## NoN

## Numismatik Naumann

## **Auction 155**

3 August 2025

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WESTERN EUROPE. Northeast Gaul. Remi. Potin (1st century BC). Obv: Bucranium; ornament above. Rev: Bear (or elephant?) advancing right, trampling upon serpent(?). D&T 221; LT 8351. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.65 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CENTRAL EUROPE. Boii. Ae (2nd-1st centuries BC). Imitating Alexander III of Macedon. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: Nike standing left, holding wreath. Cf. Dembski 473ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.75 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



CENTRAL EUROPE. Boii. Drachm (1st century BC). 'Simmering' type. Obv: Laurel wreath pattern. Rev: Horse prancing left; wheel above. Kostur & Gaspar 198.3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.83 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



CENTRAL EUROPE. Vindelici. Quinarius (1st century BC). 'Schönaich' type. Obv: Stylized diademed head right. Rev: Long cross; V - I - O - two pellets in quarters. Flesche 363-4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.84 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (3rd century BC). Tetradrachm. Mint in the central Carpathian region. 'Dreizack und Triskeles' type. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Celticized horseman riding right, with crested helmet; trident to left, triskeles below. Lanz 712 (same dies); Flesche 548. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.68 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (3rd century BC). Tetradrachm. Mint in the central Carpathian region. 'Dreizack und Triskeles' type. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Celticized horseman riding right, with crested helmet; trident to left, triskeles below. Lanz 713-4; OTA 415/9; Flesche 548. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 13.45 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (3rd century BC). Tetradrachm. 'Liegendem Achter' type. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse left; D• below, pellets around. Lanz 437; OTA 147/9. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.77 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Tetradrachm. 'Kugelwange' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse prancing left; pellet-in-annulet above. Lanz 466-9. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 9.74 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Tetradrachm. 'Kugelwange' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse prancing left; pellet-in-annulet above. Lanz 475. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.37 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Drachm. 'Kugelwange' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse prancing left; pellet-in-annulet above. Lanz 503-8. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.14 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Drachm. 'Kugelwange' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse prancing left. Lanz 509ff. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.12 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). "Obol." Mint in the region of Velem, Hungary. 'Kapostaler Kleingeld' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse advancing left. Cf. Lanz 828-31. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.52 g. Diameter: 9 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd century BC). Tetradrachm. Mint in the central Carpathian region. 'Kinnlos' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse with rider right. Lanz 554-63; OTA 244/1-16; Flesche 720-1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.05 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin; monogram to inner left. OTA Class II; cf. HGC 6, 358-9 (for prototype). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.80 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class V; Lanz 983ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.98 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class V; Lanz 983ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.43 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Roman Republican. Eravisci (Mid-late 1st century BC). Denarius. Imitating C. Piso L.f. Frugi (61 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; C to left. Rev: Warrior riding horse right, holding reins and palm frond; trident above, blundered legend below. Cf. Crawford 340/1 (for prototype). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**18** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitating a Tetrobol of Histiaia (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right. Rev: Stylized nymph seated right on stern of galley, decorated with star. Cf. HGC 4, 1527 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.93 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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**19** GAUL. Massalia. Drachm (Circa 125-90 BC). Obv: Bust of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder; HB monogram to right. Rev: MAΣΣΑ / ΠΑΔ. Lion advancing right; X to right. Maurel (2019) 715; Depeyrot 55.43. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**20** CAMPANIA. Neapolis. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 300-275 BC). Obv: Head of nymph right; uncertain control to left. Rev: NEAΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Man-headed bull standing right, head facing; above, crowning Nike flying right;  $\Pi$  below. Sambon 474; HN Italy 579; HGC 1, 453. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.08 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**21** CAMPANIA. Neapolis. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 275-250 BC). Obv: Head of nymph left; herm to right. Rev: NΕΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Manheaded bull standing right; above, Nike flying right, placing wreath on bull's head; IΣ below. Sambon 518; HN Italy 586; HGC 1, 454. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.32 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**22** CAMPANIA. Phistelia. Obol (Circa 325-275 BC). Obv: Head of nymph facing slightly left. Rev: Lion crouching left; in exergue, coiled serpent left. HN Italy 619; SNG ANS 584; HGC 1, 505. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.55 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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**23** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Litra (Circa 450-430 BC). Obv: Scallop shell. Rev: Head of Nymph left. Vlasto 1155ff.; HN Italy 840; HGC 1, 843. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.76 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**24** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Nomos (Circa 332-302 BC). Obv: Warrior, holding shield and two spears, and preparing to cast third spear, on horse rearing right;  $\Sigma$ IM below. Rev: TAPA $\Sigma$ . Phalanthos, holding distaff, riding dolphin left; to left, eagle standing left; below,  $\Phi$ I above waves. Vlasto 573-7; HN Italy 933; HGC 1, 800. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.87 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**25** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Litra (Circa 325-280 BC). Obv: Scallop shell. Rev: Dolphin swimming left; ivy-leaf above, KΛ below. Vlasto -, cf. 1473ff.; HN Italy 979; HGC 1, 846. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.68 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



CALABRIA. Tarentum. Hemilitron (Circa 325-280 BC). Obv: Scallop shell. Rev: Dolphin swimming left; Π below. Vlasto -, cf. 1550ff.; HN Italy 980; HGC 1, 865. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.37 g. Diameter: 8 mm.



CALABRIA. Tarentum. Hemilitron (Circa 325-280 BC). Obv: Scallop shell. Rev: Dolphin swimming right; kerykeion above, T below. Vlasto -, cf. 1550ff.; HN Italy 980; HGC 1, 865. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.35 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



CALABRIA. Tarentum. Nomos (Circa 281-272 BC). Campano-Tarentine series. Obv: Diademed head of Satyra left. Rev: TA. Nude youth on horseback right, crowning horse; below, dolphin swimming right. Vlasto 1005-6; HN Italy 1098; HGC 1, 951. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**29** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Drachm (Circa 280-272 BC). Neumenios and Poly-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing helmet decorated with Skylla throwing stone. Rev: Owl standing right, head facing; NEYMHNIO $\Sigma$  to left,  $\Pi$ O $\Lambda$ Y and olive branch to right. Vlasto 1058-61; HN Italy 1015; HGC 1, 906. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**30** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Drachm (Circa 280-272 BC). Obv: Head of Athena left, wearing crested helmet decorated with Skylla. Rev: TAPANTIN $\Omega$ N. Owl standing right, head facing, on thunderbolt;  $\Sigma\Omega\Sigma$  to right. Vlasto 1077-82; HN Italy 1018; HGC 1, 907. Including pre 1950s ticket . Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**31** LUCANIA. Herakleia. Nomos - Stater (Circa 330/25-281 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with Skylla; K to right. Rev: HPAKΛHIΩN. Herakles standing facing, holding club, bow and arrow, with lion skin draped over arm; to left, crowning Nike flying right; EYΦ to left. Van Keuren 81; HN Italy 1383; HGC 1, 981. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.69 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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**32** LUCANIA. Metapontion. Obol (Circa 540-510 BC). Obv: Ear of barley with five grains. Rev: Incuse ear of barley with five grains. Noe Class III; HN Italy 1469. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.32 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

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**33** LUCANIA. Metapontion. Nomos - Stater (Circa 330-290 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Demeter left. Rev: META. Barley ear with leaf to left; to left, pitchfork above leaf,  $\Delta A$  below. Johnston Class C, 5.7; HN Italy 1582; HGC 1, 1063. Ex Aretusa 2 (1994) Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**34** LUCANIA. Metapontion. Nomos - Stater (Circa 290-280 BC). Obv: Head of Demeter right, wreathed with barley; ΔI behind. Rev: META. Barley ear with leaf to left; amphora above leaf, |-A below. Johnston Class D, 3.10-11; HN Italy 1619; HGC 1, 1066. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 7.59 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**35** LUCANIA. Metapontion. Nomos - Stater (Circa 290-280 BC). Obv: Head of Demeter right, wreathed with barley;  $\Delta$  behind. Rev: META. Barley ear, leaf to right; two amphorae above leaf,  $\Phi$ I below. Johnston class D, 4.15; HN Italy 1625; SNG ANS 517; HGC 1, 1066. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.84 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**36** LUCANIA. Metapontion. Ae (Late 3rd century BC). Obv: Athena Alkidemos advancing left, brandishing spear and shield. Rev: META. Owl standing left on barley ear, head facing. Johnston Bronze 68c; HN Italy 1704; HGC 1, 1113. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**37** LUCANIA. Thourioi. Nomos - Stater (Circa 443-400 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing helmet decorated with laurel-wreath; Φ to upper right. Rev: ΘΟΥΡΙΩΝ. Bull butting left; below, bird alighting left; in exergue, fish left. HN Italy 1772; SNG ANS 948-50 var. (bull standing); HGC 1, 1259. Condition: Fine. Weight: 7.64 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**38** LUCANIA. Thourioi. Nomos - Stater (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with Skylla. Rev:  $\Theta$ OYPI $\Omega$ N. Bull butting right; fish right in exergue. HN Italy 1802; SNG ANS 1005; HGC 1, 1260. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.98 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



LUCANIA. Velia. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 340-334 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right; P to inner left. Rev: YEΛHTΩN. Lion crouching right; P below. Williams 265; HN Italy 1284; SNG ANS 1297; HGC 1, 1310. Condition: Fine. Weight: 7.26 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**40** LUCANIA. Velia. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 334-300 BC). Obv: Head of Athena left, wearing crested Phrygian helmet decorated with sphinx; monogram behind. Rev: YEΛHTΩN. Lion standing left, devouring prey; Φ between legs. HN Italy 1294; HGC 1, 1314. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**41** BRUTTIUM. Kaulonia. Nomos - Stater (Circa 475-425 BC). Obv: KAV (retrograde). Apollo advancing right, holding branch; small daimon running right on Apollo's left arm; to right, stag standing right, head left. Rev: Stag standing right. Noe 72; HN Italy 2044. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 480-430 BC). Obv: QPO. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet; to left, heron standing right. Rev: Incuse tripod. HN Italy 2102; SNG ANS 260; HGC 1, 1449. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 7.95 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**43** BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 480-430 BC). Obv: QPO. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet. Rev: Incuse eagle flying right. HN Italy 2108; SNG ANS 287. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.98 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 480-430 BC). Obv: QPO. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet; to right, heron standing right. Rev: Incuse tripod. HN Italy 2102; SNG ANS 277; HGC 1, 1449. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 425-350 BC). Obv: Eagle standing left on head of stag, head right. Rev: QPO. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet; ivy leaf to left. HN Italy 2146; SNG ANS 350-2; HGC 1, 1458. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.42 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**46** BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 350-300 BC). Obv: Eagle standing left on olive branch, with wings spread. Rev: KPO. Tripod surmounted by wreath; to right, stork standing left above  $\Delta$ . HN Italy 2174; SNG ANS 367-8; HGC 1, 1465. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.52 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**47** BRUTTIUM. Terina. Nomos - Stater (Circa 420-400 BC). Obv: Head of the nymph Terina left; small Π behind neck. Rev: Nike seated left on plinth, holding wreath; small Π to lower right. Regling, Terina 60 (dies BB/ $\omega\omega$ ); Holloway & Jenkins 60; HN Italy 2616. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.29 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**48** BRUTTIUM. The Brettii. Ae Double or Didrachm (Circa 208-203 BC). Obv: Head of Ares left, wearing crested Corinthian helmet decorated with griffin. Rev: BPETTIΩN. Athena advancing right, holding shield and spear. Cf. HN Italy 1975ff.; HGC 1, 1362. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.88 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**49** BRUTTIUM. The Brettii. Ae Double or Didrachm (Circa 208-203 BC). Obv: Head of Ares left, wearing crested Corinthian helmet decorated with griffin; thunderbolt below. Rev: BPETTIΩN. Athena advancing right, holding shield and spear; to lower right, owl flying right, head facing. Scheu 40; HN Italy 1987; SNG ANS 97-9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.93 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**50** SICILY. Akragas. Didrachm (Circa 510-470 BC). Obv: AKRA. Sea eagle standing left. Rev: Crab within shallow incuse circle. Westermark Period I, Group II, 114 (O48/R70); BMC 14 (same dies); HGC 2, 93. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.07 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

81



**51** SICILY. Akragas. Didrachm (Circa 480/78-470 BC). Obv: AK / PA. Sea eagle standing right. Rev: Crab; grain ear below; all within incuse circle. Westermark, Coinage, Period I, Group IV, 269 (O89/R182); SNG ANS 956-7; HGC 2, 100. Ex Numismatic Fine Arts (24-25.05.1977), lot 54 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.52 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SICILY. Akragas. Tetradrachm (Circa 465/0-445/0 BC). Obv: AKPAΓANTOΣ. Eagle standing left. Rev: Crab. Westermark Period II, Group II, 343 (09/R32); SNG ANS 964; HGC 2, 78. Historical sources give the date of Akragas' founding as the 50th Olympiad (585-580 BC), placing it among the last Greek colonies established in Sicily. The settlers probably came from Rhodes and Gela, under the command of the ecists Aristonoo and Pistilos, who located a site not far from the sea on the Akragas River, after which the city was named. During the tyranny of Phalaris (570-555 BC) the city built walls and began an expansionist campaign, later continued by Theron (488-473), who won an important battle victory over the Carthaginians at Himera, gaining a vast territory. From that time Akragas experienced enormous political, economic and cultural development, culminating in the period of democratic rule, which was established after the death of Theron. In 406 BC the city was besieged by the Carthaginians, who finally sacked and burned it several times, without however, favoring the establishment of a Punic colony. With Timoleon's victory over Carthage in 339, the city was rebuilt on the same site, then taken back by the Carthaginians and remained under their influence until 210, when it passed into Roman hands at the end of the Second Punic War. The eagle depicted on the obverse of this coin, and on most of the issues of Akragas, is surely to be related to Zeus, to whom the inhabitants dedicated the most important temple in the city. The crab, on the other hand, which appears on all the reverses, is associated with Poseidon, demonstrating the city's great connection with the sea from the time of its founding, which was important for its economy related to maritime trade. On some silver coins, such as this one, a human face appears on the carapace of the crab, most likely depicting the river god Akragas in an original way. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.62 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**53** SICILY. Entella. Punic Issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 345/38-320/15 BC). Obv: Head of Kore right, wearing wreath of grain ears, triple-pendant earring, and pearl necklace; poppy behind neck, two dolphins to right. Rev: Horse walking right; palm tree in background. Jenkins, Punic, Series 2b, 101 (O35/R92); CNP 203a; HGC 2, 275. The foundation of Entella is traced back to Acestes, son of the river god Krimisos and a Trojan woman or, according to other sources to Prince Elymus, son of Anchises and brother of Aeneas. The city stood on a summit overlooking the Belice valley. Records are scarce until the arrival of the Campanian mercenaries, recruited in 410 BC by the Carthaginians and discharged after the 405 BC treaty, then passed into the pay of Dionysius I of Syracuse. After liberating Dionysius on the island of Ortigia from the Punic siege, the were discharged with rich gifts and settled in various cities on the island. In 404 a group of these mercenaries seized Entella, exterminating the entire male population, and began to mint their own coinage. From then on they implemented a generally pro-Carthaginian policy and, in 398 B.C., were able to stop Syracusan siege attempts with the help of the Punic. The strategic location of the fortress of Entella was coveted for its control of the valley below, and this led to several siege attempts: in 345 it was attacked by the Carthaginians led by General Annon, then in 342 the city was taken by the Syracusans commanded by Timoleon, but in 338 it fell back under Punic influence. During the First Punic War the city was destroyed by the Carthaginians. The "Decrees of Entella," which were requests for help engraved on bronze slabs, from the inhabitants to neighboring cities, date from this period. In 263 Entella was conquered by the Romans and enjoyed a new period of prosperity until the second century BC when it was abandoned. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.25 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**54** SICILY. Entella. Punic Issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 320/15-300 BC). Obv: Head of Arethousa left, wearing grain-ear wreath; three dolphins around. Rev: Head of horse left; palm tree to right. Jenkins, Punic 230 (O72/R197); CNP 264a; HGC 2, 289. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.60 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

400



SICILY. Entella. Punic issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 300-289 55 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: Head of horse left; palm tree to right; Punic legend below. CNP 272; HGC 2, 295. The foundation of Entella is traced back to Acestes, son of the river god Krimisos and a Trojan woman or, according to other sources to Prince Elymus, son of Anchises and brother of Aeneas. The city stood on a summit overlooking the Belice valley. Records are scarce until the arrival of the Campanian mercenaries, recruited in 410 BC by the Carthaginians and discharged after the 405 BC treaty, then passed into the pay of Dionysius I of Syracuse. After liberating Dionysius on the island of Ortigia from the Punic siege, the were discharged with rich gifts and settled in various cities on the island. In 404 a group of these mercenaries seized Entella, exterminating the entire male population, and began to mint their own coinage. From then on they implemented a generally pro-Carthaginian policy and, in 398 B.C., were able to stop Syracusan siege attempts with the help of the Punic. The strategic location of the fortress of Entella was coveted for its control of the valley below, and this led to several siege attempts: in 345 it was attacked by the Carthaginians led by General Annon, then in 342 the city was taken by the Syracusans commanded by Timoleon, but in 338 it fell back under Punic influence. During the First Punic War the city was destroyed by the Carthaginians. The "Decrees of Entella," which were requests for help engraved on bronze slabs, from the inhabitants to neighboring cities, date from this period. In 263 Entella was conquered by the Romans and enjoyed a new period of prosperity until the second century BC when it was abandoned. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.38 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



56 SICILY. Gela. Tetradrachm (Circa 480-470 BC). Obv: Charioteer driving slow biga right; above, Nike flying right, crowning horses. Rev: ΓΕΛΑΣ. Forepart of man-headed bull right. Jenkins, Gela, Group IId; SNG Copenhagen 254; HGC 2, 338. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.16 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



SICILY. Leontinoi. Obol (Circa 476-466 BC). Obv: Facing lion's scalp. Rev: ΛΕΟΝ. Barley grain. SNG ANS 215; HGC 2, 688. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.68 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



58 SICILY. Leontini. Tetradrachm (Circa 430-425 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: LEONTINON. Lion head left with open jaws; three barleycorns and laurel leaf around. Boehringer 55 (same dies); SNG ANS 257 (same dies); HGC 2, 671. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.49 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



SICILY. Leontinoi. Ae Tetras (Circa 405-402 BC). Obv: ΛΕΟΝ. Laureate head of Apollo left; ivy leaf and berry to left. Rev: Tripod; lyre behind central leg; barley grain to left and right; three pellets in exergue. CNS 1; SNG ANS -; SNG Copenhagen 361; HGC 2, 709. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.73 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



SICILY. Messana. Tetradrachm (Circa 412-408 BC). Obv: The nymph Messana, holding kentron and reins, driving slow biga of mules right; laurel leaf in exergue. Rev: ΜΕΣΣΑΝΙΟΝ. Hare springing left; above, dove flying left; grain ear below. Cf. Caltabiano 617-8; HGC 2, 798 var. (hare right). Extremely rare From the A. Signorelli collection, ex Santamaria (25.10.1951), lot 316 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.56 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**61** SICILY. Messana. The Mamertinoi. Ae Quadruple Unit (275-264 BC). Obv: APEOΣ. Laureate head of Ares right; helmet to left. Rev: MAMERTINΩN. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with wings spread. CNS 3; SNG ANS 402; HGC 2, 865. From the J.P. Righetti Collection, 9350; ex Classical Numismatic Group E-224 (2009), lot 27 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.37 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**62** SICILY. Messana. The Mamertinoi. Ae Pentonkion (211-208 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Ares left. Rev: MAMEPTINΩN. Warrior standing left, holding spear and leading horse left;  $\Pi$  (mark of value) to left. CNS 25; SNG ANS 423-6; HGC 2, 849. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 11.57 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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63 SICILY. Selinos. Didrachm (Circa 540/30-510 BC). Obv: Selinon leaf. Rev: Incuse square divided into twelve sections. Arnold-Biucchi Group 1; HGC 2, 1211. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 7.66 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

400



**64** SICILY. Selinos. Litra or Obol (Circa 515-480/70 BC). Obv: Celery leaf. Rev: Celery leaf within incuse circle. Arnold-Biucchi 13; SNG ANS 687; HGC 2, 1217 (Trihemiobol). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.67 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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**65** SICILY. Syracuse. Deinomenid Tyranny (485-466 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Charioteer driving quadriga right; above, crowning Nike flying right. Rev: ΣVRAKOΣΙΟΝ. Diademed head of Arethusa right; four dolphins around. Boehringer 107 (V49/R73); HGC 2, 1306. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.01 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



66 SICILY. Syracuse. Deinomenid Tyranny (485-466 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Charioteer driving quadriga right; above, crowning Nike flying right. Rev: ΣVRAKOΣΙΟΝ. Diademed head of Arethusa right; four dolphins around. Boehringer 317 (V154/R222); HGC 2, 1307. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.21 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

400



**67** SICILY. Syracuse. Second Democracy (466-405 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Charioteer driving quadriga right; above, Nike flying right, crowning horses. Rev: ΣVRAKOΣION. Diademed head of Arethousa right, wearing sakkos decorated with meander pattern; four dolphins around. Boehringer 641 (V326/R441); SNG ANS 206 (same dies); HGC 2, 1319. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.40 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

400



**68** SICILY. Syracuse. Second Democracy (466-405 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Charioteer driving quadriga right; above, Nike flying right, crowning horses. Rev: ΣVRAKOΣΙΟΝ. Diademed head of Arethousa right, hair in sakkos; four dolphins around. Boehringer Series 647 (V328/R444); SNG ANS 211; HGC 2, 1319. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.10 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

200



**69** SICILY. Syracuse. Dionysios I (405-367 BC). Ae Drachm. Obv: ΣΥΡΑ. Head of Athena left, wearing Corinthian helmet with bowl decorated with wreath. Rev: Sea-star between two dolphins. CNS 62; SNG ANS 454ff.; HGC 2, 1436. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 31.07 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**70** SICILY. Syracuse. Agathokles (317-289 BC). EL 25 Litrai or Hemistater. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left; kantharos to right. Rev: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet. Jenkins, Electrum, Group B; BAR Issue 10; HGC 2, 1294. Ex Frank Sternberg XVII (1986), lot 71 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**71** SICILY. Syracuse. Agathokles (317-289 BC). Ae. Obv: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Diademed and unbearded head of Herakles right. Rev: Nemean lion right; above, club right;  $\Sigma$  in exergue. CNS 151; HGC 2, 1465 (Fourth Democracy). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.86 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**72** SICILY. Syracuse. Pyrrhos (Circa 278-276 BC). Ae Litra. Obv:  $\Sigma$ YPAKOΣIΩN. Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: Athena advancing right, holding spear and shield; uncertain symbol to right. CNS 175; HGC 2, 1450. From the J.P. Righetti Collection, 10432; ex Classical Numismatic Group E-214 (2009), lot 57 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.51 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**73** SICILY. Syracuse. Pyrrhos (Circa 278-276 BC). Ae. Obv: Wreathed head of Kore right; kerykeion to left. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΟΣ / ΠΥΡΡΟΥ. Demeter seated left, holding grain ears and sceptre. CNS 186 Ds 19; SNG ANS 837; HGC 3.1, 268. Scarce Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.65 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**74** SICILY. Syracuse. Hieron II (275-215 BC). Ae. Obv: Diademed head left. Rev: IEPΩNOΣ. Horseman galloping right, holding lance; N(I?) below. Cf. CNS 195 Ds 18 RI 22; HGC 2, 1548. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.13 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



**75** CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 340-325 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of satyr left. Rev: ΠΑΝΤΙ. Bow and arrow. McDonald 59; SNG BM Black Sea 868; HGC 7, 106. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.48 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



MOESIA. Istros. Drachm (4th century BC). Obv: Facing male heads, the left inverted. Rev: IΣΤΡΙΗ. Sea eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons; Θ above tail feathers, K below dolphin. SNG BM Black Sea 233 var. (no letter below dolphin); SNG Stancomb 142 var. (same); HGC 3.2, 1801; Numismatik Naumann 130, lot 82. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.60 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



77 MOESIA. Istros. Drachm (4th century BC). Obv: Facing male heads, the right inverted. Rev: IΣΤΡΙΗ. Sea eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons; monogram below dolphin. SNG BM Black Sea 253; HGC 3.2, 1802. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**78** THRACE. Abdera. Tetradrachm (Circa 336-311 BC). Diophantos, magistrate. Obv: ABΔH / PITEΩN. Griffin lying right, raising forepaw. Rev: EΠΙ  $\Delta$ IO /  $\Phi$ ANTOY. Laureate head of Apollo right. May 539; HGC 3.2, 1212 (unlisted magistrate). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.09 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**79** THRACE. Abdera. Drachm (Circa 336-311 BC). Homeros, magistrate. Obv:  $AB\Delta HPITE\Omega N$ . Griffin springing left. Rev: EΠΙ OMHPOY. Laureate head of Apollo right within linear square. May Period 546; SNG Copenhagen 360; HGC 3.2, 1227. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



THRACE. Ainos. Diobol (Circa 429-427/6 BC). Obv: Head of Hermes right, wearing petasos. Rev: AIN. Goat standing right; club to right. May 125-175; HGC 3.2, 1274. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.24 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



**81** THRACE. Ainos. Tetradrachm (Circa 412-410 BC). Obv: Head of Hermes facing slightly left, wearing petasos. Rev: AINION. Goat standing right; to right, serpent coiled right; all within incuse square. May 398-9; SNG Copenhagen 410; HGC 3.2, 1278. Condition: Fine. Weight: 14.24 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**82** THRACE. Ainos. Ae (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Diademed head of Poseidon right; monogram below. Rev: AINIΩN. Hermes standing left, holding kerykeion and purse over lighted altar to left. SNG Copenhagen 423 var. (monogram); AMNG II, 398; HGC 3.2, -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.45 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Circa 480/78-450 BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 106-112. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Tetrobol (425-375 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: Anchor; A to left, crayfish to right. SNG Bulgaria 300ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 160-1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; A to left, crayfish to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 229ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 157; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



89 THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and K in one quarter, pentagram and pellet in opposite quarter. CN Online 54866; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



90 THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and monogram VE in one quarter, pentagram and pellet in opposite quarter. McClean 4071; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.42 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



**91** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and X in one quarter, kerykeion in opposite quarter. McClean 4120; CN online 6352; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 2.40 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**92** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; monogram with pellet and kerykeion in sunken quarters. Weber 2421; CN online 53783; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.36 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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**93** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and AΓ monogram in one sunken quarter, star in the other. McClean -; HGC 3, 1437; CNG E-402, lot 23; CNG E-513, lot 51; Numismatik Naumann 118, lot 171. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.39 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

80



94 THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet in each sunken quarter. McClean 4055-6; SNG Copenhagen 824-5; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.28 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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**95** THRACE. Lysimacheia. PB Mina Weight (Circa 3rd-1st century BC). Obv:  $\Lambda$ -Y/Σ-I. Lion leaping right; M below. Rev: Blank. Cf. Tekin 2018, p. 99, 18. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 469.15 g. Diameter: 71 mm.

