II succeeded him briefly, followed by their brother Hidrieus, and later their sister Ada. Internal conflict continued with their youngest brother Pixodaros seizing power. Eventually, after Alexander the Great's conquest in 332 BC, Ada was reinstated as satrap, reflecting the region's complex political shifts. Mausolos's coinage stands as a testament to his political ambition and the cultural hybridity of Caria under Persian rule.



124 Satraps of Caria. Halikarnassos. Maussolos 377-352 BC. Drachm AR 14 mm, 3,69 g Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly to right / MAYΣΣΩΛΟ, Zeus Labraundos standing to right, holding labrys and spear. Very Fine HNO 647 (temporary); SNG Copenhagen 593; SNG Kayhan I 876; SNG Ashmolean 363. Maussolos was a notable figure in ancient history and the most famous satrap (governor) of Caria, a region in southwestern Anatolia (modern-day Turkey). He ruled Caria from 377 to 353 BC and belonged to the Hecatomnid dynasty, which was a local ruling family under the Achaemenid Persian Empire. Mausolus is best known for his ambitious building projects and the construction of the Mausoleum at Halicarnassus, a magnificent tomb for himself. The Mausoleum was designed by skilled architects and adorned with impressive sculptures and intricate decorations. After his death in 353 BC, his wife and sister, Artemisia II, completed the construction, and the monument became one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World.

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125 Satraps of Caria. Halikarnassos. Pixodaros 341-336 BC. Didrachm AR 19 mm, 6,85 g Laureate head of Apollo facing, turned slightly to the right / ΠΙΞΟΔΑΡΟΥ, Zeus Labraundos standing to right, fully draped and holding a long sceptre with his left hand and double-axe with his right. Good Very Fine BMC 5-7; SNG Copenhagen 596-7; SNG von Aulock 2375-6.

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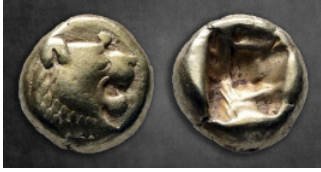
126 Lydia. Tralleis circa 155-145 BC. Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 12,60 g Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath / Bow-case with serpents; ΤΡΑΛΛ to left, round shield to the right. Very Fine Kleiner-Noe Series 19; SNG von Aulock 3248.

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127 Lydia. Tralleis circa 155-145 BC. Cistophoric Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 12,54 g Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath / Bowcase between two serpents; ΤΡΑ to left; filleted tripod to right. Very Fine Kleiner-Noe Series 23; SNG Copenhagen -.

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128 Kings of Lydia. Sardeis. Time of Alyattes to Kroisos 620-539 BC. Hemihekte - 1/12 Stater EL 8 mm, 1,15 g Head of roaring lion right, "sun" with no rays on forehead / Incuse square. Very Fine Weidauer Group XVI, 90; SNG Ashmolean 757; Weidauer 90; NAP 3.

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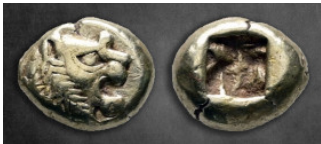
129 Kings of Lydia. Sardeis. Time of Alyattes to Kroisos 620-539 BC. Hemihekte - 1/12 Stater EL 7 mm, 1,18 g Head of roaring lion right, "sun" with no rays on forehead / Incuse square. Very Fine Weidauer Group XVI, 90; SNG Ashmolean 757; Weidauer 90; NAP 3.

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130 Kings of Lydia. Sardeis. Time of Alyattes to Kroisos 620-539 BC. Hemihekte - 1/12 Stater EL 8 mm, 1,17 g Head of roaring lion right, "sun" with no rays on forehead / Incuse square. Very Fine Weidauer Group XVI, 90; SNG Ashmolean 757; Weidauer 90; NAP 3.

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131 Kings of Lydia. Sardeis. Time of Alyattes to Kroisos 620-539 BC. Hemihekte - 1/12 Stater EL 8 mm, 1,18 g Head of roaring lion right, "sun" with no rays on forehead / Incuse square. Very Fine Weidauer Group XVI, 90; SNG Ashmolean 757; Weidauer 90; NAP 3.

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132 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint circa 490-430 BC. 1/3 Stater AR 15 mm, 3,02 g Forepart of a boar to right / Tortoise within an incuse square lined by pellets Good Very Fine Babelon, Traité -; SNG v. Aulock -; Vismara II, -; Cf. Künker Auction 262, lot 7253; Cf. Falghera 48 (stater); SNG Copenhagen Supp. 385-6 (stater); SNG von Aulock 4072 (stater). Cf. Roma Numismatics E-Sale 9, lot 204

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133 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Uncertain Dynast circa 490-430 BC. Stater AR 19 mm, 9,19 g Boar standing to right / Tortoise seen from above in a dotted square frame within an incuse square. Very Fine Falghera 48; SNG Copenhagen Suppl. 385-6; SNG von Aulock 4072.

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134 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Uncertain Dynast circa 490-430 BC. Stater AR 20 mm, 9,19 g Boar standing left on ground line / Tortoise in dotted square border within incuse square. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen Suppl. 373; SNG von Aulock 4071.

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135 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Uncertain Dynast 480-460 BC. Stater AR 19 mm, 9,72 g Forepart of a winged boar to left; monoskelis on wing / Triskeles within square within incuse square. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -.

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136 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Uncertain Dynast 480-460 BC. Stater AR 20 mm, 9,60 g Boar advancing to left / Triskeles with three circles within dotted square. Very Fine cf. BMC 12.

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137 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Kuprilli 470-435 BC. 1/3 Stater AR 16 mm, 2,79 g Forepart of boar right / Triskeles; KOΠ-[PΛΛ]-E around; all in dotted square within incuse square. Very Fine BMC 54.

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138 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Kuprilli 470-435 BC. 1/3 Stater AR 13 mm, 2,83 g Forepart of winged boar left / Triskeles; KO-Π-PΛ (partially retrograde) around; all in dotted square within incuse square. Very Fine Mørkholm & Zahle -; Müseler -; Falghera -; SNG Copenhagen Suppl. -. Cf. CNG electronic Auction 529, lot 235

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139 Dynasts of Lycia. Uncertain mint. Kuprilli 470-435 BC. 1/3 Stater AR 13 mm, 2,93 g Forepart of winged boar left / Triskeles; KO-Π-ΡΑ (partially retrograde) around; all in dotted square within incuse square. Very Fine Mørkholm & Zahle -; Müseler -; Falghera -; SNG Copenhagen Supp. -. Cf. CNG electronic Auction 529, lot 235

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140 Dynasts of Lycia. Wedrei mint. Trbbänimi 390-375 BC. 1/6 Stater AR 14 mm, 1,42 g Triskeles in dotted circular border / Triskeles in dotted circular border within incuse circle. Good Very Fine Müseler VIII 17; SNG Copenhagen Supp. -; Traité -.

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141 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 465-430 BC. Stater AR 20 mm, 10,78 g Helmeted, nude hoplite advancing right, holding spear in right hand and round shield in left / Triskeles to right, ΕΣΤΦΕ counterclockwise around from lower left, all within incuse square. Very Fine, test cut SNG BN -; SNG von Aulock -; SNG Copenhagen -; cf Savoca Silver 118, Lot 133.

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142 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-325 BC. Stater AR 24 mm, 10,75 g Two wrestlers grappling; AA between / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within beaded square border. Very Fine Tekin Series 4; SNG BN 81.

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143 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-325 BC. Stater AR 24 mm, 10,68 g Two wrestlers grappling; AA between / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within beaded square border. Very Fine Tekin Series 4; SNG BN 81.

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144 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-325 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 10,65 g Two wrestlers grappling; ΑΦ between / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within beaded square border. Very Fine Tekin Series 4; SNG BN 83.

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145 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-325 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 10,92 g Two wrestlers grappling; NF (N retrograded) between / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within beaded square border. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 232.

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146 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-325 BC. Stater AR 24 mm, 10,71 g Two wrestlers grappling; ΑΦ between / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within beaded square border. Very Fine Tekin Series 4; SNG BN 83.

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147 Pamphylia. Aspendos circa 380-330 BC. Stater AR 23 mm, 11,01 g Two nude wrestlers, standing facing and grappling with each other / ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ, slinger standing right, about to shoot from his sling; to right, triskeles running right; all within dotted square border. Extremely Fine, three test punches on the reverse SNG Paris 54-6; Tekin Series 4. From the Horowitz collection.

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148 Cilicia. Uncertain Satrap 500-400 BC. Obol AR 11 mm, 0,60 g Helmeted and bearded head right / Head of female right, wearing three-pointed crown Very Fine Usually comes with heads to left, this coin is more rare variety with heads to right From the Horowitz collection.

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149 Cilicia. Nagidos circa 400-385 BC. Stater AR 24 mm, 10,60 g Aphrodite seated left on throne, holding phiale over altar to left; to right, Eros standing left, crowning her with wreath / ΝΑΓΙΔΕΩΝ, Dionysos standing left, holding grape bunch on vine and thyrsos; to left, Α within wreath. Good Very Fine BMC 12 var. (no Α within wreath); Lederer 26. From the Horowitz collection.

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150 Cilicia. Tarsos. Pharnabazos, Persian military commander 380-373 BC. Stater AR 23 mm, 10,16 g 'Baaltars' in Aramaic, Baaltars seated left, holding lotus tipped sceptre in right hand./ 'Pharnabazos' in Aramaic to left, 'Cilicia' in Aramaic to right, bearded male head (Ares?) left, wearing crested Attic helmet. Good Very Fine SNG Levante 72; SNG France 251. From the Horowitz collection.

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151 Cyprus. Amathos. Rhoikos 350 BC. 1/3 Stater AR 14 mm, 2,12 g Head of lion right / Forepart of lion right, head facing; star with rays to right. Nearly Extremely Fine Zapiti & Michaelidou 19; Tziambazis 10. From the Horowitz collection.

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152 Cyprus. Kition. Pumiathon circa 362-312 BC. Bronze Æ 16 mm, 2,55 g Lion standing left; above, head of ram left / Horse standing left; star above, monogram (symbol of Tanit?) to left. Very Fine Destrooper 6; Zapiti & Michaelidou 27-8; Tziambazis 129. From the Horowitz collection.

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153 Cyprus. Kourion circa 400 BC. Bronze Æ 12 mm, 1,78 g Head of Apollo facing slightly to left / Lyre; EY to left. Very Fine McGregor Appendix p. 426, pl. XLVII, W (Evagoras II, Salamis); Cox, Curium 4; Tziambazis Suppl. 38; cf. Destrooper pl. 10, 11 (different reverse type); Roma E-73, 499. From the Horowitz collection.

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154 Cyprus. Marion. Stasioikos II 330-312 BC. Diobol AR 13 mm, 1,05 g Head of Aphrodite to right, wearing stephane / Bearded head of Zeus to left, within shallow round incuse; 'va' in Cypriot behind. Very Fine Tziambazis suppl. 30 (Paphos?); cf. BMC 5; Traité II 1341, pl. CXXXV, 23 corr. From the Horowitz collection.

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155 Cyprus. Paphos circa 350-250 BC. Bronze Æ 16 mm, 3,94 g Diademed head of Aphrodite left / Dove to right. Very Fine BMC 48. From the Horowitz collection.

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156 Cyprus. Salamis. Uncertain king 480-460 BC. Third Stater or Trite AR 16 mm, 3,64 g Ram lying left / Cypriote syllabary. Very Fine BMC 29; SNG Copenhagen 36; Traité II, 1120. From the Horowitz collection.

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157 Cyprus. Salamis circa 445-411 BC. Obol AR 11 mm, 0,71 g Young male head right / Blank. Very Fine BMC Cyprus pg. 155, 45; SNG Copenhagen 42. From the Horowitz collection.

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158 Cyprus. Salamis. Evagoras I 411-374 BC. Obol AR 11 mm, 0,64 g Male head to right / Wheel with four spokes. Very Fine Traité II 1148 (ba between spokes, uncertain king); Tziambazis 117 corr. (wrong illustration); BMC 49; SNG Copenhagen 43 (uncertain kings). From the Horowitz collection.

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159 Cyprus. Salamis. Evagoras I 411-374 BC. 1/24 Stater AR 9 mm, ,48 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Wheel of four spokes; Cypriot letter 'ba' in one quarter. Very Fine Cf. Tziambazis 118; Babelon, Perses 580 var. (reads Phoenician letter instead of Cypriot); Traité II 1149 var. (same); MG 92; Waddington 4809; BMC p. cii and note 5, pl. XXIV, 7. From the Horowitz collection.

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160 Cyprus. Salamis. Evagoras I 411-374 BC. 1/48 Siglos AR 9 mm, 0,22 g Bare male head right / Blank. Very Fine Traité II 1146 and pl. CXXVII, 18. (uncertain king); BMC 48; Tziambazis 119; SNG Copenhagen -. From the Horowitz collection.

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161 Cyprus. Salamis. Evagoras II 361-351 BC. Bronze Æ 12 mm, 1,37 g Head of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet / Forepart of Pegasos flying to right. Very Fine cf. Roma E-Sale 119, Lot 825. From the Horowitz collection.

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162 Cyprus. Salamis. Evagoras II 361-351 BC. Bronze Æ 14 mm, 2,53 g Helmeted head of Athena left / Forepart of bull left; Σ before. Very Fine BMC 75; Tziambazis 131. From the Horowitz collection.

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163 Cyprus. Salamis circa 322-310 BC. Nikokreon or Salaminion Bronze Æ 15 mm, 2,61 g Helmeted head of Athena left, drapery around neck / Prow left. Very Fine McGregor -; Zapiti & Michaelidou 27; Tziambazis 130 (Evagoras II). From the Horowitz collection.

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164 Cyprus. Soloi circa 500-475 BC. Tetrobol AR 13 mm, 2,61 g Head of roaring lion right / Gorgoneion facing. Very Fine BMC -. From the Horowitz collection.

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165 Seleukid Kingdom. Babylon. Seleukos I Nikator, as satrap 321-315 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 16,72 g Head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress, paws tied beneath chin / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on high-backed throne, right leg drawn back, his feet resting on a low foot rest, holding long scepter in his left hand and, in his right, eagle standing right with closed wings, H in left field, monogram in wreath beneath throne. Very Fine, scuff Price 3708.

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166 Seleukid Kingdom. Seleukeia on Tigris. Antiochos I Soter 281-261 BC. Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 17,06 g Diademed head of Antiochos I to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTI-OXOY, Apollo, nude, seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and leaning with his left on bow, to left and right, monograms. Good Very Fine SC 379.5c var. (differing right side monogram).

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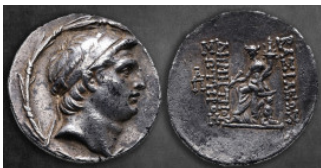
167 Seleukid Kingdom. Seleukeia on Tigris. Antiochos I Soter 281-261 BC. Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 17,11 g Diademed head of Antiochos I to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTI-OXOY, Apollo, nude, seated left on omphalos, holding arrow in his right hand and leaning with his left on bow, to left and right, monograms. Very Fine SC 379.5c var. (differing right side monogram).

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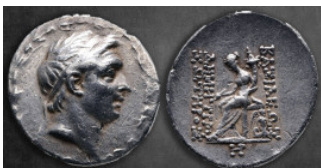
168 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Demetrios I Soter 162-150 BC. Tetradrachm AR 31 mm, 16,76 g Diademed head to right; within laurel wreath border / Tyche seated to left on throne supported by winged Tritoness, holding short sceptre and cornucopiae; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ to right, ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ to left, monogram to outer left. Very Fine SC 1638g; HGC 9, 795f.

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169 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Demetrios I Soter 162-150 BC. Tetradrachm AR 31 mm, 16,57 g Diademed head to right; within laurel wreath border / Tyche seated to left on throne supported by winged Tritoness, holding short sceptre and cornucopiae; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ to right, ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ to left, monogram to outer left. Good Very Fine SC 1638g; HGC 9, 795f.

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170 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Demetrios I Soter 162-150 BC. Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 16,48 g Diademed head to right; within laurel wreath border / Tyche seated to left on throne supported by winged Tritoness, holding short sceptre and cornucopiae; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ to right, ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ to left, monogram in exergue. Very Fine SC 1638.2d; HGC 9, 795f.

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171 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Demetrios I Soter 162-150 BC. Dated SE 161 = 152/151 BC Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 16,51 g Diademed head right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ, Tyche seated left on throne supported by Nike; two monograms in outer left field, ΑΕΡ (date) in exergue. Good Very Fine SC 1641.6a; Newell, SMA 121.

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172 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Antiochos VII Evergetes (Sidetes) 138-129 BC. Tetradrachm AR 33 mm, 16,70 g Diademed head to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓHTOY, Athena Nikephoros standing to left, resting hand on shield; monogram above A to outer left; all within wreath. Very Fine SC 2061.2; SNG Spaer 1855.

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173 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Antiochos VII Evergetes (Sidetes) 138-129 BC. Drachm AR 18 mm, 4,23 g Diademed head right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYEPΓETOY, Nike advancing left, holding wreath in extended right hand; monogram to outer left, O below right wing. Very Fine SC 2062.2c; HGC 9, 1080b.

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174 Seleukid Kingdom. Antioch on the Orontes. Alexander II Zabinas 128-122 BC. Tetradrachm AR 29 mm, 15,22 g Diademed head right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left on throne, holding Nike in his outstretched right hand and scepter in his left; to outer left, Ξ; below throne, A. Very Fine <https://pro.coinarchives.com/a/lotviewer.php?LotID=1415358&Auclid=2893&Lot=235>

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175 Seleukid Kingdom. Damascus. Demetrios III Eukairos 97-87 BC. Dated SE 217 (96/5 BC). Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 16,27 g Diademed head right / Cult statue of Atargatis standing facing, arms extended, holding flower in left hand, barley stalk rising from each shoulder; two monograms to outer left, star to inner right, ZIε (date) and monogram in exergue; all within wreath. Good Very Fine SC 2450.6b; HHV 35 var; HGC 9, 1305; DCA 303. Demetrios III Eukairos ruled during a period of fragmentation in the Seleucid Empire, likely from around 96 to 87 BCE. A son of Antiochos VIII Grypos, he initially secured power in Damascus and parts of southern Syria amid dynastic infighting and external pressures. His reign was marked by efforts to assert Seleucid authority in the face of rising Parthian influence and growing independence among local rulers. Despite some military successes, Demetrios III ultimately fell to his brother Philip I Philadelphos and was handed over to the Parthians, spending his final years in exile. His rule reflects the final phase of Seleucid decline, characterized by short-lived reigns and regional disintegration.

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176 Seleukid Kingdom. Damascus. Demetrios III Eukairos 97-87 BC. dated SE 219 = 94/3 BC Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 16,02 g Diademed head right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ / ΘΕΟΥ - ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ, Cult statue of Atargatis standing facing, arms extended, holding flower in left hand, barley stalk rising from each shoulder; to outer left, N above monogram; OIΣ (date) followed by monogram in exergue; all within wreath. Good Very Fine SC 2450.8.

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177 Phoenicia. Arados. Uncertain king 440-420 BC. 1/3 Shekel AR 13 mm, 2,62 g Ba'al-Arwad right, holding dolphin in each hand / Galley right; below, hippocamp right; all in dotted square within incuse half-square. Very Fine HGC 10, 39.

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178 Phoenicia. Arados circa 400-380 BC. Obol AR 9 mm, 0,63 g Half-length figure of a marine deity (Ba'al-Arwad) facing, his head turned to right, holding a dolphin by the tail in each hand / Galley prow with ram to right; below, dolphin swimming to right; all within a border of dots in an incuse square. Very Fine HGC 10, 45. From the Horowitz collection.

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179 Phoenicia. Sidon. Time of Baalshallim I-Ba'ana 425-402 BC. 1/16 Shekel AR 8 mm, 0,85 g Phoenician galley left before city wall with three towers, in exergue, lion recumbent left / King of Persia standing right, drawing bow, quiver over shoulder, behind, incuse head of satyr left, before, incuse head of goat right, all within incuse square. Very Fine E&E-S Group III.3.a; HGC 10, 230.

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180 Phoenicia. Sidon. Time of Baalshallim II 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel AR 9 mm, 0,48 g Phoenician pentekonter left on waves, letter Beth above / Persian king or hero standing right, fighting lion, Phoenician letter O. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 197; HGC 10, 240; Elayi 851-1218.

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181 Phoenicia. Sidon. Time of Baalshallim II 401-366 BC. 1/16 Shekel AR 10 mm, 0,81 g Phoenician pentekonter left on waves, letter Beth above / Persian king or hero standing right, fighting lion, Phoenician letter O. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 197; HGC 10, 240; Elayi 851-1218.

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182 Phoenicia. Tyre circa 425-394 BC. Stater AR 22 mm, 12,92 g Melkart, holding bow in extended left hand and reins in right, riding hippocamp to right; below, waves above dolphin swimming to right / Owl standing to right, head facing; crook and flail diagonally in background. Nearly Very Fine HGC 10, 315.

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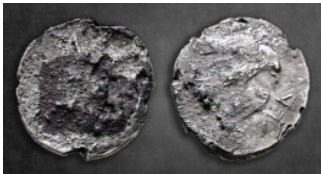
183 Phoenicia. Tyre circa 126 BC-AD 65. Uncertain date Shekel AR 28 mm, 13,33 g Laureate bust of Melqart to right, wearing lion-skin around his shoulders / ΤΥΡΟΥ ΙΕΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΥΛΟΥ, eagle with closed wings standing left on prow of galley, palm frond in background, to left date above club, to right, monogram, letter between legs. Very Fine Cf. HGC 10, 357.

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184 Phoenicia. Tyre circa 126 BC-AD 65. Half Shekel - Didrachm AR 19 mm, 6,52 g Laureate bust of Melkart right / ΤΥΡΟΥ ΙΕΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΣΥΛΟΥ, eagle standing left on prow, palm on right wing, date, above club to left, KP above HP monogram in right field. Very Fine Cf. RPC I 4691 (Dated year 146).

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185 Judaea. Achaemenid Province (Yehud) circa 375-332 BC. 1/2 Gerot or 1/48 Shekel AR 9 mm, 0,55 g Head of persian king to right; wearing crenellated crown / Falcon with outstretched wings. Nearly Very Fine HGC 10, 444; TJC 17.

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186 Judaea. Jerusalem. Hasmoneans. Alexander Jannaios (Yehonatan) 103-76 BC. Prutah Æ 16 mm, 2,18 g ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, anchor / Star within diadem. Very Fine Cf. Hendin 469-72.

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187 Judaea. Macedonian Period. Yehiziqiah the Governor circa 333-302 BC. Hemiobol AR 8 mm, 0,22 g Male head facing / Owl standing right. Very Fine HGC 10, 450; TJC 22-23; GBC 1069.

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188 Judaea. Macedonian Period. Yehodah circa 332-302 BC. Hemiobol AR 8 mm, 0,37 g Lily / Bird standing right; head reverted. Very Fine HGC 10, 449; TJC 28; GBC 1074.

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189 Philistia (Palestine). Uncertain mint circa 450-400 BC. Imitating Athens Drachm AR 1 mm, 2,73 g Helmeted head of Athena right; H on cheek / AΘE, owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Good Very Fine, test cut on reverse Gitler - Tal, Philistia XI.8D10D var.; Huth Gaza 6; Svoronos Taf. 109, 34.

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190 Arabia. Eastern. Oman Peninsula. Mleiha or ad-Dur (?) circa 100 BC-AD 100. Imitating Alexander III of Macedon Billon Drachm 18 mm, 3,60 g Stylized head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Male figure seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and a horse on his right arm; to left, palm stem; to left, below right arm, anchor-like symbol (of Mleiha?) placed sidewise. Very Fine Arnold-Biucchi 26.

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191 Arabia. Eastern. Oman Peninsula. Mleiha or ad-Dur (?) circa 100 BC-AD 100. Imitating Alexander III of Macedon Billon Drachm 15 mm, 3,77 g Stylized head of Herakles to right, wearing lion skin headdress / Male figure seated left on low throne, holding long scepter in his left hand and a horse on his right arm; to left, palm stem; to left, below right arm, anchor-like symbol (of Mleiha?) placed sidewise. Very Fine Arnold-Biucchi 26.

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192 Arabia. Mleiha. Uncertain circa 100 BC-AD 100. Imitating Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm BI 23 mm, 13,64 g Stylized head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Stylized Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; palm tree to left, trident-like symbol to inner left. Very Fine HGC 10, 689.

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193 Arabia. Mleiha. Uncertain circa 100 BC-AD 100. Imitating Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm BI 23 mm, 15,91 g Stylized head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Stylized Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; palm tree to left, trident-like symbol to inner left. Good Very Fine HGC 10, 689.

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194 Arabia. Mleiha. Uncertain circa 100 BC-AD 100. Imitating Alexander III of Macedon Drachm BI 15 mm, 4,03 g Stylized head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin / Stylized Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; palm tree to left, trident-like symbol to inner left. Very Fine HGC 10, 690.

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195 Arabia. Southern. Ma'in (Minaia)(?) circa 250-150 BC. Imitating Athens Tetradrachm AR 22 mm, 15,77 g Stylized helmeted head of Athena right / Owl standing right, wings folded; traces of olive spray and crescent to left, South Arabian Z [and 'ayin] downward to right. Good Very Fine Huth 156.

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196 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II 485-420 BC. Siglos AR 16 mm, 5,49 g Persian king or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, quiver over shoulder, in kneeling-running stance right, holding spear and bow; c/m / Incuse punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IIIb A/B (pl. XII); Meadows, Administration 322; BMC Arabia pl. XXV, 17; Sunrise 25.

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197 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios II to Artaxerxes II 420-375 BC. Daric AV 17 mm, 8,35 g Persian Great King or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, in kneeling-running stance to right on exergual line, holding apple-tipped spear and strung bow; quiver over shoulder / Rectangular incuse punch. Nearly Extremely Fine Carradice Type IIIb, Group C (pl. XIV, 42); Meadows, Administration 323; BMC Arabia 58-60 (pl. XXV, 12-13); Sunrise 28; GRPC Lydia G67-8. After the death of Darius II, the Persian throne became a battleground. Xerxes II, his son, briefly assumed power, ruling for just 45 days. However, his reign was short-lived due to his half-brother Sogdianus, who murdered him in a bid for the throne. Sogdianus, too, faced swift rebellion, as another half-brother, Ochus, the satrap of Hyrcania, rose against him. Ochus, a cunning and ambitious leader, gathered support from key nobles and defeated Sogdianus. Upon taking the throne, he adopted the name Darius II. His reign saw relative stability, but his grip on power was marked by internal strife and the constant threat of rebellion. Following Darius II's death, his son Arsaces ascended to the throne as Artaxerxes II in 404 BC. Artaxerxes II faced a massive challenge from his brother Cyrus the Younger, who, with the aid of Greek mercenaries, attempted to overthrow him. The two clashed in the famous Battle of Cunaxa in 401 BC, where Cyrus was killed, securing Artaxerxes' rule. Though Artaxerxes II's reign was filled with challenges, including the rebellion of satraps and conflicts with Sparta, he ruled for over 40 years, maintaining Persia's vast empire.

1'000



198 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios II to Artaxerxes II 420-375 BC. Siglos AR 16 mm, 5,06 g Persian king or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, quiver over shoulder, in kneeling-running stance to right, holding dagger and strung bow / Incuse punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IVA; BMC Arabia 175-177; Klein 763; SNG Kayhan 1031.

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199 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios II to Artaxerxes II 420-375 BC. Siglos AR 16 mm, 5,48 g Persian king or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, quiver over shoulder, in kneeling-running stance to right, holding dagger and strung bow / Incuse punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IVA; BMC Arabia 175-177; Klein 763; SNG Kayhan 1031.

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200 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Darios II to Artaxerxes II 420-375 BC. Siglos AR 14 mm, 5,49 g Persian king or hero, wearing kidaris and kandys, quiver over shoulder, in kneeling-running stance to right, holding dagger and strung bow; c/m / Incuse punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IVA; BMC Arabia 175-177; Klein 763; SNG Kayhan 1031.

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201 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Xerxes II to Artaxerxes II 420-375 BC. Siglos AR 15 mm, 5,45 g Persian king or hero in kneeling-running right, holding dagger and bow / Incuse punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IV B (pl. XIV, 43); BMC Arabia pl. XXVII, 10.

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202 Persia. Achaemenid Empire. Sardeis. Time of Artaxerxes II to Artaxerxes III 375-340 BC. Siglos AR 15 mm, 5,54 g Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow, and with quiver over shoulder; kerykeion to left / Incuse rectangular punch. Very Fine Carradice Type IV var. (no kerykeion); CNG E-307, lot 110; CNG 90, lot 755.

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203 Kings of Parthia. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Vologases III AD 105-147. Dated Panemos? 436 SE (June AD 124) Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 12,08 g Diademed bust left, wearing tiara; A to right / Vologases seated left, receiving wreath from Tyche standing right; year above, month off flan. Very Fine Sellwood 79.19; Sunrise -; Shore 411.

150



204 Kings of Armenia. Arttagigarta (?). Tigranes VI, First reign AD 60-62. Chalkous Æ 13 mm, 2,60 g Head of Tigranes II right, wearing five-pointed Armenian tiara decorated with star / ΒΑΣΙΛ[ΕΩΣ] ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ, palm frond. Very Fine Kovacs 197.

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205 Kings of Armenia. Tigranocerta. Tigranes II "the Great" 95-56 BC. Tetradrachm AR mm, 15,50 g Diademed and draped bust right, wearing Armenian tiara with five peaks and emblazoned with star between two eagles; within filleted border / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ, Tyche of Artaxata seated to right on rock pile, holding palm branch, river god Araxes swimming to right below; Θ to inner right, ΔΗ monogram to lower left, all within wreath NGC graded; Strike 5/5; Surface 3/5; Ch XF, brushed Kovacs 74.2; SCADA Group 1; CAA 19; ACV 31.

750



206 Kings of Armenia. Tigranocerta. Tigranes II "the Great" 95-56 BC. Bronze Æ 22 mm, 5,21 g Draped bust of Tigranes II to right, wearing five-pointed Armenian tiara decorated with comet star between two eagles / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ, Tyche of Antioch seated right on rock, holding laurel branch in her right hand, below to right, river-god Orontes swimming right. Very Fine CAA 93; AC 50.

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207 Kings of Sophene. Arkathiocerta (?). Arkathias I 190-175 BC. Bronze Æ 18 mm, 4,86 g Head right wearing a leather cap bound with a diadem / Nike advancing right, holding a wreath with hanging ribbons in her extended right hand. Good Very Fine Alram - ; Depeyrot - ; Nercessian -

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208 Kings of Characene. Charax-Spasinu mint. Angodakos ('Apodakos') 124-104 BC. Uncertain date Tetradrachm AR 30 mm, 15,90 g Diademed head to right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΓΓΟΔΑΚΟΥ, Herakles seated to left on rock, holding club on knee; monogram in outer left field, date in exergue. Very Fine cf. Sunrise 464 (date; as Apodakos).

150



209 Kings of Elymais. Seleuceia on the Hedyphon. Kamnaskires III and Anzaze 82-74 BC. Dated SE 232 (81/80 BC) Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 14,58 g Conjoined busts of Kamnaskires III, diademed and draped bust and wearing long beard and torque, and Anzaze, draped and wearing stephane and necklace, left; anchor symbol to right / ΙΑCΙΛΕΩC above, KAMNNACKIPOY to right, ΚΑΙ ΙΑCΙΑCCHC to left, ΑΝΖΑΖΙIC below, Zeus-Belos enthroned left, holding Nike, standing right and holding palm fronds, in outstretched right hand and scepter in left; ΜΑΚΕΔΩΝ to inner left; ΒΑΣ (date) in exergue. Good Very Fine Cf. van't Haaff Type 7.1 (for type); Alram 454 (date unlisted) This Tetradrachm, attributed to Kamnaskires III with Anzaze, represents the pinnacle of die craftsmanship and is noted for being an exceptionally rare date within their series. The finesse in its execution and the scarcity of coins from this specific period make it a highly prized artifact. Its remarkable preservation and the mastery visible in the die work underscore its significance not only as a piece of ancient numismatic art but also as a rare document of the era's cultural and political milieu. This coin stands out as a quintessential example of the peak artistic achievements and historical value embodied in the coinage of Kamnaskires III with Anzaze, making it a treasure for both scholars and collectors alike

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210 Kings of Elymais. Seleuceia on the Hedysphes. Kamnaskires V 54-33 BC. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 9,91 g Diademed, bearded, and draped bust of Kamnaskires V to left, wearing circular earring and torc, behind, star above anchor / BACIAEQC above, KAMNACKIPOY to right, TOY BACIAEQC to left, KAMNACKIPOY, diademed, bearded, and draped bust of Kamnaskires IV to left. Very Fine Alram 464; Sunrise 479; Van 't Haaff 1-7.

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211 Bactria. Greco-Baktrian Kingdom. Baktra mint. Euthydemos I Theos Megas 225-200 BC. c. 215-208/6 Bronze Æ 22 mm, 8,74 g Bearded head of Herakles to right / BACIAEQS EYΘYΔHMOCY Horse rearing right. Good Very Fine Bopearachchi 22A. HGC 12, 53. Kritt B3-A. SNG ANS 173-4. Euthydemos I was a key figure in the early history of the Greco-Baktrian Kingdom, ruling circa 225-200 BCE after seizing power from the Diodotid dynasty. His reign marked a period of consolidation and defense of Hellenistic control in Central Asia. Most notably, he successfully resisted a major siege by the Seleucid king Antiochos III at Baktra around 208 BCE, after which he secured recognition of his rule through diplomacy. Euthydemos' coinage reflects both his military resilience and his efforts to legitimize his dynasty, which laid the foundation for future Greco-Baktrian expansion into India.

300



212 Bactria. Greco-Baktrian Kingdom. Eukratides I Megas 170-145 BC. Drachm AR 19 mm, 4,21 g Diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right, wearing crested helmet adorned with bull horn and ear / BACIAEQS MEΓAΛOCY EYKPATIDOCY, the Dioskouroi, holding palm fronds and spears, on horses rearing right; monogram in lower left field. Extremely Fine Bopearachchi 7A; HGC 12, 136.

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213 Bactria. Greco-Baktrian Kingdom. Baktra mint. Eukratides I Megas 170-145 BC. Drachm AR 20 mm, 4,20 g Diademed and draped bust to right / The Dioskouroi on horses prancing to right, each holding spear and palm; ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ above, ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΟΥ below, monogram to lower right, A (mark of value) to upper left. Very Fine Mitchiner 169; SNG ANS 441.

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214 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Memphis. Ptolemy I Soter (As satrap) 323-305 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 16,98 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left, holding sceptre; ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ to right, rose to left, monogram below throne. Very Fine CPE 12; Price -.

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215 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Arados. Ptolemy I Soter 305-282 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 17,01 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; AP monogram in left field. Good Very Fine Price 3426 (Byblos).

150



216 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Arados. Ptolemy I Soter 305-282 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 17,12 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; AP monogram in left field. Good Very Fine Price 3426 (Byblos).

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217 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Arados. Ptolemy I Soter 305-282 BC. In the name and types of Alexander III of Macedon Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 16,91 g Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin headdress / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ, Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre; AP monogram in left field. Extremely Fine Price 3426 (Byblos).

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218 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy II Philadelphos 285-246 BC. Bronze Æ 30 mm, 16,91 g Laureate head of Zeus right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with open wings standing left on thunderbolt; monogram and shield before; Λ between legs, c/m: trident. Very Fine Svoronos 580; Weiser 11 var. (O between legs); SNG Copenhagen 122. From the Horowitz collection.

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219 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy II Philadelphos 285-246 BC. Drachm Æ 43 mm, 73,23 g Horned head of Zeus-Ammon, wearing tainia / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, two eagles standing left on thunderbolt; P between legs of left eagle. Very Fine CPE B261; Svoronos 497; SNG Copenhagen –; Weiser 25.

150



220 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Sidon. Ptolemy II Philadelphos 285-246 BC. Tetrobol Æ 39 mm, 42,52 g Head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing tainia / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with opened wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left. Very Fine Svoronos 759. Ex Holy Land Auction 18, Lot 61.

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221 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Uncertain mint 22, probably on Cyprus. Ptolemy II Philadelphos 285-246 BC. Diobol Æ 30 mm, 14,33 g Laureate head of Zeus right / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt; to left, pellet above ΔΙ above grain ear. Very Fine CPE B317 var. (no pellet); Svoronos 381 var. (same); SNG Copenhagen –. From the Horowitz collection.

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222 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy III Euergetes 246-221 BC. Drachm Æ 43 mm, 73,84 g Head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing tainia / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left, chi-rho monogram between legs. Good Very Fine, deposits Svoronos 964; Weiser 71; SNG Copenhagen 171.

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223 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy III Euergetes 246-221 BC. Drachm Æ 43 mm, 68,79 g Head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing taenia / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left, chi-rho monogram between legs. Extremely Fine Svoronos 964; Weiser 71; SNG Copenhagen 171. Ptolemy III Euergetes, a significant figure in the Hellenistic era, ascended to the throne of Egypt in 246 BC, succeeding his father, Ptolemy II Philadelphus. The title "Euergetes" which translates to "the Benefactor" in Greek, aptly reflects his reputation as a generous and benevolent ruler who undertook numerous philanthropic endeavors during his reign. Notably, Ptolemy III is celebrated for his military achievements and successful conquests. His campaigns expanded the dominion of the Ptolemaic Kingdom, securing territories in Asia Minor, the Aegean Islands, and even regions within the Seleucid Empire. His motivations were partly driven by a desire to avenge the murder of his sister and regain territories that once belonged to the Ptolemies. Furthermore, Ptolemy III continued to nurture the legacy of the famed Library of Alexandria, a beacon of scholarship and learning in the ancient world. He expanded its collection of texts, further enhancing its status as a preeminent center for the study of various disciplines. In addition to his military and cultural endeavors, Ptolemy III was a patron of Greek culture and the arts. He provided support to poets, scholars, and philosophers, fostering the flourishing of Greek culture within the confines of Egypt. Ptolemy III Euergetes passed away in 222 BC, and he was succeeded by his son, Ptolemy IV Philopator. His legacy endures in the annals of history, marked by territorial expansion, intellectual development at the Library of Alexandria, and the promotion of Greek culture during his reign in the Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt.



224 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy III Euergetes 246-221 BC. Octobol Æ 48 mm, 95,37 g Head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing tainia / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with spread wings standing left on thunderbol, head right; E between legs. Very Fine CPE B365; Svoronos 446 (Ptolemy II); SNG Copenhagen 142.

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225 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Ptolemy III Euergetes 246-221 BC. Trihemiobol Æ 33 mm, 19,38 g Horned head of Zeus-Ammon right, wearing tainia with basileion / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ, eagle with closed wings standing left, head right, on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia over shoulder, Λ(?) between legs. Nearly Very Fine CPE B361; Svoronos 1168; SNG Copenhagen -.

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226 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Alexandria. Series 6 circa 222-180 BC. Ptolemy IV or Ptolemy V Bronze Æ 32 mm, 20,34 g Bearded head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin headdress / Eagle with closed wings, standing left on thunderbolt. Nearly Very Fine, overstruck on a larger module coin Svoronos 1492 (Joint reign of Ptolemy VI and VIII); Lorber & Faucher Series 6A; SNG Copenhagen 333 (Ptolemy VIII). Ex Ken Bressett Collection; Ex CNG Keystone Auction 8, Lot 45.

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227 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Paphos. Arsinoe III, wife of Ptolemy IV 221-204 BC. Chalkous Æ 11 mm, 1,27 g Diademed head of Arsinoe III to right / Cornucopia. Very Fine SNG Copenhagen 649-650; Svoronos 1161. From the Horowitz collection.

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228 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Uncertain mint in Cyprus(?). Ptolemy V Epiphanes 204-180 BC. Bronze Æ 10 mm, 0,94 g Vertical winged thunderbolt / Eagle, with closed wings, standing to left; unclear inscription around. Very Fine Svoronos 1246 var. (cornucopiae on rev.). From the Horowitz collection.

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229 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Paphos circa 117-107 BC. Time of Ptolemy VIII to Kleopatra III & Ptolemy X Drachm AR 16 mm, 3,16 g Draped bust of Dionysos to right, wearing ivy wreath; thyrsos over shoulder / ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ, eagle standing to left on thunderbolt. Very Fine Svoronos 1794; SNG Copenhagen 639 & Supp. 1321-3. From the Horowitz collection.

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230 Ptolemaic Kingdom of Egypt. Cyprus. Ptolemy IX Soter 116-106 BC. Bronze Æ 15 mm, 2,34 g Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon right / Eagle, with closed wings, standing left on thunderbolt; no control marks. Very Fine From the Horowitz collection.

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231 Macedon. Koinon of Macedon. Nero AD 54-68. Bronze Æ 23 mm, 7,36 g ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ, bare head left / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ, macedonian shield. Very Fine RPC I 1614; AMNG 242; SNG Copenhagen 1335.

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232 Macedon. Pella. Gordian III AD 238-244. Bronze Æ 25 mm, 7,32 g IMP C M ANT GORDIANVS, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right, seen from behind / COL IVL A-VG PELLA, Pan seated to left on rock, raising his right arm over head, holding pedum with his left; to left, syrinx. Very Fine AMNG 36 pl. XIX, 24; SNG Euphratis 1270; Varbanov 3758 The reverse of this colonial bronze from Pella, issued under Gordian III (AD 238-244), features Pan seated on a rock, raising one arm over his head and holding a pedum, with a syrinx at his side. This rustic imagery reflects the enduring presence of pastoral and Dionysian cults in Macedonia. The depiction of Pan, rare on imperial coinage, underscores Pella's regional identity and its cultural continuity under Roman rule as Colonia Iulia Augusta Pella.



233 Macedon. Stobi. Julia Domna. Augusta AD 193-217. Triassarion (3 Assaria) Æ 23 mm, 5,24 g AVGVSTA IVLIA, draped bust of Julia Domna to right / MVNICI STOBEN, Nike advancing to left, holding wreath and palm branch. Very Fine Varbanov 3907. This provincial coin was issued under Julia Domna, a central figure of the Severan dynasty and one of the most influential women of the Roman Empire. Born in Emesa (modern-day Homs, Syria), Julia Domna came from a powerful priestly family and married Septimius Severus, rising to prominence when he became emperor in AD 193. Her title of Augusta signaled her official status as empress and her considerable political influence, which extended through the reigns of both her husband and her son, Caracalla. The coin was struck in Stobi, an important Roman city in the province of Macedonia. Once a Paeonian settlement, Stobi flourished under Roman rule, becoming a municipium in the early imperial period. Its strategic location at the confluence of the Erigon and Axios rivers made it a commercial and administrative hub in the Balkans. The appearance of Julia Domna on civic coinage like this Triassarion highlights her imperial authority and the close integration of local cities into the Roman imperial framework. It also reflects the role of coinage as a tool of propaganda, promoting dynastic legitimacy and celebrating Roman victories—often symbolized by the figure of Victory, as seen on the reverse. Issued during a time of military campaigns, internal strife, and dynastic maneuvering, coins like this one serve as small but telling witnesses to the far-reaching influence of Rome—and of Julia Domna herself—across the empire.

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234 Macedon. Stobi. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Bronze Æ 28 mm, 11,02 g IMP L SEP SEVERVS, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Septimius Severus to right / MVNICIPI STOBENSI, Victory advancing left, holding wreath in her right hand and palm frond in her left. Very Fine Josifovski 128; Varbanov 3851 var.

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235 Thrace. Anchialos. Diadumenian AD 218-218. Bronze Æ 18 mm, 3,05 g Draped and cuirassed bust right / Eros standing left with spread wings, leaning against the Club of Herakles Nearly Very Fine RPC - (Very Rare!)

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236 Thrace. Hadrianopolis. Gordian III AD 238-244. Bronze Æ 27 mm, 10,52 g ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Dionysus reclining on panther advancing right, holding thyrsus. Nearly Very Fine RPC VII.2 702; Jurukova, Hadrianopolis 482.

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237 Thrace. Perinthos. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 193-256. Homonoia issue (?) Bronze Æ 26 mm, 14,35 g ΠΕΡΙΝΘΟΣ, head of Herod Ktistes / Two figures standing en face. Fine Schönert, Perinth (cf. Av.. 302); Varbanov III . Ex Gorny & Mosch Auction 282, Lot 3443.

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238 Thrace. Philippopolis. Commodus AD 177-192. Bronze Æ 19 mm, 3,85 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ Λ ΑΥΡΗ ΚΟΜΟΔΟC, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Hermes standing left, holding purse, caduceus and chlamys. Very Fine RPC IV.1 online 7548 (temporary); Mouchmov194-6.

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239 Thrace. Philippopolis. Commodus AD 177-192. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 4,81 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ Λ ΑΥΡΗ ΚΟΜΟΔΟC, laurate, draped and cuirassed bust of Commodus to right / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Hermes standing front, head to left, holding purse in his right hand and kerykeion in his left. Very Fine RPC IV.1 online 7548; Varbanov, Philippopolis, XI.57.1.3.7.

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240 Thrace. Philippopolis. Caracalla AD 198-217. Alexandrian and Pythian games issue. Bronze Æ 31 mm, 17,64 g AVT K M AYP CEV ANTΩNEINOC, laureate head right / KOINΩN ΘPAKΩN AΛEXANΔPIA EN ΦIΛIΠΠO-ΠO-ΛI ΠY-ΘIA, nude athlete standing left, head right, holding wreath and palm branch. Very Fine Mouchmov, Philippopolis 391; Varbanov 1476.

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241 Thrace. Trajanopolis. Caracalla AD 198-217. Bronze Æ 31 mm, 18,12 g AVT K M AVPH ANTΩNEINOC, laureate head right / TPAIANOΠOΛEITΩN, Dionysos standing left, holding bunch of grapes and thyrsos; panther at feet. Very Fine Varbanov 2807.

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242 Kings of Thrace. Rhoemetalkes I and Pythodoris, with Augustus 11 BC-AD 12. Bronze Æ 24 mm, 7,55 g BΑΣIΛEΩΣ POIMHTAΛKOY, jugate heads of Rhoemetalkes, diademed, and his queen Pythodoris, right / KAΙCAPOC CEBACTOY, bare head of Augustus right. Very Fine RPC I 1711; Youroukova 204-8.

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243 Kings of Thrace. Rhoemetalkes I with Augustus 11 BC-AD 12. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 5,28 g ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΡΟΙΜΗΤΑΛΚΟΥ, diademed head of Rhoimetalkes right / ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, bare head of Augustus right. Very Fine RPC I 1718; SNG Stancomb 908; Yurukova-194-200. Rhoimetalkes I and the Roman Alliance This bronze coin celebrates the alliance between Rhoimetalkes I, King of Thrace, and Augustus, the first Roman emperor. After the death of the Thracian king Cotys VII, civil war fragmented the region. In response, Augustus divided the kingdom and confirmed Rhoimetalkes as a loyal client king over part of Thrace around 11 BC. The obverse of the coin honors Rhoimetalkes I, depicted with a royal diadem, symbolizing his semi-independent rule under Rome's protection. The reverse features a portrait of Augustus, a reminder of Roman supremacy and the king's indebtedness to the emperor. Issued during a transitional era between Hellenistic traditions and Roman imperial dominance, this coin exemplifies the subtle balance of local monarchy and imperial authority on the fringes of the Roman world.

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244 Moesia Inferior. Marcianopolis. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 100-300. Bronze Æ 18 mm, 3,21 g ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΣ, turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right / ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ, Cybele seated left, holding patera and resting arm on tympanum; at feet, on each side, lion. Very Fine RPC VII.2 1490; AMNG 539.

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245 Moesia Inferior. Marcianopolis. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Julius Faustinianus, legatus consularis. Bronze Æ 26 mm, 11,06 g ΑΥ Κ Λ ΣΕΠ ΣΕΥΗΡΟΣ, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΥΙ ΦΑΥΣΤΙΝΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙ, Homonia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Very Fine AMNG I 571 var. (legends); Varbanov 776 var. (same).

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246 Moesia Inferior. Nikopolis ad Istrum. Commodus AD 177-192. Quintus Caecilius Secundus Servilianus, magistrate. Bronze Æ 29 mm, 14,49 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡ ΑΥΡΗ ΚΟΜΟΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΗΓΕΜ ΚΑΙΚ ΣΕΡΒΙΛΕΙ ΝΕΙΚΟΠΟ ΠΡΟΣ ΙΚΤ, Zeus seated left, holding patera over eagle and long sceptre. Very Fine RPC IV.1 online 4334 (temporary); AMNG 1231.

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247 Moesia Inferior. Nikopolis ad Istrum. Diadumenian, as Caesar AD 217-218. Bronze Æ 18 mm, 3,81 g Μ ΟΠΕΛ ΔΙΑΔΟΥΜΕΝΙ Κ, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΡΟΣ ΙΚΤΡΩΝ, bunch of grapes on vine branch. Very Fine Hristova/Jekov 8.25.8.6; Varbanov -.