40



**96** THRACE. Maroneia. Tetradrachm (Circa 189/8-49/5 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Dionysos right. Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / MAPΩNITΩN. Dionysos standing left, holding bunch of grapes and narthex stalks. Controls: monogram to left and right. Schönert-Geiss 1201ff.; HGC 3.2, 1556. Certified by NGC 2420168-015 Condition: Ch AU. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



THRACE. Mesambria. Diobol (Circa 420-320 BC). Obv: Facing helmet. Rev: M - E - T - A. Four-spoked wheel. SNG BM Black Sea 268-9 & 271; HGC 3.2, 1560. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.24 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



THRACE. Mesambria. Diobol (Circa 420-320 BC). Obv: Facing helmet. Rev: M - E - T - A. Four-spoked wheel. SNG BM Black Sea 268-9 & 271; HGC 3.2, 1560. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.46 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



THRACE. Mesambria. Obol (Circa 5th century BC). Obv: Facing helmet. Rev: Four-spoked wheel, with tetraskeles or swastika in each angle. HGC 3.2, -; Nomos 13, lot 156; Numismatik Naumann 81, lot 39. Very rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.65 g. Diameter: 9 mm.



**100** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ /  $\Sigma\Omega$ THPOΣ / ΘΑΣΙ $\Omega$ N. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1046-8; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Good very fine; attractive toning. Weight: 16.86 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



**101** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ /  $\Sigma\Omega$ THPOΣ / ΘΑΣΙ $\Omega$ N. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: M to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1039; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.77 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



**102** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ /  $\Sigma\Omega$ THPOΣ / ΘΑΣΙ $\Omega$ N. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: M to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1039; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.81 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



**103** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ /  $\Sigma\Omega$ THPOΣ / ΘΑΣΙ $\Omega$ N. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1046-8; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.70 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

120



**104** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ /  $\Sigma$ ΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1040-5; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.49 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

80



**105** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: HPAKΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1046-8; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.10 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**106** KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \wedge E\Omega\Sigma$  /  $\Lambda Y\Sigma IMAXOY$ . Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Controls: Kerykeion with handle to inner left, monogram to outer right. Thompson 193; HGC 3.2, 1750l. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



**107** KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Byzantion. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  /  $\Lambda$ Y $\Sigma$ IMAXOY. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Controls: Monogram to inner left, BY on throne; in exergue, ornate trident left. Marinescu 154; Müller -; HGC 3.2, 1402. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.33 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

200



**108** KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Sardes. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Controls: ΠΡΕ monogram in outer left field, ΔΚ monogram in exergue. Thompson 86; HGC 3.2, 1750d. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.11 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



**109** KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $\Lambda Y \Sigma IMAXOY / BA \Sigma I\Lambda E \Omega \Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre Controls: In left field, forepart of lion left over crescent left; pentagram below throne. Thompson 123; Price L28; HGC 3, 1752e. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.28 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**110** THRACO-MACEDONIAN REGION. Siris. 1/8 Stater - Trihemiobol (Circa 525-480 BC). Obv: Satyr with tail crouching right; pellet to left and right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square divided diagonally. HPM 19; SNG ANS (under "Lete") 973. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



KINGS OF PAEONIA. Lykkeios (Circa 358/6-335 BC). Tetradrachm. Astibos or Damastion. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΛΥΚΚΕΙΟΥ. Herakles strangling the Nemean Lion; bow and quiver to right. Paeonian Hoard 66; Peykov E1030; HGC 3.1, 140. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 12.71 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

1'600



KINGS OF PAEONIA. Patraos (Circa 335-315 BC). Tetradrachm. Astibos or Damastion mint. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΑΤΡΑΟΥ. Warrior on horse rearing right, thrusting spear at enemy below who defends with shield. Paeonian Hoard 73ff.; HGC 3.1, 148. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.83 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



KINGS OF PAEONIA. Patraos (Circa 335-315 BC). Tetrobol. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΑΤΡΑΟΥ. Eagle standing right; symbol to left. HGC 3.1, 150. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.05 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



MACEDON. Chalkidian League. Tetradrachm (Circa 359 BC). Olynthos. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΧΑΛΚΙΔΕΩΝ. Kithara; tripod between uprights. Robinson & Clement Group M; SNG ANS 486 var. (head left); HGC 3.1, 498. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.34 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**115** MACEDON. Neapolis. Hemidrachm (Circa 375-350 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: NEOΠ. Head of nymph right within incuse square. SNG ANS 430, 436; HGC 3.1, 588. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.86 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). GOLD Stater. Pella. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Charioteer driving biga right. Control: Thunderbolt below. Le Rider 60-132; SNG ANS 130-7; HGC 3.1, 847. In the Classical period throughout Greece silver coinage predominated, while gold was minted by a few cities. In Asia Minor electrum coins were still struck in three mints (Kyzikos, Mytilene and Phokaia) until the Athenian hegemony that followed the victory over the Persians. In 405 BC the issue of Lampsakos gold staters based on the Persian weight system began. Athens produced the first and only precious metal issues toward the end of the Peloponnesian War, in 407-6 BC, at a time of severe crisis when silver mining in Laurion began to fail and it was forced to melt down the Parthenon's gold statues. Aside from these cases, the first important and massive gold coinage in the Greek context was that of Philip II of Macedon. He minted abundant series of coins in several mints. Having conquered the city of Krenides, where the Thasians had already exploited gold mines, Philip renamed the city Philippi and started the production of philippéioi, gold staters weighing two Attic drachms. Apollo's youthful head appears on the obverse, a galloping chariot on the reverse, types glorifying the Macedonian ruler who had triumphed at the Olympian Games in 356 BC. The series also includes fractions. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.63 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

2'000



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). GOLD Stater. Abydos. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Charioteer driving biga right. Controls: Below horses, dolphin right. Le Rider -; SNG ANS -; Numismatik Naumann 72, lot 23 (same dies). In the Classical period throughout Greece silver coinage predominated, while gold was minted by a few cities. In Asia Minor electrum coins were still struck in three mints (Kyzikos, Mytilene and Phokaia) until the Athenian hegemony that followed the victory over the Persians. In 405 BC the issue of Lampsakos gold staters based on the Persian weight system began. Athens produced the first and only precious metal issues toward the end of the Peloponnesian War, in 407-6 BC, at a time of severe crisis when silver mining in Laurion began to fail and it was forced to melt down the Parthenon's gold statues. Aside from these cases, the first important and massive gold coinage in the Greek context was that of Philip II of Macedon. He minted abundant series of coins in several mints. Having conquered the city of Krenides, where the Thasians had already exploited gold mines, Philip renamed the city Philippi and started the production of philippéioi, gold staters weighing two Attic drachms. Apollo's youthful head appears on the obverse, a galloping chariot on the reverse, types glorifying the Macedonian ruler who had triumphed at the Olympian Games in 356 BC. The series also includes fractions. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 8.65 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

800



**118** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Fourrèe Tetradrachm. 'Amphipolis'. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: in left field, Phrygian helmet right. Cf. Price 112 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.20 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**119** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Dolphin in left field; below throne, pellet-in-Π. Price 133. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.25 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**120** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Amphipolis. Possibly lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with coiled serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Control: thunderbolt in left field. Price 164. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors selfsufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 8.60 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**121** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Amphipolis. Possibly lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet, decorated with serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis Control: To left, trident head downward. Price 172. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors selfsufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8.62 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

4'000



**122** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Corinth. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Aplustre in left field, HP monogram below throne. Price 687. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.89 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

200



**123** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Uncertain mint in Macedon or Greece. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: aphlaston in left field. Price 862A. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



**124** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Uncertain mint in Macedon or Greece. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: aphlaston in left field. Price 862c. Condition: Fine. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**125** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Dionysopolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY / BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Grape bunch to inner left, monogram below throne. Price 950-2 var. (monogram). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.59 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**126** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$ E $\Omega$  / A/ $\Sigma$ EAN $\Omega$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, helmet right above  $\Omega$ A; O and monogram below throne. Price 1043. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.36 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



**127** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$ E $\Omega$  / A/E $\Xi$ AN $\Omega$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, helmet right above  $\Omega$ A; O and monogram below throne. Price 1043. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.43 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**128** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$ E $\Omega$  / A/E $\Xi$ AN $\Omega$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, Corinthian helmet above  $\Omega$ A; HPA monogram below throne. Price 1054. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.30 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**129** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$ E $\Omega$  / A/E $\Xi$ AN $\Omega$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, crested helmet right above  $\Omega$ A; monogram below throne. Price 1062. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.48 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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**130** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\wedge$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  / A $\wedge$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, crested helmet right above MA; below throne, monogram below strut. Price 1082. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.47 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**131** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Mesambria. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BASIΛΕΩΣ / AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram and helmet in left field, monogram below throne. Price 1106A. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.05 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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**132** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Odessos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I/ $\Sigma$ E $\Omega$  / A/ $\Sigma$ EAN $\Omega$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls:  $\Omega$ H in left field, monogram below throne. Price 1179. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.56 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

200



**133** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Odessos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: O $\Pi$  monogram below throne. Price 1322 (Uncertain Black Sea). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.20 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**134** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; controls: ΑΠ monogram in left field, serpent coiled left below throne. Price 1364. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**135** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv A\Lambda \Delta POY$ . Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Controls: forepart of Pegasos in left field and  $A\Lambda$  below throne. Price 1389. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**136** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: KI in left field, ME monogram below throne. Price 1406. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**137** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: KI in left field, ME monogram below throne. Price 1406. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**138** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: KI in left field, ME monogram below throne. Price 1406. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**139** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, monogram; below throne, ivy-leaf. Price 1527. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**140** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field; Z below throne. Price 1528. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.24 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**141** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, monogram over prow left; Z below throne; kerykeion to outer right. Price 1541. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.23 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**142** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: ME monogram in left field, ivy leaf below throne. Price 1560. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**143** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: ME monogram in left field, ivy leaf below throne. Price 1560. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**144** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field; below throne, head and neck of griffin right. Price 1576. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.23 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**145** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Grain ear in left field, spearhead to outer right. Price 1750. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**146** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field; below throne, Φ below strut. Price 1823. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.20 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**147** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field; below throne, crescent left below strut. Price 1825. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**148** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Crescent in left field; below throne, monogram below strut. Price 1827. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**149** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Erythrai. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, club, bow in bow-case and monogram. Price 1907. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.19 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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**150** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: monograms in left field and below throne. Price 1970. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**151** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Magnesia ad Maeandrum. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls:  $\Delta$  within wreath in left field, crescent below throne. Price 1982. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**152** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Miletos. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent; thunderbolt below neck. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, with laurel wreath in her right hand and stylis in her left; monogram in left field. Price 2077. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.62 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**153** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Miletos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Monogram in left field. Price 2151. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.21 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**154** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Miletos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Monogram in left field. Price 2151. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**155** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Teos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: MO monogram in left field, ΔI monogram below throne. Price 2262. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.21 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**156** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Teos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field and below throne. Price 2292. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**157** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Mylasa. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field. Price 2488. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**158** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Ae Unit. Uncertain mint in Western Asia Minor. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ. Bow in quiver left; below, club right above torch left. Price 2800. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.59 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

64



**159** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Phaselis. Dated CY 10 (209/8 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $AAE\Xi AN\Delta POY$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, I (date) above  $\Phi$ . Price 2847. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.72 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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**160** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain mint in Cilicia. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY / BA\Sigma I\Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Wreath in left field,  $\Delta I$  below throne. Price 2949 (Side?). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.15 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**161** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tarsos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: plow in left field; below throne,  $\Gamma$ /B; pellet to inner right. Price 3011. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.48 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**162** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tarsos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Plow to left, grape bunch below throne. Price 3027. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.20 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**163** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tarsos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev: BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$  A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, Nike flying right with wreath; monogram below throne. Price 3038. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.20 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**164** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY \ BA\Sigma I\Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$ . Zeus seated left, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: KT monogram in left field. Price 3107. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.68 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**165** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: KT monogram in left field. Price 3108. Ex Jesús Vico (5.6.2008), lot 3161 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.13 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

240



**166** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: KT monogram in left field. Price 3108. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.94 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**167** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Paphos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, dove standing right; crescent(?) to inner right. Cf. Price 3116. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.22 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**168** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain mint (Paphos?). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Club in left field, K below throne. Price -, cf. 3121 for control below throne. Ex Classical Numismatic Group E-168 (2007), lot 27 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.22 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**169** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with coiled serpent. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Control: To left, eagle standing right. Price 3128. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors selfsufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8.65 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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170 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Uncertain mint in western Asia Minor. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Control: spearhead in left field. Price 3137. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 8.57 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**171** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Bow in left field. Price 3139. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.23 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



**172** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Bow in left field. Price 3139. Condition: Fine. Weight: 17.08 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**173** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Bow in left field. Price 3139. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 17.01 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**174** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Bow in left field, B below throne. Price 3142. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.28 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



175 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Salamis. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with coiled serpent. AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Control: Rudder in left field. Price 3149. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 8.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



176 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Damaskos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ EEAN $\Delta$ POY. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, forepart of ram right; pellets and  $\Delta$ A below throne. Price 3205. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.96 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

240



**177** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Myriandros or Issos. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field and below throne. Price 3223 corr. (monogram in left field). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.23 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

160



**178** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated RY 22 of Azemilkos (328/7 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: date in left field. Price 3254 (Ake). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.19 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

160



**179** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated RY 26 of Azemilkos (324/3 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre; Phoenician date to left. Price 3265 (Ake). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.12 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

200



**180** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Arados. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Λ in left field, monogram below throne. Price 3320. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.20 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**181** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Arados. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev:  $A\Lambda E \equiv AN\Delta POY / BA\Sigma I\Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Kerykeion in left field; below throne, AP monogram below struts. Price 3332. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.14 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

200



**182** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, head of lion facing; below throne, monogram above M. Price 3608 corr. (head of lion facing). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.22 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

200



**183** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field; below throne, monogram above M. Price 3660. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.10 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



**184** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / AΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: M to left, ΛY below throne. Price 3692. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.05 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Rudder to left. Price P129. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.17 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, buckle; below throne, crescent above A. Price P15. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.21 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Drachm. Lampsakos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, buckle right; below throne, crescent above A. Price P15b. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Drachm. Abydos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, owl standing left; horse leg below throne. Price P21. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.07 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Drachm. Sardeis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: in left field, TI above star. Price P88. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**190** KINGS OF MACEDON. Demetrios I Poliorketes (306-283 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and horned head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Poseidon, with foot upon rock, standing left, holding trident and resting arm upon leg; monograms to outer left and right. J.B. Vigne, 'La Vie des Monnaies Grecques', p. 104, n. 2 (this coin illustrated); Newell 124; HGC 3.1, 1014b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.41 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

400



**191** KINGS OF MACEDON. Demetrios I Poliorketes (306-283 BC). Ae. Salamis. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: BA. Prow right; monogram below. Newell 20; SNG Alpha Bank 954-5; HGC 3.1, 1026a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.83 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



**192** KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip V (221-179 BC). Drachm. Pella or Amphipolis. Zoilos, moneyer. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Club right; monograms above and below; all within wreath; trident to outer left. Mamroth, Philip 29; HGC 3.1, 1060. Condition: Very fine, edge fault. Weight: 4.05 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



**193** KINGS OF MACEDON. Perseus (179-168 BC). Tetradrachm. Pella or Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΠΕΡΣΕΩΣ. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt. Controls: AY monogram above, HP monogram to right, AN between legs; all within wreath; plow below. Jameson 1013; McClean 3675; HGC 3.1, 1094. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.26 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

1'600



**194** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.40 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



**195** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEΔONΩN / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; AP monogram above; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1310-1; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.56 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



**196** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; HP monogram above, N below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. AMNG 167; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.71 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



MACEDON AS ROMAN PROVINCE. Aesillas (Quaestor, circa 93-87 BC). Tetradrachm. Thessalonika. Obv: MAKEΔΟΝΩΝ. Head of the deified Alexander the Great right, with horn of Ammon. Rev: AESILLAS. Fiscus (money chest), club and sella curulis; Q to upper right. SNG Copenhagen 1328-9; HGC 3, 1110. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.16 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: . Weight: 1.19 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



**199** ILLYRIA. Dyrrhachion. Drachm (Circa 275-270 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev:  $\Delta$ YP. Pegasos flying right. SNG Copenhagen 433-6; HGC 3.1, 36. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.15 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



ILLYRIA. Skodra. Ae (Circa 181-168 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Poseidon right. Rev: ΣΚΟΔΡΙΕΝΩΝ / ΣΚΑΛΝΟΣ. Galley left. HGC 3.1, 62. Extremely rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.68 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**201** ILLYRIA. Skodra. Ae (Circa 181-168 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Poseidon right. Rev: ΣΚΟΔΡΙΕΝΩΝ / ΣΚΑΛΝΟΣ. Galley left. HGC 3.1, 62. Extremely rare Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



KINGS OF ILLYRIA. Ballaios ? (Circa 217-182 BC, or earlier). Ae. Obv: Bare head left. Rev: Star. Visonà -; SNG Copenhagen -; HGC 3.1, -, cf. 73-4 (for obv.). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.69 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**203** KINGS OF ILLYRIA. Genthios (181-168 BC). Ae. Skodra. Obv: Draped bust of Redon right, wearing petasos. Rev: BASIΛΕΟΣ / ΓΕΝΘΙΟΥ. Prow of galley. HGC 3.1, 77. The bust on obverse sometimes identified as Genthios portrait, could instead be interpreted as Redon, an Illyrian god of the sea after which the Cape of Rodon is named. A similar iconography can be found on a civic coin of Lissos (HGC 3.1 56), bearing the legend PE $\Delta$ QN. Redon, patron of sailors, is usually portrayed as a bearded figure with trident, like Poseidon. He is also patron of travelers, like Hermes, as suggested by the broad hat kausia they wore. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.80 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**204** THESSALY. Larissa. Drachm (Circa 460-450 BC). Obv: Thessalos left, wearing petasos and chlamys, holding band across head of bull left. Rev: ΛA / P - I (partially retrograde). Bridled horse right, with trailing rein, within incuse square. BCD Thessaly II 354.1; BCD Thessaly I 1109; HGC 4, 413. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



THESSALY. Larissa. Drachm (Circa 400-370 BC). Obv: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly right, wearing ampyx and necklace. Rev: ΛΑΡΙ. Horse grazing right. BCD Thessaly II 240-1; HGC 4, 430. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.07 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



THESSALY. Larissa. Drachm (Circa 380-365 BC). Obv: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly left, wearing grain ears. Rev: ΛΑΡΙΣΑΙ. Thessalian warrior, holding spear, on horse rearing right. BCD Thessaly II 292 (same dies); BCD Thessaly I 1152; HGC 4, 446. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.09 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**207** THESSALY. Larissa. Drachm (Circa 356-342 BC). Obv: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly left, with hair in ampyx. Rev:  $\Lambda$ API $\Sigma$  / AI $\Omega$ N. Horse standing right, preparing to lie down. Cf. BCD Thessaly II 316; HGC 4, 453. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**208** THESSALY. Pharsalos. Drachm (Late 5th-mid 4th century BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, helmet decorated with Skylla raising hand to shade her eyes. Rev: ΦAPΣ. Thessalian cavalryman right, brandishing lagobolon. BCD Thessaly II 642 var. (MHT below horse; same obv. die); BCD Thessaly I 1288 (same rev. die); HGC 4, 626. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.02 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



THESSALY. Thessalian League. Stater (Mid-late 1st century BC). Eukolos and Antigonos, magistrates. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: EYK-OΛΟΣ / ΘΕΣΣΑ-ΛΩΝ / ANTIΓΟΝΟΣ. Athena Itonia advancing right, holding shield and preparing to hurl spear. BCD Thessaly II 870.2; HGC 4, 210. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**210** THESSALY. Thessalian League. Stater (Mid-late 1st century BC). Kephalos and Themisto-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Zeus right, wearing oak wreath. Rev: ΘΕΣΣΑΛΩΝ / ΚΕΦ-ΑΛΟΥ / ΘΕΜΙΣΤΟ. Athena Itonia advancing right, holding shield and preparing to hurl spear. BCD Thessaly II 882.4; HGC 4, 210. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**211** THESSALY. Thessalian League. Drachm (Mid-late 2nd century BC). Zo- and Poly-, magistrates. Obv: Laureate head of Appollo right;  $Z\Omega$  monogram behind. Rev: ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝ / Π - Ο / Λ - Y. Athena Itonia advancing right, holding shield and preparing to hurl spear. BCD Thessaly II 817; HGC 4, 213. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**212** EPEIROS. The Athamanes. Ae (Circa 168-146 BC, or later). Uncertain mint. Obv: Veiled head of Dione right, wearing stephane. Rev: A $\Theta$ A / MAN $\Omega$ N. Athena standing left, holding owl and spear. HGC 3.1, 186. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



KORKYRA. Korkyra. Ae (Circa 281 BC). Obv: Eagle standing right, head left; wreath to left. Rev: KOP. Nike standing left, holding aphlaston and wreath. SNG Copenhagen 176-7; HGC 6, 92. Rare Including pre 1950s ticket Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



AKARNANIA. Anaktorion. Stater (Circa 350-300 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; monogram below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; behind, monogram and tripod. Pegasi 24; BCD Akarnania -; HGC 4, 763. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.40 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



AKARNANIA. Thyrrheion. Stater (Circa 320-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; Θ below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; Θ-Y flanking neck, earring to right. Pegasi 10; BCD Akarnania 371; HGC 4, 919. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.43 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



AKARNANIA. Thyrrheion. Stater (Circa 320-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; Θ below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; earring to right. HGC 4, 919. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 8.14 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**217** AITOLIA. Aitolian League. Triobol (Circa 205-150 BC). Obv: Head of Aitolia right, wearing kausia. Rev: AIT $\Omega$ Λ $\Omega$ N. Calydonian boar standing right; two monograms below; spearhead in exergue. BCD Akarnania 510-1 var. (left monogram); HGC 4, 952. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.49 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**218** PHOKIS. Elateia. Ae (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: ΕΛ. Facing head of bull, wearing sacrificial fillet. Rev: ΦΩΚΕΩΝ. Laureate head of Apollo right. BCD Lokris-Phokis 416ff.; HGC 4, 1143. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.16 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



BOEOTIA. Thebes. Stater (Circa 363-338 BC) Kalli-, magistrate. Obv: Boeotian shield. Rev: KA - ΛΛΙ. Amphora. BCD Boiotia 555; HGC 4, 1334. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.07 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**220** ATTICA. Aegina. Stater (Circa 500-480 BC). Obv: Sea tortoise. Rev: Square incuse with large skew pattern. HGC 6, 433. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.20 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



**221** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 454-404 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.34 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

200



**222** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 454-404 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Condition: Very fine; strong cleaning marks. Weight: 15.16 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

80



**223** ATTICA. Athens. Hemidrachm (Circa 353-294 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with profile eye. Rev:  $A - \Theta - E$ . Owl standing facing between two olive branches. Kroll 19; HGC 4, 1642. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.07 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

208



**224** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 353-294 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with profile eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left. SNG Copenhagen 63; HGC 4, 1599. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.71 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

80



**225** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 286/5-280/67 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with profile eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left. SNG Copenhagen 64; HGC 4, 1600. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.22 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



226 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (154/3 BC). New Style Coinage. Euryklei-, Ariara- and Phanokri-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - ΘE / EYPY -KΛΕΙ / API - APA / ΦΑΝΟ / KPI. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: to right, Three Graces standing slightly left; MH below; all within wreath. Thompson 517d var. (controls); HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms referred to in the inscriptions are "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.81 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



227 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (145/4 BC). New Style Coinage. Eumareides, Alkidamos and Thoi-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A -  $\ThetaE$  / EYM / APEI /  $\Delta$ H $\Sigma$  / A $\Lambda$ KI /  $\Delta$ AM /  $\Theta$ OI. Owl standing right, head facing, on amphora; to right, Tritpolemos driving biga of serpents left; A on amphora, ME below; all within wreath. Thompson 672ab; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms referred to in the inscriptions are "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.84 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