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248 Pontos. Amaseia. Commodus AD 177-192. Bronze Æ 33 mm, 24,71 g Μ ΑΥΡ ΚΟΜΟΔΟ ΑΝΤΩΝΙ ΣΕΒ, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΑΔΡ ΑΜΑΚ ΜΗΤΡ ΝΕΩΚ ΠΡ ΠΩΝ ΕΤ ΡΠΘ, funeral pyre surmounted by eagle with spreading wings; above, Helios standing in galloping quadriga, facing, head, right, raising right arm; to left, tree. Very Fine RPC IV.3, 10181 (temporary).

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249 Pontos. Amaseia. Commodus AD 177-192. Bronze Æ 30 mm, 12,44 g ΑΥΤ Μ ΑΝΤΩΝΙ ΚΟΜΟΔ, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΑΔΡ ΑΜΑΚ ΜΗΤΡ ΝΕΩΚ ΠΡ ΠΩΝ ΕΤ ΡΠΘ, turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. Nearly Very Fine RPC IV.3, 5310 (temporary).

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250 Pontos. Amaseia. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Dated year 8 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 30 mm, 14,89 g ΑΥ ΚΑΙ Λ ΣΕΠΤ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΟΣ, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΑΔΡ ΣΕΥ ΑΝΤ ΑΜΑΚΙΑΚ ΜΗΤ ΝΕ ΠΡ / ΕΤ ΧΗ, Caracalla and Geta standing facing one another, each holding scroll, clasping right hands. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 79249); Dalaison, Amaseia 234.

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251 Pontos. Amaseia. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Dated year 208 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 33 mm, 20,50 g AY KAI Λ CEΠ CEOYHPOC ΠEP CEB, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΔAP CEY ANT AMACIAC MH NE ΠP ΠON ET CH, Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 83288); Dalaisson, Amaseia 208.

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252 Pontos. Amaseia. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Dated year 208 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 32 mm, 16,51 g AY KAI Λ CEΠT CEOYHPOC, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΔAP CEY AN AMACIAC MH NE ΠP Π ET CH, Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 78784); Dalaisson, Amaseia 215.

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253 Pontos. Amaseia. Caracalla AD 198-217. Dated year 208 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 32 mm, 20,34 g AY KAI M AYP ANTΩNINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔAP CE AN AMACIAC MHT NE ΠP Π E-T / C-H, Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 87784); Dalaisson, Amaseia 324.

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254 Pontos. Amaseia. Caracalla AD 198-217. Dated year 209 (AD 206/7). Bronze Æ 30 mm, 15,12 g AY KAI M AYP ANTΩNINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔAP CEY ANT AMACIAC MHT NE ΠP Π / ET CΘ, high altar surmounted by eagle standing left; to left, tree; star in upper left field. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 83890); Dalaisson, Amaseia 522.

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255 Pontos. Amaseia. Caracalla AD 198-217. Dated year 208 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 31 mm, 16,17 g AY KAI M AYP ANTΩNINOC, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΔAP CEY AN AMACI MHT NE ΠP Π ET CH, Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 82765); Dalaisson, Amaseia 321 corr.

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256 Pontos. Amaseia. Caracalla AD 198-217. Dated year 208 (AD 205/6). Bronze Æ 31 mm, 17,81 g AY KAI M AYP ANTΩNINOC, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / AΔP CE ANT AMACIAC MH NE ΠP Π ET CH, high altar surmounted by smaller lighted altar; to left, tree. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 83107); Dalaisson, Amaseia 377.

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257 Pontos. Amaseia. Caracalla AD 198-217. Dated year 209 (AD 206/7). Bronze Æ 30 mm, 14,96 g AY KAI M AY ANTΩNINOC, draped, cuirassed and radiate bust right / AΔP CEY ANT AMACIAC MH NE ΠP Π ET CΘ, Caracalla and Geta in toga standing looking at each other, shaking hands, each of them holding roll; in field, star. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 79257); Dalaisson, Amaseia 488 and 490 corr.

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258 Bithynia. Nikaia. Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Bronze Æ 17 mm, 3,89 g AYT KAI M AYPH ANTΩNINOC, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / NIKAIΕΩN, serpent. Very Fine RPC IV.1, 9907 (temporary).

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259 Bithynia. Nikaia. Trebonianus Gallus AD 251-253. Bronze Æ 25 mm, 7,22 g AYT K Γ BEIB ΓAΛΛOC AY, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / NIKAIΕΩN, Dikaiosyne standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. C/m: Beared head right. Very Fine RPC IX 306; RG 773.

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260 Mysia. Germe. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of the Antonines AD 138-192. Bronze Æ 23 mm, 5,56 g IΕPA ΓΕPMH, turreted and draped bust of Tyche right / ΓΕPMHΝΩN, Athena standing left, holding patera over lighted altar, resting hand on shield; beside, upright spear. Very Fine RPC IV.2 online 657 (temporary); SNG von Aulock 1093.

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261 Mysia. Pergamon. Gallienus AD 253-268. Homonoia with Ephesus. Sextus Claudius Silianus, magistrate. Bronze Æ 34 mm, 21,11 g ΑΥΤ Κ Π ΛΙΚΙ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΕΠΙ CΕΞ ΚΛ CΕΙΛΙΑΝΟΥ ΠΕΡΓΑΜΗΝΩΝ / ΚΑΙ ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ ΟΜΟΝ, cult images of Asklepios of Pergamum and Artemis of Ephesus standing side by side. Very Fine RPC X online (unassigned; ID 62142); BMC 359; Franke-Nollé 1588.

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262 Ionia. Ephesos. Gallienus AD 253-268. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 3,50 g ΑΥΤ Κ ΠΟ ΛΙΚΙΝ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ Γ ΝΕΟΚΟΡΩΝ, Philosopher Heraclitus standing left, holding club. Nearly Very Fine RPC X online (unassigned; ID 60928); Karwiese 1146. Rare.

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263 Caria. Trapezopolis. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Bronze Æ 16 mm, 2,21 g Bust of Athena to right, wearing crested Attic helmet and cuirass; ΤΡΑΠΕΖΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ around / Zebu bull butting to right, ΔΙΑ ΠΟΛΙ ΑΔΡΑCΤΟΥ around. Very Fine RPC IV online 942; SNG von Aulock 2736; Lindgren III, 445.

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264 Lydia. Akrasos. Severus Alexander AD 222-235. Bronze Æ 28 mm, 6,55 g ΑΥΤ Κ CΕ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander to right / ΑΚΡΑCΙΩΤΩΝ, Artemis advancing right, drawing arrow from quiver on her back with her right hand and holding bow in her left. Very Fine RPC VI online 4272; SNG von Aulock 2891.

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265 Lydia. Magnesia ad Sipylon. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of the Antonines AD 138-192. Bronze Æ 16 mm, 1,95 g CΙΠΥΛΟC, bearded head of Mount Sipylon right / ΜΑΓΝΗΤΩΝ, tripod. Very Fine RPC IV.2 online 9935 (temporary); BMC 25-6; Hochard 1162.

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266 Lydia. Stratonikeia. Elagabal AD 218-222. Aurelius Philoxenos, son of Artemon, magistrate Bronze Æ 33 mm, 21,86 g ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΕΠΙ CΤΡ Α ΦΙΛΟΞΕΝΟΥ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΕ CΤΡΑΤΟΝΕΙΚΕ[ΩΝ], Asklepios standing right, resting on serpent-staff, and Tyche standing left, wearing kalathos, holding cornucopia and rudder. Very Fine RPC VI online 4284 (temporary) (1 specimen); GRPCL 36. Rare.

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267 Phrygia. Akmoneia. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Nero AD 54-68. Lucius Servenius Capito, archon, with his wife, Julia Severa Bronze Æ 15 mm, 3,13 g ΘΕΑΝ Ρ[Ο]ΜΗΝ ΑΚΜΟΝΕΙC, turreted and draped bust of Roma right / CΕΡΟΥΗΝΙΟΥ ΚΑΠΙΤ[Ο]ΝΟC ΚΑΙ ΙΟΥΛΙΑC CΕΟΥΗΡΑC, Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm branch; monograms to left. Very Fine RPC I 3177; SNG Copenhagen 17; BMC 17-8.

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268 Phrygia. Amorion. Nero AD 54-68. Lucius Iulius Cato, magistrate Bronze Æ 22 mm, 5,82 g ΝΕΡΩΝΑ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΑ ΑΜΟΡΙΑΝΟΙ, laureate head right / ΕΠΙ ΛΕΥΚΙΟΥ ΙΟΥΛΙΟΥ ΚΑΤΩΝΟC ΤΟ Β, eagle standing left, on uncertain object. Very Fine RPC I 3241; SNG Copenhagen 122.

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269 Phrygia. Dokimeion. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of the Antonines AD 138-192. Bronze Æ 22 mm, 5,48 g ΔΟΚΙΜΟC, laureate head of Dokimos right / ΔΟΚΙΜΕΩΝ, Asclepius standing left, holding serpent-entwined staff. Very Fine RPC IV.2 online 8136 (temporary); SNG Copenhagen 354; BMC 7-9.

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270 Phrygia. Dokimeion. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 193-218. Bronze Æ 16 mm, 2,61 g Bare-headed and draped bust of Hermes to right; before, winged kerykeion / ΔΟΚΙΜΕΩΝ, the river-god Dureios reclining left, holding reed in his right hand and leaning left on urn from which water flows. Very Fine SNG von Aulock 3542.

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271 Phrygia. Hierapolis. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 98-138. Bronze Æ 17 mm, 3,24 g Bust of Athena to right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet and aegis / ΙΕΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Nemesis standing left, holding bridle in her left hand and drawing out drapery with her right. Very Fine BMC 12-5; RPC III 2358H.

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272 Phrygia. Hierapolis. Pseudo-autonomous issue circa AD 100-218. Bronze Æ 21 mm, 5,35 g Draped bust of Serapis right, wearing kalathos / ΙΕΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ, Zeus Lydios standing left, holding eagle and long sceptre. Very Fine RPC IV.2 online 2039 (temporary); SNG Copenhagen 424-5; BMC 27-8.

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273 Phrygia. Laodikeia ad Lycum. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Caracalla AD 198-217. Bronze Æ 22 mm, 5,40 g ΔΗΜΟC, laureate bust of Demos right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ, Zeus Aseis standing facing, head right, holding infant Dionysos; to left, goat standing left, head right. Very Fine RPC V.2 online (unassigned; ID 68381); SNG von Aulock 3831; SNG Copenhagen 542; BMC 124-5.

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274 Phrygia. Laodikeia ad Lycum. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Caracalla AD 198-217. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 4,65 g ΘΕΑ ΡΩΜΗ, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Roma left / ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ, clasped hands. Very Fine RPC VIII online (unassigned; ID 5974); BMC 121-3; SNG Copenhagen 544.

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275 Cilicia. Mopsouestia - Mopsos. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 160-180. Bronze Æ 19 mm, 5,52 g ΑΔΡΙΑΝΩΝ ΜΟΨΕΑΤΩΝ, veiled and turreted bust right / ΕΤΟΥC Β-Μ, altar. Very Fine RPC online -. From the Horowitz collection.

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276 Cilicia. Syedra. Gallienus AD 253-268. 11 Assaria Æ 32 mm, 14,95 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΠΟ ΛΙΚ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC CΕΒ, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; ΙΑ (mark of value) to right / CYΕΔΡΕΩΝ, The Judgment of Ares: Ares standing facing, head left, bound by Dike, holding sword, and Hermes, holding caduceus, standing to left and right, respectively. Very Fine SNG BN 663; SNG Levante 437.

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277 Cyprus. Paphos. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Aulus Plautius, proconsul Bronze Æ 17 mm, 2,83 g IMP CAESAR DIVI F, bare head right / A PLAVTIVS PROCOS, temple of Aphrodite at Paphos, in which canonical xoanon; semicircular courtyard. Very Fine RPC I 3906. From the Horowitz collection.

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278 Cyprus. Uncertain mint. Time of Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Bronze Æ 17 mm, 2,20 g Capricorn right; above, eight-pointed star / Scorpion; to right, six-pointed star. Very Fine RPC I 3916. From the Horowitz collection.

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279 Cappadocia. Caesarea. Nero AD 54-68. Hemidrachm AR 15 mm, 1,56 g NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GERMANI, laureate head right / Victory standing right, with foot on globe, inscribing shield set on knee. Very Fine RPC I 3646; RIC I 618; Sydenham, Caesarea 83.

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280 Cappadocia. Caesarea. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 112-4 Didrachm AR 22 mm, 6,66 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙC ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC CΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate, cuirassed and draped bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟ C, draped female bust (Artemis?) left, holding spear and patera. Very Fine RPC III 3004.

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281 Cappadocia. Caesarea. Severus Alexander AD 222-235. Dated RY 4 (AD 224/5) Bronze Æ 21 mm, 6,85 g AY K CEOPYH AΛEΞAN, laureate head right / MHTPO KAICA ET Δ, three corn ears tied together. Very Fine RPC VI online 6791 (temporary); Sydenham 558; SNG Leypold 2801.

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282 Commagene. Samosata. Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Bronze Æ 24 mm, 8,29 g Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust l / Turreted Tyche seated on rock, l., holding poppy and two ears of corn, resting arm on rock, resting foot on swimming river-god (Euphrates). Good Very Fine RPC Online 5750.

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283 Cyrrhestica. Cyrrhus. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 14,13 g AVT K MA ANTΩNINOC CEBA, laureate head left / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Δ, laureate head of Caracalla right, set on eagle standing facing, head right, on filleted thyrsos. Very Fine Cf. Prieur 902.

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284 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Tiberius with Divus Augustus AD 14-37. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 14,72 g TIBEPIΟΣ KAIΣAP ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, laureate head of Tiberius to right / ΘΕΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ KAIΣAP, radiate head of Divus Augustus to right. Very Fine Prieur 60; RPC I 4161.

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285 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Caligula AD 37-41. Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 14,58 g ΓΑΙΟΥ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΡΟΣ, laureate head right / ΑΓΡΙΠΠΕΙΝΗΣ ΑΝΤΙΟ ΜΗΤΡΟ, ΕΤ Γ, draped bust of Agrippina right. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 4168. Caligula, whose full name was Gaius Julius Caesar Augustus Germanicus, was a Roman emperor who ruled from AD 37 to 41. He was born in AD 12 in Antium and was the third emperor of the Julio-Claudian dynasty. Caligula initially ascended to the throne with widespread support and high hopes, as he was the son of the popular and respected general Germanicus. However, his early reign was marked by benevolent policies, including freeing political prisoners and ending some unpopular taxes. Unfortunately, Caligula's mental state deteriorated rapidly, leading to increasingly erratic and tyrannical behavior. He displayed signs of megalomania, claiming to be a god and demanding excessive worship. He engaged in extravagant spending, leading to financial strain on the empire. His rule was characterized by cruelty and persecution, with executions and banishments of perceived enemies. He had a tumultuous relationship with the Roman Senate and the ruling class. Caligula's behavior became increasingly unpredictable, and in AD 41, he was assassinated by a group of conspirators, including members of the Praetorian Guard and the Senate. His death brought an end to his tumultuous and controversial reign. Caligula's reign remains infamous in history, known for his excesses, cruelty, and abuse of power. His short and turbulent rule serves as a cautionary tale of the dangers of unchecked authority and the potential consequences of an unstable leader in a position of great power.

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286 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 6 and year 108 of the Caesarean Era (AD 59/60) Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 13,64 g ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / Eagle, with spread wings, standing left on thunderbolt; to left, palm branch; to right, H above IP (dates). Very Fine RPC I 4180; Prieur 79-80; McAlee 256.

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287 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 8 and year 110 of the Caesarian Era (AD 61/2) Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 13,79 g ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, laureate head right, with aegis; dot below bust / Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with spread wings; palm branch to left, H above IP (dates) to right. Very Fine RPC I 4182 var. (no dot, young hairstyle).

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288 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 10 and year 112 of the Caesarean Era (AD 63/64) Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 11,21 g ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, laureate head right, with aegis; [dot below bust] / ΕΤΟΥΣ ΒΙΡ Ι, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, with spread wings; dot and palm branch to right. Very Fine RPC I 4190 var. (older hairstyle).

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289 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 8 and year 110 of the Caesarian Era (AD 61/2) Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 13,63 g ΝΕΡΩΝΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, laureate head right, with aegis / Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with spread wings; palm branch to left, H above IP (dates) to right. Very Fine RPC I 4182; McAlee 258; Prieur 82.

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290 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 10 and Year 112 of the Caesarean Era (AD 63/4) Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 12,59 g ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, laureate head (older hairstyle) right, with aegis / ΕΤΟΥΣ ΒΙΡ Ι, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, with spread wings; palm branch to right. Very Fine RPC I 4189; BMC 198.

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291 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Nero AD 54-68. Dated RY 10 and year 112 of the Caesarean Era (AD 64) Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 14,75 g ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / ΕΤΟΥΣ ΒΙΡ • Ι (dates), eagle standing right on thunderbolt, with wings displayed; palm frond to right. Nearly Very Fine McAlee 265a; RPC I 4188; Prieur 89.

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292 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Nero with Divus Claudius AD 54-68. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 14,64 g NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GER, laureate head of Nero right / DIVOS CLAVD AVG GERMANIC PATER AVG, laureate head of Divus Claudius right. Very Fine RPC I 4122 (uncertain middle-eastern mint); McAlee 269 corr. (ivy leaf); Prieur 47.

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293 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Nero with Divus Claudius AD 54-68. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 14,80 g NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GER, laureate head of Nero right; star behind head / DIVOS CLAVD AVG GERMANIC PATER AVG, laureate head of Divus Claudius right. Very Fine RPC I 4123 (uncertain Syrian mint); Prieur 48; McAlee 270.

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294 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Nero with Divus Claudius AD 54-68. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 13,69 g DIVOS CLAVD AVG GERMANIC PATER AVG; laureate head of Claudius right / NERO CLAVD DIVI CLAVD F CAESAR AVG GER; laureate head of Nero right; behind, star. Very Fine Prieur 48; RPC I 4123; MacAlee 270.

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295 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian AD 69-79. Dated "New Holy Year" 1 (AD 69) Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 14,95 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΙΑΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ CΕΒΑCΤΟC, laureate head right / ΕΤΟΥC ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ Α, eagle standing left on club, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; palm branch to left. Very Fine RPC II 1953; Wruck 73.

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296 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian AD 69-79. Dated "New Holy Year" 2 (AD 69/70) Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 14,99 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΙCΑΡ CΕΒΑCΤΟC ΟΥΕCΠΑΙΑΝΟC, laureate head right / ΕΤΟΥC ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ Β, eagle standing left on club, with spread wings and wreath in beak; to left, palm branch. Very Fine RPC II 1971; Wruck 78.

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297 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Vespasian AD 69-79. Dated "Holy Year" 4 (AD 71/2) Tetradrachm AR 28 mm, 14,39 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤ ΚΑΙΣΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ, laureate head right / ΕΤΟΥΣ Δ ΙΕΡΟΥ, eagle standing left on club, with spread wings; to left, palm branch. Very Fine RPC II 1950; McAlee 15.

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298 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous issue AD 77-78. Trichalkon Æ 18 mm, 5,14 g ΑΝΤΙΟΧΕΩΝ, turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche to right / ΕΤ ΣΚΡ, lighted and garlanded altar. Very Fine RPC II 2019; SNG Copenhagen 112.

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299 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Domitian AD 81-96. Dated "New Holy Year" 8 (AD 88/9) Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 11,17 g ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ, laureate head right, with aegis / ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ Η, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, with spread wings; to right, palm branch. Very Fine RPC II 1978; BMC 255-6; Wruck 108.

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300 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Domitian AD 81-96. Dated "New Holy Year" 8 (AD 88/9) Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 14,88 g ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ, laureate bust right, with aegis / ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ Η, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, with spread wings; to right, palm branch. Very Fine RPC II 1978; Wruck 108; BMC 255-6.

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301 Seleucis and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 103-111 Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 12,52 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate bust of Trajan right, set on eagle standing right; club before / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Ε, laureate bust of Melqart-Hercules right, lion skin tied around neck. Very Fine RPC III 3528; McAlee 455; Prieur 1495.

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302 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 112-113 Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 14,20 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC CEB ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate head right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΙΖ ΥΠΑΤ C, eagle standing facing on club, with head left and spread wings. Very Fine RPC III 3544; Prieur 1506; McAlee 441.

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303 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Trajan AD 98-117. Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 14,22 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC CEB ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate head of Trajan right; below, club and eagle standing right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΙΕ ΥΠΑΤ Ε, laureate bust of Melkart right, with lion skin tied around neck. Very Fine RPC III 3539; Prieur 1515.

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304 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Hadrian AD 117-138. Struck AD 119 Tetradrachm AR 27 mm, 13,97 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΘΕ ΤΡΑ ΠΑΡ ΥΙ ΘΕ ΝΕΡ ΥΙ ΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CEB, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Γ, eagle standing facing on leg and thigh of animal, with head left and spread wings. Very Fine RPC III 3690; Prieur 157; McAlee 535.

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305 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Hadrian AD 117-138. Struck AD 118 Tetradrachm AR 25 mm, 13,90 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΘΕ ΤΡΑ ΠΑΡ ΥΙ ΘΕ ΝΕΡ ΥΙ ΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑΝΟC CEB, laureate and cuirassed bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Β, eagle standing facing on leg and thigh of animal, with head left and spread wings. Very Fine RPC III 3688; Prieur 156; McAlee 533.

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306 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 13,22 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙCΑΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC CEB, laureate head right / ΓΕΡ CΑΡ ΔΗΜ ΕΞ ΛΓ ΥΠΑΤ Γ, eagle standing on leg and thigh of animal, facing, head, left, spreading wings, holding wreath in beak; to right, palm-branch and ram's head, right; in exergue, star. Nearly Extremely Fine RPC IV.3, 7040 (temporary).

500



307 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 12,05 g AYT K M A ANTΩNEINOC CE, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing on leg and thigh of sacrificial animal, with head right, spread wings, and wreath in beak; •Δ•-•Ε• flanking head. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 86842); Prieur 228; McAlee 682. From the Horowitz collection.

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308 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 14,22 g AYT K M A ANTΩNEINOC CE, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing, head right, on leg and thigh of sacrificial animal, with spread wings and wreath in beak; Δ-Ε flanking. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 86842; Prieur 228; McAlee 682.

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309 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Caracalla AD 198-217. Bronze AE 22 mm, 7,78 g C AYT KAI ANTΩNEINO, laureate head right / SC within Wreath, proud Roman eagle with spread wings below. Very Fine Butcher 456 var.

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310 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Gordian III AD 238-244. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 12,64 g AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝOC CEB, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right seen from behind / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥΧΙΑC, eagle standing facing, head and tail left, wings spread, wreath in beak, standing on exergual line; SC in exergue. Good Very Fine Prieur 282; CP 1050.

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311 Seleucia and Pieria. Antioch. Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 10,57 g ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΣ CEB, laureate and cuirassed bust right, wearing balteus, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman spearing fallen enemy / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥΣΙΑΣ ΥΠΑΤΟ Δ / ANTIOXIA / S C, eagle with spread wings standing right, holding wreath in beak. Good Very Fine RPC VIII online (unassigned; ID 29029); Prieur 428; McAlee 945. Rare.

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312 Seleucia and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 12,38 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ CΕΟΥΗΡΟC CΕ, laureate and draped bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Γ, eagle standing facing, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; between legs, star. Nearly Extremely Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 87385); Bellinger 52; McAlee 25; Prieur 1149.

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313 Seleucia and Pieria. Laodicea ad Mare. Geta AD 198-211. Billon-Tetradrachm 29 mm, 12,42 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΓΕΤΑC CΕ, draped, cuirassed and laureate bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Β, eagle with spread wings standing facing, head to left and holding wreath in beak; between the eagle's legs, star. Extremely Fine Prieur 1172.

150



314 Coele. Chalcis ad Libanum. Mark Antony and Cleopatra 41-30 BC. Bronze Æ 20 mm, 5,10 g ΒΑΣΙΛΙCCHC ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑ, diademed and draped bust of Cleopatra right / ΕΤΟΥC ΚΑ ΤΟΥ ΚΑΙ Ε ΘΕΑC ΝΕΩΤΕΡΑC, bare head of Antony right. Very Fine Svoronos 1887; RPC I 4771.

500



315 Coele. Damascus. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 28 mm, 13,95 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC C, laureate head right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; between legs, ram head. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 79114); Prieur 1206.

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316 Decapolis. Gadara. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 24 mm, 13,26 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CΕ, laureate head of Caracalla right, set on eagle right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ Τ Δ, laureate head of Melqart-Hercules right, wearing lion skin; star above, club before; below, the three Charites within wreath. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 79457); Prieur 1584 var. (star on rev. not noted). Rare.

100



317 Phoenicia. Arados. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 15,55 g AYT•K•M•AY ANTONEINOC C, laureate and cuirassed bust of Caracalla to left, holding spear over his right shoulder and shield decorated with aegis on his left / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Δ, eagle with spread wings standing facing, head to right, and holding wreath on beak; between the eagle's legs, head of a bull to right. Very Fine Bellinger -; Prieur -.

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318 Phoenicia. Arados. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 28 mm, 14,85 g AYT K M ANTΩNEINOC, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ / Δ, eagle standing facing, head right, with spread wings and wreath in beak; between legs, bull head right. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 83685); Bellinger 227; Prieur 1240.

150



319 Phoenicia. Marathos. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Time of Domitian AD 81-96. Dated Year 352 (AD 93/4) Bronze Æ 20 mm, 6,43 g Laureate head of Zeus right / □ - BNT, double cornucopia. Very Fine RPC III 3825 (3 specimens); Rouvier 862. Rare.

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320 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Struck AD 213-217 Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 11,79 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head of Caracalla right set on eagle standing right; to right, club / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Δ, laureate bust of Heracles-Melkart right, with lion skin tied around neck. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 81877; Bellinger 309; Prieur 1543).

150



321 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Struck AD 213-215 Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 11,13 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC TO Δ, eagle standing facing on club, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; murex shell between legs. Nearly Extremely Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 81891; Prieur 1546A).

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322 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 12,62 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC TO Δ, eagle standing facing on club, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; murex shell between legs. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 81890); Prieur 1545.

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323 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 14,23 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head of Caracalla to right set on eagle standing right, in right field, club / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Δ, laureate bust of Melqart to right, with the features of Caracalla, lion's skin tied around neck. Extremely Fine Prieur 1543.

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324 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 27 mm, 15,38 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC TO Δ, eagle standing facing on club, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; murex shell between legs. Good Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 81889); Bellinger 303; Prieur 1547.

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325 Phoenicia. Tyre. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 28 mm, 12,90 g AYT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head of Caracalla right / •ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Γ•, eagle standing facing on club, head and tail left, wings spread, with wreath in beak; murex shell between legs. Extremely Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 81882); Bellinger 296; Prieur 1535. Caracalla, also known as Marcus Aurelius Severus Antoninus Augustus, was a Roman emperor who ruled from AD 198 to 217. He became co-emperor with his brother, Geta, in AD 198, but their relationship soured, leading Caracalla to have Geta assassinated in AD 211. As emperor, Caracalla was known for his brutality and lavish spending. In AD 212, he issued the Antonine Constitution, granting Roman citizenship to all free inhabitants of the empire, but his rule was marked by oppressive taxation. Caracalla was a military-focused emperor, leading campaigns in various frontier regions. Although he achieved some military successes, his reign was marred by ongoing conflicts. In AD 217, Caracalla was assassinated during a campaign in the eastern provinces. He left a legacy of tyranny and violence, earning him a notorious reputation in Roman history.

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326 Judaea. Aelia Capitolina. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 12,19 g AVT KAI ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate, cuirassed and draped bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC Δ, eagle standing facing, head and tail left, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; between legs, wine jar. Very Fine, scratches Prieur 1627.

500



327 Judaea. Ascalon. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 26 mm, 13,27 g AYT K M ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head right / ΔΗ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing on palm branch, head left, with spread wings and wreath in beak; beneath, dove right with olive branch. Very Fine RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 79232); Bellinger 376,; Prieur 1654.

150



328 Judaea. Caesarea Maritima mint. Vespasian AD 69-79. Dated "New Holy Year" 3 (70/1 CE) Tetradrachm AR 23 mm, 14,30 g ΑΥΤΟ • ΚΡ • ΚΑΙΣ • ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑ, laureate head right / Eagle standing left on palm frond, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; club to left; ΕΤΟΥΣ Γ ΙΕΡΟΥ (date) around. Very Fine RPC II 1964; Prieur 131 (Antioch).

150



329 Judaea. Caesarea Maritima mint. Titus, as Caesar AD 76-78. Dated "Holy Year" 3 (AD 70/1) Tetradrachm AR 26 mm, 12,71 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΤΙΤΟΣ ΚΑΙΣ ΟΥΕΣΠ, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / ΕΤΟΥΣ Γ ΙΕΡΟΥ, eagle standing left on palm branch, with spread wings and wreath in beak; club to left. Nearly Very Fine RPC II 1967; McAlee 31-2; Prieur 140.

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330 Judaea. Gaza. Caracalla AD 198-211. Billon-Tetradrachm 28 mm, 12,70 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CE•, laureate head of Caracalla right, set on eagle right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟC ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing, head and tail left, with wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; mem to upper right, facing bull's head between legs. Very Fine Prieur -.

500



331 Judaea. Jerusalem. Procurators. Pontius Pilate AD 26-36. Prutah Æ 16 mm, 2,32 g ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΥ ΚΑΙCΑΡΟC ΛΙς, simpulum / ΙΟΥΔΙΑ ΚΑΙCΑΡΟC, three bound grain ears. Very Fine RPC I 4967.

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332 Judaea. Jerusalem. Herodians. Agrippa I AD 37-43. Dated RY 6 (41/2 CE) Prutah Æ 18 mm, 2,19 g L-ς, three grain ears / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥC ΑΓΡΙΠΑ, umbrella-like canopy. Very Fine RPC I 4981; Hendin 1244.

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333 Judaea. Tiberias. Herodians. Herod III Antipas 4 BC-AD 39. Dated RY 43 = 39/40 CE 1/4 Unit Æ 15 mm, 3,32 g ΓΑΙΩ ΚΑΙCΑΡ in three lines within wreath / ΗΡΩΔΗC ΤΕΤΡΑΡΧΗC, bunch of dates; Λ-ΜΓ (date) across field. Very Fine Hendin GBC 6, 6248; Hendin GBC 5, 1217; TJC 93; RPC I 4936.3. Herod Antipas, a key figure in ancient Judea, ruled as tetrarch in Galilee during a tumultuous period in the 1st century BC and AD. He was the son of Herod the Great and Malthake, his fourth wife, and was raised in Rome alongside his siblings. Upon his father's death in 4 BC, he inherited rule over Galilee and Perea. Antipas is best known for his tumultuous love affair with Herodias, his sister-in-law and niece, which led to scandal and conflict. He divorced his first wife, the daughter of King Aretas IV of Nabatea, to marry Herodias, causing outrage among the Jewish populace. The marriage ultimately led to political fallout, including a military defeat by Aretas. His association with John the Baptist is also notable, with biblical accounts depicting John's public condemnation of Herod's marriage to Herodias. This led to John's imprisonment and execution, orchestrated by Herodias. Later, facing political intrigue and pressure, Herod Antipas sought the title of king from Caligula in Rome but was instead banished to Lugdunum Convenarum in Southern Gaul, where he died around 39 BC. His territory was subsequently absorbed into that of his nephew Herod Agrippa I, marking the end of his reign and legacy.

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334 Mesopotamia. Edessa. Caracalla AD 198-217. Billon-Tetradrachm 28 mm, 13,20 g AVT K M AV ANTNEINOC CEB, radiate and cuirassed bust of Caracalla right, viewed from behind / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Δ, eagle standing facing, head and tail right, wings displayed, holding wreath in beak; between legs, shrine with pediment. Extremely Fine Prieur 850.

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335 Arabia. Bostra. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 112-114 Tridrachm AR 23 mm, 10,03 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate and draped bust right / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟ Σ, distyle temple, with eagle in pediment, on podium of four steps; cult image of Artemis of Perge within. Very Fine RPC III 4071; Metcalf 4; SNG ANS 1161.

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336 Arabia. Bostra. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 112-114 Tridrachm AR 25 mm, 10,42 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate head right, with aegis on left shoulder / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟ Σ, distyle temple, with eagle in pediment, on podium of four steps; cult image of Artemis of Perge within. Very Fine RPC III 4070; Metcalf -; SNG ANS 1160.

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337 Arabia. Bostra. Trajan AD 98-117. Struck AD 112-114 Tridrachm AR 26 mm, 9,72 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate bust right, with drapery on left shoulder / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟ Σ, aquila between two signa; wreath on left signum and hand on right. Nearly Very Fine RPC III 4055.

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338 Arabia. Bostra. Trajan AD 98-117. Tridrachm AR 24 mm, 7,99 g ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΚΑΙΣ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ ΔΑΚ, laureate head of Trajan to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder / ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟ Σ, cult image of Artemis Pergaia within distyle temple on podium of four steps; in pediment, eagle standing left with wings open, head to right. Very Fine RPC III 4069.

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339 Egypt. Alexandria. Octavian 40-27 BC. 40 Drachmai or Obol Æ 22 mm, 8,07 g ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΥ, bare head right / ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, M (mark of value) to right. Nearly Very Fine RPC 5002; Dattari 3.

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340 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5 Diobol Æ 26 mm, 13,87 g ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, six corn ears tied together. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5026; Dattari 51.

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341 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. First series, struck circa 30-28 BC Diobol Æ 27 mm, 19,35 g ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΥ, bare head right / ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, Π (mark of value) to right. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5001; Dattari 2; BMC 2

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342 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Second(?) series, struck circa 19-3/2 BC Diobol Æ 26 mm, 12,34 g CEBACTOC, bare head right / ΚΑΙCΑΡ, temple of Mars Ultor. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5003; Dattari 14; BMC 7.

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343 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5 Diobol Æ 25 mm, 9,32 g ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, six corn ears tied together. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5026; Dattari 51.

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344 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Second(?) series, struck circa 19-3/2 BC Diobol Æ 27 mm, 16,63 g CEBACTOC, bare head right / ΚΑΙCΑΡ, temple of Mars Ultor. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5003; Dattari 14; BMC 7.

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345 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Dated RY 39 (AD 9/10) Diobol Æ 26 mm, 10,51 g Laureate head right / ΛΘ (date) within oak wreath. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5040; Dattari 37.

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346 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5. Diobol Æ 26 mm, 9,18 g ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, six corn ears tied together. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5026; Dattari 51.

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347 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5. Obol Æ 20 mm, 6,20 g ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, cornucopia. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5029; Dattari 55; BMC 26.

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348 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5. Obol Æ 21 mm, 4,83 g ΠΑΤΗΡ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, cornucopia. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5029; Dattari 55; BMC 26.

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349 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Second(?) series, struck circa 19-3/2 BC. Obol Æ 22 mm, 6,87 g ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, bare head right / ΚΑΙΣΑΡ, sacrificial implements: simpulum, vase, lituus and axe. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5007; Dattari 10; BMC 10.

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350 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Dated RY 41 (AD 11/12). Obol Æ 21 mm, 5,72 g Laureate head right / L MA (date) within oak wreath. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5066; Dattari 44.

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351 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fourth(?) series, struck circa 10-5 BC or 3/2 BC. Dichalkon Æ 16 mm, 2,67 g ΚΑΙΣΑΡ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, star above crescent. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5021; Dattari 11; BMC 8.

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352 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Fourth(?) series, struck circa 10-5 BC or 3/2 BC. Dichalkon Æ 15 mm, 2,18 g ΚΑΙΣΑΡ, laureate head right / ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ, star above crescent. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5021; Dattari 11; BMC 8.

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353 Egypt. Alexandria. Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. First series, struck circa 30-28 BC. Diobol or 80 Drachmai Æ 27 mm, 17,59 g ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΥ, bare head right / ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ, eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, Π (mark of value) to right. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5001; Dattari 2; BMC 2.

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354 Egypt. Alexandria. Livia, wife of Augustus AD 14-29. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5 Diobol Æ 25 mm, 10,34 g ΛΙΟΥΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, draped bust right / ΠΑΤΡΟΣ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, double cornucopia with fillets. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5027; Dattari 72; BMC 2637.

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355 Egypt. Alexandria. Livia, wife of Augustus AD 14-29. Fifth series, struck circa AD 1-5. Diobol Æ 25 mm, 10,29 g ΛΙΟΥΙΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ, draped bust right / ΠΑΤΡΟΣ ΠΑΤΡΙΔΟΣ, double cornucopia with fillets. Nearly Very Fine RPC I 5027; Dattari 72; BMC 2637.

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356 Egypt. Alexandria. Hadrian AD 117-138. Dated RY 11 (AD 126/7). Obol Æ 19 mm, 4,73 g ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΤΡΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑ CEB, laureate bust right, slight drapery on left shoulder / CAIT - ΛΙΑ, Neith/Athena standing left, holding owl and spear. Nearly Very Fine RPC III 6417; Dattari 6370; BMC N54.

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357 Egypt. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Dichalkon Æ 16 mm, 1,95 g Laureate head right / Λ Δ, serpent (Uraeus) erect, right. Very Fine RPC IV.4, 353. From the Horowitz collection.

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358 Egypt. Alexandria. Commodus AD 177-192. Dated RY 21 of Marcus Aurelius = 180/1 AD Billon-Tetradrachm 25 mm, 12,94 g M AYPH KOM ANTΩNINOC CE, laureate head right / Commodus on horseback to right, preparing to spear fallen foe; L K A (date) around. Very Fine Dattari-Savio 3851 & 9556-7; RPC IV.4, 3377; Geissen 2203; Emmett 2534.

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359 C. Scribonius 154 BC. Rome Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,97 g BON•EVENT - LIBO, diademed head of Bonus Eventus to right / PVTEAL SCRIBON, garlanded Puteal Scribonianum (Scribonian wellhead), decorated with two lyres; hammer at base. Very Fine Babelon, Scribonia 8; Crawford 416/1a; RBW 1500; Sydenham 928.

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360 S. Afranius 150 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,38 g Helmeted head of Roma right; X behind / Victory driving galloping biga right, holding reins and whip; SAFRA below horses, ROMA in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 206/1; RSC Afrania 1.

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361 Pinarius Natta 149 BC. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,71 g Helmeted head of Roma to right; behind, X (mark of value) / NATTA/ ROMA, Victory in biga prancing to right, holding reins in her left hand and whip in her right. Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Pinaria) 1; Crawford 208/1; RBW 891; Sydenham 390. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired from Frederick S. Knobloch in 1964, and previously in the Yale University collection.

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362 M. Junius Silanus 145 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 4,20 g Head of Roma to right, wearing winged helmet; behind, head of a donkey to left; below chin, X / M•IVNI, the Dioscuri riding on horseback to right; ROMA in exergue. Good Very Fine Babelon (Junia) 8; Crawford 220/1; RBW 944; Sydenham 408. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired from William M. Rosenblum in 1990.

100



363 Q. Philippus 129 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,78 g
 Helmeted head of Roma to right; behind, XVI monogram (mark of value) / Q•PILIPVS / ROMA, horseman galloping to right, wearing crested helmet and holding a spear in right hand; behind, helmet with goat's horns. Nearly Extremely Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Marcia) 11; Crawford 259/1; RBW 1054; Sydenham 477. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired in 1981 from the Marguerite Whiting (née Stiles), and from the Nestor L. Stiles collection, assembled prior to 1960. With collectors ticket. Nestor L. Stiles was an Iowan banker, nature conservationist and local historian of the Cherokee Area, who collected coins between 1920 and 1960. Robert Hoge is currently working on an article on Stiles.

150



364 C. Caecilius Metellus Caprarius 125 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,80 g ROMA, head of Roma, wearing Phrygian helmet with star on flap; below chin, XVI monogram (mark of value) / C•(ME)TELLVS Jupiter, being crowned by Victory flying to right, driving a biga of elephants to left, holding thunderbolt and reins. Good Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Caecilia) 14; Crawford 269/1; RBW 1085; Sydenham 485. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired in 1981 from Marguerite Whiting (née Stiles), and from the Nestor L. Stiles collection, assembled prior to 1960. Nestor L. Stiles was an Iowan banker, nature conservationist and local historian of the Cherokee Area, who collected coins between 1920 and 1960. Robert Hoge is currently working on an article on Stiles.

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365 M. Fannius 123 BC. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,85 g ROMA, helmeted head of Roma to right; below chin, X / M•F (AN)•C•F, Victory, holding wreath and reins, driving fast quadriga to right. Good Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Fannia) 1; Crawford 275/1; RBW 1097; Sydenham 419. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired from William M. Rosenblum in 1990.

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366 Marcus Calidius, Q. Metellus and Cn. Fulvius 117-116 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,79 g ROMA, helmeted head of Roma to right; below chin, XVI monogram (mark of value) / CN FOVL M•CAL•Q•MET, Victory driving fast biga to right, holding reins in her right hand and wreath in her left. Good Very Fine Babelon (Fulvia) 1; Crawford 284/1b; RBW-; Sydenham 539a. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired from Frederick S. Knobloch in March 1964, and reputedly from the Yale University collection ("Eastern Museum Coll.").

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367 Marcus Calidius, Q. Metellus and Cn. Fulvius 117-116 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,83 g ROMA, helmeted head of Roma to right; below chin, XVI monogram (mark of value) / M•CALID / MET CN FVL, Victory, holding wreath in her right hand and reins in her left, driving galloping biga to right. Good Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Calidia) 1; (Cecilia) 35 and (Fulvia) 1; Crawford 284/1a; RBW 1113; Sydenham 539. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired from Dan Brown Rare Coins on 2 May 1964.

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368 P. Porcius Laeca 110-109 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,67 g ROMA- P•LÆCA, helmeted head of Roma to right; below chin, X (mark of value) / PROVOCO, male figure in military dress standing to left, with right hand raised; togate male figure standing to left, attendant standing to right, holding rods. Good Very Fine Crawford 301/1; RBW-. Sydenham 571; Babelon (Porcia 4); BMC 649. From the Robert Hodge collection, acquired in 1981 from Marquerite Whiting(nee Stiles)and from the Nestor L.Stiles collection assembled prior to 1960,ex Seaby's B-103.3169

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369 L. Sentius C.f 101 BC. Rome Denarius AR 22 mm, 4,06 g Helmeted head of Roma to right; behind, ARG PVB / Jupiter driving quadriga to right; above horses, M (control). In exergue, L•SENTI•C•F. Good Very Fine Babelon, Sentia 1; Sydenham 600a; Crawford 325/1a.

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370 L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi 90 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,90 g Laureate head of Apollo right, XVIII behind / Horseman riding to right carrying palm; XXII above, L•PISO•FRVGI and monogram below. Good Very Fine Crawford 340/1; RSC Calpurnia 7.

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371 A. Postumius A. f. Sp. n. Albinus 81 BC. Rome Serrate Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,93 g Draped bust of Diana to right, bow and quiver at shoulder; above, bucranium / A•POST AF - S•N•ALBIN, rock upon which bull standing right before lighted altar; on right, togate figure standing left, holding in right hand aspergillum over bull. Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Postumia) 7; Crawford 372/1; RBW 1392; Sydenham 745. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired in 1981 from Marguerite Whiting (née Stiles), and From the Nestor L. Stiles collection, assembled prior to 1960, ex Seaby B-103, 3177. Nestor L. Stiles was an Iowan banker, nature conservationist and local historian of the Cherokee Area, who collected coins between 1920 and 1960.

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372 Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius 81 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,81 g Diademed bust of Pietas right, stork before / Jug and lituus; IMPER in exergue; all within wreath. Very Fine Crawford 374/2; Sydenham 751; Caecilia 44.

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373 L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus 62 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,91 g PAVLLVS LEPIDVS CONCORDIA, veiled and diademed head of Concordia to right / Trophy, togate figure on right, three captives on left; TER above, PAVLLVS in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 415/1; BMCRR Rome 3373-5; RSC Aemilia 10; FFC 126.

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374 L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus 62 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,89 g PAVLLVS LEPIDVS CONCORDIA, veiled and diademed head of Concordia to right / Trophy, togate figure on right, three captives on left; TER above, PAVLLVS in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 415/1; BMCRR Rome 3373-5; RSC Aemilia 10; FFC 126.

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375 L. Scribonius Libo 62 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,72 g BON•EVENT LIBO, diademed head of Bonus Eventus right / PVTEAL SCRIBON, Puteal Scribonianum (Scribonian wellhead), decorated with garland and two lyres; tongs at base. Very Fine Crawford 416/1b; Sydenham 928; Scribonia 8.

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376 M. Aemilius Scaurus and P. Plautius Hypsaeus 58 BC. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,71 g M SCAVR AED CVR, King Aretas of Nabataea kneeling right, holding olive branch and reins of camel beside him; EX - S C across field, REX ARETAS in exergue / P HVPSAE AED CVR, Jupiter in quadriga left, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt, scorpion below horses; CAPTV to right, C HVPSAE COS PREIVE in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 422/1b; Sydenham 913; Aemilia 8.

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377 M. Aemilius Scaurus and P. Plautius Hypsaeus 58 BC. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,91 g M SCAVR AED CVR, King Aretas of Nabataea kneeling right, holding olive branch and reins of camel beside him; EX - S C across field, REX ARETAS in exergue / P HVPSAE AED CVR, Jupiter in quadriga left, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt, scorpion below horses; CAPTV to right, C HVPSAE COS PREIVE in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 422/1b; Sydenham 913; Aemilia 8

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378 L. Marcius Philippus 56 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 4,08 g ANCVS, diademed head of Ancus Marcius right; lituus to left / PHILIPPVS / AQVA MAR, equestrian statue on aqueduct right; flower below statue. Nearly Very Fine Crawford 425/1; Sydenham 919; Marcia 28.

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379 P. Fonteius P. f. Capito 55 BC. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,83 g P • FONTEIVS • P • F • CAPITO • III • VIR, helmeted and draped bust of Mars to right, with trophy over his far shoulder / MN • FONT • TR • MIL, cavalryman galloping to right, hurling spear at a warrior, kneeling to left below, about to attack a bound captive. Good Very Fine, old cabinet toning Babelon (Fonteia) 1; Crawford 429/1; RBW 1536; Sydenham 900. Ex Robert Hoge collection, acquired in 1981 from Marguerite Whiting (née Stiles), and from the Nestor L. Stiles collection, assembled prior to 1960, and ex Seaby's. Nestor L. Stiles was an Iowan banker, nature conservationist and local historian of the Cherokee Area, who collected coins between 1920 and 1960. Robert Hoge is currently working on an article on Stiles.

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380 Q. Servilius Caepio (M. Junius) Brutus 54 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,99 g Bare head of L. Junius Brutus to right; BRVTVS downwards to left / Bare head of C. Servilius Ahala right; AHALA downwards to left. Nearly Extremely Fine Crawford 433/2; BMCRR Rome 3864; RSC Junia 30.

150



381 Julius Caesar 49-48 BC. Military mint travelling with Caesar Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,60 g CAESAR, elephant advancing right, trampling on horned serpent / Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Very Fine Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; Sydenham 1006; RSC 49.

200



382 Julius Caesar 49-48 BC. Military mint travelling with Caesar Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,69 g CAESAR, elephant advancing right, trampling on horned serpent / Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Very Fine, Bankers' mark on obverse Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; Sydenham 1006; RSC 49.

200



383 Julius Caesar 49-48 BC. Military mint travelling with Caesar in North Africa. Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,83 g Diademed head of Venus right / CAESAR, Aeneas advancing left, carrying palladium and Anchises on shoulder. Nearly Extremely Fine Crawford 458/1; CRI 55; Sydenham 1013; RSC 12; RBW 1600.

500



384 Julius Caesar 49-48 BC. P. Sepullius Macer, moneyer.. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,78 g CAESAR DICT PERPETVO, laureate and veiled head of Caesar right / P SEPVLLIVS MACER, Venus standing left with Nike and spear; at feet to right, shield. Very Fine Crawford 480/13; Julia 50, Sepullia 5; Sydenham 1074.

750



385 Julius Caesar 49-48 BC. Uncertain mint Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,53 g Head of Ceres to right, wearing grain-ear wreath; COS•TERT downwards behind, DICT•ITER upwards before / Emblems of the augurate and pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, capis, and lituus; M to right, AVGVVR above, PONT•MAX below. Very Fine, Bankers' mark on obverse Crawford 467/1b; CRI 57a; RSC 4.

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386 Man. Acilius Glabrio 49 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,62 g Bust of Salus right; SALVTIS behind / Valetudo standing left holding serpent; MN ACILIVS III VIR VALET around. Very Fine Sydenham 922; Crawford 442/1a.