228 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 142/1 BC). Zoilos, Euandros and Theoxen-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A -  $\Theta$ E /  $Z\Omega$ I -  $\Lambda$ O $\Sigma$  / EYAN /  $\Delta PO\Sigma$  /  $\Theta EO$  /  $\Xi EN$ . Owl, with head facing, standing right on amphora. Controls: I on amphora,  $\Sigma\Omega$  below; to right, bee; all within wreath. Thompson 717b; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the socalled "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.56 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



229 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (141/0 BC). New Style Coinage. Damon, Sosikrates and Timon, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A -  $\Theta$ E /  $\Delta$ A -  $M\Omega$ N /  $\Sigma\Omega\SigmaI$  / KPI / TH $\Sigma$  / TI / M $\Omega$ N. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: M on amphora, ΠΕ below; to right bow and quiver; all within wreath. Thompson 731c; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.47 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



230 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (138/7 BC). New Style Coinage. Theodotos, Kleophanes and Sotas, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - OE /  $\Theta EO / \Delta O / TO \Sigma - K \Lambda E / O \Phi A / N H \Sigma / \Sigma \Omega / T A \Sigma$ . Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: B on amphora, ME below; all within wreath. Thompson 764b; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the socalled "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.10 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



**231** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 139/8 BC). New Style Coinage. Herakleides, Eukles and Peithola-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - OE / HPA - K $\Lambda$ EI /  $\Delta$ H $\Sigma$  / EYK /  $\Lambda$ H $\Sigma$  /  $\Pi$ EI $\Theta$  / O $\Lambda$ A. Owl, with head facing, standing right on amphora. Controls: H control on amphora, ME below; to right, winged Tyche standing left, holding uncertain object over amphora; all within wreath. Thompson 755d; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.05 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



232 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (138/7 BC). New Style Coinage. Theodotos, Kleophanes and Sotas, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - OE /  $\Theta$ EO /  $\Delta$ O / TO $\Sigma$  - K $\Lambda$ E / O $\Phi$ A / NH $\Sigma$  /  $\Sigma$  $\Omega$  / TA $\Sigma$ . Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: B on amphora, ME below; all within wreath. Thompson 764b; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the socalled "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 16.92 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



233 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (138/7 BC). New Style coinage. Theodotos, Kleophanes and Popli-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - OE /  $\Theta EO$  /  $\Delta O$  /  $TO\Sigma$  - KAE /  $O\Phi A$  /  $NH\Sigma$  /  $\Pi O$  /  $\Pi AI$ . Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls:  $\Theta$  on amphora,  $\Sigma$ O below; all within wreath. Thompson 771d-e; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the socalled "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.75 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



234 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (130/129 BC). New Style Coinage. Niketes, Dionysios and Embi-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A-ΘE / NI - KH / TH $\Sigma$  /  $\Delta$ IO / NY /  $\Sigma$ IO $\Sigma$  / EMBI. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: letter on amphora, MH(?) below; gorgoneion in right field; all within wreath. Cf. Thompson 961; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms referred to in the inscriptions are "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.56 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



235 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 129/8 BC). New Style Coinage. Aristion, Philon and Theo-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - ΘE / API - ΣΤΙ /  $\Omega N / \Phi I / \Lambda \Omega N / \Theta E$ . Owl, with head facing, standing right on amphora. Controls: uncertain letter on amphora, MH below; to right, Pegasos grazing left; all within wreath. Cf. Thompson 966; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms referred to in inscriptions are the "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.55 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

640



**236** CORINTHIA. Corinth. Stater (Circa 490-450 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; koppa below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right within incuse square. Pegasi 53; BCD Corinth -; HGC 4, 1822. Condition: Fair. Weight: 8.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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237 CORINTHIA. Corinth. Stater (Circa 375-300 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; koppa below. Rev: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet with laurel wreath on the bowl; A - P flanking neck; to right, eagle standing left, head right. Pegasi 426; BCD Corinth 101; HGC 4, 1848. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.44 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**238** CORINTHIA. Corinth. Stater (Circa 375-300 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; koppa below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left;  $\Delta$  - I across field; to right, facing herm with kerykeion and cornucopia. Pegasi 460; BCD Corinth 135; HGC 4, 1848. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.60 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



CORINTHIA. Corinth. Stater (Circa 350/45-285 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; koppa below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; A-Λ flanking neck truncation, Silenos mask to right. Pegasi 408; BCD Corinth 119; HGC 4, 1848. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.09 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**240** CORINTHIA. Corinth. Drachm (Circa 350/45-285 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; koppa below. Rev: Head of Aphrodite left;  $\Delta$ I below chin,  $\Theta$  to right. BCD Corinth 149 var. (controls); HGC 4, 1866. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**241** SIKYONIA. Sikyon. Ae Hexichalkon (Circa 345/25 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: Large  $\Sigma$ ; ME to left; all within wreath. BCD Peloponnesos 282; HGC 5, 256. Including pre 1950s ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**242** SIKYONIA. Sikyon. Stater (Circa 335-330 BC). Obv: Chimaera standing left; wreath above,  $\Sigma$ I below. Rev: Dove flying right, A to left,  $\Theta$  below; all within wreath. BCD Peloponnesos 222.2; BMC 106; HGC 5, 197. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.75 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



SIKYONIA. Sikyon. Triobol - Hemidrachm (Circa 330-280 BC). Obv: Chimaera standing left, raising forepaw. Rev: Dove flying left; pellet to right. BCD Peloponnesos 292-3; HGC 5, 213. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.37 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**244** ELIS. Olympia. 97th-100th Olympiad (392-380 BC). Obol. Obv: Head of eagle right. Rev: F - A. Flaming thunderbolt with volutes. Cf. BCD Olympia 86; HGC 5, 468. Rare Including pre 1950s ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.76 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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**245** ELIS. Olympia. 134th-143rd Olympiad (Circa 244-208 BC). Drachm. Obv: Eagle flying right, tearing at hare held in talons. Rev: F - A. Vertical thunderbolt with wings and pomegranate above, volutes and pinecone below. BCD Olympia 233 (same dies); HGC 5, 507. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.75 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



**246** CRETE. Hierapytna. Tetradrachm (Circa 200-67 BC). Obv: Head of Tyche right, wearing mural crown. Rev: IEPA $\Pi$ Y / TNI $\Omega$ N. Palm tree with fruit; to left,  $\Phi$ AY/ $\Omega$ X and  $\Pi$ AE monogram; to right, eagle standing left. Svoronos 31, pl. XVII, 11; BMC 2, pl. XII, 4. Very rare Condition: Near very fine; restored break. Weight: 11.67 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

200



**247** EUBOIA. Euboian League. Hemidrachm (Circa 375-338 BC). Obv: Head of nymph Euboia right. Rev: EY. Filleted head and neck of bull facing slightly right; all within incuse circle. BCD Euboia 31; HGC 4, 1423. Ex Numismatik Naumann 58/108. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 1.80 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

40



**248** EUBOIA. Histiaia. Tetrobol (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right. Rev: IΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ. Nymph seated right on stern of galley; wing on prow. BCD Euboia 387ff.; HGC 4, 1524. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight:  $1.52 \, \text{g}$ . Diameter: 14 mm.



EUBOIA. Histiaia. Tetrobol (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right. Rev: IΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ. Nymph seated right on stern of galley; wing on prow. BCD Euboia 387ff.; HGC 4, 1524. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.66 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



EUBOIA. Histiaia. Tetrobol (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right. Rev: IΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ. Nymph seated right on stern of galley; wing on prow. BCD Euboia 387ff.; HGC 4, 1524. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.88 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



CYCLADES. Naxos. Ae (4th century BC). Obv: Bearded and wreathed head of Dionysos right. Rev: N-A. Kantharos; grape bunch above. HGC 6, 641 var. (head left). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.49 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



252 CYCLADES. Tenos. Ae (Circa 288-250 BC). Obv: Laureate head of young Zeus Ammon right. Rev: T-H/N-I. Grape cluster; trident to left. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 775; HGC 6, 737. Including pre 1950s ticket Condition: Fine. Weight: 5.74 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



BITHYNIA. Herakleia Pontika. EL Hekte (Circa 530-520 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. W. Fischer-Bossert, Elektronhekten, group 1; SNG Kayhan 737-8 (Erythrai); SNG von Aulock 1942 (Erythrai). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



BITHYNIA. Kalchedon. Siglos (Circa 340-320 BC). Obv: KAAX. Bull standing left on grain ear. Rev: Mill-sail incuse. SNG BM Black Sea 112-7; HGC 7, 517. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.92 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



BITHYNIA. Kios. Siglos or Drachm (Circa 345-315 BC). Nikas, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: NIKAΣ. Prow of galley left, decorated with star. RG 2; HGC 7, 552. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.28 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**256** PONTOS. Amisos. Half Siglos (3rd-2nd century BC). Demetrios, magistrate. Obv: Draped bust of Hera right, wearing turreted diadem. Rev: ΔH - MH / TPIOY. Owl, with wings spread, standing facing on shield. SNG BM Black Sea 1118-9; SNG Stancomb 664-5; HGC 7, 234. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.78 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**257** PONTOS. Amisos. Time of Mithradates VI Eupator (Circa 105-90 or 90-85 BC). Ae. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: AMI -  $\Sigma$ OY. Perseus standing left, holding harpa and head of Medusa, whose decapitated body lies at his feet; monogram to left and right. SNG BM Black Sea 1166; HGC 7, 238. Ex Jean Elsen 59 (1999), lot 195 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.15 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



TROAS. Kebren. Ae (Circa 387-310 BC). Obv: Head of ram right; K below. Rev: Laureate head of Apollo right. SNG Arikantürk 406-8; SNG Copenhagen 263-5. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.12 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



**259** TROAS. Tenedos. Obol (Late 5th-early 4th centuries BC). Obv: Janiform head of a diademed female left and laureate male right. Rev: T - E. Labrys within incuse square. SNG Arikantürk 807-14; SNG Ashmolean 1235; HGC 6, 387. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 0.52 g. Diameter: 8 mm.



**260** MYSIA. Kyzikos. Tetradrachm (Circa 390-341/0 BC). Obv: ΣΩΤΕΙΡΑ. Wreathed head of Kore Soteira left, with hair in sphendone. Rev: KY-ZI. Head of lion left, mouth open with tongue protruding; tunny fish below, uncertain symbol to right. SNG BN 396-407. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.94 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



MYSIA. Lampsakos. Tetrobol (4th-3rd centuries BC). Obv: Janiform female head. Rev: ΛΑΜ. Helmeted head of Athena right. SNG BN 1177-8; SNG von Aulock 1293. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.26 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



**262** MYSIA. Miletopolis. Ae (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: ΜΙΛΗΤΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Two owls standing facing one another, each with head facing. SNG Arikantürk 667; SNG Copenhagen 248. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.77 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**263** MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv:  $\Pi A$  / PI. Bull, with head right, standing left on ground line. Rev: Facing gorgoneion within incuse circle. SNG BN 1356-7. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.39 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



**264** MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠΑ / PI. Bull, with head right, standing left on ground line. Rev: Facing gorgoneion within incuse circle. SNG BN 1356-7. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.46 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠΑ / PI. Cow standing left, head right; star below. Rev: Gorgoneion. SNG BN 1368; SNG Copenhagen 263. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.50 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠA / PI. Bull, with head right, standing left on ground line; branch below. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG BN 1364. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.38 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**267** MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv:  $\Pi$ A / PI. Bull standing left, head reverted;  $\Theta$  below. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG BN 1385-6. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.30 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠA / PI. Bull, with head right, standing left on ground line; star above. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG BN 1368-70 var. (star below); SNG Copenhagen 262. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.13 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠΑ / PI. Cow standing left, head right; star below. Rev: Gorgoneion. SNG BN 1368; SNG Copenhagen 263. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.26 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



MYSIA. Priapos. Ae (4th-3rd centuries BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΡΙ. Crayfish left; kerykeion above. SNG Arikantürk 1090-1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.93 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**271** AEOLIS. Kyme. Tetradrachm (Circa 165/55-145/0 BC). Euktemon, magistrate. Obv: Head of the Amazon Kyme right, wearing tainia. Rev: KYMAI $\Omega$ N / EYKTHM $\Omega$ N. Horse prancing right; one-handled cup below; all within wreath. SNG Copenhagen -; BMC 77. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.64 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



**272** AEOLIS. Kyme. Tetradrachm (Circa 155-143 BC). Metrophanes, magistrate. Obv: Head of the Amazon Kyme right, wearing tainia. Rev: KYMAIΩN / MHTPOΦANHΣ. Horse prancing right; one-handled cup below; all within wreath. SNG Copenhagen 104; Jameson 1460; de Luynes 2525. Certified by NGC 3808158-004 (Graded as MS) Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: q. Diameter: mm.

2'000



**273** AEOLIS. Myrina. Tetradrachm (Circa 160-143 BC). Stephanophoric type. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: MYPINAIΩN. Apollo Grynios standing right, holding branch and phiale; monogram to left, omphalos and amphora at feet to right; all within laurel wreath. Sacks Issue 19; BMC 12. Certified by NGC 4628732-001 (Graded as MS) Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

1'600



274 IONIA. Uncertain mint. EL 1/12 Stater (Circa 600-550 BC). Obv: Bridled head of horse left. Rev: Rough incuse square. SNG Kayhan 715-6; SNG von Aulock 1780. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.19 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

200



**275** IONIA. Uncertain. Fourrèe 1/48 Stater (Circa 600-550 BC). Obv: Head of ram right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Cf. Traité 194 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.38 g. Diameter: 6 mm.

40



276 IONIA. Uncertain. Fourrèe 1/24 Stater (Circa 6th century BC). Obv: Forepart of ibex or goat right. Rev: Incuse square. Cf. Rosen 102. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.48 g. Diameter: 7 mm.



277 IONIA. Ephesos. Octobol (Circa 340-325 BC). Themistagoras, magistrate. Obv: Bust of Artemis right, wearing stephane; bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: ΘΕΜΙΣΤΑΓΟΡΑΣ / E - Φ. Forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left; bee to right. Unpublished in the standard references, cf. SNG Copenhagen 222 (Tetradrachm with same magistrate); Nomos 24, lot 197; CNG 64, lot 261. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.77 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

200



**278** IONIA. Ephesos. Drachm (Circa 202-150 BC). Demetrios, magistrate. Obv:  $E - \Phi$ . Bee. Rev:  $\Delta$ HMHTPIO $\Sigma$ . Stag standing right; palm tree behind. SNG von Aulock 7825; SNG Copenhagen 289. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



279 IONIA. Erythrai. Drachm (Circa 325-315 BC). Charmes, magistrate. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: EPY / XAPMH $\Sigma$ . Club and bowcase; owl to upper left. Kinns 77; SNG Fitzwilliam 4486. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

160



**280** IONIA. Erythrai. Drachm (Circa 325-315 BC). Diopeithes, magistrate. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: EPY / ΔΙΟΠΕΙΘΗΣ. Club and bowcase; owl to upper left. Kinns 80; SNG Copenhagen 586. Condition: Near extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.64 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

160



**281** IONIA. Erythrai. Hemidrachm (Circa 330-300 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: EPY. Club and bow in bow-case. SNG Copenhagen 682; BMC 152. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.72 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



IONIA. Leukai. Ae (Circa 350-300 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: Swan standing left, preening its wings. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 800-1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.35 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



IONIA. Miletos. Drachm (Circa 353-323 BC). Ornymenos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: OPNYMENOΣ. Lion standing left, head right; monogram to left, star above. Deppert-Lippitz 197-202. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**284** IONIA. Miletos. Drachm (Circa 353-323 BC). Diopompos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: ΔIOΠΟΜΠΟΣ. Lion standing left, head right; monogram to left, star above. Deppert-Lippitz 225-231. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**285** IONIA. Miletos. Drachm (Circa 353-323 BC). Diopompos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: ΔIOΠΟΜΠΟΣ. Lion standing left, head right; monogram to left, star above. Deppert-Lippitz 225-231. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**286** IONIA. Smyrna. Tetradrachm (Circa 150-143 BC). Stephanophoric type. Zopyros(?), magistrate. Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev: ZMYPNAIΩN. Ethnic and magistrate's monogram within laurel wreath. J.B. Vigne, 'La Vie des Monnaies Grecques', p. 98, n. 4 (this coin illustrated); Milne 157; de Luynes 2286; Jameson 1514; Weber 6117. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.95 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



IONIA. Teos. Stater (Circa 500-450 BC). Obv: Griffin seated right, raising forepaw; NV below. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Balcer group II, 8. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.74 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



KINGS OF LYDIA. Kroisos (Circa 560-546 BC). Siglos. Sardes. Obv: Confronted foreparts of lion and bull. Rev: Two incuse square punches. GRPC S3; SNG Kayhan 1024-6; SNG von Aulock 2877-9; Rosen 665. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.67 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**289** CARIA. Uncertain Mint D. Obol (Circa 480-450 BC). Obv: Confronted foreparts of two bulls with crossed horns. Rev: Head bull left within incuse square. SNG Ashmolean 334; HN online 1387. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.15 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



CARIA. Achaemenid Period. Tetradrachm (Circa 350-334 BC). Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, drawing bow. Rev: Satrap on horseback right, thrusting spear. Konuk, Influences, Group 2; SNG Copenhagen (Persian Empire) 290-1 var. (symbol on rev.). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 14.68 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**291** CARIA. Rhodes. Didrachm (Circa 250-229 BC). Timotheos, magistrate. Obv: Radiate head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: TIMO $\Theta$ EO $\Sigma$  / P - O. Rose with bud to right. Controls: To left, herm left; all within incuse circle. Ashton 209; HN online 396; SNG Keckman 540-1; SNG Copenhagent state 767-8; HGC 6, 1439. Certified by NGC 4166811-002 (Graded Ch AU) Condition: Near mint state. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



**292** CARIA. Rhodes. Didrachm (Circa 250-229 BC). Mnasimachos, magistrate. Obv: Radiate head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: MNAΣIMAXOΣ / P - O. Rose with bud to right. Controls: To left, Athena Nikephoros standing left; all within incuse circle. Ashton 208; HN online 395; SNG Keckman 537-8; SNG von Aulock 2807; SNG Copenhagen 765; HGC 6, 1439. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 6.55 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

200



**293** CARIA. Rhodes. Didrachm (Circa 250-230 BC). Timotheos, magistrate. Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: TIMOΘEOΣ / P - O. Rose with bud to right; Symbol: herm to left. Ashton 209; HN online 396; SNG Keckman 540-1; SNG von Aulock 2808; SNG Copenhagen 767-8; HGC 6, 1439. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 6.47 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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294 DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Khinakha (Circa 470-440 BC). Stater. Uncertain mint, possibly Limyra. Obv: Pegasos rearing right; monogram below; all on raised disc. Rev: Triskeles; conjoined monogram and diskeles in one section; all in dotted circle within shallow incuse circle. Müseler IV, 84; SNG von Aulock 4090. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.56 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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**295** DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Perikles (Circa 380-360 BC). Ae. Uncertain mint. Obv: Horned head of Pan left. Rev: Triskeles. Müseler VIII, 52-5; SNG von Aulock 4257-8. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.05 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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**296** DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Trbbenimi (Circa 390-370 BC). Tetrobol. Uncertain mint. Obv: Facing scalp of lion. Rev: Triskeles within incuse circle. Müseler VIII.25-7 var. (spacing of ethnic); SNG Copenhagen 29. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



LYCIA. Phaselis. Stater (Circa 530-500 BC). Obv: Prow of galley left, terminating in forepart of boar. Rev: Incuse square divided by two bands. Heipp-Tamer Series 3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.90 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**298** LYCIA. Phaselis. Tetrobol (Circa 500-440 BC). Obv: Prow of galley right. Rev: ΦAΣ (retrograde). Stern of galley left. Cf. Heipp-Tamer 72. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



**299** PAMPHYLIA. Aspendos. Stater (Circa 380/75-330/25 BC). Obv: Two wrestlers grappling. Rev: ΕΣΤΓΕΔΙΙΥΣ. Slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to left, c/m to right; all within pelleted square border. SNG BN -; Numismatik Naumann 119, lot 327. Rare Rare with triskeles to left Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.97 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PAMPHYLIA. Side. Stater (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Athena standing left, supporting shield and holding Nike; pomegranate to left. Rev: Apollo standing left, holding branch and a bow; altar to left; to right, eagle standing left. SNG BN 632. Ex Jean Elsen & ses Fils 109 (2011), lot 211 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.78 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**301** PAMPHYLIA. Side. Tetradrachm (Circa 205-100 BC). Dei(no)-, magistrate. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet. Rev: ΔΕΙ. Nike advancing left, holding wreath; pomegranate to left. Seyrig 6; SNG BN 674-6. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.40 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



**302** PISIDIA. Sagalassus. Ae (Circa 1st century BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev:  $\Sigma A$ . Two rampant goats. SNG BN 1741; SNG von Aulock 5156. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.28 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**303** CILICIA. Uncertain. Obol (4th century BC). Obv: Facing head of Herakles, wearing lion skin. Rev: Eagle standing left on horned head of stag; all within rectangular pelleted border. Göktürk 42; SNG BN 472; SNG Levante 229. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.51 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**304** CILICIA. Soloi. Stater (Circa 440-410 BC). Obv: Amazon kneeling left, holding bow; quiver on hip; facing head of satyr to right. Rev:  $\Sigma O \wedge E \Omega N$ . Grape cluster on vine; fly or bee(?) to lower right; all within pelleted linear border within incuse square. Casabonne Type 2; SNG BN 128; SNG Levante 40. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.74 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**305** CILICIA. Soloi. Stater (Circa 410-375 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested helmet decorated with griffin. Rev:  $\Sigma$ OAI. Grape bunch on vine with leaf to left. Casabonne Type 5; SNG BN 176. Ex Schulman (19.11.1968), lot 181 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.77 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



CILICIA. Tarsos. Mazaios (Satrap of Cilicia, 361/0-334/3 BC). Stater. Obv: Baaltars seated left on throne, head facing, holding lotus-tipped sceptre, grain ear, grape bunch and eagle; Aramaic letters to left and below throne, Aramaic legend to right. Rev: Lion left attacking bull left; Aramaic legend above, monogram below. Casabonne Series 2, Group C; SNG BN -; SNG Levante 106. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.76 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CILICIA. Tarsos. Mazaios (Satrap of Cilicia, 361/0-334/3 BC). Obol. Obv: Crowned and bearded figure (king of Persia?) seated right, holding lotus flower and lotus-tipped sceptre. Rev: Lion standing left; Aramaic letter above. Casabonne Series 6; SNG BN 425 (Myriandros); SNG Levante 184 (Myriandros). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.63 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**308** CYPRUS. Uncertain. Stater (Early 5th century BC). Obv: Ram walking left, upon which an ankh symbol is superimposed. Rev: Laurel branch with bud at top, and a leaf and fruit on each side; anchor to left,  $\Xi$  and ankh-like symbol to right; all in dotted square within incuse square. Zapiti & Michaelidou 2 var. (no symbols in field on rev.); CNG E-434, lot 124; CNG E-431, lot 256; CNG E-432, lot 101. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.81 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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**309** CYPRUS. Kition. Azbaal (Circa 449-425 BC). Stater. Obv: Herakles in fighting stance right, holding club and bow, with lion skin draped from neck. Rev: Lion attacking stag right; all within pelleted square border within incuse square. Zapiti & Michaelidou 6; Tziambazis 17. Condition: Fine. Weight: 10.90 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**310** CYPRUS. Kition. Baalmelek II (Circa 425/0-400 BC). Stater. Obv: Herakles in fighting stance right, holding club and bow, with lion skin draped from neck. Rev: Lion attacking stag right; all within pelleted square border within incuse square. Zapiti & Michaelidou 12; Tziambazis 19. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

160



**311** KINGS OF ARMENIA MINOR. Mithradates ? (Circa 180-170 BC). Chalkous. Obv: Draped bust left, wearing bashlyk with diadem. Rev: Draped female bust right. Kovacs -; cf. Leu 4, lot 361, Leu 7, lot 1348. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.18 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

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**312** KINGS OF ARMENIA. Arkathias I ? (Early 2nd century BC). Ae. Obv: Head left, wearing tiara. Rev: Nike standing right(?). Cf. Kovacs 23. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.72 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



SELEUKID KINGDOM. Uncertain ruler (Circa 3rd-1st century BC). Ae. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: Tripod; A/M monograms to left. SC -; HGC 9, -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.35 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris II. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor, monogram and Θ above. SC 130.33e; HGC 9, 18a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.63 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**315** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon I. Struck in the name and types of Alexander III 'the Great' of Macedon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: A $\Lambda$ E $\Xi$ AN $\Delta$ POY / BA $\Sigma$ I $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$  $\Sigma$ . Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, MI above rudder; below throne, monogram in wreath. SC 82.3e; Price 3761; HGC 9, 10f. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 17.04 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**316** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris II. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor above;  $\Theta$  and monogram flanking Athena. Cf. SC 130.34c; HGC 9, 18a. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 14.90 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**317** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Drachm. Seleukeia on Tigris. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: BASI $\Lambda$ E $\Omega$ S / SE $\Lambda$ EYKOY. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor, monogram and  $\Theta$  above. SC 131.12; HGC 9, 32a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.03 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**318** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos I Soter (281-261 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ANTIOXOY. Apollo seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting hand upon bow. Controls: monogram to outer left and outer right. SC 379.3c; HGC 9, 128g. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.06 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**319** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos II Theos (261-246 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BASIΛΕΩΣ / ANTIOXOY. Apollo seated left on omphalos, testing arrow and resting hand upon bow. Controls: Monogram to outer left and right. SC 587.1a; HGC 9, 236g. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.19 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**320** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos III 'the Great' (222-187 BC). Drachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev:  $BA\Sigma I \Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$  / ANTIOXOY. Apollo seated left on omphalos, holding arrow and resting hand upon bow; monogram to outer left, H in exergue. SC 1047.2c; HGC 9, 452d. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 4.21 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**321** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos V Eupator (164-162 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY EYΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left; monogram in outer left field. SC 1575.2; HGC 9, 752. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.88 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**322** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios I Soter (162-150 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right within wreath. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ / ΔHMHTPIOY. Tyche, holding sceptre and cornucopia, seated left on throne supported by tritoness right; monogram in exergue. SC 1638.2a; HGC 9, 795f. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.92 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



**323** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 163 (150/49 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond behind; to left, club surmounted by monogram of Tyre; to right ΓΞΡ (date) above monogram. SC 1835.2b; HGC 9, 883. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.17 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**324** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (First reign, 146-138 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 169 (144/3 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow right; palm frond in background; to left, club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, ΘΞP (date) above monogram. SC 1959.3b; HGC 9, 970; DCA 153. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.28 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**325** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VII Euergetes (138-129 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 183 (130/29 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY. Eagle standing left on prow, with palm frond over shoulder; to left, A/PE above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, two monograms above ΓΠΡ (date); monogram between legs. SC 2109.11b; HGC 9, 1074. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.24 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**326** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (Second reign, 129-125 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 183 (130/29 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow right; palm frond in background; to left, monogram above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, A and monogram above ΓΠΡ (date); monogram between legs. SC 2195.1b; HGC 9, 1122. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 13.85 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**327** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (Second reign, 129-125 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 186 (127/6 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow right; palm frond in background; to left, monogram above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, A and monogram above  $\varsigma \Pi P$  (date); monogram between legs. SC 2195.4c; HGC 9, 1122. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.90 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**328** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos) (121/0-97/6 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟVΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding crowning Nike and sceptre; EP monogram above A to outer left, monogram below throne; all within laurel wreath. SC 2309.2d; HGC 9, 1200. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.03 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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**329** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos) (121/0-97/6 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ANTIOXOY / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Zeus Ouranios standing left, holding star and sceptre; to outer left, IE above A; Al to inner right; all within wreath. SC 2298.2a; HGC 9, 1197e. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.46 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**330** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios III Eukairos (97/6-88/7 BC). Tetradrachm. Damaskos. Dated SE 217 (96/5 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ / ΦΙΛΟΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ. Facing statue of Atargatis, with flower and barley stalk rising from each shoulder; two monograms to outer left; HIΣ (date) below; all within wreath. SC 2450.4; HGC 9, 1305. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.02 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



PHOENICIA. Arados. Gerashtart (Circa 340-333 BC). Shekel. Dated RY 6 (335/4 BC). Obv: Head of Ba'al-Arwad right, wearing laurel wreath. Rev: Galley right, above waves; date above. Betlyon 29; HGC 10, 36; DCA 753. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.22 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**332** PHOENICIA. Arados. Drachm (Circa 172/1-111/0 BC). Dated CY 96 (164/3 BC). Obv: Bee;  $\varsigma Y$  (date) to upper left, monogram to upper right. Rev: APA $\Delta$ I $\Omega$ N. Stag standing right; palm tree behind. Cf. Duyrat 2761-8; HGC 10, 63. Certified by NGC 3748505-016 (Graded as Ch AU) Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



333 PHOENICIA. Tyre. 'Ozmilk (Azemilkos, 349-311/0 BC). Shekel. Dated year 11 (339/8 BC). Obv: Deity, holding reins and bow, riding hippocamp right above two lines of waves. Rev: Owl standing right, head facing; crook and flail in background. E&E-T 1202-3; HGC 10, 349; DCA 918; SNG Copenhagen 310. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.82 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**334** PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 10 (117/6 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛΟV. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond in background; to left, LI (date) above club;  $\Sigma$ A to right; Phoenician letter between legs. Rouvier 1977; HGC 10, 357; DCA 919. From Santa Barbara Museum of Art Collection, ex Numismatic Fine Arts (20-21.05.1975), lot 218 Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 13.38 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 31 (96/5 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAS KAI ASVAOV. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond in background; to left, AA (date) above club; monogram to right; Phoenician letter between legs. DCA-Tyre 112; HGC 10, 357; DCA 919. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.37 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 32 (95/4 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAS KAI ASVAOV. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond in background; to left, BA (date) above club; monogram to right. DCA-Tyre 115; HGC 10, 357; DCA 919. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.16 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



**337** PHOENICIA. Tyre. Half Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 164 (AD 38/9). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI ΑΣVΛΟV. Eagle standing left, on prow of galley, and with palm on wing; to left, PΞ $\Delta$  (date) above club; KP and monogram to right; Phoenician letter between legs. DCA-Tyre 892; RPC I 4696; HGC 10, 358; DCA 922. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.01 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**338** JUDAEA. Bar Kochba Revolt (132-135). Zuz - Denarius. Undated, attributed to year 3 (134/5 CE). Obv: "Shim'on'" (in Hebrew) within wreath. Rev: Flagon with handle; palm frond to right. Hendin 1418. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



339 ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Darios I to Xerxes II (Circa 485-420 BC). GOLD Daric. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneelingrunning stance right, holding spear and bow, with guiver over shoulder. Rev: Rectangular incuse punch. Carradice Type IIIb; GRPC G61; SNG Copenhagen 274-5; Sunrise 24; BMC Arabia 40-3. Although it is believed that the earliest Staters in Lydia are really to be attributed to Kroisos, the most recent series should be dated to the time of Persia's conquest of the region. From the end of the 6th century BC, gold Darics and silver Sigloi appear, marked by the type of the archer king and struck for decades in the mint of Sardis. The name 'Daric' assigned to the Persian gold stater is already found in Herodotus and is mentioned in an Athenian document from 429 BC. These were well known coins in Greek environments, intended to circulate in a huge empire and therefore struck in large quantities. Gold was used by Persian kings as prestige currency, for donations and for large payments, for example to pay Greek mercenaries in their service. This is why many specimens of these staters have been found in Greece and Sicily. The Golden Daric was worth 20 silver Sigloi and corresponded as weight to the value of 1/60th of the Persian mina. The king, connoted as a warrior and hunter, is depicted first with a bow and arrows, then while shooting a bow, and finally with a bow and sword. The date of the beginning of the coinage of the Darics and Sigloi is provided by a clay tablet from Persepolis, dated to about 500 BC, on which the image of the ruler while shooting with a bow is imprinted. This type continued to be reproduced until the end of the dynasty, when Darios III was defeated by Alexander the Great in 330 BC. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.32 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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**340** KINGS OF PARTHIA. Vologases I (51-78). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Dated SE 376 (August AD 64). Obv: Diademed and draped bust left. Rev: Vologases seated left, receiving palm from Tyche standing left, holding cornucopia. Sellwood 70.5. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.00 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



KINGS OF ELYMAIS. Orodes IV (2nd century AD). Ae Drachm. Obv: Diademed bust facing slightly left. Rev: Draped bust of Artemis left, wearing tiara; to right, anchor symbol. van't Haaff Type 17.2.1-1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**342** KINGS OF BAKTRIA. Greco-Baktrian Kingdom. Eukratides I Megas (Circa 170-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right, wearing crested helmet adorned with bull's horn and ear. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΥΣ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ / ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΟΥ. The Dioskouroi on horses rearing right, holding palm fronds and lances; monogram to lower right. Bopearachchi 6X; HGC 12, 131. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.16 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



BAKTRIA. Indo-Greek kingdom. Hermaios Soter (Circa 105-90 BC). Tetradrachm. Posthumous issue struck by Indo-Skythians. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: Zeus enthroned slightly left, holding sceptre; monogram to right. Senior, Hermaios 16T.1; Bopearachchi 10B; SNG ANS 1354-5; HGC 12, 298. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 9.78 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**344** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy I Soter (305/4-282 BC). Tetradrachm. Sidon. Obv: Diademed head right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev:  $\Pi TO\Lambda EMAIOY$  BA $\Sigma I\Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$ . Eagle standing left on thunderbolt. Control:  $\Sigma I$  to left. Lorber 505a; Svoronos 713; SNG Copenhagen 506-7. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.12 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes (246-222 BC). Ae Octobol. Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus right, with horn of Ammon. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, head right, wings spread. Lorber B388; Svoronos 412; SNG Copenhagen 141. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 81.83 g. Diameter: 45 mm.



**346** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy IV Philopator (222-205/4 BC). Ae Drachm. Alexandreia. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus right, with horn of Ammon. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left;  $\Delta I$  monogram between legs. Lorber B495; Svoronos 1125; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 67.91 g. Diameter: 42 mm.

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**347** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy IV Philopator (222-205/4 BC). Ae Drachm. Alexandreia. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus right, with horn of Ammon. Rev:  $\Pi TO\Lambda EMAIOY$   $BA\Sigma I\Lambda E\Omega\Sigma$ . Eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left;  $\Sigma E$  monogram between legs. Lorber B497; Svoronos 992; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 68.03 g. Diameter: 42 mm.

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**348** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VI Philometor (Second sole reign, 163-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Paphos. Dated RY 23 (159/8 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; LKΓ (date) in left field, ΠA to right. Svoronos 1435; SNG Copenhagen 619. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.54 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**349** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VI Philometor (Second sole reign, 163-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Paphos. Dated RY 23 (159/8 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; LKΓ (date) in left field, ΠA to right. Svoronos 1435; SNG Copenhagen 619. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 13.11 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**350** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II (Physcon) (145-116 BC). Tetradrachm. Alexandreia. Dated RY 32 (139/8 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; L ΛB (date) in left field, ΠΛ to right. Svoronos 1505; SNG Copenhagen 327. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.32 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**351** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II (Physcon) (145-116 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Dated RY 47 (124/3 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: BAΣIΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; L MZ (date) in left field, KI to right; star between legs. Svoronos 1607 (5 specimens); SNG Copenhagen -. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.05 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neotera (51-30 BC). Obol or 40 Drachmai. Alexandreia. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΗΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, M (mark of value) to right. Svoronos 1872; SNG Copenhagen 422-4. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 8.98 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**353** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neotera & Ptolemy XV Caesarion (44-30 BC). Ae. Paphos. Obv: Diademed and horned head of Zeus Ammon right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ BAΣIΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with closed wings, palm frond over shoulder; monogram to right. Svoronos 1875; RPC I 3903; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.78 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



KYRENAICA. Kyrene. Time of Magas (Circa 294-275 BC). Didrachm. Obv: Horned head of Karneios right. Rev: K - Y / P - A. Silphium plant; cornucopia to right. SNG Copenhagen 1234-5; BMC 228-33. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.62 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARTHAGE. Ae Unit (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right; palm tree in background. CNP 194; MAA 18; SNG Copenhagen (Africa) 109-13. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**356** CARTHAGE. EL Stater (Circa 310-290 BC). Obv: Head of Tanit left, wearing grain wreath and necklace with ten pendants; pellet to left. Rev: Horse standing right; two pellets below ground line. Jenkins & Lewis group V, 259-79; CNP 2.10a; MAA 12. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.33 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARTHAGE. Ae Dishekel (Circa 264-241 BC). Mint on Sardinia. Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Head of horse right; pellet to right. CNP 248e; Piras 74; SNG Copenhagen 193. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.20 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**358** CARTHAGE. Libyan Revolt. Shekel (Circa 241-238 BC). Uncertain mint in north Africa. Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right; three pellets between hind legs, Punic mem below belly. CNP 29f; MAA 50b; SNG Copenhagen 236 var. (A between legs). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.12 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



CARTHAGE. Second Punic War. 1½ Shekels (Circa 230-220 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left, wearing three-pendant earring. Rev: Horse standing right, head left, raising foreleg. CNP 104a; SNG Copenhagen 391. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.57 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



CARTHAGE. Ae Shekel (221-210 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right, head left; Punic letter 'alef' before, Punic letter 'sade' below. CNP 93c; MAA -; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.79 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



CARTHAGE. AR 1/4 Shekel (Circa 213-203 BC). Uncertain Italian mint. Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left, with long hair falling on either side of neck. Rev: Horse standing right. CNP 25a; SNG Copenhagen 339. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.87 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



362 CARTHAGE. Second Punic War. Ae 1 1/2 Shekel (Late 3rd-early 2nd century BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit-Kore left. Rev: Horse standing right, head left, raising foreleg. CNP 103; MAA 81; SNG Copenhagen 391. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 7.44 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



KINGS OF NUMIDIA. Massinissa or Micipsa (203-148 and 148-118 BC, respectively). Ae. Cirta. Obv: Laureate head left. Rev: Horse galloping left; pellet below. CNP 145b (Massinissa); SNG Copenhagen 505. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 14.83 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



GAUL. Gallia Narbonensis. Colonia Julia Viennensis (Vienne). Octavian (Circa 36 BC). Dupondius. Obv: IMP / DIVI IVLI CAESAR DIVI F. Bare heads of Caesar and Octavian looking apart. Rev: C I V. Prow of quinquireme right, decorated with eye; multi-story forecastle and standard or corvus above. RPC I 517. Condition: Fine. Weight: 18.83 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



**365** GAUL. Nemausus. Augustus, with Agrippa (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Obv: IMP / P - P / DIVI F. Heads of Agrippa, wearing combined rostral crown and laurel wreath, and Augustus, laureate, back to back. Rev: COL - NEM. Crocodile chained to palm frond with wreath attached, two branches below. RPC I 525; RIC 159. The name of the city Nemausus derives from a Celtic god worshipped by the Volcae Arecomici, who had established their capital here, later transformed by Augustus into Colonia Augusta Nemausus (27 BC). The symbol of the city was the Egyptian crocodile chained to a palm tree that appears on the reverse of this coin series, which features the portraits of Augustus and his lieutenant Agrippa on the obverse. The types are a clear allusion to the founding of the city by legionaries returning from the Egyptian campaigns and to Augustus' victory, thanks to Agrippa, over Mark Antony at the Battle of Actium (31 BC) Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.23 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**366** MOESIA SUPERIOR. Viminacium. Trebonianus Gallus (251-253). Ae. Dated CY 13 (AD 251/2). Obv: IMP C GALLVS P FELIX AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M S COL VIM / AN XIII. Moesia standing facing, head left; to left, bull standing right; to right, lion standing left. RPC IX 60; AMNG 165. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.26 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**367** MOESIA INFERIOR. Dionysopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Obv: AYT K M ANT  $\Gamma$ OP $\Delta$ IANOC AYF. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian and draped bust of Serapis, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev:  $\Delta$ IONYCO $\Pi$ O $\Lambda$ EIT $\Omega$ N. Athena seated left, holding Nike and spear; shield against her throne; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1621; AMNG 390. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.45 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**368** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Septimius Severus, with Julia Domna (193-211). Ae Pentassarion. Flavius Ulpianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AV K Λ CEΠΤ CEVHPOC IOVΛΙΑ / ΔΟΜΝΑ CEB. Draped busts of Septimius Severus, laureate and cuirassed, and Julia Domna facing one another. Rev: V ΦΛ ΟVΛΠΙΑΝΟV ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Homonoia standing left, holding cornucopia and patera;  $\varepsilon$  (mark of value) to left. Varbanov 861. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.00 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**369** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Julia Domna (Augusta, 193-217). Ae. Obv: ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑ CEB. Draped bust right. Rev: MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. The three Graces standing facing with arms around each other. Varbanov 883. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.87 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Macrinus, with Diadumenian (217-218). Ae Pentassarion. Pontianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AY K ΟΠΕΛ CEV MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΕΛ ANTΩNEINOC K[. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust Macrinus right and bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust of Diadumenian left, vis-à-vis. Rev: VΠ ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Zeus standing left, holding sceptre and patera over lighted altar; E (mark of value) to right. Cf. Varbanov 1237. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.80 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Macrinus, with Diadumenian (217-218). Ae Pentassarion. Pontianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AYT K ΟΠΕΛ CEV MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΕΛ ANTΩNEINOC. Laureate head of Macrinus left vis-a-vis bareheaded bust of Diadumenian right. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤ. Zeus standing left, holding sceptre and patera; eagle at feet to left; E (mark of value) to left. Cf. Varbanov 1240-1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.84 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



372 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Macrinus, with Diadumenian (217-218). Ae Pentassarion. Pontianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AY K ΟΠΠΕΛ CEVH MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΠΕΛ ANTΩNINOC ΔΙΑΔΟVΜΕ. Laureate head of Macrinus left vis-a-vis bare-headed bust of Diadumenian right. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟΥ MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Asklepios standing facing, head left, holding serpent-entwined staff;  $\varepsilon$  (mark of value) in right field. Varbanov 1253 var. (obv. legend). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.50 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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373 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Macrinus, with Diadumenian (217-218). Ae Pentassarion. Pontianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AY Κ ΟΠΠΕΛ CEVH MAKPEINOC Κ Μ ΟΠΠΕΛ ANTΩNINOC ΔΙΑΔΟVΜΕ. Laureate head of Macrinus left vis-a-vis bare-headed bust of Diadumenian right. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Asklepios standing facing, head left, holding serpent-entwined staff; E (mark of value) to left. Cf. Varbanov 1253. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 14.07 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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374 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Macrinus, with Diadumenian (217-218). Ae Pentassarion. Pontianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AY K ΟΠΕΛ CEVH MAKPEINOC K M ΟΠΕΛ ANTΩNEINOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Macrinus right vis-a-vis bare-headed and draped bust of Diadumenian left. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΟΝΤΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Demeter standing right, holding sceptre and grain ears;  $\in$  (mark of value) to right. Hristova & Jekov 6.24.5.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.65 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**375** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Caracalla & Geta (198-217). Pentassarion. Flavius Ulpianus, legatus consularis. Obv: AV K M AV ANTΩNINOC AYK Π C $\in$ Π / Γ $\in$ TAC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed busts of Caracalla and Geta facing one another. Rev: ΦΛΑ ΟVΛΠΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia;  $\in$  (mark of value) to left. H&J 6.20.38.1; Varbanov 1086. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.93 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**376** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Elagabalus, with Julia Maesa (218-222). Ae Pentassarion. Julius Antonius Seleucus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M AYP ANTΩNEINOC AYΓ ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΙCΑ ΑΥΓ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus right, facing draped bust of Julia Maesa left. Rev: ΥΠ ΙΟΥΛ ΑΝΤ CΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Herakles standing right, holding club, bow and lion skin; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VI online -, 1417 var. (Herakles looking left, no bow). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.68 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Elagabalus, with Julia Maesa (218-222). Ae Pentassarion. Julius Antonius Seleucus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M AYP ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC ΑΥΓ ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΙCA ΑΥΓ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus right, facing draped bust of Julia Maesa left. Rev: ΥΠ ΙζΛ ΑΝΤ CΕΛΕΥΚΎ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Bonus Eventus or Apollo standing left, nude, holding patera and corn ears; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VI online 1408; AMNG 949. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 11.68 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



378 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Elagabalus, with Julia Maesa (218-222). Ae Pentassarion. Julius Antonius Seleucus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M AYP ANTΩNEINOC AYΓ ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΙCΑ ΑΥΓ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Elagabalus right, facing draped bust of Julia Maesa left. Rev: ΥΠ ΙΟΥΛ ΑΝΤ CΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Hygieia standing right, feeding serpent from patera; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VI online 1428. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.21 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Severus Alexander, with Julia Mamaea (222-235). Ae Pentassarion. Tiberius Julius Festus, legatus consularis. Obv: AYT K M AYP CEYH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC ΙΟΥΛΙΑ MAMAIA. Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander and draped bust of Julia Mamaea, wearing stephane, facing another. Rev: ΥΠ TIB ΙΟΥΛ one ΦΗСΤΟΥ MAPKIANOΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Homonoia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VI online 1628; AMNG 1072. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.03 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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380 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Severus Alexander, with Julia Maesa or Julia Mamaea (222-235). Ae Pentassarion. Um. Tereventinus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M AYP CEYH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC ΙΟΥΛΙΑ [...]. Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander and draped bust of Julia Maesa or Julia Mamaea, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΗΓ ΟΥΜ ΤΕΡΕΒΕΝΤΕΙΝΎ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Zeus seated left, holding patera and sceptre; E (mark of value) to right. RPC VI online 1661 or 1674. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.77 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**381** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Severus Alexander, with Julia Mamaea (222-235). Ae Pentassarion. Um. Tereventinus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M AYP CEYH ΑΛΕΖΑΝΔΡΟC ΙΟΥΛΙΑ MAMAIA. Laureate, draped, and cuirassed bust of Severus Alexander and draped bust of Julia Mamaea, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΗΓ ΟΥΜ ΤΕΡΕΒΕΝΤΙΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos standing left, holding long thyrsos and kantharos over panther; E (mark of value) to right. RPC VI online 1666; AMNG 1076. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.91 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**382** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Tullius Menophilus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Serapis, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev: ΥΠ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Dionysos standing left, holding kantharos over panther and thyrsos; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1364; AMNG 1147. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.25 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**383** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Tullius Menophilus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Serapis, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev: ΥΠ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Nemesis standing left, holding scales and rod; at feet wheel; E (mark of value) in right field. RPC VII.2 1393; AMNG -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.58 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Prosius Tertullianus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟϹ ΑΥΓ CE ΤΡΑΝΚΥΛΛΕΙΝΑ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian and draped bust of Tranquillina, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev: VΠ ΤΕΡΤΥΛΛΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Homonoia standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1440; AMNG 1186. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.06 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Tullius Menophilus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M ANTΩNIOC ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian and draped bust of Serapis, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev: ΥΠ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Zeus seated left, holding patera over eagle and sceptre; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1411; AMNG 1124-5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.27 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**386** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Tullius Menophilus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Serapis, wearing calathus, facing one another. Rev: ΥΠ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Nike standing facing, head left, holding wreath and palm; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1395; AMNG 1143. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.38 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**387** MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Tullius Menophilus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III right, facing draped bust of Serapis, wearing kalathos. Rev: ΥΠ ΜΗΝΟΦΙΛΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Serpent coiled right; E (mark of value) to right. RPC VII.2 1402; AMNG -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.25 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Philip I 'the Arab', with 388 Otacilia Severa (244-249). Ae Pentassarion. Gaius Ulpius Pacatus Prastina Messalinus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: AYT M ΙΟΥΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΑΥΓ Μ ΩΤΑΚ CEBHPA CC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip right vis-a-vis diademed and draped bust of Otacilia left. Rev: ΥП ПРАСТ MECCANNEINOY MAPKIANOΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Hermes standing left, holding purse and caduceus; drapery over his left arm; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 27763); AMNG 1202. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 12.66 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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389 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Philip II (Caesar, 244-247). Ae Pentassarion. G. Prastina Messallinus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: M ΙΟΥΛΙΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚΑΙCAP. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II right vis-a-vis draped bust of Serapis left, wearing kalathos. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΡΑCΤ ΜΕCCΑΛΛΕΙΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Asklepios standing facing, head left, holding serpent staff; E (mark of value) in left field. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 27874); AMNG -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.29 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Philip II (247-249). Ae Pentassarion. G. Prastina Messallinus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: M ΙΟΥΛΙΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC ΚΑΙCAP AVΓ. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip II right vis-a-vis draped bust of Serapis left, wearing kalathos. Rev: ΥΠ ΠΡΑCΤ ΜΕCCΑΛΛΙΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Naked Hermes, leaning to left, head right, with foot on ram's head and drapery on knee; caduceus to right and turtle below; E (mark of value) to right. RPC VIII - (unassigned; ID 27775); AMNG 1209. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.57 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**391** MOESIA INFERIOR. Odessus. Gordian III (238-244). Medallion. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust left, raising hand and holding globus. Rev:  $O\Delta HCCEIT\Omega N$ . Gordian III standing left, radiate, in military dress, holding patera over tripod and spear. RPC VII.2 1496; AMNG 2317. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 35.55 g. Diameter: 37 mm.