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387 Man. Acilius Glabrio 49 BC. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,94 g SALVTIS, laureate head of Salus to right / MN ACILIVS III VIR VALETV, Valetudo (Salus) standing to left, holding snake and leaning her left elbow on column. Extremely Fine Babelon (Acilia) 8; Crawford 442/1b; CRI 16a; Sydenham 922. Ex Robert Hoge collection, ex Agora 68, 15 August 2017, 181, Joseph Donzanti collection, ex Roma Numismatics 3e, 30 November 2013, 473. With collectors ticket.

150



388 Man. Acilius Glabrio 49 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,89 g SALVTIS, laureate head of Salus to right / MN ACILIVS III VIR VALETV, Valetudo (Salus) standing to left, holding snake and leaning her left elbow on column. Very Fine Babelon (Acilia) 8; Crawford 442/1b; CRI 16a; Sydenham 922. Ex Robert Hoge collection, ex Agora 68, 15 August 2017, 181, Joseph Donzanti collection, ex Roma Numismatics 3e, 30 November 2013, 473. With collectors ticket.

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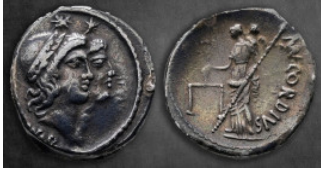
389 Q. Sicinius and C. Coponius 49 BC. Military mint travelling with Pompey Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,66 g Diademed head of Apollo right, III VIR behind, XVI monogram below, Q SICINIVS before / Club of Hercules, arrow and bow, C COPONIVS PR S C around. Very Fine Crawford 444/1a; Sydenham 939.

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390 Q. Sicinius and C. Coponius 49 BC. Rome Denarius AR mm, 3,95 g Head of Apollo right, hair tied with band, below, star, before, Q SICINIVS, behind, III VIR / Club upright, on which hangs lion's skin (head in profile), on right, bow and C COPONIVS, on left, arrow and PR S C. NGC graded; Strike 3/5; Surface 4/5; Ch VF Crawford 444/1a; Coponia 1, Sicinia 1; Sydenham 939. Ex Morris Collection.

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391 Mn. Cordius Rufus 46 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,79 g Jugate heads of Dioscuri to right; RVFVS•III•VIR downwards behind / Venus Verticordia standing to left, holding scales and sceptre, Cupid at shoulder; MN•CORDIVS in right field. Very Fine Crawford 463/1a; BMCRR Rome 4037-8; RSC Cordia 2.

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392 T. Carisius 46 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,70 g Draped and winged bust of Victory to right; S•C behind / Victory holding wreath, driving quadriga to right; T•CARISI in exergue. Very Fine Crawford 464/5; RSC Carisia 3.

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393 Petillius Capitolinus 43 BC. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,87 g Eagle standing facing slightly right on thunderbolt; PETILLIVS above, CAPITOLINVS below / The Capitoline Temple of Jupiter: richly decorated hexastyle façade with ornamented pediment and garlands hanging within three openings; S-F across fields. Good Very Fine Crawford 487/2b; RSC Petillia 3.

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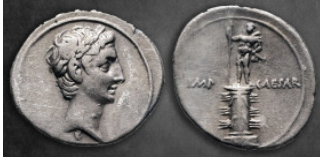
394 P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus 42 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,63 g Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind / M•F• - P•CLODIVS, Diana Lucifera standing right, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand. Good Very Fine Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23; Claudia 15.

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395 P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus 42 BC. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,76 g Laureate head of Apollo right, lyre behind / Diana standing facing, with bow and quiver over shoulder, holding lighted torch in each hand, P CLODIVS on right, M F on left. Good Very Fine Sydenham 1117; Crawford 494/23; Claudia 15.

150



396 Octavian 29-27 BC. Italian mint (Rome?), autumn 30 - summer 29 BC Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,84 g Laureate head right / Rostral column ornamented with two anchors and six beaks of galleys, surmounted by a statue of Octavian, naked but for cloak over left shoulder, holding spear in right hand and parazonium in left; IMP CAESAR across fields. Very Fine RIC 271; CRI 423; RSC 124; BMCRE 633-6 = BMCRR Rome 4349-51; BN 68-71.

150



397 Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. P. Petronius Turpilianus, moneyer. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,74 g TVRPILIANVS III•VIR•, head of Liber to right, wearing ivy-wreath / CAESAR AVGVSTVS•SIGN•RECE•, bare-headed Parthian kneeling to right, extending in right hand a standard, to which is attached a vexillum marked X, and holding out left hand. Good Very Fine RIC I 287; BMCRE 10; RSC 485.

200



398 Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Lugdunum Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,61 g CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE, laureate head right / C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT, Gaius and Lucius Caesars standing facing, shields and spears between them; simpulum and lituus above. Very Fine RIC I 207; RSC 43.

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399 Augustus 27 BC-AD 14. Uncertain Spanish mint (Colonia Caesaraugusta?) Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,60 g CAESAR AVGVSTVS, oak-wreathed head to right / Eight-tailed comet with tail upwards; DIVVS IVLIVS across fields. Good Very Fine RIC I 37a; BMCRE 323-325 = BMCRR Gaul 135-7; RSC 98.

500



400 Agrippa 12 BC. Struck under Gaius (Caligula), AD 37-41.. Rome As Æ 28 mm, 11,12 g M AGRIPPA L F COS III, head left, wearing rostral crown / S - C, Neptune standing left, holding small dolphin and trident Very Fine RIC I 58 (Gaius).

150



401 Caligula AD 37-41. Lugdunum Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,51 g C CAESAR • AVG • PON • M • TR • POT • III • COS • III, laureate head to right / S • P • Q • R • P • P OB • C • S • in three lines within oak wreath. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 28 (Rome); RSC 21.

200



402 Nero, as Caesar AD 50-54. Struck AD 64/5. Rome Aureus AV 18 mm, 7,06 g NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate head right / IVPPITER CVSTOS, Jupiter, bare to the waist, seated on a throne facing left, holding a thunderbolt in right hand and a long sceptre in left. Nearly Very Fine, edge fault RIC 52; Calico 412; BMC 67.

1'250



403 Nero AD 54-68. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,26 g NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate head right / IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and long sceptre. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 53; RSC 119.

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404 Nero AD 54-68. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,29 g NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate head right / IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and long sceptre Nearly Very Fine RIC I 53; RSC 119.

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405 Nero AD 54-68. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,16 g IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P P, laureate head right / SALVS, Salus seated left on ornate throne, holding patera. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 71; RSC 316.

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406 Nero AD 54-68. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,12 g NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate head right / SALVS, Salus seated left on ornate throne, holding patera. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 60; RSC 314.

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407 Nero AD 54-68. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,21 g NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS, laureate head right / VESTA, hexastyle temple with domed roof, on podium of four steps; within, statue of Vesta seated left, holding patera and long scepter. Fine RIC I 62; RSC 335.

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408 Galba AD 68-69. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,15 g IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG, laureate head right / VIR - TVS, Virtus standing facing, holding parazonium and scepter. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 221; RSC 344. Rare.

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409 Galba AD 68-69. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,08 g IMP SER GALBA AVG, bare head right / S P Q R / OB / C S in three lines within oak wreath. Fine RIC I 167; RSC 287.

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410 Domitian as Caesar AD 69-81. Struck under Vespasian, AD 79 to 24 June. Rome Aureus AV 19 mm, 7,17 g CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS COS VI, laureate head right / PRINCEPS IVVENTVTIS, Vesta seated left, holding Palladium and scepter. Very Fine RIC II.1 1086 (Vespasian); Calicó 914; BMC 260 (Vespasian).

2'000



411 Domitian as Caesar AD 69-81. Rome As Æ 26 mm, 9,77 g CAESAR AVG F DOMITIAN COS V, laureate and draped bust right / FELICITAS PVBLICA / S-C, Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC II.1 1045.

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412 Otho AD 69-69. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,06 g IMP OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P, bare head right / SECVRITAS P R, Securitas standing left, holding wreath and scepter. Fine RIC I 10; RSC 15.

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413 Vespasian AD 69-79. Struck July-December AD 71. Rome Aureus AV 19 mm, 6,99 g IMP CAES VESP AVG P M, laureate head right / VIC AVG across field, Victory, draped, wings pointed upward, standing right on globe, holding wreath in extended right hand and palm frond in left hand over left shoulder. Nearly Very Fine RIC II.1 47; Calicó 698a; BMCRE 63; BN 47; Adda 60; Biaggi 344; Mazzini 583.

1'500



414 Vespasian AD 69-79. "Judaea Capta" issue. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,23 g IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head right / IVDAEA, Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. Nearly Very Fine RIC II 2; RSC 226.

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415 Vespasian AD 69-79. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,27 g MP CAES VESP AVG CENS, laureate head of Vespasian right / PONTIF MAXIM, emperor seated right on curule chair, with feet on footstool, holding sceptre and olive branch. Very Fine RIC II 546; RSC 387.

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416 Vespasian AD 69-79. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,23 g IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head left / COS VIII, Mars standing left, holding spear and trophy. Nearly Very Fine RIC II 938; RSC 126.

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417 Vespasian AD 69-79. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,12 g IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head right / PON MAX TR P COS VI, Pax seated left on throne, holding olive branch. Very Fine RIC II 772; RSC 366

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418 Vespasian AD 69-79. "Judaea Capta" issue. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,01 g IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG, laureate head right / IVDAEA, Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left Fine RIC II 2; RSC 226.

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419 Vespasian AD 69-79. Rome, for circulation in Syria Dupondius Æ 27 mm, 12,66 g IMP CAESAR VESPASIAN AVG, laureate head left / PON MAX TR POT P P COS V CENS, winged caduceus between crossed cornucopiae. Very Fine RIC II.1 757; RPC II 1983; McAlee 369.

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420 Vitellius AD 69. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,16 g A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P, laureate head right / PONT MAXIM, Vesta, seated right on throne, holding patera and sceptre. Nearly Very Fine RIC I 107; RSC 72.

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421 Vitellius AD 69. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,01 g A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P, laureate head right / XV VIR SACR FAC, tripod with covered vessel; below, raven standing right; above, dolphin to right. Fine BMC 17; Cohen 114; RIC 86

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422 Titus, as Caesar AD 76-78. Rome Aureus AV 20 mm, 7,19 g T CAESAR VESPASIANVS, laureate head right / ANNONA AVG, Annona seated to left on throne, holding cloth in lap with both hands, on which three grain ears. Good Very Fine BMC 316; RIC Vespasian 971; BN 278; Calicó 726a. Ex Tauler & Fau Subastas Auction 87, Lot 88.

2'000



423 Titus, as Caesar AD 76-78. Struck under Vespasian, circa AD 77-78. Rome Aureus AV 20 mm, 7,00 g T CAESAR IMP VESPASIANVS, laureate head of Titus right / Roma seated right on two shields, with transverse spear in right hand, she-wolf standing right at feet, head reverted, with suckling Romulus and Remus; flanked by flying eagles, inward, COS VI in exergue. Very Fine, small scratches Calicó 738a; RIC II.1 (Vespasian) 954; Cohen 64. The reverse is copied from the anonymous Republican denarius of c. 115 BC, Crawford 287/1.

2'000



424 Titus AD 79-81. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,34 g IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate head right / TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P, elephant, wearing armour, walking left. Very Fine RIC II 115; RSC 303.

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425 Titus AD 79-81. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,44 g IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate head left / TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P, elephant, wearing armour, walking left. Nearly Very Fine RIC II 116; RSC 304.

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426 Titus AD 79-81. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,24 g IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M, laureate head right / TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P, dolphin coiled around anchor. Nearly Very Fine RIC II 112; RSC 309.

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427 Titus AD 79-81. "Judaea Capta" commemorative. Uncertain mint in Thrace Semis Æ 20 mm, 4,08 g IMP T CAESAR DIVI VESPAS F AVG, laureate head of Titus to right / IVD-CAP / S-C, Judaea seated to left of palm tree, in attitude of mourning; yoke in right field. Good fine RIC II.1 504; RPC II p. 137 (Rome). From the Horowitz collection.

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428 Domitian AD 81-96. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,38 g IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VI, laureate head right / IMP XIII COS XIII CENS P P P, Minerva standing left, holding thunderbolt and spear; shield set on ground at side. Very Fine RIC II.1 509; RSC 215a.

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429 Domitian AD 81-96. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,22 g IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VIII, laureate head right / IMP XXI COS XV CENS P P P, Minerva advancing right, holding spear and shield. Very Fine RIC II.1 689; RSC 261.

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430 Domitian AD 81-96. Rome Sestertius Æ 36 mm, 25,37 g IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XII CENS PER P P, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / S - C, Domitian standing left, holding parazonium and spear; to left, river god Rhenus reclining right holding reed. Nearly Very Fine RIC II.1 468.

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431 Nerva AD 96-98. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 2,96 g IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P, laureate head right / FORTVNA AVGVST, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Fine RIC 4. Nerva, born Marcus Cocceius Nerva in AD 30, was a Roman Emperor who held the throne from AD 96 to 98. His rise to power came after the assassination of the previous emperor, Domitian, whose oppressive rule had made him deeply unpopular. The Senate selected Nerva as a compromise candidate, recognizing his reputation for moderation and diplomatic skills. During his relatively short reign, Nerva implemented several important reforms aimed at improving the well-being of the Roman Empire. He showed clemency by pardoning political exiles and taking measures to improve the treatment of slaves. Nerva also sought to address the needs of the urban poor, offering some relief to the marginalized members of society. One of the most significant acts during Nerva's rule was his adoption of Trajan as his successor in AD 97. Since Nerva lacked a biological heir, adopting Trajan was a strategic move to secure a smooth and stable transfer of power after his own death. Trajan, a highly capable and respected general, proved to be an exceptional ruler, and his reign would become one of the most prosperous and successful in Roman history. Nerva passed away from natural causes in AD 98, at the age of 68. While his reign was relatively brief, it marked a crucial turning point in Roman history. The "Five Good Emperors" era, which began with Nerva, brought stability and benevolent governance to the empire. These rulers prioritized the welfare of their subjects and focused on efficient administration, contributing to a period of prosperity and relative peace within the Roman Empire.

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432 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,23 g IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / P M TR P COS IIII P P, Victory standing right on prow terminating in serpent, holding palm frond and wreath. Very Fine RIC II 59; Woytek 123c.

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433 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,06 g IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC, laureate and draped bust right / P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R, Virtus standing right, left foot on helmet, holding reversed spear and parazonium. Very Fine RIC II 355; RSC 274.

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434 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,35 g IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate bust right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DAC CAP, Dacian standing left, hands bound; arms on ground around. Very Fine RIC II 99. RSC 121.

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435 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,06 g IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM, laureate head right / P M TR P COS IIII P P, Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch. Very Fine RIC II 60; RSC 242.

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436 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,01 g IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate bust right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC, Roma seated left, holding Victory and reversed spear. Very Fine RIC II 116; RSC 69.

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437 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,18 g IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, wearing aegis / S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI, dacian captive seated right in attitude of mourning at foot of trophy. Very Fine RIC II 220; RSC 537.

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438 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,02 g IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P, laureate head right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC, Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC 118; RSC 85.

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439 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,96 g IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC, laureate and draped bust right / P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R around, Providentia standing left, leaning against column and holding sceptre, globe at her feet, PRO AVG across fields. Very Fine MIRE 14, 528; RIC 358.

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440 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,04 g IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, aegis on far shoulder / SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI, Mars standing right, holding spear and shield. Very Fine RIC 162; BMCRE 158; RSC 378a.

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441 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Sestertius Æ 35 mm, 27,14 g IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P, laureate and draped bust right / ARMENIA ET MESOPOTAMIA IN POTESTATEM P R REDACTAE, Trajan standing right, holding spear and parazonium; on ground, reclining figures of Armenia, Euphrates and Tigris. Metal flaws, otherwise Very Fine RIC II 642.

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442 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Sestertius Æ 33 mm, 28,10 g IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate bust right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI S-C, Ceres standing left, holding grain ears over modius and long torch. Very Fine RIC II 479; Cohen 369.

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443 Trajan AD 98-117. Rome Sestertius Æ 34 mm, 25,91 g IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P, laureate head of Trajan to right, wearing aegis on his left shoulder / S•P•Q•R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C, Victory standing front, head to right, holding stylus in her right hand and resting her left on shield inscribed VIC / DAC in two lines set on palm tree. Very Fine BMC 813; Cohen 454; RIC 528.

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444 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,32 g HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, slight drapery on left shoulder / COS III, Roma standing left, holding Victory and spear. Very Fine RIC II.3 722; RSC 349.

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445 Hadrian AD 117-138. "Travel series" issue. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,47 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, bareheaded and draped bust right / ALEXANDRIA, Alexandria standing left, holding sistrum and snake in basket. Very Fine RIC II 300; RSC 156.

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446 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,01 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laureate head right / SALVS AVG, Salus standing right, holding patera and feeding serpent rising from altar. Very Fine RIC II.3 2047; RSC 1334.

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447 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,05 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, bare head to right / VOTA PVBLICA, veiled emperor standing to left, sacrificing over tripod. Very Fine RIC II.3 2326; BMCRE 777; RSC 1481.

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448 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,26 g HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS, laureate head right, with slight drapery on left shoulder / COS III, Victory standing front, head right, crowning herself with her right hand and holding long palm frond in her left. Very Fine RIC II 848; Cohen 358; BMC 422.

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449 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,07 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laureate bust right / RESTITVTORI GALLIAE, Hadrian standing right, raising kneeling Gallia to right. Very Fine RIC 324.

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450 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,33 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, laureate head of Hadrian to right / VICTORIA AVG, Victory standing right, drawing out fold of dress and holding branch. Very Fine RIC 282.

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451 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,26 g IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, laureate head to right, slight drapery on far shoulder / P M TR P COS III, Clementia standing to left, holding patera over altar and sceptre, and resting elbow on column; CLEM in exergue. Very Fine RIC II.3 497 var. (bust type); BMCRE 254; RSC 214a.

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452 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,16 g HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS, laureate bust right, draped far shoulder / COS III, crescent moon, seven stars within. Very Fine RIC 202.

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453 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Sestertius Æ 32 mm, 28,54 g HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P, bareheaded and draped bust left / NILVS / S C, Nilus reclining left, holding cornucopia; to left, hippopotamus with child rider, and reeds; below, crocodile in water. Very Fine RIC II.3 1710; Cohen 986.

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454 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome As Æ 27 mm, 11,96 g HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS, laureate and draped bust right / FELICITATI AVG / COS III P P / S-C, galley left. Good Very Fine, deposits RIC II.3 1301; BMCRE III 1461.

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455 Hadrian AD 117-138. Rome Semis Æ 18 mm, 3,11 g IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG, eagle standing to left, head to right, with wings displayed / P M TR P COS III, winged thunderbolt; SC below. Extremely Fine RIC II.3 623; C. 1166; BMCRE 1278 Exceptional Example. Scarce with eagle's head facing to right! Struck in Rome between AD 119 and 123, this semis belongs to the early part of Emperor Hadrian's reign, a period marked by consolidation and internal reform following Trajan's expansive campaigns. The eagle with head turned right—a scarcer variant—symbolizes imperial authority and divine favor, while the thunderbolt on the reverse reinforces Jupiter's protection over Hadrian's rule. This issue reflects the emperor's emphasis on stability and Roman identity.

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456 Sabina. Augusta AD 128-137. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,09 g SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P, diademed and draped bust right / PVDICITIA, Pudicitia, veiled, standing left, drawing out folds of drapery Good Very Fine RIC 407; RSC 62.

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457 Sabina. Augusta AD 128-137. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,35 g SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P, diademed and draped bust right / CONCORDIA AVG, Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting arm on statuette of Spes; cornucopia under seat. Very Fine RIC II.3 2501=RIC II 398; RSC 12; BMCRE III 895-9 (Hadrian).

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458 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,44 g IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P, laureate head right / TR POT XV COS IIII / PIETAS, Pietas standing right, holding hind and plate of fruits; altar to right. Good Very Fine RIC III 201; RSC 616.

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459 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,24 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS PP TR P XXIII, laureate bust right / PACI AVG COS IIII, Pax standing left holding branch and sceptre. Very Fine RIC 301; RSC 573; BMC 981.

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460 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,51 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P, laureate head right / COS IIII, winged thunderbol on draped throne. Very Fine RIC III 137; RSC 345.

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461 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,34 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII, laureate head right / PACI AVG COS IIII, Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. Extremely Fine RIC III 301; RSC 573.

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462 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,28 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII, laureate head right / FELICITATI AVG COS IIII, Felicitas standing left, holding globe and cornucopiae. Very Fine RIC 299.

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463 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,41 g IMP CAES T AEL HADR ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P, laureate head to right / TR POT XV COS IIII, Pietas standing to right by altar, holding hind and basket of fruits; PIETAS in exergue. Very Fine RIC III 217; BMCRE 755; RSC 617.

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464 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,27 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII, laureate head of Antoninus Pius to right / FORTVNA COS IIII, Fortuna standing front, head to right, holding rudder with her right hand and cornucopia with her left. Very Fine BMC 979; Cohen 383; RIC 300a.

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465 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,21 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII, laureate head right / PACI AVG COS III, Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 301; RSC 573.

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466 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,27 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVI, laureate head right / COS III, Fortuna standing right holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. Extremely Fine RIC III 222; RSC 270.

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467 Antoninus Pius AD 138-161. Rome Dupondius Æ 26 mm, 14,88 g ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII, laureate head right / INDVLGENTIA AVG COS III, Indulgentia seated to left, extending her right hand and holding long scepter in her left; S C in exergue. Very Fine BMC 1939; Cohen 454; RIC 914.

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468 Faustina I. Augusta AD 138-141. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,65 g FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL, draped bust right / VENVS, Venus standing left, holding apple and dolphin-entwined rudder. Good Very Fine RIC III 517a (Pius); RSC 266

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469 Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar AD 139-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,28 g AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F, bare head right / TR POT XIII COS II DESIG III, Mars standing left, holding spear and shield. Good Very Fine RIC III 486 (Pius); RSC 765.

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470 Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar AD 139-161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,16 g AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F, bare head right / TR POT III COS II, Minerva standing right, holding spear and resting left hand on shield set on ground. Very Fine RIC III 444 (Pius); RSC 618.

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471 Marcus Aurelius, as Caesar AD 139-161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,35 g AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS, bare head right / PIETAS AVG, knife, sprinkler, ewer, lituus and simpulum. Very Fine Cohen 451; BMC (A. Pius) 277; RIC (A. Pius) 424a. Marcus Aurelius Antoninus was a Roman emperor and Stoic philosopher, was a pivotal figure of the Nerva-Antonine dynasty, renowned as the Five Good Emperors. His reign, from AD 161 to AD 180, marked the pinnacle of the Pax Romana, an era of relative stability for the Roman Empire. Co-ruling with Lucius Verus, he confronted challenges like conflicts with the Parthian Empire and Germanic tribes. Born into privilege, Marcus was educated by prominent tutors and married Faustina. His reign witnessed the devastating Antonine Plague, impacting the empire's population. His "Meditations," a collection of philosophical writings, remains influential and illuminates his commitment to Stoic ideals. Unlike his predecessors, Marcus refrained from adopting an heir. His descendants included Lucilla, who married Lucius, and Commodus, whose controversial succession sparked debates. The Column and Equestrian Statue of Marcus Aurelius, both located in Rome, commemorate his military triumphs. Beyond his imperial role, Marcus's legacy as a philosopher-king endures. His insights into Stoicism continue to inspire modern thinkers, admired by writers, philosophers, and leaders over the centuries. In navigating the complexities of governance, philosophy, and legacy, Marcus Aurelius left an indelible mark on Roman history and the broader understanding of leadership and ethical principles.

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472 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,29 g DIVA FAVSTINA, draped bust right / CONSECRATIO, peacock standing right, head left. Very Fine RIC III 384 (Pius); RSC 175.

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473 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,34 g DIVA FAVSTINA, draped bust right / VESTA, Vesta standing left holding palladium and sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 400 (Pius); RSC 291.

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474 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,19 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / IVNONI REGINAE, Juno standing left holding patera and long sceptre; peacock at foot to left. Very Fine RIC 338 (Pius).

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475 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,13 g DIVA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / PIETAS AVGVSTA, Pietas standing left, holding incense box and sacrificing over lighted altar. Very Fine RIC III 394a (Pius); RSC 234.

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476 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,02 g DIVA FAVSTINA, draped bust right / AETERNITAS, Aeternitas (or Juno) standing facing, head left, raising right hand and holding sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 344 (Pius); RSC 26.

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477 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,25 g DIVA FAVSTINA, draped bust right / CERES, Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and torch. Very Fine RIC 378a (Pius).

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478 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,18 g DIVA FAVSTINA, draped bust to right / AETERNITAS, Juno standing to left, extending hand and holding long sceptre. Good Very Fine RIC III 344 (Pius); BMCRE 345 (Pius); RSC 26.

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479 Diva Faustina I AD 140-141. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,36 g DIVA FAVSTINA, bust draped right / AVGVSTA, Ceres standing left, holding long torch. Very Fine RIC 362 (Pius); BMCRE 421; RSC 104. Diva Faustina, also known as Faustina the Elder or Faustina the Elder Augusta, was a Roman empress and the wife of the Roman Emperor Antoninus Pius. She was born in AD 100, and she married Antoninus Pius before he became emperor. Her full name was Annia Galeria Faustina. Diva Faustina is remembered as a virtuous and influential empress. She was well-regarded and beloved by the Roman people during her husband's long and prosperous reign, which lasted from AD 138 to 161 AD. After her death on October AD 140, she was deified by the Senate, and she became known as "Diva Faustina" ("Diva" meaning "divine" or "deified"). Her deification was a common practice in Roman imperial cults, and it honored her as a revered figure after her passing. Diva Faustina's memory and legacy were also celebrated through various monuments, inscriptions, and coins during and after her lifetime. Many of these representations depicted her as a paragon of virtue and motherhood.

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480 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,45 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / IVNO, Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; to left, peacock. Very Fine RIC III 688 (Aurelius); RSC 120.

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481 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,30 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / FECVND AVGVSTAE, Fecunditas standing left between two children reaching up and holding two infants in her arms. Very Fine RIC III 676 (Aurelius); RSC 95.

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482 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,26 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right, wearing single circlet of pearls around head / IVNO, Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 688 (Aurelius) var. (peacock to left); BMCRE IV 111.

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483 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,51 g FAVSTINA AVG PII AVG FIL, draped bust right / CONCORDIA, Concordia seated to left, holding flower, resting elbow on cornucopia, globe under chair. Very Fine RIC III 502a (Pius); BMCRE 1086 (Pius); RSC 54.

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484 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,26 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / IVNONI REGINAE, Juno standing left holding patera and long sceptre; peacock at foot to left. Very Fine RIC 696; RSC 139a.

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485 Faustina II AD 147-175. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,40 g FAVSTINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right, wearing single circlet of pearls / IVNO, Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; to left, peacock standing left, head right. Very Fine RIC (Aurelius) 688; MIR 18, 17-4b; RSC 120. The depiction of "IVNO" or Juno on ancient Roman coins offers a glimpse into the revered goddess of marriage, family, and sovereignty. Juno is portrayed standing with a patera, a ritual dish, and a sceptre, a symbol of her authority as queen of the gods. The presence of the peacock, a bird sacred to Juno, on the left adds a layer of symbolism. The peacock's ornate beauty reflects Juno's role as a goddess of elegance and maternal care. As a guardian of marriage, she watches over unions and the family unit.

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486 Divus Antoninus Pius AD 161. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,33 g DIVVS ANTONINVS, bare head to right / DIVO PIO, square altar. Very Fine RIC 441 (Aurelius); BMC 71.

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487 Divus Antoninus Pius AD 161. Consecration issue struck under Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, ,11 g DIVVS ANTONINVS, bare head right / CONSECratio, funeral pyre of four tiers surmounted by facing quadriga. Extremely Fine RIC 436; RSC 164. After the death of Antoninus Pius in AD 161, Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus, who succeeded him as co-emperors, issued a series of coins in Rome to commemorate his deification. These coins were part of a consecration issue, a traditional practice to honor a respected emperor after his passing by elevating him to divine status. The obverse of these coins typically featured a portrait of Antoninus Pius, now referred to as "Divus Antoninus," indicating his status as a god. The reverse of the coins often depicted symbolic imagery associated with his deification. One common design shows Antoninus Pius being carried to the heavens by an eagle, a symbol of his apotheosis, or seated on a ceremonial chair. Other designs might include representations of a funeral pyre, or the personification of Eternity holding a globe, symbolizing the emperor's eternal presence. These coins served to reinforce the divine status of Antoninus Pius and to legitimize the rule of Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus by emphasizing their connection to a deified predecessor. The consecration coins circulated throughout the empire, reminding the Roman people of the continuity and stability provided by the imperial family.

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488 Divus Antoninus Pius AD 161. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,17 g DIVVS ANTONINVS, bare head of Antoninus Pius to right / DIVO PIO, emperor seated to left, holding branch and sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 442 (Aurelius); BMCRE 65 (Aurelius and Verus); RSC 352.

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489 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,38 g IMP L AVREL VERTVS AVG, bare head right / CONCORDIA AVG COS II, Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting elbow on statuette of Spes; cornucopia under seat. Very Fine RIC III 446 (Aurelius); BMC IV 25.

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490 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Struck AD 163. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,35 g IMP L AVREL VERNVS AVG, bare head right / PROV DEOR TR P COS II, Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and globe. Very Fine RIC III 463; RSC 144.

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491 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,24 g IMP L AVREL VERNVS AVG, bare head right / PROV DEOR TR P COS II, Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC III 463 (Aurelius); RSC 144.

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492 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,37 g L VERNVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX, laureate head right / TR P VIII IMP V COS III, Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC 590; RSC 316; Sear 5361.

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493 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,22 g IMP L VERNVS AVG, bare head right / PROV DEOR TR P II COS II, Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia. Very Fine Cohen 155; RIC 482.

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494 Lucius Verus AD 161-169. Struck AD 163. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,55 g IMP L VERNVS AVG, bare head right / PROV DEOR TR P III COS II, Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopiae. Very Fine RIC 491; BMC 229.

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495 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,54 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIII, laureate head right / SALVTI AVG COS III, Salus standing left, holding sceptre and patera, feeding serpent coiled around altar. Very Fine RIC III 207; RSC 543.

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496 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,09 g M ANTONINVS AVG, bare head of Marcus Aurelius right / CONCORD AVG TR P XVII, Concordia seated left, with patera in outstretched right hand, leaning with left arm on statue of Spes; cornucopia below seat; COS III in exergue. Very Fine RIC III 33.

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497 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,17 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVII, laureate head right / IMP VI COS III, Victory advancing right, holding wreath and trophy. Very Fine RIC III 287; RSC 263.

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498 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,11 g M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM, laureate head right / TR P XXX IMP VIII COS III, Roma standing left, holding Victory and inverted spear. Very Fine RIC III 352; RSC 929a.

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499 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,30 g M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS, laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / P M TR P XVIII IMP II COS III / ARMEN, Armenia seated left, in attitude of mourning; vexillum and shield before, bow behind. Very Fine RIC III 82a; RSC 7d.

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500 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,46 g M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM, laureate head right / TR P XXX IMP VIII COS III P P / DE SARM, two sarmatian captives seated at either side of trophy. Very Fine RIC III 341.

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501 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,39 g ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS, bare head right / P M TR P XVIII IMP II COS III, Mars standing right, holding shield and reversed spear. Very Fine RIC III 91; RSC 468.

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502 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,40 g IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG, laureate bust right, with slight drapery / CONCORD AVG TR P XV / COS III, Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting arm on statuette of Spes; cornucopia under seat. Very Fine RIC III 4; RSC 31a.

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503 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,26 g IMP M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG, laureate head right / CONCORD AVG TR P XV / COS III, Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting arm on statuette of Spes; cornucopia under seat. Very Fine RIC III 5.

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504 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,56 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVIII, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / IMP VI COS III, German captive seated to right at foot of trophy, surrounded by various weapons. Very Fine RIC 290; RSC 261.

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505 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,37 g ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS, laureate head right / P M TR P XIX IMP II COS III / ARMEN, weeping Armenia seated left on ground; in background, vexillum and shield. Very Fine RIC 81.

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506 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,12 g M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS, laureate head of Marcus Aurelius, right / P M TR P XIX IMP III COS III, Annona, standing front, head left, holding corn-ears in right hand and cornucopia in left hand, on left, modius. Good Very Fine RIC -; RSC -; BMC -; cf. Savoca Silver 28; lot 375. The term "Armeniacus" is a title bestowed upon Marcus Aurelius to commemorate his victories and achievements related to the Roman province of Armenia. It signifies that he successfully campaigned in the region, perhaps in military campaigns against Parthian or other eastern powers.

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507 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,42 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIII, laureate head to right / COS III, Diana standing to left, holding bow and arrow. Very Fine RIC III 212; BMCRE 506; RSC 130.

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508 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,24 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIII, laureate head of Marcus Aurelius to right / SALVTI AVG COS III, Salus standing front, head to left left, feeding serpent, rising from altar, out of patera with her right hand and holding scepter in her left. Extremely Fine BMC 494; Cohen 543; RIC 207.

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509 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,59 g M ANTONINVS AVG IMP II, laureate head right / TR P XVIII COS III, Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus with right and sceptre with left hand. Very Fine RIC 109; RSC 851.

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510 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,68 g ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS, laureate head right / P M TR P XIX IMP II COS III, Annona standing left, emptying cornucopia into modius Good Very Fine RIC III 125; RSC 474

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511 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,37 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVIII, laureate head right / IMP VII COS III, Roma standing facing, head left, Victory left in raised right hand, spear grounded in left. Very Fine RIC III 305.

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512 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,03 g M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIII, laureate head right / COS III, Minerva advancing right, preparing to hurl spear and holding round shield. Very Fine RIC 211; C. 123; BMC 509.

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513 Marcus Aurelius AD 161-180. Rome Dupondius Æ 26 mm, 12,56 g IMP CAES M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG P M, radiate head right / CONCORD AVGVSTOR TR P XVI / S-C / COS III, Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus standing facing one another, clasping right hands. Very Fine RIC III 828; BMCRE IV 1016-8.

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514 Lucilla AD 164-169. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,40 g LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F, draped bust right / CONCORDIA, Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting arm on statuette of Spes; cornucopia under seat. Very Fine RIC III 757 (Aurelius); RSC 6.

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515 Diva Faustina II AD 175-176. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,27 g DIVAE FAVSTINAE PIAE, veiled and draped bust right / MATRI CASTRORVM, Faustina seated to left, holding globe surmounted by phoenix and sceptre; two signa before on platform. Very Fine RIC III 753 (Aurelius); BMCRE 705 (Aurelius); RSC 161.

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516 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,57 g L AVREL COMM DV S AVG, laureate head right / TR P IIII IMP III COS II P P, Victory seated left, holding patera and palm branch. Good Very Fine RIC III 666 (Aurelius); RSC 775.

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517 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,84 g M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT, laureate head right / VICTORIAE FELICI, Victory flying left, holding open wreath over two shields set on base inscribed CVPP. Good Very Fine RIC III 196; RSC 952.

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518 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,49 g L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right / VOTA SOLV PRO SAL P R, Commodus, veiled and togate, standing left, holding patera and sacrificing over lighted altar; prostrate bull on ground left. Very Fine RIC III 262; RSC 984.

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519 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,98 g
L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right / P M TR P XVII
IMP VIII COS VII P P, Fortuna Felix standing left, right foot on prow,
holding caduceus and cornucopia; star in left field. Very Fine RIC
III 235; RSC 578.

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520 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 2,83 g
M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P, laureate head right / CONC
COM P M TR P XVI COS VI, Concordia standing left, holding patera
and sceptre. Very Fine RIC III 219; RSC 45.

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521 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,38 g
L AVREL COMMODVS AVG, laureate head right / TR P IIII IMP III
COS II P P, Victory seated left, holding patera and palm branch.
Very Fine RIC III 666 (Aurelius); RSC 775.

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522 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,01 g
M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG, laureate head right / TR P V IMP
IIII COS II P P, trophy between captives. Good Very Fine RIC 9a.

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523 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,15 g
M COMMODVS ANTONINVS AVG, laureate head right / LIB AVG IIII
TR P VI IMP IIII COS II P P, Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus
and cornucopia Very Fine RIC 36.

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524 Commodus AD 177-192. Rome Sestertius Æ 29 mm, 20,13
g L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL, laureate head right / VOTA SOLV
PRO SAL P R / COS VI P P / S-C, Commodus standing left,
sacrificing over tripod; to left, flute player, attendant, and
victimarius slaying a bull being led by child. Nearly Very Fine RIC
II 602; BMCRE IV 688-90.

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525 Crispina. Augusta AD 178-182. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,60 g CRISPINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / VENVS, Venus standing left, holding apple and drawing up fold of drapery. Very Fine RIC III 286a (Commodus); RSC 35.

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526 Crispina. Augusta AD 178-182. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,26 g CRISPINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / HILARITAS, Hilaritas standing left, holding palm branch and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC III 282 (Commodus); RSC 18.

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527 Crispina. Augusta AD 178-182. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,18 g CRISPINA AVGVSTA, draped bust right / CONCORDIA, Concordia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC III 278 (Commodus); MIR 18, 3-4a; RSC 5. Crispina Augusta was a Roman empress, wife of Emperor Commodus in the 2nd century AD. She held the title of Augusta, signifying her status as the ruling emperor's wife. Initially prominent, her relationship with Commodus deteriorated over time, and she was accused of adultery in 188 AD and exiled to Capri where she was executed.

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528 Divus Marcus Aurelius AD 180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,69 g DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS, bare head right / CONSECRATIO, eagle standing right on globe, head left. Very Fine RIC III 273 (Commodus); RSC 91.

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529 Divus Marcus Aurelius AD 180. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,71 g DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS, bare head right / CONSECRATIO, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left. Very Fine RIC III 269 (Commodus); RSC 83.

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530 Divus Marcus Aurelius AD 180. Struck under Commodus, AD 180. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,93 g DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS, bare head right / CONSECRATIO, eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left. Good Very Fine RIC 270 (Commodus).

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531 Clodius Albinus AD 193-197. Struck circa AD 193-195. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,36 g D CL SEPT ALBIN CAES, bare head right / ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated left, holding palladium and spear. Good Very Fine RIC 11.

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532 Clodius Albinus AD 193-197. Struck AD 193. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,03 g D CL SEPT ALBIN CAES, bare head to right / PROVID AVG COS, Providentia standing to left, holding sceptre and wand over globe. Good Very Fine RIC IV 1c; BMCRE 41; RSC 55.

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533 Julia Domna. Augusta AD 193-217. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,72 g IVLIA DOMNA AVG, draped bust right / VESTA, Vesta seated left, holding sceptre and palladium. Very Fine RIC IV 538 (Septimius); RSC 221.

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534 Julia Domna. Augusta AD 193-217. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 2,98 g IVLIA AVGVSTA, draped bust to right / MATER DEVM, Cybele seated to left on throne between two lions, holding branch and sceptre, arm resting on drum. Good Very Fine RIC IV 564 (Severus); BMCRE 51 note (Septimius and Caracalla); RSC 123.

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535 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Emesa Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,31 g IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS II, laureate head right / MONET AVG, Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC IV 411a; RSC 330.

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536 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Emesa Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,11 g IMP CE L SEP SEV PERT AVG CO, laureate head right / FOTVNAE REDVCI, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Extremely Fine RIC 377 var. (legend).

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537 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Emesa Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,25 g IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS II, laureate head of Septimius Severus to right / LIBER AVG, Liberalitas standing front, head to left, holding counting-board in her right hand and cornucopiae in her left. Good Very Fine RIC IV 400.

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538 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,93 g L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X, laureate bust r./ VICT AVG-G C-OS II P P, Victory walking left, holding wreath in right hand, palm in left. Very Fine RIC IV 120(c); BMCRE 258; RSC 694.

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539 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,08 g L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII, laureate head right / HERCVLI DEFENS, Hercules standing right, with lion skin draped over arm, resting on club set on ground and holding bow. Very Fine RIC IV 97; RSC 212.

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540 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,25 g L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X, laureate head to right / PACI AETERNAE, Pax seated to left, holding branch and sceptre. Good Very Fine RIC IV 118; RSC 357.

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541 Septimius Severus AD 193-211. Rome Sestertius Æ 31 mm, 26,34 g L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII, laureate head right / DIVI M PII F P M TR P III COS II P P / S-C, Felicitas standing left, foot on prow, holding caduceus and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC IV 701; BMCRE V 570.

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542 Caracalla, as Caesar AD 196-198. Struck AD 197-198. Laodicea ad Mare Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,19 g M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust to right / SECVRITAS PERPETVA, Minerva standing to left, holding shield set on ground and inverted spear. Very Fine RIC IV 330; BMCRE 459 (Septimius Severus); RSC 566.

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543 Caracalla, as Caesar AD 196-198. Rome Denarius AR 18 mm, 3,49 g M AVR ANTONINVS CAES, draped and cuirassed bust right / SPES PERPETVAE, Spes advancing left, holding flower. Very Fine RIC IV 5.

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544 Caracalla AD 198-217. Rome Denarius AR 17 mm, 3,39 g M AVR ANTON CAES PONTIF, bare-headed, draped bust right / PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, Caracalla standing left, holding baton and sceptre; trophy to right. Extremely Fine RIC 13a; RSC 505.

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545 Caracalla AD 198-217. Struck AD 216. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 3,08 g ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM, radiate and draped bust to right / P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P, Sol standing facing, head to left, raising hand and holding globe. Very Fine RIC IV 281a; BMCRE 170; RSC 358.

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546 Caracalla AD 198-217. Struck AD 216. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 5,08 g ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM, radiate and draped bust to right / P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P, Jupiter seated to left, holding Victory and sceptre; eagle at feet to left. Good Very Fine RIC IV 277b; BMCRE 158; RSC 342a.

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547 Macrinus AD 217-218. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 2,69 g IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right / PONTIF MAX TR II COS P P, Fides standing facing, head right, foot on helmet, holding signum in each hand. Good Very Fine RIC IV 34a.

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548 Elagabal AD 218-222. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 3,29 g IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust right / P M TR P III COS III P P, Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip; star to left. Good Very Fine RIC IV 28; Thirion 161; RSC 154

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549 Elagabal AD 218-222. Struck AD 219. Rome Denarius AR 19 mm, 2,98 g IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG, laureate and draped bust right / VICTOR ANTONINI AVG, Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond over shoulder. Extremely Fine RIC 156; Thirion 56; RSC 289a.

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550 Severus Alexander AD 222-235. Struck AD 231-235. Rome Denarius AR 20 mm, 3,61 g IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG, laureate bust right, with slight drapery over far shoulder / PROVIDENTIA AVG, Providentia standing facing, head left, holding grain ears over modius and cornucopia. Nearly Mint State RIC 250; RSC 501b.

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551 Gordian III AD 238-244. Antioch Antoninianus AR 22 mm, 4,70 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / VIRTVTI AVGVSTI, Hercules leaning right on club set on rock; lion skin beside. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV-95; RSC-404.

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552 Gordian III AD 238-244. Rome Denarius AR 21 mm, 3,01 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III to right / PIETAS AVGVSTI, Pietas standing, veiled, both hands raised. Nicely toned. Nearly Mint State. RIC 129.

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553 Gordian III AD 238-244. Rome Antoninianus AR 24 mm, 4,50 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / SECVRITAS PERPETVA, Securitas standing facing, head to left, holding sceptre and resting left arm on column. Very Fine RIC IV 153; RSC 336.

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554 Gordian III AD 238-244. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 4,11 g IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / PAX AVGVSTI, Pax standing left, holding olive branch and transverse sceptre. Very Fine RIC IV 3; RSC 173.

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555 Gordian III AD 238-244. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 3,51 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / FELICIT TEMP, Felicitas standing left, holding long caduceus and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC IV 140; RSC 71.

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556 Gordian III AD 238-244. Rome Antoninianus AR 21 mm, 3,62 g IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter standing facing, head left with sceptre and thunderbolt; small figure of Gordian under thunderbolt. Good Very Fine RIC 2.

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557 Gordian III AD 238-244. Struck circa AD 240-244. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 3,80 g IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG, radiate, draped, cuirassed bust right / IOVI STATORI, Jupiter standing facing, head right, with sceptre and thunderbolt. Extremely Fine RIC 84; RSC 109.

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558 Otacilia Severa AD 244-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 22 mm, 4,42 g OTACIL SEVERA AVG, diademed and draped bust of Otacilia Severa to right, set on crescent / PIETAS AVGVSTAE, Pietas, veiled, standing front, head to left, raising her right hand and holding incense-box in her left while leaning against a column. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 130

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559 Philip I Arab circa AD 244-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 4,26 g IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip I to right / PM TR P II COS PP, togate emperor seated on sella curulis, holding globe. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV.3, 2b.

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560 Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 4,32 g IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / ANNONA AVGG, Annona standing left, holding cornucopiae and corn ears over prow. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV 29; RSC 32.

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561 Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 4,07 g IMP PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / AETERNITAS AVGG, elephant walking left, guided by mahout. Extremely Fine RIC IV-58; RSC-17.

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562 Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 22 mm, 3,77 g IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / VIRTVS AVG, Virtus seated left on cuirass, holding branch and spear. Good Very Fine RIC IV 53; RSC 240.

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563 Philip I Arab AD 244-249. Secular Games issue.. Rome Antoninianus AR 24 mm, 4,63 g IMP PHILIPPVS AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / SAECLARES AVGG //I, lion standing right. Very Fine RIC IV 12; RSC 173.

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564 Philip II, as Caesar AD 244-246. Rome Antoninianus AR 24 mm, 4,70 g M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES, radiate and draped bust of Philip II to right/ PRINCIPI IVVENT, Philip, as prince of the youth, standing facing, head left, holding globe and inverted spear; seated captive to left at feet. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV.3, 219; Cohen 57; RSC 48.

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565 Philip II AD 247-249. Rome Antoninianus AR 22 mm, 4,18 g IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG, Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / LIBERALITAS AVGG III, S C in exergue, Philip I and II seated left on sella curulis, each extending hand, Philip I holding short scepter or parazonium. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV 230; RSC 17.

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566 Divus Trajan AD 249-251. Commemorative issue for Divus Traianus. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 3,58 g DIVO TRAIANO, radiate head of Divus Traianus to right, with slight drapery on his left shoulder / CONSECRATIO, proud Roman Eagle standing with spread wings Very Fine RIC 85b. Shortly after ascending to the throne, Emperor Decius sought to strengthen his position by revitalizing traditional Roman religious practices. However, by the mid-3rd century, the old Roman pantheon had lost much of its prominence. In response, Decius issued a rare series of antoniniani in 250-251 AD, honoring eleven deified emperors—including the somewhat unexpected inclusion of Commodus. Interestingly, the selection does not encompass all deified rulers of the time, notably omitting figures such as Julius Caesar, Claudius, Pertinax, and Caracalla, with no clear explanation for these absences. Adding to the mystery, the series features Severus Alexander, an emperor who was never officially deified. The coin reverses display either an altar, as seen in this example, or an eagle, which appears in various artistic representations.

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567 Herennia Etruscilla AD 249-251. Rome Antoninianus AR 23 mm, 3,74 g HER ETRVSCILLA AVG, diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent / PVDICITIA AVG, Pudicitia seated left, drawing veil from face and holding sceptre. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC IV 59b; RSC 19.

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568 Trajan Decius AD 249-251. Rome Antoninianus AR 21 mm, 3,85 g IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG, bust of Trajan Decius, radiate, cuirassed, right, seen from behind / DACIA, Dacia standing front, head left, holding staff surmounted by wolf's head (Draco standard) in her right hand. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 12b; Cohen 16.

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569 Volusian AD 251-253. Rome Antoninianus AR 24 mm, 3,49 g IMP C C VIB VOLVSIANVS AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / VIRTVS AVGG, Virtus standing facing, head to right, holding spear and resting left hand on grounded shield. Very Fine RIC IV 206; RSC 133.

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570 Gallienus AD 253-268. Antioch Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 4,50 g GALLIENVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust right / VBERITAS AVG, Uberitas standing left, holding purse and cornucopiae. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 585; Cunetio 1209; Normanby 215; Appleshaw 52.

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571 Gallienus AD 253-268. Mediolanum Antoninianus Æ 21 mm, 3,25 g GALLIENVS AVG, Radiate head of Gallienus left / VICTORIA - AVGG. Victory flying left, holding wreath and palm branch, S in left field. Good Very Fine Cf. RIC V 527; cf. MIR 36, 1042e; cf. Toffanin 147/4 (RRRRR); cf. RSC 1134. Rare (R5!).

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572 Gallienus AD 253-268. Rome Denarius Æ 19 mm, 1,55 g IMP GALLIENVS AVG, laureate head right / FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe with right hand and cornucopia in left. Nearly Very Fine RIC 352; MIR 36, 666t.

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573 Valerian I AD 253-260. Viminacium Antoninianus AR 21 mm, 3,71 g IMP VALERIANVS P AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / SALVS AVGG, Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. Very Fine RIC V 253 (Mediolanum).