**392** MOESIA INFERIOR. Odessus. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Obv: AYT M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Serapis, wearing calathus and with cornucopia over shoulder, facing one another. Rev: ΟΔΗCCΕΙΤΩΝ. Agonistic crown containing two palms and two purses, set on table; vase below; E (mark of value) in exergue. RPC VII.2 1565; AMNG 2368. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.24 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**393** MOESIA INFERIOR. Odessus. Gordian III (238-244). Ae Pentassarion. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Serapis, wearing calathus and with cornucopia over shoulder, facing one another. Rev: ΟΔΗCCΕΙΤΩΝ. Gordian, helmeted in military attire, standing left with foot on prow, holding Nike on globe and spear; parazonium at waist; E (mark of value) to left. RPC VII.2 1523 (3 specimens); AMNG 2364. Very rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.98 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**394** MOESIA INFERIOR. Tomis. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ CE TPANKYΛΛΕΙΝΑ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian III vis-a-vis draped and diademed bust of Tranquillina. Rev: MHTPO ΠΟΝΤΟΥ ΤΟΜΕΩC. Zeus standing left, holding patera and sceptre; at his feet left, eagle. RPC VII.2 1726; AMNG 3509. Letter  $\Delta$  (tetrassarion mark of value?) is barely visible on the reverse, possibly an erased engraver's mistake Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.38 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**395** THRACE. Anchialus. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: AVT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AVΓ CABEIN TPANKVΛΛΙΝΑ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Tranquillina, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΟVΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ. City gate, with two towers and open doorway. RPC VII.2 1145; AMNG 681. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.55 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**396** THRACE. Anchialus. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ CAB TPANKYΛΛΙΝΑ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Tranquillina, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΟΥΛΠΙΑΝΨΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΨΝ. Homonoia standing left, holding cornucopia and patera over altar. RPC VII.2 1161 (4 specimens); AMNG -; Tachev 501-2. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.38 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**397** THRACE. Hadrianopolis. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: AVT K M AVP CEV ANTΩNEINOC. Laureate head right. Rev:  $A\Delta PIANOΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ$ . Helios advancing left, raising hand and holding whip. Varbanov -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.34 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**398** THRACE. Mesambria. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: AYT K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC AYΓ CEB ΤΡΑΝΚΥΛΛΙΝΑ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian and draped bust of Tranquillina, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: MECAMBPIANΩN. Asklepios standing left, holding patera; at his feet, serpent staff. RPC VII.2 1230; Karayotov 60-7. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.89 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**399** THRACE. Mesambria. Philip I 'the Arab', with Otacilia Severa (244-249). Ae. Obv: AYT M ΙΟΥΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΟ M ΩΤ CEBHPA CEB. Draped busts of Philip, laureate and cuirassed, and Otacilia Severa, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: MECAMBPIANΩN. Apollo standing left, holding patera and laurel branch. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 48397) (5 specimens); Karayotov 171-4. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.98 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**400** THRACE. Mesambria. Philip I 'the Arab', with Otacilia Severa (244-249). Ae. Obv: AYT M IOYΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΟ M ΩΤ CEBHPA CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Philip and draped bust of Otacilia Severa facing one another. Rev: MECAMBPIANΩN. Artemis standing facing, head left, holding patera and bow; at feet to left stag and doe to right. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 48398); Karayotov 175-9. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 11.72 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



THRACE. Pautalia. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: AVT K M AVP ANTΩNINOC. Laureate head right. Rev: ΟVΛΠΙΑC ΠΑVΤΑΛΙΑC. Hades seated left on throne, holding sceptre and extending hand toward Kerberos at his feet. Varbanov 5085. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.04 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



THRACE. Perinthus. Sabina (Augusta, 128-136/7). Ae. Obv: CABINA CEBACTH. Draped bust right. Rev: ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ. Hera standing left, holding patera and long sceptre. RPC III 717. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**403** BITHYNIA. Caesarea Germanica. Gallienus (253-268). Ae. Obv: ΠΟΥ ΛΙ ΕΓΝ ΓΑΛΛΙΗΝΟC CEBB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: KAICAPEIAC ΓΕΡΜΑΝΙΚΗC. Apollo standing left, holding patera and branch. RPC X online -, cf. VII.2 1863 (Gordian III; for rev. type); RG -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**404** BITHYNIA. Calchedon. Tranquillina (Augusta, 241-244). Ae. Obv: CAB TPANKYΛΛΕΙΝΑ C. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΚΑΛΧΑΔΟΝΙΩΝ. Apollo holding lyre, reclining on swan flying left. RPC VII.2 1854; RG 115; SNG Copenhagen 368; BMC 35-6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.97 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



TROAS. Ilium. Commodus (177-192). Ae. Obv: AY K Λ AY KOMOΔOC. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΕΚΤΩΡ ΙΛΙΕΩΝ. Helmeted Hektor standing right in galloping biga, holding transverse spear and shield. RPC IV.2 online 115; Bellinger T179; SNG Copenhagen 405. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.56 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**406** MYSIA. Lampsacus. Julius Caesar (Circa 45 BC). Ae. Q. Lucretius and L. Pontius, duoviri, and M. Turius, legatus. Obv: C G - I L. Laureate head right. Rev: Q LVCRETIO / L PONTIO / IIVIR / M TVRIO LEG. Priest plowing right with yoke of two oxen. RPC I 2268; SNG BN 1260-1. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 8.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**407** IONIA. Ephesus. Mark Antony, with Octavia (39 BC). Cistophorus. Ephesus. Obv: M ANTONIVS IMP COS DESIG ITER ET TERT. Head of Mark Antony right, wearing ivy wreath; lituus below; all within ivy wreath. Rev: III VIR / R P C. Head of Octavia right upon cista mystica; interlaced serpent to left and right. RPC I 2201; CRI 262. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.02 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**408** LYDIA. Maeonia. Nero (54-68). Ae. T. Claudius Menekrates, magistrate. Obv: NEPΩN KAIΣAP. Laureate head right. Rev: MAIONΩN MENEKPATOYΣ /  $\varepsilon\Pi$  - TI KΛ. Veiled goddess standing right, holding sceptre over shoulder. RPC I 3011; GRPC 78; SNG von Aulock 3016; SNG Copenhagen 231. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



LYDIA. Sardis. Pseudo-autonomous (Circa 3rd century). Ae. Obv: ZEYC ΛΥΔΙΟC. Diademed and draped bust of Zeus Lydios right. Rev: CAPΔΙΑΝΩΝ. Serpent coiled left on altar. RPC V.2 online - (unassigned; ID 74477) (1 specimen) = GRPC 323. Extremely rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



PHRYGIA. Hierapolis. Aquilia Severa (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Ae. Obv: AKYΛ CЄΒΗΡΑ CЄΒ. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΙЄΡΑΠΟΛЄΙΤΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ. She-wolf standing left, head right, feeding twins. RPC VI online 5452.9 (this coin); BMC 145. Rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 4.11 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**411** PHRYGIA. Hierapolis. Annia Faustina (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Ae. Obv: ANNIA ΦΑΥCΤΕΙΝΑ CEB. Draped bust right; c/m: Mên standing facing, head left, holding pinecone. Rev: IEΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ. ΠΥΘΙΑ in three lines within wreath. RPC VI online 5455; Johnston, Hierapolis 41-2; for c/m: Howgego 278. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 5.56 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHRYGIA. Hierapolis. Philip II (Caesar, 244-247). Ae. Obv: M IOYΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC KAI. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: I€ΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Apollo standing right beneath tree, holding plectrum and lyre. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 20717); SNG Copenhagen 465; BMC 161. Condition: Fine. Weight: 12.17 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



PHRYGIA. Hierapolis. Philip II (Caesar, 244-247). Ae. Obv: M IOYΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC KAI. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IEPAΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ. Tyche standing left, holding rudder, ears of corn and cornucopia. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 20719); SNG Copenhagen 464; BMC 159-60. Condition: Fine. Weight: 11.58 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



**414** PHRYGIA. Hierapolis. Valerian I (253-260). Ae. Homonoia issue with Smyrna. Obv: AY K Π Λ ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑΝΟC. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: IΕΡΑΠΟΛΕΙΤΩΝ Κ ΖΜΥΡΝΑΙΩΝ ΝΕΟΚΟΡΩΝ / OMONYA. Serapis of Hierapolis and winged Nemesis of Smyrna extend clasped right hands to one another. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 63170); Franke & Nollé 900. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.05 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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**415** PHRYGIA. Iulia. Nero (Caesar, 50-54). Ae. Sergios Hephaistion, magistrate. Obv: NΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: ΣΕΡΓΙΟΣ ΗΦΑΙΣΤΙΩΝ ΙΟΥΛΙΕΩΝ. Mên on horseback right, holding spear over shoulder. RPC I 3191; von Aulock, Phrygien I, 404-14; BMC 3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**416** PISIDIA. Antioch. Commodus (177-192). Ae. Obv: ANTONINVS COMMODVS. Laureate head left. Rev: COLONIAI ANTIOCHAI (sic!). Mên standing right, crescent at shoulders, holding sceptre and Nike, left foot on bucranium; cock to left. RPC IV.3 online 7378 var. (rev. legend). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.52 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**417** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Titus (Caesar, 69-79). Drachm. Obv: AYTO KAI OYECΠACIANOC CEBACTOY YIOC. Laureate head right. Rev: NIKH CEBACTH. Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm. RPC II 1638; Sydenham 106. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**418** CILICIA. Anazarbus. Severus Alexander (222-235). Ae. Dated CY 249 (AD 230/1). Obv: AYT K M AY CEOY ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΟ CE. Laureate head right. Rev: ANAZAPBOY MHTPOΠΟΛ /  $\Gamma$  - B / ET ΘMC. Temple with nine columns. RPC VI online 7399; Ziegler 572-4. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.17 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



CILICIA. Celenderis. Domitian (81-96). Ae. Obv: ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟC KAICAP. Laureate head right. Rev: ΚΕΛΕΝΔΕΡΙΤΩΝ. Demeter holding two torches in biga of serpents right. RPC II 1716; SNG BN 739; SNG Levante 545. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.31 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



CILICIA. Lalassis. Ae Dichalkon (1st century AD). Obv: ΛΑΛΑССΕΩΝ. Aphrodite standing left, holding flower and sceptre. Rev: ΔΙΧΑΛΚΟΝ. Scorpion. RPC I 3710B; SNG Levante 562; SNG von Aulock 5695. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.54 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**421** CILICIA. Seleucia ad Calycadnum. Hadrian (117-138). Ae. Dated year 20 (AD 135/6). Obv: TO K AYT KAI TPA AΔPIANOC CEB Π Π. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; c/m: male head right within round incuse punch. Rev: CEΛΕΥΚΕΩΝ ΤΩ ΠΡ ΚΑΛΥ THC IEP / KAI AC AYT. Herakles, wearing short chiton, standing facing, head left, resting on club and lion skin. RPC III 3233.6 (this coin); for c/m: Howgego 107. From the ETB collection Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.79 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**422** CHYRRESTICA. Beroea. Macrinus (217-218). Tetradrachm. Obv: AYT K MA OΠ CE MAKPINOC CE. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC Δ. Eagle standing facing, head left, holding wreath in beak; winged animal between legs. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 80437); Prieur 889. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.03 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Nero (54-68). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 9 and Year 111 of the Caesarean Era (62/3). Obv: NEPΩN KAIΣAP ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Laureate head right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ETOYΣ AIP • Θ. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt; pellet and palm frond to right. RPC I 4185; McAlee 261; Prieur 85. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.06 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Nero (54-68). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 10 and Year 112 of the Caesarean Era (63/4). Obv: NEPΩN ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Laureate head right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ETOYΣ BIP • I. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt; palm frond to right. RPC I 4189; McAlee 265b; Prieur 89. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.39 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**425** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Nero (54-68). Dated year 104 of the Caesarean Era (AD 55/6). Obv: Draped bust of Apollo right, wearing tainia. Rev: ANTIOXEΩN /  $\Delta$ P. Laurel branch. RPC I 4289; McAlee 104; SNG Copenhagen 105. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**426** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Vespasian (69-79). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 4 (AD 71/2). Obv: AYTOKPAT ΚΑΙΣΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ Δ ΙΕΡΟΥ. Eagle standing left on club; palm branch to left. RPC II 1950; McAlee 338; Prieur 116. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.42 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**427** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Vespasian (69-79). Tetradrachm. Dated "Holy Year" 3 (AD 70/1). Obv: AYTOKP • KAIΣ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝ. Laureate head right, with aegis. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ Γ IEPOY. Eagle standing left on palm branch, with wreath in beak and wings spread; club to left. RPC II 1965; McAlee 353; Prieur 129. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.89 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**428** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Nerva (96-98). Ae. Obv: IMP CAESAR NERVA AVG III COS. Laureate head right. Rev: Large S C; I below; all within wreath. RPC III 3488; McAlee 421j. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.00 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**429** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Gordian III (238-244). Tetradrachm. Obv: AYTOK K M ANT ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΟΥCIAC / S C. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VII.2 3488; McAlee 860; Prieur 282. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.77 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**430** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I 'the Arab' (244-249). Tetradrachm. Obv: AVTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ E OVCIAC VΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$  / ANTIOXIA S C. Eagle standing left, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 28988); McAlee 935; Prieur 444. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 11.94 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**431** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I 'the Arab' (244-249). Tetradrachm. Obv: AVTOK K M IOVΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ OVCIAC VΠΑ ΤΟ Δ / ANTIOXIA S C. Eagle standing left, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 28988); McAlee 935; Prieur 444. Condition: Extremely fine: luster in field. Weight: 11.55 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**432** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip II (247-249). Tetradrachm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ E OVCIAC VΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$  / ANTIOXIA S C. Eagle standing left, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 28990); McAlee 1043; Prieur 473. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.03 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**433** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip II (247-249). Tetradrachm. Obv: AYTOK K M IOYΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑ ΤΟ  $\Delta$  / ANTIOXIA S C. Eagle standing right, with spread wings and wreath in beak. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 29020); McAlee 1042; Prieur 474. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.20 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Laodicea ad Mare. Septimius Severus (193-211). Tetradrachm. Obv: AYT KAI CEOYHPOC CE. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟC ΤΟ Γ. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak and wings spread; star between legs. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 87348); Prieur 1140. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.25 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



DECAPOLIS. Gadara. Lucius Verus (161-169). Ae. Dated CY 224 ? (AD 160/1). Obv: AYT KAIC Λ AYP OYHPOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΓΑΔΑΡΕωΝ ΔΚC. Laureate bust of Herakles right, with lion skin around neck. RPC IV.3 online 6677 var. (obv. legend; 1 specimen) = Spijkerman 53. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.59 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**436** EGYPT. Alexandria. Galba (68-69). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 2 (AD 68/9). Obv: ΣΕΡΟΥΙ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ. Laureate head right; LB (date) before. Rev: EIPHNH. Veiled bust of Eirene right, wearing olive wreath; caduceus to left, simpulum to right. RPC I 5343 (5 specimens); Dattari (Savio) 305; Emmett 171.2. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.44 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 120/1). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery; crescent to right. Rev: L € (date). Hippopotamus standing right. RPC III 5264; Dattari (Savio) 1577; Emmett 863.5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.46 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Drachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 120/1). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L E (date). Hadrian standing right in quadriga, holding eagle-tipped sceptre and branch. RPC III 5278; Dattari (Savio) 1588; Emmett 961.5. Condition: Fine. Weight: 17.20 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Severus Alexander (222-235). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 225/6). Obv: A KAI M AYP CEOYHP ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC ΕΥCEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΠΕΜΠΤΟΥ (date). Serapis seated left, extending arm over Cerberus, and holding sceptre. RPC VI online 10332; Dattari (Savio) 4360; Emmett 3135.5. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 17.74 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Severus Alexander (222-235). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 225/6). Obv: A KAI M AYP CEOYHP ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟC EYCEB. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: L ΠΕΜΠΤΟΥ (date). Serapis standing left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RPC VI online 10333; Dattari (Savio) 4357; Emmett 3134.5. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.45 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



EGYPT. Alexandria. Diocletian (284-305). BI Tetradrachm. Obv: ΔΙΟΚΛΗΤΙΑΝΟC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ICIC. Isis standing left, holding sistrum and long sceptre. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 86771); Dattari (Savio) -; Emmett 4090 (R5). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.04 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



442 ANONYMOUS. Didrachm (300/280-276 BC). Uncertain (Neapolis?) mint. Obv: Helmeted head of Mars left; oak spray to right. Rev: Horse's head right, wearing bridle, on base inscribed ROMANO; stalk of grain to left. Crawford 13/1; HN Italy 266; RBW 3. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ANONYMOUS. As (209-208 BC). Rome. Anchor series. Obv: Laureate head of bearded Janus; I (mark of value) above. Rev: ROMA. Prow of galley right; I (mark of value) above, anchor to right. Crawford 50/3; RBW 187. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 28.75 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



444 ANONYMOUS. Denarius (After 211 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to left. Rev: ROMA. The Dioscuri on horses rearing right, each holding spear; two stars above; below, ROMA on tablet. Crawford 53/2; RBW 192-6. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



PINARIUS NATTA. Denarius (155 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to left. Rev: NAT / ROMA. Victory driving biga right, holding reins and whip. Crawford 200/1; RBW 859. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



L. SAUFEIUS. Denarius (152 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to left. Rev: L SAVF / ROMA. Victory, holding reins and whip, driving galloping biga right. Crawford 204/1; RBW 874. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



Q. MARCIUS LIBO. Denarius (148 BC). Denarius. Obv: LIBO. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) below chin. Rev: Q MARC / ROMA. The Dioscuri advancing right, each holding spear and wearing pileus surmounted by star. Crawford 215/1; RBW 915. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



C. TERENTIUS LUCANUS. Denarius (147 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; behind, Victory holding wreath above X (mark of value). Rev: C TER LVC / ROMA. The Dioscuri on horses rearing right, each holding spear. Crawford 217/1; RBW 932. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.64 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



S. POMPEIUS FAUSTULUS. Denarius (137 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right, jug behind; X (mark of value) below chin. Rev: SEX P(O)M FOSTLVS / ROMA. She-wolf standing right, head left, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. Behind: Shepherd (Faustulus) standing right. Birds on fig tree behind. Crawford 235/1a-b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.07 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**450** L. ANTESTIUS GRAGULUS. Denarius (136 BC). Rome. Obv: GRAG. Helmeted head of Roma right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: L ANTES / ROMA. Jupiter driving galloping quadriga right, hurling thunderbolt and holding reins and sceptre. Crawford 238/1; RBW 980. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



**451** Q. FABIUS MAXIMUS. Denarius (127 BC). Rome. Obv: Q MAX / ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: Cornucopia set upon thunderbolt; all within wreath composed of barley-ears, wheat-ears and fruits. Crawford 265/1; RBW 1073. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



**452** C. CAECILIUS METELLUS CAPRARIUS (125 BC). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: C METELLVS. Jupiter driving biga of elephants left; flying Victory above. Crawford 269/1; RBW 1085. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

200



**453** M. FURIUS L.F. PHILUS (120 BC). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M FOVRI L F. Head of Janus. Rev: ROMA / (PH)LI. Roma standing left, holding sceptre and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnyxes to left. Crawford 281/1; RBW 1105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

120



**454** M. FURIUS L.F. PHILUS. Denarius (120 BC). Rome. Obv: M FOVRI L F. Laureate head of Janus. Rev: ROMA / PHILI. Roma standing left, holding sceptre and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnyxes to left. Crawford 281/1; RBW 1105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**455** M. FURIUS L.F. PHILUS. Denarius (120 BC). Rome. Obv: M FOVRI L F. Laureate head of Janus. Rev: ROMA / PHILI. Roma standing left, holding sceptre and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnyxes to left. Crawford 281/1; RBW 1105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. MALLEOLUS C.f. Serrate Denarius (118 BC). Narbo. Obv: C MALLE C F. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) behind. Rev: L LIC C N DOM. Gallic warrior (Bituitus?), hurling spear and holding shield and carnyx, driving biga right. Crawford 282/3; RBW 1108. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ANONYMOUS. Denarius (115-114 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to left. Rev: Helmeted Roma seated right on two shields, holding spear; wolf standing right at her feet, suckling Romulus and Remus; in left and right fields, two birds flying towards her. Crawford 287/1; RBW 1117. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**458** MN. AEMILIUS LEPIDUS. Denarius (114-113 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Laureate, diademed, and draped bust of Roma right; mark of value to left. Rev: MAN AEMILIO / LEP. Equestrian statue right on triumphal arch. Crawford 291/1; RBW 1124. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. CLAUDIUS PULCHER. Denarius (110-109 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: C PVLCHER. Victory driving biga right, holding reins. Crawford 300/1; RBW 1143. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



P. LAECA. Denarius (110-109 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA / P LÆCA. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to right. Rev: PROVOCO. Roman warrior standing left, placing his hand above the head of a citizen; to right, lictor standing left. Crawford 301/1; RBW -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.95 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



P. LAECA. Denarius (110-109 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA / P LÆCA. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to right. Rev: PROVOCO. Roman warrior standing left, placing his hand above the head of a citizen; to right, lictor standing left. Crawford 301/1; RBW -. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



462 MAN. AQUILIUS. Denarius (109-108 BC). Rome. Obv: Radiate head of Sol right; X (mark of value) to lower right. Rev: MAN AQVIL / ROMA. Luna driving biga right; crescent and three stars above, one star below. Crawford 303/1; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



A. MANLIUS Q.F. SERGIANUS. Denarius (118-107 BC). Rome. Obv: SER / ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: A MANLI Q F. Sol in facing quadriga rising from the waves of the sea; star to left and right; above, X to left, crescent to right. Crawford 309/1; RBW 1152. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



L. SCIPIO ASIAGENUS. Serrate Denarius (106 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter left. Rev: L SCIP ASIAG. Jupiter driving quadriga right, preparing to hurl thunderbolt and holding reins and sceptre; •S above. Crawford 311/1c; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



L. THORIUS BALBUS. Denarius (105 BC). Rome. Obv: I S M R. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin. Rev: L THORIVS / BALBVS. Bull charging right; P above. Crawford 316/1; RBW 1168 var. (letter on rev.). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



L. CASSIUS CAECIANUS. Denarius (102 BC). Rome. Obv: CÆICIAN. Head of Ceres left, wearing grain wreath; D/• to upper right. Rev: L CASSI. Two yoked oxen pulling plow left; S• above. Crawford 321/1; RBW 1176 var. (control letters). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



M. SERVILIUS C.F. Denarius (100 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; control-mark X in field to left. Rev: M SERVEILI C F. Two soldiers fighting; in the background, horses rearing outward; control mark G below. Crawford 327/1; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**468** P. LENTULUS MARCELLINUS. Denarius (100 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Bare-headed bust of young Hercules right, wearing lion's skin, club over left shoulder; shield to left;  $\bullet \Theta \bullet$  to right. Rev: LENT MAR F. Roma standing facing, holding spear and wearing triple-crested helmet, being crowned Genius of the Roman People to right, holding wreath and cornucopia;  $\bullet \Theta \bullet$  to left; all within laurel wreath. Crawford 329/1b; RBW -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**469** L. CALPURNIUS PISO CAESONIUS and Q. SERVILIUS CAEPIO. Denarius (100 BC). Rome. Obv: PISO CAEPIO Q. Laureate head of Saturn right; harpa to left, control-mark above. Rev: AD FRV EMV / EX S C. Two quaestors seated left on chairs; grain ear to left and right. Crawford 330/1b; RBW 1189 var. (control-mark). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



C. ALLIUS BALA. Denarius (92 BC). Rome. Obv: BALA. Diademed female head (Diana?) right; L to lower right. Rev: C ALLI. Diana, holding spear, reins and torch, driving biga of stags right; below, scorpion right; all within wreath. Crawford 336/1c; RBW 1228 var. (controls). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**471** D. SILANUS L.F. Denarius (91 BC). Rome. Obv: SALVS. Diademed head of Salus right; P below chin; all within torque. Rev: D SILANVS L F. Victory driving biga right, holding palm, reins and whip; grasshopper below. Crawford 337/2f; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**472** D. SILANUS L.F. Denarius (91 BC). Rome. Obv: SALVS. Diademed head of Salus right; P below chin; all within torque. Rev: D SILANVS L F. Victory driving biga right, holding palm and reins; wing below. Crawford 337/2f; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



D. SILANUS L.F. Denarius (91 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; C to left. Rev: D SILANVS L F / ROMA. Victory driving galloping biga right; II above. Crawford 337/3; RBW 1233 var. (rev. control). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 9 mm.



L. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI. Denarius (90 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; S to left, D below chin. Rev: L PISO FRVGI. Warrior riding horse right, holding reins and palm frond; D• below. Crawford 340/1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



L. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI. Denarius (90 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; control-number to left. Rev: L PISO FRVGI. Warrior riding horse right, holding reins and palm frond; control-numer above, Roma monogram below. Crawford 340/1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



L. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI. Denarius (90 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; L• to right. Rev: L PISO FRVGI. Warrior riding horse right, holding reins and palm frond; controlmark above, ROMA below. Crawford 340/1. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; monogram to right. Rev: L TITVRI. Two soldiers, facing each other, each carrying off a Sabine woman in his arms. Crawford 344/1a; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; monogram to right. Rev: L TITVRI. Two soldiers, facing each other, each carrying off a Sabine woman in his arms. Crawford 344/1a; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; palm frond to lower right. Rev: L TITVRI. Two soldiers, facing each other, each carrying off a Sabine woman in his arms. Crawford 344/1b; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**480** L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; palm frond to lower right. Rev: L TITVRI. Tarpeia facing, buried to her waist in shields, with raised hands she tries to thrust of two soldiers who are about to cast their shields at her; star in crescent above. Crawford 344/2b; RBW 1301. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**481** C. LICINIUS L.F. MACER. Denarius (84 BC). Rome. Obv: Bust of Apollo Vejovis left, seen from behind and with drapery on left shoulder, preparing to hurl thunderbolt. Rev: C LICINIVS L F / MACER. Minerva driving quadriga right, holding spear, shield and reins. Crawford 354/1; RBW 1355. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



C. NORBANUS. Denarius (83 BC). Rome. Obv: C NORBANVS. Diademed head of Venus right; control-number CI to left. Rev: Fasces with axe; grain ear to left, caduceus to right. Crawford 357/1b; RBW 1363 var. (control number). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



P. CREPUSIUS, C. LIMETANUS L. CENSORINUS. Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: L CENSORIN. Diademed, veiled and draped bust right. Rev: C LIMETA / P CREPVSI. Venus driving biga right; control mark LVIII above. Crawford 360/1b; RBW 1366 var. (control). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.05 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**484** L. CENSORINUS. Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: L CENSOR. Marsyas standing left, raising hand and holding wineskin over shoulder; to right, column bearing statue of Victory. Crawford 363/1d; RBW 1372. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.06 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**485** C. ANNIUS T.F. & C. TARQUITIUS P.F. Denarius (82-81 BC). Mint in northern Italy or Spain. Obv: C ANNIVS T F T N PRO COS EX S C. Diademed head of Anna Perenna right; I to left, scales to lower right. Rev: HISP Q / L FABI L F. Victory, holding palm frond and reins, driving quadriga right. Crawford 366/3a; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



**486** Q. FABIUS MAXIMUS. Denarius (82-80 BC). Rome. Restored issue. Obv: ROMA Q MAX. Laureate head of Apollo right; lyre to right, mark of value below chin. Rev: Cornucopia set upon thunderbolt; all within wreath. Crawford 371/1; RBW 1391. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



**487** A. POSTUMIUS A.F. SP.N. ALBINUS. Serrate Denarius (81 BC). Rome. Obv: HISPAN. Veiled head of Hispania right. Rev: POST A F / S N / ALBIN / A. Togate figure standing left, raising hand; aquila to left, fasces to right. Crawford 372/2; RBW 1393. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



**488** Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS. Denarius (81 BC). Uncertain mint in northern Italy. Obv: Diademed head of Pietas right; to right, stork standing right. Rev: Q C M PI. Elephant standing left. Crawford 374/1; RBW 1396. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

464



**489** L. SULLA. Denarius (81 BC). Uncertain mint. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right. Rev: Double cornucopia with fillet, filled with fruit; Q below. Crawford 375/2; RBW 1398. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**490** C. POBLICIUS Q.F. Serrate Denarius (80 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted and draped bust of Roma right; R above. Rev: C POBLICI Q F. Hercules standing left, wrestling the Nemean Lion; club below, quiver with bow and arrows to left, R above. Crawford 380/1; RBW 1408 var. (control-mark). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**491** TI. CLAUDIUS NERO. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: S C. Draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: TI CLAVD TI F / AP N. Victory driving biga right, holding palm frond, wreath and reins; XXXXI below. Crawford 383/1; RBW 1411 var. (control). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



L. PAPIUS. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin. Control: hunter's net to left. Rev: L PAPI. Griffin leaping right. Control: two spears below. Crawford 384/1 (controls 19); RBW 1412-3 var. (symbols). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**493** L. PAPIUS. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin. Control: column base to left. Rev: L PAPI. Griffin leaping right. Control: Corinthian capital below. Crawford 384/1 (controls 21); RBW 1412-3 var. (symbols). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



L. LUCRETIUS TRIO. Denarius (74 BC). Rome. Obv: Radiate head of Sol right. Rev: TRIO / L LVCRETI. Seven stars around crescent. Crawford 390/1; RBW 1424. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**495** L. LUCRETIUS TRIO. Denarius (74 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Neptune right, with trident over shoulder; control-number XXVII to upper left. Rev: L LVCRETI / TRIO. Winged Genius riding dolphin right. Crawford 390/2; RBW 1425 var. (control). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**496** Q. FUFIUS CALENUS and MUCIUS CORDUS. Serrate Denarius (68 BC). Rome. Obv: HO - VIRT / KALENI. Jugate heads of Honos, laureate, and Virtus, helmeted, right. Rev: ITA - RO / CORDI. Italia standing right, holding cornucopia and clasping hands with Roma standing left, with foot upon globus and holding sceptre; winged caduceus to left. Crawford 403/1; RBW 1445. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



M. PLAETORIUS M.F. CESTIANUS. Denarius (57 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped female bust (Ceres?) right; shield to left. Rev: M PLAETORI / CEST EX S C. Winged caduceus. Crawford 405/3b; RBW 1450 var. (symbol). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



M. PLAETORIUS M.F. CESTIANUS. Denarius (69 BC). Rome. Obv: Male head right with flowing hair; arrow behind. Rev: M PLAETORI CEST EX S C. Winged caduceus. Crawford 405/5; RBW 1453 var. (control symbol). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. PISO L. F. FRUGI. Denarius (67 BC). Rome. Obv: Diademed head of Apollo right; to left, club with caduceus head. Rev: C PISO L F FRV. Warrior riding horse right, holding palm frond. Crawford 408/1b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



L. ROSCIUS FABATUS. Serrate Denarius (59 BC). Rome. Obv: L ROSCI. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin headdress; symbol to left. Rev: FABATI. Female standing right, feeding coiled serpent to right; symbol to left. Crawford 412/1 (controls 196); RBW 1491-2 var. (symbols). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



M. AEMILIUS SCAURUS and P. PLAUTIUS HYPSAEUS. Denarius (58 BC). Rome. Obv: M SCAVR / AED CVR / EX S C / REX ARETAS. Nabatean King Aretas kneeling right, holding reins and filleted olive branch before camel standing right. Rev: P HVPSAEV / AED CVR / CAPTV / C HVPSAE COS / PREIVE. Jupiter driving galloping quadriga left, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt; scorpion below horses. Crawford 422/1b; RBW 1519. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. MEMMIUS C.F. Denarius (56 BC). Rome. Obv: C MEMMI C F / QVIRINVS. Laureate head of Quirinus right. Rev: MEMMIVS AED CERIALIA PREIMVS FECIT. Ceres seated right on chair, holding torch and three grain ears; to right, serpent coiled right. Crawford 427/2; RBW 1532. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**503** Q. CASSIUS LONGINUS. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Genius Populi Romani right; sceptre to left. Rev: Q CASSIVS. Eagle, with wings spread, standing right on thunderbolt; lituus to left, capis to right. Crawford 428/3; RBW 1535. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CN. PLANCIUS. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: CN PLANCIVS / AED CVR SC. Head of Diana Planciana right, wearing petasus. Rev: Cretan goat standing right; bow and quiver to left. Crawford 432/1; RBW 1541. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.02 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



Q. SERVILIUS CAEPIO (M. JUNIUS) BRUTUS. Denarius (54 BC). Rome. Obv: BRVTVS. Bare head of L. Junius Brutus right. Rev: AHALA. Bare head of C. Servilius Ahala right. Crawford 433/2; RBW 1543. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



Q. POMPEIUS RUFUS. Denarius (54 BC). Rome. Obv: Q POMPEI Q F RVFVS / COS. Curule chair; arrow to left, branch to right. Rev: SVLLA COS / Q POMPEI RVF. Curule chair; lituus to left, wreath to right. Crawford 434/2; RBW 1545. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.06 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



Q. POMPEIUS RUFUS. Denarius (54 BC). Rome. Obv: Q POMPEI Q F RVFVS / COS. Curule chair; arrow to left, branch to right. Rev: SVLLA COS / Q POMPEI RVF. Curule chair; lituus to left, wreath to right. Crawford 434/2; RBW 1545. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**508** L. VINICIUS. Denarius (52 BC). Rome. Obv: CONCORDIAE. Laureate head of Concordia right. Rev: L VINICIVS. Victory advancing right, holding palm frond decorated with wreaths. Crawford 436/1; RBW 1548. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



Q. SICINIUS. Denarius (49 BC). Rome. Obv: FORT / P R. Diademed head of Fortuna Populi Romani right. Rev: III VIR / Q SICINIVS. Palm frond and winged caduceus crossed in saltire; wreath above. Crawford 440/1; CRI 1; RBW 1555. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



C. VIBIUS C. F. CN. PANSA CAETRONIANUS. Denarius (48 BC). Rome. Obv: LIBERTATIS. Laureate head of Libertas right. Rev: C PANSA C F C N. Roma seated right on pile of arms, with foot on globe, holding sceptre and sword; in upper right field, Victory flying left to crown her. Crawford 449/4; CRI 23; RBW 1575. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.04 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ALBINUS BRUTI F. Denarius (48 BC). Rome. Obv: PIETAS. Head of Pietas right. Rev: ALBINVS BRVTI F. Caduceus superimposed by two clasping hands. Crawford 450/2; RBW 1577. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. ANTIUS C.F. RESTIO. Denarius (47 BC). Rome. Obv: DEI PENATES. Diademed heads of Dei Penates right. Rev: C ANTIVS C F. Hercules advancing right, holding club and trophy. Crawford 455/2a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.50 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



C. ANTIUS C.F. RESTIO. Denarius (47 BC). Rome. Obv: DEI PENATES. Diademed heads of Dei Penates . Rev: C ANTIVS C F. Hercules advancing right, holding club and trophy. Crawford 455/2a; CRI 35; RBW 1594. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.34 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (48-47 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar in North Africa. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right. Rev: CAESAR. Aeneas advancing left, holding palladium and carrying Anchises on his shoulder. Crawford 458/1; CRI 55; RBW 1600. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (48-47 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar in North Africa. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right. Rev: CAESAR. Aeneas advancing left, holding palladium and carrying Anchises on his shoulder. Crawford 458/1; CRI 55; RBW 1600. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**518** Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS SCIPIO and EPPIUS. Denarius (47-46 BC). Military mint traveling with Scipio in Africa. Obv: SCIPIO IMP / Q METELL. Head of Africa right, wearing elephant skin headdress; grain ear to right, plow below. Rev: LEG F C / EPPIVS. Hercules standing facing, resting hand upon hip and leaning upon club set upon rock to right. Crawford 461/1; CRI 44; RBW 1605. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



T. CARISIUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Sibyl Herophile right. Rev: T CARISIVS / III VIR. Sphinx seated right. Crawford 464/1; CRI 69; RBW -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



C. CONSIDIUS PAETUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: C CONSIDIVS / PAETVS. Curule chair. Crawford 465/1b; RBW 1623. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



C. CONSIDIUS PAETUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; A behind. Rev: C CONSIDI. Wreath on gerlanded curule chair. Crawford 465/2a; CRI 77b; RBW 1624. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CN. POMPEIUS MAGNUS and M. POBLICIUS. Denarius (46-45 BC). Spanish mint. Obv: M POBLICI LEG PRO PR. Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: CN MAGNVS IMP. Female figure standing right, with shield slung on back, holding two spears in left hand and presenting long palm branch to soldier standing left on prow of ship. Crawford 469/1e; CRI 48a; RBW 1641. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



CN. POMPEIUS MAGNUS and M. POBLICIUS. Denarius (46-45 BC). Spanish mint. Obv: M POBLICI LEG PRO PR. Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: CN MAGNVS IMP. Female figure standing right, with shield slung on back, holding two spears in left hand and presenting long palm branch to soldier standing left on prow of ship. Crawford 469/1e; CRI 48a; RBW 1641. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**524** L. VALERIUS ACISCULUS. Denarius (45 BC). Rome. Obv: ACISCVLVS. Diademed head of Apollo right; star above, acisculus (double-headed ax) to left; all within laurel-wreath. Rev: L VALERIVS. Europa, holding billowing veil, seated on bull trotting right. Crawford 474/1b; RBW 1657. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**525** L. VALERIUS ACISCULUS. Denarius (45 BC). Rome. Obv: ACISCVLVS. Diademed head of Apollo right; acisculus to left, star above; all within wreath. Rev: L VALERIVS. Human-headed owl right, wearing helmet; shield and two spears behind; all within wreath. Crawford 474/2b; CRI 91a; RBW 1660. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



L. VALERIUS ACISCULUS. Denarius (45 BC). Rome. Obv: Radiate head of Sol right; acisculus to left. Rev: L VALERIVS. Luna Lucifera driving biga right, holding reins and goad. Crawford 474/5; CRI 94; RBW 1662. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**527** SEXTUS POMPEY. As (42-38 BC). Uncertain mint in Sicily. Obv: MGN. Laureate head of Janus with the features of Cn. Pompeius Magnus. Rev: PIVS / IMP. Prow of galley right, decorated with star. Crawford 479/1; CRI 336; RBW 1676. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 23.86 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (44 BC). Rome. C. Cossutivs Maridianus, moneyer. Lifetime issue. Obv: CAESAR DICT IN PERPETVO. Wreathed and veiled head right. Rev: C MARIDIANVS. Venus standing left, with head lowered, holding Victory and resting elbow upon round shield set upon globus. Crawford 480/15; CRI 111a; RBW -. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**529** P. ACCOLEIUS LARISCOLUS. Denarius (41 BC). Rome. Obv: P ACCOLEIVS LARISCOLVS. Draped bust of Diana Nemorensis right. Rev: Triple cult statue of Diana Nemorensis facing, supporting on their hands and shoulders a beam, above which are five cypress trees, the figure on left with a poppy, that on right with a lily. Crawford 486/1; CRI 172; RBW 1701. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



MARK ANTONY. Quinarius (43 BC). Military mint traveling with Antony and Lepidus in Transalpine Gaul. Obv: M ANT IMP. Lituus, ewer and raven standing left. Rev: Victory standing right, crowning trophy. Crawford 489/4; King 74; RBW 1711. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.81 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



MARK ANTONY. Quinarius (43 BC). Military mint traveling with Antony and Lepidus in Transalpine Gaul. Obv: M ANT IMP. Lituus, ewer and raven standing left. Rev: Victory standing right, crowning trophy. Crawford 489/4; King 74; CRI 121; RBW 1711. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.66 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



MARK ANTONY. Quinarius (42 BC). Lugdunum. Obv: III VIR R P C. Winged bust of Victory right. Rev: ANTONI / IMP / A - XLI (= 41, Antony's age at time of issue). Lion standing right. Crawford 489/6; King 76; CRI 126; RBW 1713. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.80 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



P. CLODIUS M.F. TURRINUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Radiate head of Sol right; quiver to left. Rev: P CLODIVS / M F. Crescent surrounded by five stars. Crawford 494/21; RBW 1726. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: L REGVLVS / PR. Bare head right. Rev: REGVLVS F / PRAEF VR. Curule chair, with single fasces on either side. Crawford 494/31; CRI 180; RBW 1736. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. L. Mussidius Longus, moneyer. Obv: Laureate head of Caesar right. Rev: L MVSSIDIVS LONGVS. Rudder, cornucopia set upon globus, winged caduceus and apex. Crawford 494/39a; CRI 116; RBW 1742. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



MARK ANTONY. Denarius (42 BC). Military mint traveling with Antony in Greece. Obv: M ANTONI IMP. Bare head right. Rev: III VIR R P C. Distyle temple, containing facing head of Sol on disk. Crawford 496/1; CRI; RBW -. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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537 M. JUNIUS BRUTUS. Quinarius (42 BC). Military mint traveling with Brutus and Cassius in western Asia Minor or northern Greece. Obv: LEIBERTAS. Diademed head of Libertas right. Rev: Prow-stern and anchor in saltire. Crawford 506/3; King 79; CRI 210; RBW 1779. Condition: Fine. Weight: 1.72 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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**538** SEXTUS POMPEIUS MAGNUS PIUS. Denarius (37/6 BC). Uncertain Sicilian mint. Obv: MAG PIVS IMP ITER. Bare head right; jug to left, lituus to right. Rev: PRAEF / CLAS ET ORAE / MARIT EX S C. Neptune standing left, foot set on prow, holding aplustre; Catanean brothers to left and right, each bearing one of their parents on their shoulders. Crawford 511/3a; RBW 1785. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**539** CN. DOMITIUS L. F. AHENOBARBUS. Denarius (41-40 BC). Uncertain mint along the Adriatic or Ionian Sea. Obv: AHENOBAR. Bare head right. Rev: CN DOMITIVS IMP. Prow right surmounted by military trophy. Crawford 519/2; CRI 339; RBW 1803. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



**540** OCTAVIAN. Quinarius (Late 40-early 39 BC). Military mint travelling with Octavian in Gaul. Obv: III VIR R P C. Veiled and diademed head of Concordia right. Rev: M ANTON C CAESAR. Clasped hands holding caduceus. Crawford 529/4b; King 81; CRI 304; RBW 1818. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.65 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**541** MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - VIIII. Aquila left between two signa. Crawford 544/22; CRI 360; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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542 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XIV. Aquila right between two signa. Crawford 544/29; CRI 369; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**543** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Uncertain Spanish mint (Colonia Patricia?). Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Bare head right. Rev: OB CIVIS / SERVATOS. Shield inscribed S P Q R / CL V in two lines; all within wreath (corona civica). RIC<sup>2</sup> 79a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.50 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

440



**544** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



545 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



546 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



**547** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



**548** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Good fine; edge filing. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**549** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Caius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields, two sceptres; lituus and simpulum above. RIC<sup>2</sup> 210. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Caius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between them; above, simpulum and lituus above X. RIC<sup>2</sup> 211. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**551** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Rome. M. Durmius, moneyer. Obv: M DVRMIVS III VIR HONORI. Head of Honos right. Rev: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Slow quadriga right with modius-shaped car in which is a flower. RIC<sup>2</sup> 313. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

600



552 AUGUSTUS, with DIVUS JULIUS CAESAR (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Rome. M. Sanquinius, moneyer. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F. Bare head of Augustus right. Rev: M SANQVINIVS III VIR. Youthful laureate head of Julius Caesar right; above comet with four rays and tail. RIC<sup>2</sup> 338. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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**553** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Sestertius. Rome. C. Cassius Celer, moneyer. Obv: OB / CIVIS / SERVATOS. Legend in three lines above, within and below wreath. Rev: C CASSIVS C F CELER IIIVIR AAAFF. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 374. Condition: Fine. Weight: 20.18 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**554** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). As. Rome. C. Cassius Celer, moneyer. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS TRIBVNIC POTEST. Bare head right. Rev: C CASSIVS CELER IIIVIR A A A F F. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 376. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.82 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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555 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Cistophorus. Pergamum. Obv: IMP IX TR PO (I)V. Bare head right. Rev: S P R / SIGNIS / RECEPTIS. Triumphal Arch of Augustus, with entablature inscribed IMP IX TR PO(T I)V and surmounted by charioteer in facing quadriga; aquila at left and right of column. RIC<sup>2</sup> 508-10; RPC I 2216 or 2218. Condition: Fair. Weight: 10.75 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**556** DIVUS AUGUSTUS (Died 14). Dupondius. Rome. Struck under Tiberius. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Radiate head left. Rev: S - C / PROVIDENT. Altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 81 (Tiberius). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.75 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

100



**557** DIVUS AUGUSTUS (Died 14). Dupondius. Rome. Struck under Tiberius. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Radiate head left. Rev: S - C / PROVIDENT. Altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 81 (Tiberius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.30 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**558** JULIA AUGUSTA (LIVIA) (Augusta, 14-29). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: SALVS AVGVSTA. Draped bust of Livia (as Salus) right. Rev: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVG P M TR POT XXIIII. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 47 (Tiberius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.93 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



**559** JULIA AUGUSTA (LIVIA) (Augusta, 14-29). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: S P Q R / IVLIAE / AVGVST. Ornamented carpentum drawn right by two mules. Rev: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST P M TR POT XXIIII. Large S C. Cf. RIC<sup>2</sup> 51 (Tiberius). Condition: Fair. Weight: 25.46 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

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560 TIBERIUS (Caesar, 4-14). As. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR AVGVST F IMPERAT VII. Laureate head right. Rev: ROM ET AVG. The Great Altar of Lugdunum: altar enclosure; panels decorated with corona civica flanked by figures holding laurel branches; decoration along roofline; altar flanked by columns surmounted by statues of Victory facing one another, each with palm frond and wreath. RIC<sup>2</sup> 245. With 1863 collector's ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.95 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 26. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

280



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 26. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

240



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding inverted spear and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 28. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

200



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding inverted spear and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 28. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

240



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

200



TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



**570** DRUSUS (Died 23). As. Rome. Obv: DRVSVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N. Bare head left. Rev: PONTIF TRIBVN POTEST ITER. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 45 (Tiberius). Condition: Fine. Weight: 10.47 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**571** CALIGULA (37-41). As. Rome. Obv: C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR P IIII P P. Bare head left. Rev: VESTA / S - C. Vesta seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 54. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.74 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



**572** ANTONIA II (Augusta, 37 & 41). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: ANTONIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP / S - C. Claudius standing left, veiled, holding simpulum. RIC<sup>2</sup> 92 (Claudius). Condition: Fair. Weight: 14.47 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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573 CLAUDIUS, with Agrippina II (41-54). GOLD Aureus. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TRIB POT P P. Laureate head of Claudius right. Rev: AGRIPPINAE AVGVSTAE. Draped bust of Agrippina right, wearing crown of corn ears. RIC<sup>2</sup> 80 (Rome); Calicó 396. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.68 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

3'200



**574** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Sestertius. Balkan imitation of Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Laureate head right. Rev: SPES AVGVSTA / S C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. Cf. RIC<sup>2</sup> 99 (for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 26.51 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**575** CLAUDIUS (41-54). As. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Bare head left. Rev: S - C. Minerva advancing right, brandishing spear and shield. RIC<sup>2</sup> 116. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.19 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

100



576 NERO (Caesar, 50-54). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAES DRVSVS GERM PRINC IVVENT. Bareheaded and draped bust left. Rev: SACERD COOPT IN OMN CONL SVPRA NVM EX S C. Priestly implements: simpulum above tripod and lituus above patera. RIC<sup>2</sup> 77 (Claudius). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**577** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**578** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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579 NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: VESTA. Hexastyle temple with domed roof, set upon podium of four steps and containing statue of seated Vesta left, with patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 62. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: VESTA. Hexastyle temple with domed roof, set upon podium of four steps and containing statue of seated Vesta left, with patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 62. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



**581** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVS. Salus seated left on ornamented throne, holding patera. RIC<sup>2</sup> 67. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

144



**582** NERO (54-68). As. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVG GERM IMP. Laureate head right. Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT / S - C. Temple of Janus with latticed window on left and and closed door on right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 306. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.77 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



**583** NERO (54-68). As. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Bare head left, with globus at point of neck. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI / S - C. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 523. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 12.64 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**584** NERO (54-68). Dupondius. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Laureate head left, with globus at point of neck. Rev: SECVRITAS AVGVSTI / S C. Securitas seated right on throne, resting hand upon head and holding sceptre; lighted and garlanded altar to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 597 corr. (S C in exergue). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.74 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

40



**585** GALBA (68-69). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER SVLP GALBA CAES AVG T R P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: S - C. Victory alighting right, holding wreath and palm-frond. RIC<sup>2</sup> 313. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 23.03 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

160



**586** GALBA (68-69). As. Rome. Obv: SER GALBA IMP CAESAR AVG P M TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S - C. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 425 var. (bust type). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.72 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

80



**587** OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: PAX ORBIS TERRARVM. Pax standing left, holding olive branch and caduceus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 4. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



**588** OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: SECVRITAS PR. Securitas standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 8. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**589** VITELLIUS (69). As. Spanish mint (Tarraco?). Obv: A VITELLIVS IMP GERMAN. Laureate head left, globe at point of neck. Rev: LIBERTAS RESTITVTA. Libertas standing right, holding pileus and vindicta. RIC<sup>2</sup> 43. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.25 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**590** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES / EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 67. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



**591** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES / EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 67. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.96 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**592** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORDIA P R. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 90. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

200



**593** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP. Bare head right. Rev: CONCORDIA P R. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 66. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.76 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**594** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORDIA P R. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 90. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**595** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERI IMP GERM AVG. Confronted and draped busts of the son and the daughter of Vitellius (Aulus and Vitellia). RIC<sup>2</sup> 101. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**596** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: PONT MAXIM. Vesta, veiled, seated right on throne, holding patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 107. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**597** VITELLIUS (69). As. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG PM TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGVSTI / S C. Concordia seated left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing from patera over altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 171. Condition: Fine. Weight: 10.72 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**598** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. "Judaea Capta" issue. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA. Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2; Hendin 1479. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**599** VESPASIAN (69-79). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPAS AVG P M TR P P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI / S - C. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 243. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 25.04 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

640



**600** VESPASIAN (69-79). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPAS AVG P M TR P P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI / S - C. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 243. Condition: Fine. Weight: 24.65 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**601** VESPASIAN (69-79). As. Lugdunum. "Judaea Capta" commemorative. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA CAPTA / S C. Palm tree; to left, collection of arms; to right, Jewess seated right in attitude of mourning. RIC<sup>2</sup> 305. Condition: Fine. Weight: 9.25 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**602** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII. Laureate head right. Rev: VES - TA. Vesta standing left, holding simpulum and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 360. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

100



**603** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII. Laureate head right. Rev: VES - TA. Vesta standing left, holding simpulum and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 360. Ex Numismatik Lanz 94 (1999), lot 311 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**604** VESPASIAN (69-79). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS IIII. Radiate head right. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 392. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.48 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



**605** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS V. Winged caduceus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 703. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**606** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS VI. Pax seated left on throne, holding olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 772. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**607** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: COS - VII. Eagle, with wings spread and head left, standing facing on garlanded altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 847. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**608** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CERES AVGVST. Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and poppy in right hand, sceptre in left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 968. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**609** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Ephesus. Obv: IMP CAES VESPAS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PACI AVGVSTAE. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1396; RPC II 806. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

180



**610** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Ephesus. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPAS AVG COS II TR P P P. Laureate head right. Rev: PACI AVGVSTAE. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond; Φ to lower left. RIC $^2$  1412; RPC II 820. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**611** VESPASIAN (69-79). Dupondius. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Radiate head right, with globus at point of neck. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI / S - C. Pax standing left, holding branch, sceptre and patera over altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.21 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**612** TITUS (Caesar, 69-79). Quadrans. Rome, for use in the East. Obv: T CAESAR IMP. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR POT P P. Winged caduceus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1577 (Vespasian); RPC II 2000 (5 specimens); McAlee 395. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**613** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Filleted tripod surmounted by dolphin right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 128. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**614** TITUS (79-81). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP T CAES VESP AVG P M TR P P COS VIII. Laureate head left. Rev: S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and hem of skirt. RIC<sup>2</sup> 170. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 22.88 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

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**615** DIVA DOMITILLA I (Died before 69). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: MEMORIAE DOMITILLAE / S P Q R. Carpentum drawn right by two mules. Rev: IMP T CAES DIVI VESP F AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 262 (Titus). Condition: Fine. Weight: 24.25 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**616** JULIA TITI (Augusta, 79-90/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA TITI AVGVSTI F. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS AVGVST. Venus standing right, back facing, leaning upon column to left, holding helmet and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 388 (Titus). Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**617** JULIA TITI (Augusta, 79-90/1). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA IMP T AVG F AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: S - C / VESTA. Vesta seated left, holding palladium and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 398 (Titus). Condition: Fine. Weight: 12.26 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**618** JULIA TITI (Augusta, 79-90/1). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: DIVAE IVLIAE AVG TITI F / SPQR. Carpentum drawn right by two mules. Rev: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM XV(I) CENS PER P P. Legend around large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 717 or 760 (Domitian). Condition: Fine. Weight: 24.70 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**619** DOMITIAN (Caesar, 69-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR DIVI F DOMITIANVS COS VII. Laureate head right. Rev: PRINCEPS IVVENTVTIS. Lighted and garlanded altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 266 (Titus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**620** DOMITIAN (81-96). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XII CENS PER P P. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: S - C. Domitian standing left, holding spear and parazonium; to left, river god Rhenus reclining right, holding reed and resting elbow upon overturned urn from which liquid flows. RIC<sup>2</sup> 468. Condition: Fine. Weight: 20.75 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**621** DOMITIAN (81-96). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XVI CENS PER P P. Laureate head right. Rev: IOVI VICTORI / S C. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding sceptre and crowning Victory on globe. RIC<sup>2</sup> 751. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 28.88 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