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574 Postumus, Usurper in Gaul AD 260-269. Treveri Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 3,55 g IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / MONETA AVG, Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC² 269.

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575 Aurelian AD 270-275. Struck AD 275. Antioch Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 3,72 g IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to emperor standing to left, holding sceptre; Q between, XXI in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC V 386; BN 1334-7.

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576 Aurelian AD 270-275. Struck AD 274. Ticinum Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 3,44 g IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust to right / ORIENS AVG, Sol walking to left, raising hand and holding globe, captive seated on ground to either side; star in left field, QXXT in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC V.1 151; MER-RIC 1535.

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577 Aurelian AD 270-275. Tripolis Billon Antoninianus 22 mm, 3,49 g IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust left / SOLI INVICTO *-/-, Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globe: at his feet, captive seated left. Very Fine RIC V 390; RIC V online 3215.

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578 Aurelian AD 270-275. Tripolis Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,33 g IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT OR-BIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to emperor standing to left and holding sceptre; star in field, •KA in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V.1 389 var.; MER-RIC (temporary) 3228.

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579 Severina AD 270-275. Rome Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 4,58 g SEVERINA AVG, diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent / CONCORDIAE MILITVM R-€//XXI, Concordia standing left, holding ensign in each hand. Very Fine RIC V 4; RIC V online 1891.

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580 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 4,25 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding parazonium and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; B° between, XXI in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC 922.

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581 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,97 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding parazonium and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; Control Mark between, XXI in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC 922

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582 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,47 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding parazonium and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; Δ between, XXI in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 922

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583 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,53 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding parazonium and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; Control Mark between, XXI in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 922.

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584 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,68 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre, receiving globe from Jupiter, standing left, holding sceptre. E in lower centre. Mintmark XXI. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 922; Sear 11961.

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585 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,35 g MP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding parazonium and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; D between, XXI in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC 922.

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586 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 21 mm, 3,57 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to Emperor standing to left, holding globe and sceptre; Δ between, XXI in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC 925.

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587 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 4,03 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to Emperor standing to left, holding globe and sceptre; H between, XXI in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC 925.

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588 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,81 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to Emperor standing to left, holding globe and sceptre; A• between, XXI in exergue. Very Fine RIC 925.

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589 Probus AD 276-282. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 3,48 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust to right / RESTITVT ORBIS, female figure standing to right, presenting wreath to Emperor standing to left, holding globe and sceptre; A• between, XXI in exergue. Very Fine RIC 925.

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590 Probus AD 276-282. Rome Antoninianus Æ silvered 24 mm, 3,64 g IMP PROBVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust right / ADVENTVS AVG //R-*-A, Probus on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre, about to trample bound captive seated left. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V 157.

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591 Probus AD 276-282. Siscia Antoninianus Æ 22 mm, 3,73 g IMP PROBVS PF AVG, Radiate and cuirassed bust to right / PAX AVG / T / XXI, Pax standing left holding scepter and branch Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V 706

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592 Probus AD 276-282. Siscia Antoninianus Æ 21 mm, 3,88 g IMP C PROBVS P F AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust right / PAX AVG -Q//XXI, Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. Good Very Fine RIC V 712.

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593 Probus AD 276-282. Siscia Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,71 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre / SOLI INVICTO / XXIQ, Sol, raising hand and holding whip, driving quadriga left. Extremely Fine RIC 767.

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594 Probus AD 276-282. Siscia Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,14 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust right / CONCORD MILIT T//XXI, Emperor standing right, clasping hand of Concordia standing left. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V 651.

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595 Probus AD 276-282. Ticinum Antoninianus Æ silvered 26 mm, 4,48 g IMP C PROBVS AVG, radiate bust of Probus to left, wearing trabea and holding eagle-tipped scepter in his right hand / SALVS AVG / V / TXXI, Salus standing right, feeding snake holding in her right hand out of patera in her left. Good Very Fine Cohen 577. RIC 499

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596 Probus AD 276-282. Tripolis Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 3,93 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, Emperor standing right, holding sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre; wreath in upper field, XXI in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC 927

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597 Probus AD 276-282. Tripolis Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,15 g IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG, radiate draped bust right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, emperor standing right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre, receiving globe from Jupiter, holding sceptre. Crescent in lower centre, mintmark KA. Extremely Fine RIC 928.

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598 Carinus, as Caesar AD 282-283. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,02 g M AVR CARINVS NOB CAES, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Carinus to right / CLEMENTIA TEMP, Carinus standing right, draped and cuirassed, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre; S in central field; in exergue XXI. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V.2, 202.

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599 Carinus AD 283-285. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 3,93 g IMP CM AVR CARINVS PF AVG, radiated and with cuirasses bust of Emperor to the right / VIRTVS AVGG, Emperor standing to the right carrying lance and receiving Victoria with laurel wreath from Virtus stands on the left with lance, including star and E, in exergue: XXI Very Fine RIC 325.

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600 Numerian AD 283-284. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 21 mm, 4,57 g M AVR NVMERIANVS NOB C, Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / VIRTVS AVGG / Γ // XXI Carus, on the left, standing right, holding short scepter in his left hand, receiving Victory on globe from Numerian, on the right, standing left, holding long scepter in his left hand. Good Very Fine RIC 377 (Antioch).

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601 Numerian AD 283-284. Ticinum Billon Antoninianus 23 mm, 3,28 g IMP NVMERIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / PROVIDENT AVGG //VXXI, Providentia standing left, holding grain ears over modius and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC V 447

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602 Diocletian AD 284-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 21 mm, 3,20 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Diocletian to right / IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG / Γ / XXI, Diocletian, on the left, holding parazonium in his left hand and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, on the right, holding long scepter in his left hand. Extremely Fine Cohen 277; RIC 324.

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603 Diocletian AD 284-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 25 mm, 3,79 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Diocletian to right / CONCORDIA MILITVM / Δ / XXI, Diocletian, on the left, standing right, holding short scepter in his left hand and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, on the right, standing left, holding long scepter in his left hand. Extremely Fine Cohen 34. RIC 322.

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604 Diocletian AD 284-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 24 mm, 4,42 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / CONCORDIA MILITVM, Diocletian standing right, holding sceptre and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left and holding sceptre; Z between, XXI• in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC 322.

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605 Diocletian AD 284-305. Struck AD 293-295. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 21 mm, 4,78 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Diocletian to right / CONCORDIA MILITVM / Z / •XXI in exergue, Diocletian standing right, holding sceptre and receiving Victory from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre. Extremely Fine RIC V.2, 322 Outstanding Example.

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606 Diocletian AD 284-305. Cyzicus Radiate Æ 22 mm, 4,15 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG, radiate, draped, and cuirassed bust right / CONCORDIA MILITVM A/XXI•, Diocletian standing right, holding sceptre and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding long sceptre. Good Very Fine RIC V 306.

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607 Diocletian AD 284-305. Heraclea Follis Æ 30 mm, 12,23 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, laureate head right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI //HTS, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC VI 19a.

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608 Diocletian AD 284-305. Rome Argenteus AR 19 mm, 2,81 g DIOCLETIANVS AVG, laureate head right / VIRTVS MILITVM, the four Tetrarchs (Diocletian, Maximian, Constantius Chlorus, and Galerius) sacrificing over tripod before city gate with six turrets. Good Very Fine RIC VI 27a; RSC 516te.

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609 Diocletian AD 284-305. Siscia Antoninianus Æ silvered 23 mm, 3,77 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Diocletian to right / CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / XXI, Diocletian, on the left, standing right, holding short scepter in his left hand and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, on the right, standing left, holding long scepter in his left hand. Extremely Fine Cohen 34; RIC 322.

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610 Diocletian AD 284-305. Tripolis Antoninianus Æ silvered 21 mm, 4,63 g IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG, radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right / IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG, emperor standing right, holding scepter and receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding a scepter; TR between, XXI• in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC 329

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611 Maximianus Herculus AD 286-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 4,15 g IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust of Maximianus I to right / IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG, Jupiter standing right, holding globe in right hand and sceptre in left hand, facing Hercules standing left, holding club and lion's skin, between figures: crescent above Ε, XXI in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC V.2, 622; Cohen 311.

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612 Maximianus Herculus AD 286-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 24 mm, 3,76 g IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust of Maximianus I to right / IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG, Jupiter standing right, holding globe in right hand and sceptre in left hand, facing Hercules standing left, holding club and lion's skin, between figures: crescent above Γ, XXI in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC V.2, 622; Cohen 311.

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613 Maximianus Herculus AD 286-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,81 g IMP C MAXIMIANVS AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust of Maximianus I to right / CONCORDIA MILITVM, Maximianus standing right holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter standing left, holding long scepter, S in center field, XXI• in exergue. Extremely Fine RIC 621

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614 Maximianus Herculus AD 286-305. Antioch Antoninianus Æ silvered 22 mm, 3,84 g IMP C MA VAL MAXIMIANVS P AVG, radiate and cuirassed bust of Maximianus I to right / IOV ET HERCV CONSER AVGG / XXI in exergue, Diocletian standing right, presenting Victory on globe to Maximian standing left, holding transverse scept in left hand; B° between figures. Extremely Fine Cohen 311

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615 Maximianus Herculus AD 286-305. Treveri Follis Æ 29 mm, 11,11 g IMP MAXIMIANVS AVG, laureate and cuirassed bust right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI S-F//PTR, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC VI 582b.

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616 Constantius I Chlorus, as Caesar AD 293-305. Treveri Follis Æ 27 mm, 10,21 g FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB C, laureate and cuirassed bust right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI B-*/TR, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC VI 329

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617 Galerius Maximianus, as Caesar AD 293-305. Serdica Follis Æ 28 mm, 10,37 g GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES, laureate head right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI -Δ//•SM•SD•, Genius standing left, holding patera from which liquor flows, and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC VI 4b.

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618 Galerius Maximianus, as Caesar AD 293-305. Siscia Follis Æ 29 mm, 9,66 g MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES, laureate head right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI -B//SIS, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC VI 109b.

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619 Galerius Maximianus AD 305-311. Antioch Follis Æ 25 mm, 5,12 g IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG, laureate head right / VIRTVS EXERCITVS -B//ANT, Virtus walking right, holding transverse spear and trophy. Very Fine RIC VI 85.

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620 Galerius Maximianus AD 305-311. Struck AD 308-309. Cyzicus Follis Æ 26 mm, 6,34 g GAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG, laureate head right / GENIO AVGVSTI, Genius standing left with modius on head, holding patera from which liquid flows and cornucopiae; A in left field, MKV in exergue. Very Fine RIC 42.

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621 Maximinus II Daia, as Caesar AD 305-308. Aquileia Follis Æ 27 mm, 8,33 g MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES, laureate head right / SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR, Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopiae. V in right field. Mintmark AQΓ. Nearly Extremely Fine RIC VI Aquileia 32b; Sear 14405.

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622 Maximinus II Daia, as Caesar AD 305-308. Heraclea Follis Æ 27 mm, 9,74 g GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES, laureate head right / GENIO POPVLI ROMANI //HTA, Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Very Fine RIC VI 26b.

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623 Constantine I the Great AD 306-337. Struck circa AD 319-320. Ticinum Follis Æ 19 mm, 2,93 g CONSTANTINVS AVG, helmeted and cuirassed bust to right / VIRTVS EXERCIT, standard inscribed VOT XX in two lines, captives seated to left and to right on ground; TT in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC VII 114.

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624 Licinius I AD 308-324. Nicomedia Follis Æ 18 mm, 2,72 g IMP LICINIVS AVG, laureate and draped bust of Licinius I to left, holding mappa in his right hand and globe in his left; behind, sceptre / IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG / (Palm) - A // SMN, Jupiter standing front, head to left, holding Victory on globe in his right hand and long sceptre in his left. Very Fine RIC 24.

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625 Maximinus II Daia AD 310-313. Antioch Follis Æ 20 mm, 4,92 g IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMINVS P F AVG, laureate head right / GENIO AVGVSTI *-Δ//ANT. Genius standing left, holding head of Serapis and cornucopia. Good Very Fine RIC VI 164b.

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626 Constantine II, as Caesar AD 317-337. Siscia Follis Æ 19 mm, 3,19 g CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C, laurate head of Constantine II to the right / CAESARVM NOSTRORVM / BSIS(sunburst) VOT / X within laurel wreath. Extremely Fine RIC 182.

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627 Fausta AD 324-326. Siscia Follis Æ 18 mm, 2,48 g FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG, draped bust right / SPES REIPVBLICAE // •BSIS•, Spes or empress standing facing, head left, cradling two infants in her arms. Nearly Very Fine RIC VII 205. From the Horowitz collection.

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628 Constans AD 337-350. Siscia Follis Æ 20 mm, 2,54 g D N CONSTANS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / FEL TEMP REPARATIO // ASIS-symbol, radiate phoenix, holding wreath in beak, standing right on rocky mound. Good Very Fine RIC VIII 241.

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629 Constantius Gallus, as Caesar AD 351-354. Antioch Follis Æ 24 mm, 6,83 g D N CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES, bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right / FEL TEMP REPARATIO Γ-//ANBI, soldier advancing left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman. Very Fine RIC VIII 134.

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630 Jovian AD 363-364. Sirmium Follis Æ 19 mm, 2,75 g D N IOVIANVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VOT V MVLT X within wreath; //ASIRM. Very Fine RIC VIII 118

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631 Jovian AD 363-364. Thessaloniki Double Maiorina Æ 28 mm, 8,20 g D N IOVIANVS P F P P AVG, rosette-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA ROMANORVM //•TESB•, Jovian standing right, holding labarum and Victory on globe. Very Fine RIC VIII 238.

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632 Theodosius II AD 402-450. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,42 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diadmed, helmeted, and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear over shoulder in right hand and shield decorated with horseman motif in left / VOT XXX MVLT XXXX Δ, Constantinopolis enthroned left, with left foot on prow, holding globus cruciger in right hand, sceptre in left, star to right; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC 257; Depeyrot 81/1.

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633 Theodosius II AD 402-450. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 3,94 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear over shoulder and shield decorated with horseman / CONCORDIA AVGG S, Constantinopolis seated facing, head to right, holding sceptre and Victory on globe, and resting foot on prow; star in left field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 202; Depeyrot 73/2.

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634 Theodosius II AD 402-450. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,28 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / SALVS REIPVBLICAE B, Theodosius II and Valentinian III enthroned facing, each holding mappa; star above, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 237.

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635 Theodosius II AD 402-450. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,30 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Theodosius facing, wearing pearl diadem and holding spear in right hand and a shield decorated with a cavalryman riding over a fallen foe over left shoulder. / GLORIA ORVIS TERRAR I / CONOB Emperor standing facing, holding labarum with his right hand and globus cruciger with his left; to left, star. Good Very Fine Depeyrot 77/1; RIC 232.

500



636 Theodosius II AD 402-450. Struck AD 420-429. Constantinople Siliqua AR 18 mm, 1,98 g D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Theodosius II to right / VOT / XX / MVLT / XXX in four lines within laurel wreath; CONS* in exergue. Die crack. Good Very Fine RIC 381. Ex Leu Numismatik Web Auction 31, 2024, Lot 1490. Ex Leu Numismatik Web Auction 17, 2021, Lot 3019. Ex Lanz Auction 165, 2017, Lot 303. Ex Solidus E-Auction 25, 2014, Lot 302.

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637 Marcian AD 450-457. Constantinople Nummus Æ 10 mm, 1,13 g Draped, cuirassed and pearl-diademed bust right / Monogram; S below; all within wreath. Very Fine RIC X 541.

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638 Leo I AD 457-474. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,47 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust facing, holding shield and spear / VICTORIA AVGGG B, Victory standing left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC 605.

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639 Leo I AD 457-474. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,40 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, helmeted, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust three quarters facing, holding spear over right shoulder and shield, decorated with horseman motif, on left arm / VICTORIA AVGGG I, Victory standing left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine, scratches MIRB 3b; LRC 527; Depeyrot 93/1; RIC 605.

200



640 Leo I AD 457-474. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,34 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG A, Victory standing to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 605; Depeyrot 93/1. Leo I, Byzantine Emperor from 457 to 474, rose from humble origins, commanding military forces before ascending to the throne at the prompting of the influential Aspar. His rule departed from the Theodosian-Valentinian dynasty, emphasizing a proactive approach to the challenges facing both the Eastern and Western Roman Empires. To stabilize the West, Leo dispatched Anthemius in 467, providing substantial military and financial support, but the planned reconquest of Africa in 468 ended in failure, straining finances. Leo strategically countered Aspar's dominance by establishing the excubitores, a guard loyal to him, and fostering the rise of Zeno through marriage to his daughter. The power struggle culminated in 471, as Leo, supported by the excubitores, eliminated Aspar and Ardaburius, earning him the epithet "the Butcher." Leo adeptly navigated foreign relations, rejecting Hunnic overtures, resolving Gothic conflicts, and appointing Western emperors Olybrius and Julius Nepos, though stability remained elusive. His policies contributed to peace with the Sassanids, alleviating Eastern military pressures. Leo's death in 474 led to his grandson Leo II briefly succeeding him, followed by Zeno. His legacy included a vanished forum in Constantinople, built in 471, and indications of Eastern Roman efforts to forge closer ties with China during his reign.

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641 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,45 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust of Zeno facing, holding spear over his right shoulder and with shield, ornamented with a horseman spearing a fallen foe, over his left / VICTORI-A AVGGG Δ, CONOB, Victory standing left, holding long jeweled cross in her right hand, to right, star. Very Fine Depeyrot 108/1; RIC 910.

200



642 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,39 g D N ZENO PERP AVG Pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Zeno facing, his head turned slightly to right, holding spear in his right hand and with shield, decorated with horseman attacking a fallen foe, over his left shoulder / VICTORI-A AVGGG B / CONOB Victory standing front, head to left, holding long jeweled cross in her right hand; in field to right, star. Good Very Fine Depeyrot 108/1; RIC 910 and 929.

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643 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,42 g D N ZENO PERP AVG Pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust of Zeno facing, his head turned slightly to right, holding spear in his right hand and with shield, decorated with horseman attacking a fallen foe, over his left shoulder / VICTORI-A AVGGG B / CONOB Victory standing front, head to left, holding long jeweled cross in her right hand; in field to right, star. Very Fine Depeyrot 108/1; RIC 910 and 929.

200



644 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,48 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG Γ, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 911 and 930; Depeyrot 108/1.

200



645 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,46 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG I, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

200



646 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,38 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG S, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine RIC X 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

200



647 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,38 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG I, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine, scratches RIC X 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

200



648 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,44 g D N ZENO PERP AVG, diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman / VICTORIA AVGGG H, angel standing left, holding long cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine RIC 910 and 929; Depeyrot 108/1.

200



649 Zeno, second reign AD 476-491. Pseudo-Imperial issue. Uncertain mint Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,45 g D N ZENO PERP AVG (Z retrograd), pearl-diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly to right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif / VICTORIA AVGGG S, Victory standing facing, head to left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine For prototype, cf. RIC X 911 and 930, Depeyrot 108/1.

200



650 Visigoths. Uncertain mint in Gaul AD 461-470. Pseudo-Imperial coinage imitating Libius Severus. Tremissis AV 13 mm, 1,41 g D N SEVERVS P F AVG, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVGGG/ COMOB, Victory standing left, holding long cross. Extremely Fine RIC X 3759; Cohen 5;

1'250



651 Leo I AD 457-474. Constantinople Tremissis AV 15 mm, 1,48 g D N LEO PERPET AVG, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM CONOB, Victory advancing right, head left, holding wreath and globus cruciger, star to right. Very Fine RIC 611.

150



652 Justin I AD 518-527. Constantinople Tremissis AV 16 mm, 1,49 g D N IVSTINVS P P AVG, pearl-diademed and cuirassed bust to right, wearing paludamentum / VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM, Victory advancing to right, head reverted to left, holding wreath and globus cruciger; star in right field, CONOB in exergue. Extremely Fine, bend flan Sear 58.

150



653 Justinian I AD 527-565. Constantinople Semissis AV 17 mm, 2,19 g D N IVSTINI-ANVS P P AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Justinian I right, seen from front / VICTORIA AVGGG, Victory seated right on shield with stylized trophy motif, inscribing shield set on knee, star behind, reversed staurogram before, CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 144.

150



654 Justinian I AD 527-565. Dated RY 20 (AD 546/7).. Constantinople Follis or 40 Nummi Æ 35 mm, 21,40 g D N IVSTINIANVS P P AV, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield; cross to right / Large M, cross above; A/N/N/O - X/X;E//CON. Very Fine DOC 45; MIBE 95; Sear 163.

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655 Justinian I AD 527-565. Theoupolis (Antioch) Pentanummium Æ 17 mm, 1,90 g D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG, diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Justinian I to right / Large E with cross at center; in field to right, Δ. Very Fine Sear 241.

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656 Justin II AD 565-578. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,37 g D N IVSTINVS P P AVG, helmeted, draped, and cuirassed bust facing, holding crowning Victory on globus and shield decorated with soldier on horseback motif / VICTORIA AVGGG I, Constantinopolis seated facing on throne, head right, holding sceptre and globus cruciger; star in left field, CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 345.

200



657 Tiberius II Constantine AD 578-582. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,39 g d M Tib CONSTANT P P AVG, crowned and cuirassed bust of Tiberius Constantine facing, holding globus cruciger in his right hand and with a shield over his left shoulder / VICTORIA AVCCA/ CONOB, cross potent on base and four steps. Good Very Fine Sear 422.

200



658 Maurice Tiberius AD 582-602. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,40 g θ N MAVRC Tib P P AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, wearing plumed helmet with diadem and pendillia, holding globus cruciger in his right hand / VICTORIA AVGG Γ, Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his left hand and long staff surmounted by staurogram in his right; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 478.

200



659 Maurice Tiberius AD 582-602. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,29 g ∅ N mAVRC TIB P P AVC, helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger in right hand / VICTORIA AVGG Z, Angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram in his right hand and globus cruciger in his left. Very Fine Sear 478.

200



660 Maurice Tiberius AD 582-602. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,31 g ∅ N mAVRC TIB P P AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, wearing plumed helmet with diadem and pendillia, holding globus cruciger in his right hand / VICTORIA AVGG Γ, Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his left hand and long staff surmounted by staurogram in his right; star in right field; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 478.

200



661 Maurice Tiberius AD 582-602. Constantinople Solidus AV 23 mm, 4,49 g o N mAVRC-Tib PP AV, pearl-diademed, helmeted, and cuirassed bust of Maurice Tiberius facing, wearing plumed helmet and pendilia, with globus cruciger in right hand / VICTORIA AVGG I, Angel standing facing, grounded staff surmounted by staurogram in right hand, globus cruciger in outstretched left; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine. Flan flaws to reverse Sear 478.

150



662 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,40 g ∅ N FOCAS PERP AVI, draped and cuirassed bust of Phocas facing, wearing crown and holding a globus cruciger in his right hand / VICTORIA AVG Θ, Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger in his left hand and long, christogram-topped cross in his right, CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 620.

200



663 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,49 g o N FOCAS-PERP AVG, draped and cuirassed bust of Phocas facing, wearing crown surmounted by cross with pendilia, globus cruciger in right hand / VICTORIA-AVGG A, Angel standing facing, grounded staff surmounted by staurogram in right hand, globus cruciger in outstretched left; CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 616.

200



664 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,48 g ə N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4Δ, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine Sear 618.

200



665 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,44 g ə N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4A, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 618.

200



666 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,50 g ə N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4S, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine Sear 618.

200



667 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,50 g ð N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4Z, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 618.

200



668 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,49 g ð N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4I, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine Sear 618.

200



669 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 23 mm, 4,51 g ð N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVCu E, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 618

200



670 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,45 g ð N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVG4Z, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine Sear 618.

200



671 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Tremissis AV 18 mm, 1,42 g D N FOCAS PER AVG, pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORI FOCAS AVG/ CONOB, cross. Very Fine Sear 634.

50



672 Phocas AD 602-610. Constantinople Semissis AV 20 mm, 2,18 g D N FOCAS P P AVG, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust to right / VICTORIA AVGG, Victory advancing to right, head reverted, holding wreath and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 630.

150



673 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Solidus AV 23 mm, 4,52 g D N HERACLIYS P P AVC, cuirassed bust facing, wearing plumed helmet and chlamys, holding cross in right hand / VICTORIA AVÇY E, cross potent set on three steps; CONOB in exergue. Nearly Extremely Fine, double struck DOC 3b; MIB 5; Sear 731. Interesting traces of double striking.

200



674 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Solidus AV 22 mm, 4,43 g D N FOCAS PERP AVC, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and wearing crown without pendilia / VICTORIA AVÇYE, angel standing facing, holding long staff surmounted by staurogram and globus cruciger; CONOB in exergue Very Fine, scratches Sear 618.

200



675 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,45 g D N HERACLIYS P P AVC, cuirassed bust facing, wearing plumed helmet and chlamys, holding cross in right hand / VICTORIA AVÇY E, cross potent set on three steps; CONOB in exergue. Good Very Fine Sear 731

200



676 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Tremissis AV 17 mm, 1,47 g d N HERACLIYS P AVG, pearl-diademed, draped, and cuirassed bust of Heraclius right, seen from front / VICTORIA AVÇY S, cross potent; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 786.

150



677 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Semissis AV 21 mm, 2,16 g D N hRACLI-YS P AVG, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVG CH, cross potent on globus. Good Very Fine Sear 784.

150



678 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Semissis AV 19 mm, 2,14 g D N hRACLIYS T P P AV, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVG S, cross potent on globus. Nearly Extremely Fine DOC 52; MIB 72; Sear 785.

150



679 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Semissis AV 19 mm, 2,19 g D N hRACLIYS T P P AV, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVG S, cross potent on globus Nearly Extremely Fine DOC 52; MIB 72; Sear 785

150



680 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Semissis AV 20 mm, 2,21 g D N hRACLIYS T P P AV, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVG S, cross potent on globus Nearly Extremely Fine DOC 52; MIB 72; Sear 785

150



681 Heraclius AD 610-641. Constantinople Semissis AV 19 mm, 2,20 g D N hRACLI-YS P AVG, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right / VICTORIA AVG CH, cross potent on globus. Good Very Fine Sear 784.

150



682 Heraclius with Heraclius Constantine AD 610-641. Constantinople Solidus AV 21 mm, 4,22 g D N hRACLIYS ET hERA CONST PP AVG, facing bust of Heraclius, on left, and smaller facing bust of Heraclius Constantine, on right, both wearing chlamys and elaborate crown with cross; cross above / VICTORIA AVG E, cross potent on three steps; CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 738

200



683 Heraclius, with Heraclius Constantine and Heraclonas AD 610-641. Constantinople Solidus AV 20 mm, 4,51 g Crowned figures of Heraclonas, Heraclius, and Heraclius Constantine standing facing, each holding globus cruciger / VICTORIA AVGVSTI, cross potent on three steps, monogram to left, IB monogram to right, CONOB below. Good Very Fine Sear 767.

200



684 Constans II AD 641-668. Constantinople Tremissis AV 17 mm, 1,46 g d N CONSTAN-TINVS P P AV, diademed, draped and cuirassed bust of Constans to right / VICTORIA AVGVSTI CONOB, cross potent. Very Fine Sear 984. Constans II, known as "the Bearded," was the Byzantine Emperor from 641 to 668. Born in 630, he became co-emperor with his father in 654 and later assumed sole rule in September 668 after his father's assassination. Constans faced challenges, including suppressing a military revolt in Sicily and navigating conflicts with the Muslim Caliphate. His religious policy attempted to find a middle ground between Orthodoxy and Monothelitism, culminating in the Type of Constans decree in 648. During his reign, the Muslim Caliphate, under Umar, Uthman, and Mu'awiya I, launched invasions, leading to Arab raids and territorial losses for the Byzantines. Constans was the first emperor to visit Rome since the Western Roman Empire's fall in 476. In 663, he embarked on campaigns in Italy, attacking the Lombard Duchy of Benevento and visiting Rome for twelve days. Despite friendly relations with Pope Vitalian, Constans stripped buildings of their ornaments and bronze. His rule saw developments such as the creation of themes, military-administrative districts. However, Constans faced internal challenges, including opposition to Monothelitism and suspicions regarding his younger brother Theodosius, whom he later had killed in 660. Constans II was assassinated in 668, leading to the succession of his son Constantine IV. His legacy includes diplomatic contacts with China, recorded in the Chinese dynastic histories of the Old and New Book of Tang, showcasing the Byzantine Empire's interactions with distant cultures.

150



685 Constantine IV Pogonatus AD 668-685. Constantinople Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,22 g Helmeted, and cuirassed bust facing, with short beard, holding spear over right shoulder and shield with horseman motif / Cross potent on three steps between Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, both crowned, wearing chlamys, and holding cross on globe, mintmark CONOB in exergue. Very Fine Sear 1153.

200



686 Leo V, the Armenian AD 813-820. Constantinople Miliaresion AR 24 mm, 2,13 g IHSYS XRISTYS NICA, cross potent set on three steps / + LEON / S CONSTANTINVS NICA / BASILIS RO/MAION, legend in five lines. Nearly Extremely Fine Sear 1628.

150



687 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus with Romanus II AD 913-959. Constantinople Solidus AV 19 mm, 4,37 g Nimbate facing bust of Christ Pantokrator / Crowned facing busts of Constantine, wearing loros, and Romanus, wearing chlamys, together holding patriarchal cross between them. Very Fine Sear 1751.

200



688 Theodora AD 1055-1056. Constantinople Histamenon Nomisma AV 24 mm, 4,35 g lHs XIS REX REGNANTHM, Christ standing facing on souppedion, wearing nimbus crown, pallium and colobium, holding Gospels in both hands / + ΘΕΟΔΩΡΑ ΑΥΓΟΒΥΚΤΑ, Theodora, to left, wearing crown, saccos and loros, and the Virgin, on right, nimbate and clad in pallium and maphorium, with M and Θ across shoulders, both standing facing, holding between them labarum with pellet on shaft. Extremely Fine Sear 1837. Empress Theodora reigned as the sole ruler of the Byzantine Empire from AD 1055 to 1056. She was the youngest daughter of Emperor Constantine VIII and the sister of Empress Zoë, placing her within the prestigious Macedonian dynasty, which had ruled Byzantium since the late 9th century. Theodora first held power briefly in AD 1042 when she co-ruled with her sister Zoë after the overthrow of Michael V. However, Zoë soon married Constantine IX Monomachos, sidelining Theodora from politics. After Constantine IX's death in AD 1055, Theodora, despite being elderly and without heirs, was recalled to the throne due to the lack of a clear successor and the influence of the court factions that wanted to preserve the legitimacy of the Macedonian dynasty. As empress, Theodora was known for her firm and independent rule. She resisted pressure to marry or appoint a co-emperor, determined to maintain full control over the empire. Her administration focused on consolidating imperial authority and curbing the power of the aristocracy and the military elite. She promoted capable officials from the civil bureaucracy rather than relying on the traditional noble families, continuing the policies of centralization that had characterized the Macedonian dynasty. Despite her brief reign, Theodora managed to maintain internal stability and uphold the empire's administrative functions. However, her refusal to name an heir created political uncertainty. In AD 1056, Theodora fell seriously ill and, under pressure from her advisors, reluctantly named Michael VI Bringas, a senior court official, as her successor. She died shortly after, in late AD 1056, ending the Macedonian dynasty's direct rule. Theodora's coinage reflected traditional imperial iconography, often depicting her crowned and wearing imperial robes, holding the cross scepter and globus cruciger, symbols of divine authority and sovereignty. These coins reinforced her legitimacy as the rightful ruler in a male-dominated political environment. Her reign, though short, is remembered for preserving the authority of the Byzantine state during a critical transition period. After her death, the empire



689 Isaac Comnenus. Usurper in Cyprus AD 1185-1191. Uncertain mint Tetarteron Æ 20 mm, 3,39 g Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing / Isaac standing facing, wearing crown and loros, holding cruciform scepter and akakia, being crowned by the Theotokos to right. Very Fine Sear 1998. From the Horowitz collection.

150



690 John III Ducas (Vatatzes). Emperor of Nicaea AD 1222-1254. Magnesia Hyperpyron AV 26 mm, 4,05 g Christ, nimbate, seated facing on throne, wearing tunic and pallium, raising His right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels in His left; in field to left and right, IC - XC; in field to left, cross / John III standing facing on the left, wearing divitision and loros, holding anexikakia in his left hand and labarum in his right, crowned by the Virgin Mary, nimbate, standing facing on the right. Good Very Fine Sear 2073; Sommer 70.1.

200



691 John VIII Palaeologus AD 1425-1448. Constantinople Hyperpyron AV 28 mm, 4,27 g Half-length figure of the Theotokos, orans, within city walls with six towers; trefoils of pellets flanking outside of city walls / Michael facing, kneeling slightly right and being presented by archangel Michael to Christ Pantokrator seated facing. Very Fine Sear 2242.

200



692 Italy. Venice. Tommaso Mocenigo AD 1413-1423. Ducat AV 27 mm, 5,91 g TOM MOCENIGO - •S•M•VENETI, St. Mark standing right, presenting staff to Doge kneeling left / •SIT T XPE DATO•TV KSIS•ISTE•DVCAT•, Christ the Redeemer standing facing within mandorla of twelve stars. Very Fine, processed into a pendant Paolucci 1; Friedberg 1231.

500



693 Bulgaria. Second empire. Ivan Aleksandar AD 1331-1371. Groš AR mm, g Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right / Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. NGC graded; MS 61 D&D 9.1.2.

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694 Bulgaria. Second empire. Ivan Aleksandar AD 1331-1371. Groš AR mm, g Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right / Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. NGC graded; MS 62 D&D 9.1.2.

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695 Bulgaria. Second empire. Ivan Aleksandar AD 1331-1371. Groš AR mm, g Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right / Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. NGC graded; AU 58 D&D 9.1.2.

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696 Bulgaria. Second empire. Ivan Aleksandar AD 1331-1371. Groš AR mm, g Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right / Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. NGC graded; MS 63 D&D 9.1.2.

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697 Umayyad Caliphate. Marw. Classic Early Umayyad Post-Reform Issue AH 690-750. Anonymous (Time of Marwan II, AH 127-132 / AD 744-750) Dirham AR 27 mm, 2,69 g lā ilāha illā Allāh / waḥdahū lā sharīka lahū / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh — “There is no deity but Allah alone, He has no partner. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah.” bism Allāh ḍuriba hādhā al-dirham bi-Marw sana tis‘ wa ‘ishrīn wa mi’ah — “In the name of Allah. This dirham was struck in Marw in the year 129.” / Allāh al-malik / al-ḥaqq al-mubīn / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh / arsalahū bi-l-hudā / wa dīn al-ḥaqq — “Allah is the King, the Clear Truth. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth.” Muḥammad rasūl Allāh arsalahū bi-l-hudā wa dīn al-ḥaqq li-yuḏhirahū ‘alā al-dīn kullih wa law kariha al-mushrikūn — “Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth, so that He may make it prevail over all religion, even though the polytheists may dislike it.” Extremely Fine Album 137 The dirhams presented here belong to the final phase of Umayyad silver coinage, struck between AH 127 and 129 (AD 744-747), during the reign of the last Umayyad caliph, Marwan II. These coins reflect the enduring impact of the great coinage reform of Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who had introduced uniform Islamic epigraphy and Qur’anic inscriptions to replace earlier Sasanian and Byzantine imagery. Struck at key eastern mints such as Wasit and Marw, these anonymous dirhams — bearing no caliphal names — represent a period of mounting political instability. As the Abbasid revolution gathered strength in the east, the Umayyad administration focused on reinforcing legitimacy through religious formulas rather than naming rulers. Each of these silver coins adheres to the reformed layout: the declaration of monotheism (tawḥīd), the prophetic mission, and full quotations from Surah al-Ikhlāṣ (Qur’an 112) and Qur’an 9:33 — offering a powerful testament to the ideological foundation of the early Islamic state. Their simplicity, repetition, and wide circulation reflect a moment when faith, empire, and monetary policy were tightly bound — just before the Abbasids would reshape the caliphate forever in AH 132 / AD 750.



698 Umayyad Caliphate. Marw. Classic Early Umayyad Post-Reform Issue AH 690-750. Anonymous (Time of Marwan II, AH 127-132 / AD 744-750) Dirham AR 26 mm, 2,78 g *lā ilāha illā Allāh / waḥdahū lā sharīka lahū / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh* — “There is no deity but Allah alone, He has no partner. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah.” *bism Allāh ḍuriba hādhā al-dirham bi-Marw sana sabʿ wa ʿishrīn wa miʿah* — “In the name of Allah. This dirham was struck in Marw in the year 127.” / *Allāh al-malik / al-ḥaqq al-mubīn / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh / arsalahū bi-l-hudā / wa dīn al-ḥaqq* — “Allah is the King, the Clear Truth. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth.” *Muḥammad rasūl Allāh arsalahū bi-l-hudā wa dīn al-ḥaqq li-yuḏhirahū ʿalā al-dīn kullih wa law kariha al-mushrikūn* — “Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth, so that He may make it prevail over all religion, even though the polytheists may dislike it.” Nearly Extremely Fine Album 137 The dirhams presented here belong to the final phase of Umayyad silver coinage, struck between AH 127 and 129 (AD 744-747), during the reign of the last Umayyad caliph, Marwan II. These coins reflect the enduring impact of the great coinage reform of Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who had introduced uniform Islamic epigraphy and Qurʾanic inscriptions to replace earlier Sasanian and Byzantine imagery. Struck at key eastern mints such as Wasit and Marw, these anonymous dirhams — bearing no caliphal names — represent a period of mounting political instability. As the Abbasid revolution gathered strength in the east, the Umayyad administration focused on reinforcing legitimacy through religious formulas rather than naming rulers. Each of these silver coins adheres to the reformed layout: the declaration of monotheism (*tawḥīd*), the prophetic mission, and full quotations from Surah al-Ikhlāṣ (Qurʾan 112) and Qurʾan 9:33 — offering a powerful testament to the ideological foundation of the early Islamic state. Their simplicity, repetition, and wide circulation reflect a moment when faith, empire, and monetary policy were tightly bound — just before the Abbasids would reshape the caliphate forever in AH 132 / AD 750.



699 Umayyad Caliphate. Marw. Classic Early Umayyad Post-Reform Issue AH 690-750. Anonymous (Time of Marwan II, AH 127-132 / AD 744-750) Dirham AR 24 mm, 2,36 g *lā ilāha illā Allāh / waḥdahū lā sharīka lahū / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh* — “There is no deity but Allah alone, He has no partner. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah.” *bism Allāh ḍuriba hādhā al-dirham bi-Marw sana sab‘ wa ‘ishrīn wa mi’ah* — “In the name of Allah. This dirham was struck in Marw in the year 127.” / *Allāh al-malik / al-ḥaqq al-mubīn / Muḥammad rasūl Allāh / arsalahū bi-l-hudā / wa dīn al-ḥaqq* — “Allah is the King, the Clear Truth. Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth.” *Muḥammad rasūl Allāh arsalahū bi-l-hudā wa dīn al-ḥaqq li-yuḏhirahū ‘alā al-dīn kullih wa law kariha al-mushrikūn* — “Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth, so that He may make it prevail over all religion, even though the polytheists may dislike it.” Extremely Fine Album 137 The dirhams presented here belong to the final phase of Umayyad silver coinage, struck between AH 127 and 129 (AD 744-747), during the reign of the last Umayyad caliph, Marwan II. These coins reflect the enduring impact of the great coinage reform of Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who had introduced uniform Islamic epigraphy and Qur’anic inscriptions to replace earlier Sasanian and Byzantine imagery. Struck at key eastern mints such as Wasit and Marw, these anonymous dirhams — bearing no caliphal names — represent a period of mounting political instability. As the Abbasid revolution gathered strength in the east, the Umayyad administration focused on reinforcing legitimacy through religious formulas rather than naming rulers. Each of these silver coins adheres to the reformed layout: the declaration of monotheism (*tawḥīd*), the prophetic mission, and full quotations from Surah al-Ikhlāṣ (Qur’an 112) and Qur’an 9:33 — offering a powerful testament to the ideological foundation of the early Islamic state. Their simplicity, repetition, and wide circulation reflect a moment when faith, empire, and monetary policy were tightly bound — just before the Abbasids would reshape the caliphate forever in AH 132 / AD 750.



700 Umayyad Caliphate. Wasit. Classic Early Umayyad Post-Reform Issue AH 690-750. Anonymous (Time of Marwan II, AH 127-132 / AD 744-750) Dirham AR 25 mm, 2,24 g *lā ilāha illā Allāh / waḥdahū / lā sharīka lahū* — “There is no deity but Allah alone, He has no partner.” *bism Allāh ḍuriba hādhā al-dirham bi-Wāsit fī sana tis’ wa ‘ishrīn wa mi’ah* — “In the name of Allah. This dirham was struck in Wasit in the year 129.” / *Allāh aḥad / Allāh al-ṣamad / lam yalid / wa lam yūlad / wa lam yakun lahū kufuwan aḥad* — “Allah is One. Allah is Eternal. He neither begets nor is born. And there is none like unto Him.” *Muḥammad rasūl Allāh arsalahū bi-l-hudā wa dīn al-ḥaqq li-yuḏhirahū ‘alā al-dīn kullih wa law kariha al-mushrikūn* — “Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth, so that He may make it prevail over all religion, even though the polytheists may dislike it.” Nearly Extremely Fine Album 137 The dirhams presented here belong to the final phase of Umayyad silver coinage, struck between AH 127 and 129 (AD 744-747), during the reign of the last Umayyad caliph, Marwan II. These coins reflect the enduring impact of the great coinage reform of Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who had introduced uniform Islamic epigraphy and Qur’anic inscriptions to replace earlier Sasanian and Byzantine imagery. Struck at key eastern mints such as Wasit and Marw, these anonymous dirhams — bearing no caliphal names — represent a period of mounting political instability. As the Abbasid revolution gathered strength in the east, the Umayyad administration focused on reinforcing legitimacy through religious formulas rather than naming rulers. Each of these silver coins adheres to the reformed layout: the declaration of monotheism (*tawḥīd*), the prophetic mission, and full quotations from Surah al-Ikhlāṣ (Qur’an 112) and Qur’an 9:33 — offering a powerful testament to the ideological foundation of the early Islamic state. Their simplicity, repetition, and wide circulation reflect a moment when faith, empire, and monetary policy were tightly bound — just before the Abbasids would reshape the caliphate forever in AH 132 / AD 750.



701 Umayyad Caliphate. Wasit. Classic Early Umayyad Post-Reform Issue AH 690-750. Anonymous (Time of Marwan II, AH 127-132 / AD 744-750) Dirham AR 26 mm, 2,77 g *lā ilāha illā Allāh / waḥdahū / lā sharīka lahū* — “There is no deity but Allah alone, He has no partner.” *bism Allāh ḍuriba hādhā al-dirham bi-Wāsit fī sana tis‘ wa ‘ishrīn wa mi’ah* — “In the name of Allah. This dirham was struck in Wasit in the year 129.” / *Allāh aḥad / Allāh al-ṣamad / lam yalid / wa lam yūlad / wa lam yakun lahū kufuwan aḥad* — “Allah is One. Allah is Eternal. He neither begets nor is born. And there is none like unto Him.” *Muḥammad rasūl Allāh arsalahū bi-l-hudā wa dīn al-ḥaqq li-yuḏhirahū ‘alā al-dīn kullih wa law kariha al-mushrikūn* — “Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom He sent with guidance and the religion of truth, so that He may make it prevail over all religion, even though the polytheists may dislike it.” Nearly Extremely Fine Album 137 The dirhams presented here belong to the final phase of Umayyad silver coinage, struck between AH 127 and 129 (AD 744-747), during the reign of the last Umayyad caliph, Marwan II. These coins reflect the enduring impact of the great coinage reform of Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who had introduced uniform Islamic epigraphy and Qur’anic inscriptions to replace earlier Sasanian and Byzantine imagery. Struck at key eastern mints such as Wasit and Marw, these anonymous dirhams — bearing no caliphal names — represent a period of mounting political instability. As the Abbasid revolution gathered strength in the east, the Umayyad administration focused on reinforcing legitimacy through religious formulas rather than naming rulers.

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702 Austria. Hall. Leopold V AD 1619-1632. Reichstaler AR 46 mm, 31,96 g Bare-headed bust facing right, flanked by the date / Crowned and ornamented coat of arms within an elaborate garnished frame. Good Very Fine. Mounted in cord wire. Davenport 330 This piece is suitable both for coin collectors and for jewelers seeking to work with an authentic ancient coin — whether for mounting in jewelry or as a unique character element.

200



703 Germany. Sachsen. Carl Alexander AD 1853-1901. 20 Mark AV 1896. A 23 mm, 7,95 g CARL ALEXANDER GROSSHERZOG V. SACHSEN, bare head left / DEUTSCHES REICH 1896 20 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Extremely Fine Jaeger 282. With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

1'500



704 Germany. Herzogtum Anhalt. Friedrich I AD 1871-1904. 20 Mark AV 1901. A 22 mm, 7,98 g FRIEDRICH HERZOG VON ANHALT, bare head right / DEUTSCHES REICH 1901 20 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Mint State Jaeger 181. With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

750



705 Germany. Hessen. Ludwig IV AD 1877-1892. 10 Mark AV 1888. A 20 mm, 3,95 g LUDWIG IV GROSSHERZOG VON HESSEN, bare head right / DEUTSCHES REICH 1888 10 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Mint State Jaeger 219 (Coin mintage of 35.764 coins). With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

500



706 Germany. Preussen. Wilhelm II AD 1888-1918. 10 Mark AV 1894. A 20 mm, 3,96 g WILHELM II DEUTSCHER KAISER KÖNIG V. PREUSSEN, bare head right / DEUTSCHES REICH 1894 10 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Mint State Jaeger 251 (Coin mintage of 17.550 coins). With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

500



707 Germany. Hessen. Ernst Ludwig AD 1892-1918. 20 Mark AV 1896. A 22 mm, 7,93 g ERNST LUDWIG GROSSHERZOG VON HESSEN, bare head left / DEUTSCHES REICH 1896 20 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Extremely Fine Jaeger 225 (Coin mintage of 15.000 coins). With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

750



708 Germany. Hansestadt Bremen. AD 1906. 20 Mark AV 1906. J 22 mm, 7,97 g FREIE HANSESTADT BREMEN, two lions holding coat of arms / DEUTSCHES REICH 1906 20 Mark, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Mint State Jaeger 205. With a coin pass of Franz J. Zylka.

1'000



709 Germany. Baden. Friedrich II AD 1907-1918. 10 Mark AV 1913. G 20 mm, 4,00 g FRIEDRICH II GROSSHERZOG VON BADEN, bare head left / DEUTSCHES REICH 1913 10 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Mint State Jaeger 191. With an expertise from Mr. Dr. Boris Kaczynski.

500



710 Germany. Baden. Friedrich II AD 1907-1918. 10 Mark AV 1910. G 20 mm, 3,98 g FRIEDRICH II GROSSHERZOG VON BADEN, bare head left / DEUTSCHES REICH 1910 10 MARK, crowned imperial eagle. Nearly Mint State Jaeger 191. With an expertise from Mr. Dr. Boris Kaczynski.

500



711 Italy. Venice. Alvise Mocenigo III AD 1722-1732. Zecchino AV 21 mm, 3,43 g ALOY MOCENI DVX S M VENET, St. Mark standing right, presenting banner to Doge kneeling left / SIT T XPE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DVCA, Christ the Redeemer standing facing within mandorla with sixteen stars. Very Fine CNI 31; Papadopoli 4; Friedberg 1379.

200



712 Italy. Venice. Alvise Mocenigo III AD 1722-1732. Zecchino AV 22 mm, 3,47 g ALOY MOCENI DVX S M VENET, St. Mark standing right, presenting banner to Doge kneeling left / SIT T XPE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DVCA, Christ the Redeemer standing facing within mandorla with sixteen stars. Very Fine, holed CNI 31; Papadopoli 4; Friedberg 1379.

150



713 Italy. Venice. Alvise Mocenigo III AD 1722-1732. Zecchino AV 22 mm, 3,45 g ALOY MOCENI DVX S M VENET, St. Mark standing right, presenting banner to Doge kneeling left / SIT T XPE DAT Q TV REGIS ISTE DVCA, Christ the Redeemer standing facing within mandorla with sixteen stars. Very Fine CNI 31; Papadopoli 4; Friedberg 1379.

200



714 Italy. Rome. P. Girometti. AD 1840. Medal Æ 62 mm, 120,18 g Issue commemorating the wedding of Prince Torlonia with Theresia Colonna Doria on 16 July 1840. VICTORIA COLVMNA, draped and laureate bust right / ALEXANDER. TORLONIA. THERESIAE. COLVMNAE. VXORIS. SVAE. GRATIA. REST, phoenix within wreath. Nearly Mint State Wurzb. 1437.

50