**622** DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XXII COS XVII CENS P P P. Minerva standing left, holding thunderbolt and spear; shield to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 789. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



NERVA (96-98). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS II P P. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNA AVGVST. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC 4. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



NERVA (96-98). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



NERVA (96-98). As. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM / S C. Clasped hands. RIC 79. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.99 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



626 NERVA (96-98). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S - C. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC 86. Condition: Fine. Weight: 21.34 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



NERVA (96-98). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S - C. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC 86. Condition: Fair. Weight: 25.20 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Victory seated left, holding patera and palm frond. Woytek 62a; RIC 10. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III P P. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia; lighted and garlanded altar to left. Woytek 68a; RIC 33. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAJAN AVG GERM. Laureate bust right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Hercules standing facing on pedestal, holding club and lion's skin. Woytek 100b; RIC 49 var. (no drapery). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Dacian captive, in attitude of mourning, seated right at foot of trophy. Woytek 190cB; RIC 220. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAJANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C. Pax standing left, with foot on bound captive to left, holding branch and cornucopia. Woytek 207bD; RIC 503. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 11.84 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**633** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 232b; RIC 193. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 270b; RIC 128. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 270b; RIC 128. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia; in background to left, forepart of ship. Woytek 271b; RIC 122. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DANVVIVS. River god Danube reclining left on rocks, head right, holding prow and resting elbow upon overturned urn from which liquid flows; billowing cloak above. Woytek 277b; RIC 100. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P SPQR OPTIMO PRINC. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Woytek 278bC; RIC II p. XIV, Addenda to p. 252. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Roma seated left on throne, feet on stool, holding crowning Victory and spear. Woytek 281bD; RIC 116. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Arabia standing left, holding branch and bundle of cinnamon sticks; behind to left, camel advancing left. Woytek 285c; RIC 142 var. (bust type). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S C. Bridge across Danube; arched tower at either end, boat below; statues on towers. Woytek 314bC; RIC 569. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.65 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**642** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate head right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / ALIM ITAL. Annona standing facing, head left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over child standing to left. Woytek 395a (1 specimen cited); RIC 243. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C / ALIM ITAL. Abundantia (or Annona) standing left, holding ears of corn and cornucopia; child to her left, holding scroll. Woytek 446b; RIC 604. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.56 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



644 TRAJAN (98-117). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C. Trajan's Column: column with spirals and dots set on podium decorated with eagles, surmounted by statue of Trajan standing left, holding patera and sceptre. Woytek 473v; RIC 603 var. (bust type). Condition: Fair. Weight: 14.53 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAJANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Woytek 526v; RIC 318. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Woytek 526v; RIC 318. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



TRAJAN (98-117). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS / S C. Trajan standing right, holding spear; trophy to left and right. Woytek 586v; RIC 676. Condition: Very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 14.98 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**648** TRAJAN (98-117). Semis. Rome, for use in Syria. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAJANO OPTIMO AVG GERM. Radiate bust right, with slight darpery. Rev: DAC PARTHICO P M TR POT XX COS VI P P. Large S C within oak wreath. Woytek 938b; RIC 645 var. (bust type); McAlee 516. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.23 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



PLOTINA (Augusta, 105-123). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: PLOTINA AVG IMP TRAIANI. Diademed and draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: FIDES AVGVST / S - C. Fides standing right, holding corn ears and basket of fruit. Woytek 711; RIC 740 (Trajan). Rare Condition: Fair. Weight: 21.85 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



650 DIVA MARCIANA (Died 112/4). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA MARCIANA. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing left, head right, wings spread. Woytek 719; RIC 743. Ex Classical Numismatic Group E-300 (2013), lot 212. The eldest daughter of the senator Marcus Ulpius Trajan and of Marcia, therefore Trajan's elder sister, she inherited her middle name, Marciana, from her mother's paternal ancestors. She married around 63 Gaius Saloninus Matidius Patricius, a very wealthy man, praetor and member of the religious college of the Arvales. From him Ulpia had a daughter Salonina Matidia. After Saloninus' death, Marciana did not remarry, although she had many pretenders due to her prestigious relationship with the emperor and her beauty. However, Trajan respected her wishes and never forced her to remarry. Her daughter Matidia instead married first a Matidius, then Lucius Vibius Sabinus, from a consular family, and from this marriage was born Vibia Sabina, future wife of Hadrian. When Vibius Sabinus died in 84 or 87, Ulpia Marciana with her daughter and granddaughters went to live in the family home of Trajan and his wife Plotina, and later in the palace. After 105 she was elevated to the rank of Augusta by her brother, the first sister of an emperor to receive this title. Although she was initially reticent, she was finally convinced by Plotina and first appeared on coins and depicted by statues. Her portrait is known for its complicated hairstyle with a high diadem. Marciana often travelled with Trajan, who considered her a trusted advisor and often asked her opinion on decisions. He also dedicated two cities to her, Colonia Marciana in Africa, and Marcianopolis in Moesia. She died between 112 and 114, when she was deified at the behest of Trajan, along with their father Marcus Ulpius Trajan. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.67 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



MATIDIA (Augusta, 112-119). Denarius. Rome. Obv: 651 MATIDIA AVG DIVAE MARCIANAE F. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVST. Pietas standing facing, head left, placing hands on heads of two children, Sabina and Matidia, to left and right. Woytek 729; RIC 759 (Trajan). Salonia Matidia was born in AD 68 and was the only daughter of praetor Gaius Salonius Matidius Patruinus and Ulpia Marciana (mentioned in the obverse legend of this coin), the sister of the future emperor Trajan. She married at the age of 13-14 to Lucius Vibius Sabinus, from a powerful family of consular rank. In 83 AD a daughter, Vibia Sabina, the future wife of Emperor Hadrian, was born and her husband died. Matidia married twice more and had three more daughters, including the future grandmother of Marcus Aurelius, Rupilia Faustina. But her other two husbands also soon died. She made her home a literary salon, full of cultured people, and loved palace life, advising the emperor Trajan, and often following him to the battlefields to support him. She is also said to have had a good understanding with the emperor's wife, Plotina, with whom she worked to secure a worthy successor to the throne, opting for Hadrian, who married his daughter Vibia. It is unclear what happened when Trajan died, having fallen ill in Cilicia during the campaign against the Parthians. Hadrian's adoption, according to the historian Cassius Dio, was announced to the Roman Senate with a false letter from Trajan, actually written by Plotina. Hadrian however kept both women close and allowed Matidia to assist him until she died in 119 AD. At her death the emperor granted her a touching eulogy and organised spectacular gladiatorial games, and finally deified her by having a temple built in Rome. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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652 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III / LIB PVB. Libertas seated left on throne, holding branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 363. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



653 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS III / SAL AVG. Salus seated left on throne, holding patera and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 378. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



654 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS III / SAL AVG. Salus seated left on throne, holding patera and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 378. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

44



655 HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIANVS HADRIANVS AVG P M TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: RESTITVTORI ORBIS TERRARVM / S C. Emperor standing left, holding roll and raising kneeling turreted woman. RIC<sup>2</sup> 450. Condition: Fine. Weight: 22.72 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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656 HADRIAN (117-138). Semis. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Eagle standing left, head right, with wings spread. Rev: P M TR P COS III / S C. Winged thunderbolt. RIC<sup>2</sup> 623. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

48



657 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS III. Virtus standing right, with foot set upon helmet, holding spear and parazonium. RIC<sup>2</sup> 851. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**658** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Roma seated right on cuirass and shield, holding spear and parazonium; helmet to lower left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 919. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



659 HADRIAN (117-138). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COS III. Hadrian on horseback right, raising hand. RIC<sup>2</sup> 930; Calicó 1221. Hadrian was born in Italica or Rome in 76 AD to an influential family; his grandfather had been a member of the senate. Having soon been orphaned, Hadrian was entrusted to his cousin Trajan, who acted as his tutor and granted him in marriage one of his great-granddaughters, Sabina, in 100 AD. It was therefore quite natural that on Trajan's death Hadrian should succeed him, although he had never adopted him. In fact at the prince's death the senate received letters from Trajan mentioning Hadrian's adoption, but according to Cassius Dio they were signed by his widow Plotina. Probably Lucius Licinius Sura, his future and greatest general, also made great efforts for Trajan to consider Hadrian's candidacy. Hadrian is remembered as a literate monarch, a lover of Greek letters and neosophistic philosophy. The new emperor had a very different political conception from that of his predecessor, beginning with the renouncing of the expansionism so much desired by Trajan in order to focus more on the defense of imperial borders, as evidenced by the construction of Hadrian's Wall. His reign was also marked by the travels he embarked on between 121 and 132, a way of learning about and expressing respect for every corner of the empire. Indeed, he visited numerous regions and garrisons, reserving special interest for the armies and the discipline of the soldiers. Despite his efforts to avoid any armed conflict, Hadrian had to deal with a Jewish revolt that erupted because he had renamed Jerusalem as the Colonia Aelia Capitolina, after his family name, for having a temple dedicated to Jupiter Capitolinus erected there and for forbidding circumcision, a custom he perceived as barbaric, despite not being hostile to Judaism. The revolt was very bloody and led by Simon bar Kochba, who lost his life in the last battle. In internal politics Hadrian gave his best, eliminating unnecessary expenses and undertaking magnificent public works, not only in Rome. He also asked his jurists to collect all edicts that would ensure greater justice for the weaker, but went to the disadvantage of the Senate, which responded with conspiracies. Hadrian managed to escape these attempts and sent all the conspirators to death, earning himself a very bad reputation. For this he publicly apologized and engaged in a series of food concessions to the people, forgave a huge amount of debt, and promised not to use any more violence against the senators. Promise that he did not



660 HADRIAN (117-138). Semis. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS III / S - C. Legionary eagle between two standards. RIC<sup>2</sup> 976. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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661 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery on left shoulder. Rev: FELICITATI AVGVSTI. Galley left, with five oarsmen and hortator at stern. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1400. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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662 HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: MAVRETANIA / S - C. Mauretania standing left, holding two javelins and bridle of horse pawing left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1676. Condition: Fair. Weight: 24.52 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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663 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES PVBLICA. Fides standing facing, head right, holding grain ears and dish of fruit. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2200. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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664 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES PVBLICA. Fides standing facing, head right, holding grain ears and dish of fruit. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2200. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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665 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding palladium and spear. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2341. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



666 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Uncertain Eastern mint. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Roma seated left, holding victory and spear; to right, shield and quiver. RIC<sup>2</sup> 3114. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**667** SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Draped bust right. Rev: VESTA / S C. Vesta seated left on throne, holding palladium and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2558. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 25.57 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



668 AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR TR P COS II. Bare head right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding patera and double cornucopia, and leaning upon column to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2621. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.90 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**669** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / CONCORD. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2625. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Clasped hands over caduceus and grain ears. RIC 136. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XI. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding anchor and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 162. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding anchor and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 175. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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673 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 179. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Salus standing left, holding rudder set on globe and feeding out of patera snake coiled around and rising from altar to left. RIC 181. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVI. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Vesta standing left, holding simpulum and palladium. RIC 219. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVI. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding grain ears and resting hand upon modius set upon prow to right. RIC 221. Condition: Mint state. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Vesta standing facing, head left, holding simpulum and palladium. RIC 229a. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**678** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COS IIII. Emperor, togate, standing left, holding globe. RIC 233a; Calicó 1526a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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679 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVIII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding grain ears and resting hand on modius set on prow. RIC 239. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXII. Laureate head right. Rev: TEMPLVM DIV AVG REST COS IIII. Octastyle temple, in which are seated statues of Divus Augustus and Livia; statues in pediment, acroteria on roof. RIC 290a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**681** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII. Laureate head right. Rev: FELIC SAEC COS IIII. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and leaning on column. RIC 298. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNA COS IIII. Fortuna standing right, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 300a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII. Laureate head right. Rev: PACI AVG COS IIII. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 301. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P COS III. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PAX AVG. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC -; RSC 588d. Extremely rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Bare head right. Rev: TR P COS III. Shewolf standing right within cave, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. RIC -; RSC 837a. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P COS III. She-wolf standing right within cave, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. RIC -; RSC -, 837a var. (head bare). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**687** ANTONINUS PIUS, with MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Bare head of Marcus Aurelius right. RIC 417a. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



688 ANTONINUS PIUS, with MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Bare head of Marcus Aurelius right. RIC 417a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.53 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**689** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XI. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS IIII / VOTA / S - C. Emperor standing left, sacrificing with patera over tripod. RIC 852a var. (bust type). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.02 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Laureate head left. Rev: LIBERTAS COS IIII / S - C. Libertas standing right, holding pileus and extending hand. RIC 916c. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 23.50 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Marcus Aurelius. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle, with head left, standing right on garlanded altar. RIC 431 (Aurelius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Marcus Aurelius. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle, with head left, standing right on garlanded altar. RIC 431 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Marcus Aurelius. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: DIVO PIO. Divus Antoninus Pius seated left on throne, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 442 (Aurelius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.55 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



694 ANONYMOUS. Time of Hadrian to Antoninus Pius (117-161). Quadrans. Dalmatian mines issue. Obv: Helmeted head of Mars right. Rev: METAL DELM. Cuirass. RIC 1014 (Hadrian). Rare Among the many Quadrantes minted since Trajan's reign, those bearing on the reverse the names of mines in Pannonia, Dalmatia and Dardania in the Balkan region are particularly interesting. It is suggested that such small denominations were struck in favor of miners, as change for their pay or donatives. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Antoninus Pius. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Juno) standing facing, head left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 344 (Pius). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Providentia) standing left, holding globus and billowing veil. RIC 351 (Pius). Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres standing left, holding torch and sceptre. RIC 356 (Pius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Antoninus Pius. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres (or Aeternitas) standing left, extending arm and holding torch. RIC 361 (Pius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Veiled and draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Vesta standing left, holding simpulum and palladium. RIC 368 (Pius) var. (bust not veiled); BMC 435 note. Acquired from Gießener Münzhandlung München (1990s) Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Pudicitia seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 371 (Pius). Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Antoninus Pius. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Peacock standing right, head left. RIC 384a (Pius). Condition: Mint state. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVG FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC -; cf. BMC p. 43. Extremely rare Acquired from Hirsch München (1990s) Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: DIVAE FAVSTINAE. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS / S C. Aeternitas seated left on throne, holding sceptre and globe surmounted by phoenix. RIC 1104 (Pius) var. (bust veiled). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 26.56 g. Diameter: 32 mm.



704 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT II COS II. Minerva standing right, wearing aegis, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. RIC 438b (Pius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**705** MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII FIL. Bare head right, with drapery on left shoulder. Rev: TR POT VIII COS II. Genius Exercitus standing left, sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding legionary eagle. RIC 461 (Pius) var. (bust type); RSC 673a. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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706 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAES ANTON AVG PII F. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT X COS II. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and rod. RIC 466a (Pius). Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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707 MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: P M TR P XVIII IMP II COS III / ARMEN. Armenia seated left in attitude of mourning, resting hand on bow to right; vexillum and shield in background. RIC 82. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**708** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXIIII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Minerva advancing right, wearing aegis, holding spear and shield. RIC 211. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVI. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. Roma seated left, holding Victory and spear; behind her, round decorated shield. RIC 259. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVI. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. Roma seated left, holding Victory and spear; behind her, round decorated shield. RIC 260a var. (bust type); RSC 280b. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.27 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. German seated right at foot of trophy, surrounded by various weapons. RIC 278. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVIII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. Mars advancing right, holding trophy and spear. RIC 286. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG P M. Bare head right. Rev: CONCORD AVGVSTOR TR P XVI / S - C / COS III. Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus standing facing one another, clasping hands. RIC 823. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.00 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



**714** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORD AVGVSTOR TR P XVI COS III / S - C. Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus standing facing each other, clasping hands. RIC 826. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.32 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Denarius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVG PII AVG FIL. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia seated left on throne, holding flower and resting elbow upon cornucopia; globus below. RIC 502a (Pius). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVTI AVGVSTAE. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent rising from altar to left with patera. RIC 716 (Aurelius); Calicó 2073a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Denarius. Contemporary imitation. Obv: FAVSTINA AVG PII AVG FIL (blundered). Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA (blundered). Goddess standing facing, head left. . Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**718** LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Bare head right. Rev: TR P III IMP II COS II / ARMEN. Armenia seated left on ground surrounded by arms, standard to left. RIC 501 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P V IMP II COS II. Roma advancing left, holding Victory and trophy. RIC 537 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P V IMP III COS II. Bound Parthian captive seated right; bow, quiver and shield to right. RIC 540 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARM PARTH MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P VIII IMP V COS III. Aequitas seated left on throne, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 595 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). Denarius. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia seated left, holding patera, resting arm on statue of spes. RIC 758 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). Denarius. Rome. Obv: LVCILLA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 759 (Aurelius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS COMMODVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P VI IMP IIII COS III P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and sceptre. RIC 15. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: COMM ANT AVG P BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: FEL AVG P M TR P XI IMP VII COS V P P. Felicitas standing left, holding Victory and long caduceus. RIC 129 var. (obv. legend); RSC 114a var. (same). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XIII IMP VIII COS V P P. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 164. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: ROM FEL P M TR P XVI COS VI. Roma seated left on shield, holding crowning Victory and spear. RIC 224. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM AVG P FEL. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVII IMP VIII COS VII P P. Fortuna Felix standing left, foot on prow, holding caduceus and cornucopia; star to left. RIC 235. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LAETITIA TEMPOR COS II. Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC 4a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.60 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VOT DECEN TR P COS II. Pertinax standing left, sacrificing out of patera over lighted tripod to left. RIC 13a. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



CLODIUS ALBINUS (Caesar, 193-195). Denarius. Rome. Obv: D CLOD SEPT ALBIN CAES. Bare head right. Rev: MINER PACIF COS II. Minerva standing left, holding branch and spear, and resting hand upon shield to right. RIC 7. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.73 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



CLODIUS ALBINUS (Caesar, 193-195). Denarius. Rome. Obv: D CLOD SEPT ALBIN CAES. Bare head right. Rev: MINER PACIF COS II. Minerva standing left, holding branch and spear, and resting hand upon shield to right. RIC 7. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P VIII COS II P P. Victory advancing left, holding open wreath over shield on low base. RIC 150. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: RESTITVTORI VRBIS. Emperor standing left, holding spear and sacrificing from patera over tripod to left. RIC 168a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XI COS III P P. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia; wheel below seat. RIC 189b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.64 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XIIII COS III P P. Annona standing facing, head left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 200. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



737 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XV COS III P P. Africa standing right, wearing elephant skin headdress, holding fold of her dress; lion at feet to right. RIC 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS III P P. Salus seated left before altar, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 221. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**739** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVII COS III P P. Jupiter standing left with sceptre and thunderbolt; at each side, child. RIC 226. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVII COS III P P. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent held in her arms. RIC 230. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS III P P. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; child standing to left and right. RIC 233. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



742 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS III P P. Neptune standing left, leaning on raised right leg set on rocks and holding trident. RIC 241. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: FELICITAS AVGG. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 261. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



744 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: FVNDATOR PACIS. Septimius Severus, veiled and togate, standing left, holding branch and volumen. RIC 265. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH. Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, on lion rearing right; below, water gushing right from rocks. RIC 266. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH. Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, on lion rearing right; below, water gushing right from rocks. RIC 266. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVGG / IN CARTH. Dea Caelestis, holding thunderbolt and sceptre, on lion rearing right; below, water gushing right from rocks. RIC 266. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.50 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGG. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 276. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG VI. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 278a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG VI. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 278a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: RESTITVTOR VRBIS. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and palladium. RIC 288. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: RESTITVTOR VRBIS. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and palladium. RIC 288. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VICT PART MAX. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch. RIC 295. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Emesa. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS II. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVN REDVC. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC 377. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



755 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEP SEVERVS PER AVG P M IMP XI. Laureate head right. Rev: PAR AR AD TR P VI COS II P P. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 495. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS III P P / S C. Annona seated right, holding grain ears; prow and Eros before. RIC 794a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 29.38 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). As. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: VIRTVS AVGVSTOR / S C. Virtus seated left, holding Victory and parazonium; shield at side. RIC 830 var. (bust type). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 11.72 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS PVBLICA. Pietas standing left, orans; lighted altar to left. RIC 574 (Septimius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: SAECVLI FELICITAS. Isis, wearing peaked headdress, standing right, with foot set upon prow, holding infant Horus at her breast; altar and rudder to left. RIC 577 (Septimius). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare or Emesa. Obv: IVLIA DOMNA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SAECVL FELICIT•. Crescent with seven stars. RIC 629 (Septimius). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**761** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IVLIA DOMNA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VENER VICTOR. Venus standing right, seen from behind, holding palm frond and apple, resting elbow on column to left. RIC 633 (Septimius) corr. (Venus standing left). Rare Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). As. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX / S - C. Venus standing left, holding helmet and palm frond and resting elbow on column; at feet to left, shield. RIC 890 (Septimius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.22 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). As. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX / S - C. Venus standing left, holding helmet and palm frond and resting elbow on column; at feet to left, shield. RIC 890 (Septimius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.16 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: DIANA LVCIFERA. Diana standing facing, head left, holding long torch with both hands. RIC 373A (Caracalla). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**765** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: DIANA LVCIFERA. Diana standing facing, head left, holding long torch with both hands. RIC 373A (Caracalla). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: VENVS GENETRIX. Venus seated left on throne, extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC 388a (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.61 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VESTA. Vesta seated left on throne, holding simpulum and sceptre. RIC 391 (Caracalla). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PONTIF TR P III. Sol standing facing, head left, holding globe and spear. RIC 30. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: ADVENT AVGG. Galley left, with rowers and passengers. RIC 120. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XV COS III P P. Serapis standing left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 194. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P. Hercules standing left, holding branch, club and lion skin. RIC 206a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P. Hercules standing left, holding branch, club and lion skin. RIC 206a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P. Serapis standing left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 208. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P. Serapis standing left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 208. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: MARTI PROPVGNATORI. Mars advancing left, holding spear and trophy. RIC 223. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: MONETA AVG. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 224. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: MONETA AVG. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 224. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



778 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Apollo standing left, holding branch and resting hand upon lyre set upon base. RIC 254. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Apollo standing left, holding branch and resting hand upon lyre set upon base. RIC 254. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Apollo standing left, holding branch and resting hand upon lyre set upon base. RIC 254. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERAL AVG VIIII. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 302. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.71 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERAL AVG VIIII. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 302. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.46 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**783** CARACALLA (198-217). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M AVREL ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P / S - C. Mars standing left, holding Victory, spear and shield set on ground to right; at feet to left, captive seated left. RIC 496b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 25.11 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVI COS IIII P P / S C. Serapis standing left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 505. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.92 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PONTIF TR P VIII COS II. Mars standing left, with foot set upon helmet and holding branch and spear. RIC 80b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



PLAUTILLA (Augusta, 202-205). Denarius. Rome. Obv: PLAVTILLAE AVGVSTAE. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIAE AETERNAE. Caracalla and Plautilla standing facing one another, clasping hands. RIC 361 (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: COS. Geta in triumphal quadriga left, holding sceptre. RIC 28. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**788** GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bare head right, bearded. Rev: PONTIF COS II. Genius standing facing, head left, holding grain ears and patera over lighted altar to left. RIC 59b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



GETA (209-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate and bearded head right. Rev: FORT RED TR P III COS II P P / S C. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia; wheel below seat. RIC 168a. Ex UBS Gold & Numismatics 78 (2008), lot 1778 (part of) Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 24.89 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

1'280



GETA (209-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate and bearded head right. Rev: TR P III COS II P P / S C. Italia (or Felicitas) seated left on throne, holding sceptre and cornucopia; to right, river god reclining left, holding reeds and resting elbow upon overturned urn from which liquid flows; to left, another figure reclining right. RIC 171a. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 22.49 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PONTIF MAX TR P II COS II P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 42. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 53. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus seated left, feeding serpent rising from altar out of patera and placing hand on head of snake. RIC 85. Condition: Good very. Weight: 2.43 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus seated left, feeding from patera serpent rising from altar, petting the serpent with her right hand. RIC 84. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



MACRINUS (217-218). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS TEMPORVM / S - C. Securitas standing left, holding sceptre and leaning upon column to right. RIC 202. Rare Ex J. Vinchon (15.11.65), lot 208 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 28.86 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

1'400



DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 116. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**797** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS III P P. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip; star to left. RIC 28. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS III P P. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and wand over globus to left; star to left. RIC 42. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI. Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and rudder set on globe. RIC 83a. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 2.76 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right, wearing "horn". Rev: INVICTVS SACERDOS AVG. Elagabalus standing left, holding club (or cypress) and sacrificing with patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; to left, star above recumbent bull. RIC 88. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG II. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia set on base. RIC 102. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PROVID DEORVM. Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia. RIC 128. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right, wearing 'horn'. Rev: SACERD DEI SOLIS ELAGAB. Elagabalus standing right, holding branch and sacrificing from patera over lighted altar to right. RIC 131. Rare without star Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS ANTONINI AVG. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 140. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.68 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**805** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right, wearing 'horn'. Rev: SVMMVS SACERDOS AVG. Elagabalus standing left, holding branch and sacrificing with patera over lighted tripod to left; star to left. RIC 146. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: VICTOR ANTONINI AVG. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 156. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.33 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: CONCORDIA / MILIT. Two signa between two aquilae. RIC 187. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS / TEMP. Galley, with steerman and rowers, sailing right above waves. RIC 188. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**809** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to inner left. RIC 225 (Elagabalus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**810** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to inner left. RIC 225 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



JULIA SOAEMIAS (Augusta, 218-222). Fourrèe Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: HILARITAS AVG. Hilaritas standing left, holding patera and long palm frond; small child to left and right; star to upper left. Cf. RIC 241 (Elagabalus; no star on rev.; for prototype). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.67 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



JULIA SOAEMIAS (Augusta, 218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA SOAEMIAS AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS CAELESTIS. Venus seated left, holding apple and sceptre; at left, child reaches up to her. RIC 243 (Elagabalus). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**813** JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: FECVNDITAS. Fecunditas seated left, holding branch and sceptre; a child stands in front, another behind. RIC 249 note (Elagabalus). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.96 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**814** JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Antioch(?). Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding box and dropping incense onto lighted altar to left. RIC 263 (Elagabalus). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.85 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane, set on crescent. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding acerrum and extending hand over lighted altar to left. RIC 264 (Elagabalus). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.47 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Salus seated left with patera, feeding snake coiled around altar. RIC 32. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS P P. Emperor in military dress standing left, holding spear and globe. RIC 48. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P VII COS II P P. Emperor advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 85. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P XI COS III P P. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip. RIC 114. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PAX AVG. Pax running left with branch and sceptre. RIC 168. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**822** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left with palm branch and wreath. RIC 180. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Annona standing right, with foot on prow, holding rudder set on globe and modius with corn-ears. RIC 190. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Annona standing right, with foot on prow, holding rudder set on globe and modius with corn-ears. RIC 190. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.53 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.65 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars standing left, leaning on shield and holding spear; behind, standard to left. RIC IV 248 corr. (bust type). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate bust right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia (or Annona) standing facing, head left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 250. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.45 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



829 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder set on globe and cornucopia; star to left. RIC 264. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**830** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: FECVND AVGVSTAE. Fecunditas seated left, raising hand and resting arm on seat, child to left. RIC 332 (Alexander). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas standing facing, head left, holding caduceus and leaning upon column to right. RIC 335 (Alexander). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA. Felicitas standing facing, head left, holding caduceus and leaning upon column to right. RIC 335 (Alexander). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.70 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: IVNO AVGVSTAE. Juno seated left on throne, holding flower and swathed infant. RIC 341 (Alexander). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**834** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX. Venus standing left, holding helmet and sceptre; shield to left. RIC 358 (Alexander). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**835** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX. Venus standing left, holding helmet and sceptre; shield to left. RIC 358 (Alexander). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VENVS FELIX / S C. Venus seated left, holding statuette and sceptre. RIC 701 (Alexander). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 22.61 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Emperor standing left, holding spear and raising right hand, flanked by two standards. RIC 3. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Emperor standing left, holding spear and raising right hand, flanked by two standards. RIC 3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**839** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Emperor standing left with spear, flanked by two standards. RIC 5. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.28 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**840** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS P P. Emperor in military dress standing left between two standards, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 6. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand. RIC 7A. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.55 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 12. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and wand over globus to left. RIC 13. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing right, holding palm branch and wreath. RIC 16. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing right, holding palm branch and wreath. RIC 16. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



846 MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand. RIC 18A. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**849** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA GERM. Victory standing left with wreath and palm branch; captive seated to left. RIC 23. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA GERM. Victory standing left with wreath and palm branch; bound captive seated to left. RIC 23. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



BALBINUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C D CAE L BALBINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and curiassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG. Victory standing facing, head left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 8. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



BALBINUS (238). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES D CAE L BALBINVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PIETAS MVTVA AVGG. Clasped hands. RIC 12. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.43 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PUPIENUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and sceptre. RIC 6. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding sceptre and branch. RIC 3. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 5. Condition: Extremely fine, luster in field. Weight: 5.23 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



856 GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and long sceptre; to left, small figure of emperor standing left, holding globe. RIC 8; Calicó 3199. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Mint state, lustrous. Weight: 5.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 34. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.96 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG III. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 67. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol standing facing, head left, extending arm and holding globe. RIC 83. Condition: Good extremely fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI STATORI. Jupiter standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and thunderbolt. RIC 84. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.73 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 89. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.90 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Gordian advancing right in military dress, holding spear and globe. RIC 92. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.40 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP 863 GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNITATI AVG. Sol standing facing, head left, holding globe and raising hand. RIC 97; Calico 3186. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 4.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS II P P. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 114. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 129A. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 129A. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 129A. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



868 GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and globe. RIC 172; Bland, Coinage 68. Overstruck on an uncertain type, trace of undertype legend is visible on reverse (beginning with 'A' and ending with 'AVG') Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Philip I seated left on curule chair with globe and short sceptre. RIC 2b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.11 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 3. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 3. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 4.54 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 3. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.59 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



874 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/ 1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG. Cippus inscribed COS / III in two lines. RIC 24c. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVGG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 27b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**876** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ANNONA AVGG. Annona standing left with cornucopia, holding grain ears over prow. RIC 29. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.35 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS TEMP. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 31. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and Victory. RIC 44b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and Victory. RIC 44b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and Victory; altar to left. RIC 45. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRIT ORBIS. Securitas seated left, holding sceptre and propping head on left hand. RIC 48b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ANNONA AVGG / S - C. Annona standing left, holding cornucopia and grains ears; modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 168a. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 13.96 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia seated left on throne, drawing veil from face and holding sceptre. RIC 123c (Philip I). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia; altar before. RIC 126 (Philip I). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.36 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Sestertius. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / S C. Hippopotamus advancing right. RIC 200a (Philip I). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT. Philip standing right, holding globe and spear. RIC 216c. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 4.62 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT. Philip standing left, holding globus and spear. RIC 218d. Condition: Extremely fine: luster. Weight: 5.59 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT. Philip standing left, holding globus and spear. RIC 218d. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



889 PHILIP II (247-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / III. Goat walking left. RIC 224. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PHILIP II (247-249). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGG III / S C. Philip I and Philip II seated left on sella curulis, each extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC 267a. Condition: Extremely fine; smoothed. Weight: 24.20 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ADVENTVS AVG. Emperor on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 11b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ADVENTVS AVG. Emperor on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 11b. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA. Dacia standing left, holding staff surmounted by head of ass. RIC 12b. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GEN ILLVRICI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 15b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.39 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia, standard behind. RIC 16c. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.40 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**896** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: PANNONIAE. The two Pannoniae standing facing, each with head turned outward and holding signum. RIC 21b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PANNONIAE. The two Pannoniae standing facing one another, clasping hands and with signum between them. RIC 26. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**898** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left with wreath and palm branch. RIC 29c. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE TRA DEC AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA FELIX. Dacia standing left, holding standard. RIC 37b (Mediolanum). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right; two(?) pellets below. Rev: PANNONIAE. Pannonia standing left, head right, holding helmet and signum. RIC -, cf. 158 (Herennius Etruscus, for rev. type). Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA (Augusta, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia standing left, drawing veil and holding sceptre. RIC 58b (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA (Augusta, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia seated left, drawing veil and holding sceptre. RIC 59b (Decius). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGG. Mercury standing left, holding purse and caduceus. RIC 142b (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTORVM. Emblems of the pontificate: aspergillum, simpulum, capis, patera and lituus. RIC 143 (Decius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTORVM. Emblems of the pontificate: aspergillum, simpulum, capis, patera and lituus. RIC 143 (Decius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.89 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTORVM. Emblems of the pontificate: aspergillum, simpulum, capis, patera and lituus. RIC 143 (Decius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.66 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 146 (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Herennius Etruscus standing left, holding baton and transverse spear. RIC 147c (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Herennius Etruscus standing left, holding baton and transverse spear. RIC 147c (Decius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.16 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 149 (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: MARTI PROPVGNATORI. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. RIC 177b (Decius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARTI PROPVGNATORI. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. RIC 177b (Decius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Emperor standing facing, head left, holding signum and reversed spear. RIC 181d (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



AEMILIAN (253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm. RIC 11. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



VALERIAN I (253-260). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM / S - C. Fides standing facing, head left, holding two standards. MIR 22k; RIC 160. From the Apostolo Zeno (1668-1750) collection Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 22.08 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG / S - C. Mars standing left, holding shield and spear. MIR 38dd; RIC 248. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.74 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C P LIC GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Virtus standing left, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. MIR 38t; RIC 181. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COHH PRAET VI P VI F. Radiate lion advancing right. MIR 979n; RIC 370. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LEG III ITAL VI P VI F. Stork standing right. MIR 999n; RIC 339. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LEG X GEM VI P VI F. Bull standing right. MIR 1011r; RIC 357. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX FVNDATA. Trophy of arms; bound captive seated to left and right. MIR 1635i; RIC 652. Rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Mercury standing left, holding purse and caduceus. MIR 1651f; RIC -, 653 var. (SPQR in exergue). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SALONINA (Augusta, 254-268). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: CORNELIA SALONINA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNO REGINA / S - C. Juno standing left with patera and sceptre. MIR 228d; RIC 46. Ex Numismatik Lanz 155 (2012), lot 669 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.80 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



SALONINA (Augusta, 254-268). Antoninianus. Viminacium. Obv: CORN SALONINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: VESTA. Vesta standing left, holding transverse sceptre and patera. MIR 859b; RIC 39. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SALONINA (Augusta, 254-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: SALONINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: FECVNDITAS AVG. Fecunditas standing facing, head right, holding infant and extending hand to child standing to left. MIR 935t; RIC 57. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.09 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



MACRIANUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL MACRIANVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVTAS AVGG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia; star to left. MIR 1727k; RIC 5. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



QUIETUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL QVIETVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes walking left, holding flower in right hand and raising skirt with left. MIR 1743f; RIC 11. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**928** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left, holding palm frond and wreath; to left, bound captive seated left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 18. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.11 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**929** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS III P P. Postumus standing left, helmeted, holding globus and spear. RIC<sup>2</sup> 190. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**930** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: HERC DEVS ONIENSI. Hercules standing left, holding club and lion's skin, within tetrastyle temple with three dots in pediment. RIC<sup>2</sup> 213. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.60 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**931** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLO FRVGIFERO. Winged caduceus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 296. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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**932** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVG. Asclepius standing facing, head left, holding serpent-entwined staff; globe to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 298. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**933** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI STATORI. Jupiter standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and thunderbolt. RIC<sup>2</sup> 396. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.54 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**934** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / P. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 417. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**935** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust of Postumus right. Rev: PACATOR ORBIS. Radiate and draped bust of Sol right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 421. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.50 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**936** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 482. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**937** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAEC FELICITAS. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 485. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**938** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C M AVR MARIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG. Virtus standing left, holding shield and spear. RIC<sup>2</sup> 496. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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939 VICTORINUS (269-271). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: VICTORINVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in both arms. RIC<sup>2</sup> 577. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**940** DIVUS CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS (Died 270). Fractional Follis. Rome. Struck under Constantine I the Great. Obv: DIVO CLAVDIO OPT IMP. Veiled and laureate head right. Rev: MEMORIAE AETERNAE / RP. Eagle standing right, head left, wings spread. RIC 112. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.82 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



QUINTILLUS (270). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR CL QVINTILLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: SECVRIT AVG / XI. Securitas standing left, leaning upon column to right and holding sceptre. RIC V online 1195. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SOLI INVICTO / (star) / TXXT. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding globe; seated captives on both sides. RIC V online 1534. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



AURELIAN (270-275). Brockage Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Incuse and reverse of obverse. Cf. RIC V online 1844 (for obv.). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.06 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS / A. Female figure standing right, presenting wreath to Aurelian standing left, extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC V online 2968. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**945** AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR EXERCITI /  $\Gamma$  / XXI. Mars standing right, holding spear and presenting globe to Aurelian standing left, holding sceptre. RIC V online 3092. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.58 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA / CA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC V online 3289. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TEMPORVM FELICITAS / A - A. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC V online 3306. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



FLORIAN (276). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP FLORIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / P. Victory standing right, holding palm and presenting wreath to emperor standing left, holding sceptre. RIC V online 4526. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PROBUS (176-182). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM / III. Fides standing facing, head left, holding two standards. RIC 29. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG / IIII. Roma standing left, holding crowning Victory, spear and shield. RIC 112. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR SAEC / VIXXT. Emperor standing left, holding globe and sceptre, being crowned by Victory holding palm. RIC 401 var. (rev. legend). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**952** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: ADVENTVS PROBI AVG / € / XXI. Probus, raising hand and holding sceptre, on horse trotting left; bound captive to left. RIC 632. Rare bust type for issue Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C PROBVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENT AVG / XXIVI. Providentia standing left, holding globe and sceptre. RIC 721. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.68 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: VIRTVS PROBI AVG / XXIT. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 810. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.25 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**955** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear over shoulder. Rev: VIRTVS PROBI AVG /  $KA \cdot \Gamma \cdot$ . Probus riding horse right, holding shield and spearing fallen enemy to right; shield below. RIC 877. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**956** CARUS (282-283). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR CARVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENT AVGG /  $R\Delta$ . Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and baton over globe. RIC 42. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



DIVUS CARUS (Died 283). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: DIVO CARO PIO. Radiate head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO / I. Eagle standing left, head right. RIC 29. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



DIVUS CARUS (Died 283). Antoninianus. Rome. Struck under Carinus and Numerian. Obv: DIVO CARO. Radiate head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO / KAA. Eagle standing facing, head left with wings spread. RIC 47. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**959** DIVUS CARUS (Died 283). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: DIVO CARO PARTHICO. Radiate head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO AVG / A / SMSXXI. Eagle standing right with open wings, head left. RIC 112. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



NUMERIAN (283-284). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C NVMERIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARS VICTOR / C. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 388. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



NUMERIAN (283-284). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C NVMERIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGG. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre; B to left. RIC 394. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



CARINUS (Caesar, 282-283). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: M AVR CARINVS NOB C. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVT / QXXI. Carinus standing left, holding globe and spear; to left, bound captive seated left. RIC 182. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



963 CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: CARINVS NOBIL CAES. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLI FELICITAS / D (retrograde). Emperor standing right, holding globe and spear. RIC 152. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C M AVR CARINVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVGG / A. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 212. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.50 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CARINVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond; A to left. RIC 220. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CARINVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVGG / KAZ. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 239. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CARAUSIUS (286-293). Antoninianus. Londinium. Legionary issue. Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: LEG [...]N / ML. Ram standing right. Cf. RIC 56 & 79. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.29 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



ALLECTUS (293-296). Antoninianus. "C" mint. Obv: IMP C ALLECTVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / S - P / C. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 86. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.31 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**969** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Argenteus. Nicomedia. Obv: DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTORIAE SARMATICAE / SMNΓ. Camp gate with four turrets and open doors. RIC 22a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**970** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / (star) / ST. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera. RIC 31a. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 9.23 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI AVGG / A. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding sceptre and victoriola. RIC 34. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



972 DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Argenteus. Siscia. Obv: DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS MILITVM. The tetrarchs sacrificing over tripod before city enclosure with eight turrets. RIC 43a. The gradual breakdown of the unity of the empire was attempted to be remedied by emperors from Claudius II onward, but it was Diocletian who put in place an initial attempt at an overall reorganization of the empire and a thorough reform of the state, society and economy. The emperor associated in power the general Maximianus, to whom he entrusted the government of the western part of the empire, reserving the eastern part for himself. The two Augusti were later joined by two Caesars as collaborators in political and territorial management. The choice fell on Galerius for the East and Constantius Chlorus for the West. In this way, in 293, the initial diarchy system became a tetrarchy. Alongside his attempt at political reform, Diocletian flanked measures in the economic sphere to deal with the monetary disorder of the third century. In 301 he issued an edict by which he tried to impose a limit on food prices. In 294 he implemented a new monetary system. The aureus was stabilized at 1/60 of a pound and he created a new silver coin in very good alloy (above 95%), the argenteus, which permanently replaced the antoninianus. A system of copper alloy denominations based on a larger unit (c. 10g), conventionally called follis, and smaller fractions was also reintroduced. The system of imperial mints was also reorganized, with the opening of Londinium, Treveri, Aquileia, Ostia, Carthago, Thessalonica, Heraclea, Nicomedia, and Alexandria, which were added to the existing ones. Diocletian also initiated an extensive reform of the tax system, but this ended up depriving many citizens of their freedom of movement. Indeed, the new system bound workers in an inseparable relationship to the land and territory in which they resided. However, under Diocletian, the empire regained an albeit precarious stability under the banner of administrative decentralization. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



973 DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Argenteus. Siscia. Obv: DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS MILITVM / (star) SIS. Four tetrarchs sacrificing over tripod before city enclosure with seven turrets. RIC 59. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

100



**974** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM /  $\Gamma$  / XXI•. Diocletian standing right, holding sceptre and receiving victoriola from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre. RIC 306. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.27 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**975** CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Argenteus. Heraclea. Obv: CONSTANTIVS CAESAR. Laureate head right. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE AVGG / HΓ. The tetrarchs sacrificing over tripod before city enclosure with six turrets. RIC 9 (R5). Very rare Ex NAC Numismatica Ars Classica 106 (2018), lot 816 Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

320



**976** CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Argenteus. Ticinum. Obv: CONSTANTIVS CAESAR. Laureate head right. Rev: XCVI / T. Legend in two lines within wreath. RIC 21a. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

240



**977** CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Follis. Alexandria. Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: HERCVLI VICTORI / S - P/B / ALE. Hercules standing right, head left, holding apple and resting hand upon club. RIC 40. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.87 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: SACRA MONETA AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR / TT. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia; star to right. RIC 48a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.51 g. Diameter: 28 mm.



THEODORA (Died before 337). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: FL MAX THEODORAE AVG. Mantled bust right. Rev: PIETAS ROMANA• / CONSE. Pietas standing facing, holding child. RIC 36. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.45 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



LICINIUS I (308-324). Follis. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP LICINIVS AVG. Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle, holding mappa, globe and sceptre. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG / (wreath) - Z / SMK. Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre and Victory on globe. RIC 9. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**981** LICINIUS I (308-324). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: IMP LICINIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: D N LIC LICINI AVGVSTI / TSAVII. VOT / XX in two lines within wreath. RIC 102. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.73 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Sirmium. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: SARMATIA DEVICTA / SIRM. Victory advancing right, holding palm frond and trophy; bound captive to right. RIC 48. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Londinium. Obv: CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS / (star) / PLN. Constantine I standing left, holding globe and reversed spear. RIC 222. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.05 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SPES REIPVBLICAE / SMTSB. Fausta standing facing, head left, cradling two infants (Constantine II and Constantius II) in her arms. RIC 161. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DOMINOR NOSTROR CAESS / TT. VOT X within wreath. RIC 159. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**986** CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Siscia. Obv: IVL CRISPVS NOB C. Laureate head right. Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM / ASIS (sun). VOT / X in two lines within wreath. RIC 181. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**987** CONSTANS (337-350). Follis. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / ESIS. Constans standing left, holding labarum with Christogram in banner and resting hand on grounded shield; before him, two bound captives standing. RIC 224. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.99 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / A / •ΓSIS•. Constans, holding labarum and victoriola, standing left in galley guided by Victory seated to right. RIC 252. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.17 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



989 HANNIBALLIANUS (Rex Regum, 335-337). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: FL HANNIBALIANO REGI. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS PVBLICA / CONSς. River god Euphrates reclining right, holding sceptre and reed, and resting elbow upon overturned urn from which liquid flows. RIC 147. Condition: Very fine; smoothed. Weight: 2.11 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

144



**990** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 15. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

400



**991** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 15. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.03 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



**992** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Nicomedia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXV / MVLTIS / XXX / SMN. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 40. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

288



**993** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / •SIRM•. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 66. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Follis. Cyzicus. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / SMKΔ. Soldier standing left, spearing fallen horseman; star to left. RIC 67. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.54 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Aquileia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS PERPETVA / AQ•. Victory advancing left, holdign wreath and trophy. RIC 69. Rare Condition: Extremely fine; luster. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**996** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO /  $\Gamma$  / CONS $\Gamma$  (star). Helmeted soldier with shield to left, spearing falling horseman; shield below. RIC 81. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.08 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**997** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXV / MVLTIS / XXX / ANT. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 106. Condition: Extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Thessalonica. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES REI PVBLICE / TES. Constantius II, helmeted and wearing military attire, standing left, holding globe and inverted spear. RIC 207. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**999** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Lugdunum. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX. Legend in four lines within wreath; LVG. RIC 216. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**1000** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Lugdunum. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX. Legend in four lines within wreath; LVG. RIC 216. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / •BSIS•. Constantius standing left, holding labarum and spear; to right, crowning Victory standing left. RIC 286. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.54 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / • ESIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding labarum and sceptre, being crowned by Victory. RIC 291. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.27 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



1003 CONSTANTIUS GALLUS (Caesar, 351-354). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Bare head right. Rev: VOTIS / V / MVLTIS / X / SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath, RIC 16. Rare With the famous Battle of Mursa in 351 Constantius II inflicted a severe defeat on Magnentius, who two years later killed himself along with his brother Decentius, caesar of the West. This marked the beginning of a united kingdom for the winner, who at that point needed a caesar with a view to dynastic succession. Constantius appointed his cousin Constantius Gallus, who married Constantina, sister of the emperor and widow of Hanniballianus. Constantius Gallus was an able general who had brought down several Persian revolts. He had made himself hated not so much for his despotic ways as for his pro-poor monetary policy, in contrast to that initiated by Constantine and continued by Constantius II in favor of gold coinage and the wealthier classes. This led to his eventual assassination by a conspiracy of the Antioch aristocracy and his 'damnatio memoriae'. In his place in 355 Constantius II appointed Julian, who was destined to become emperor with the appellation "Apostate". Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



1004 CONSTANTIUS GALLUS (Caesar, 351-354). Siligua. Nicomedia. Obv: D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Bare head right. Rev: VOTIS / V / SMN. Legend in three lines within wreath. RIC -, cf. 82 (different rev. legend); RSC -. With the famous Battle of Mursa in 351 Constantius II inflicted a severe defeat on Magnentius, who two years later killed himself along with his brother Decentius, caesar of the West. This marked the beginning of a united kingdom for the winner, who at that point needed a caesar with a view to dynastic succession. Constantius appointed his cousin Constantius Gallus, who married Constantina, sister of the emperor and widow of Hanniballianus. Constantius Gallus was an able general who had brought down several Persian revolts. He had made himself hated not so much for his despotic ways as for his pro-poor monetary policy, in contrast to that initiated by Constantine and continued by Constantius II in favor of gold coinage and the wealthier classes. This led to his eventual assassination by a conspiracy of the Antioch aristocracy and his 'damnatio memoriae'. In his place in 355 Constantius II appointed Julian, who was destined to become emperor with the appellation "Apostate". Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

1'600



**1005** MAGNENTIUS (350-353). Ae. Lugdunum. Obv: D N MAGNENTIVS P F AVG. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE / christogram / SP / RPLG. Two Victories standing facing one another, holding wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X in four lines; Christogram above. RIC 145. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.97 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



**1006** VETRANIO (350). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCITVM / TSΔ. Vetranio standing facing, head left, holding labarum with christogram and resting hand upon shield. RIC 126. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.88 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



**1007** VETRANIO (350). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A - B / •TS $\Delta$ •. Vetranio standing facing, head left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 132. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.63 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**1008** VETRANIO (350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •ΓSIS•. Vetranio standing facing, head left, holding labarum decorated with phalerae in each hand; star above. RIC 285. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.18 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Lugdunum. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REI PVB / LVGDOFFP. Bull standing right; two stars above. RIC 236. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.02 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



JOVIAN (363-364). Ae. Antioch. Obv: D N IOVIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA ROMANORVM / ANTA. Jovian standing facing, head right, holding labarum and victoriola. RIC 228. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 9.03 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**1011** VALENTINIAN I (364-375). GOLD Solidus. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE / ANTB. Valentinian standing facing, head right, holding labarum with christogram on banner and victoriola. RIC 2a.2; Depeyrot 10/1. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.44 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



VALENS (364-378). GOLD Solidus. Antioch. Obv: D N 1012 VALENS PER F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVTOR REIPVBLICAE / •/ANTΘ•. Valens standing facing, head right, holding labarum with cross and victoriola. RIC 2d.xxv.4; Depeyrot 20/2. Flavius Julius Valens was the younger brother of Valentinian I. After serving as protector domesticus (personal guard) of Julian II and Jovian, he immediately became emperor of the East in 364 thanks to his brother who was already Augustus of the West, although the two differed in faith. Valens in fact was an Arian, while Valentinian was a Nicene Christian. The first problem was presented by the usurper Procopius, comes of Antioch, who proclaimed himself Augustus of the East in 365. Valens defeated him, sentenced him to death and struck with damnatio memoriae. He later faced the Visigoths and a second conspiracy, hatched by Theodore of Antioch. In 374 Valens celebrated the decennalia and became Maximus Augustus in 375 on the death of his brother, after which he organized an expedition against the Persians that proved unsuccessful, forcing him to sign an unfavorable peace. Another problem was the confluence of Ostrogoths and Visigoths into Roman territory across the Danube because of the advance of the Huns. The Romans were forced to accept them, but this integration was not easy; the Visigoths felt oppressed and exploited as a labor-power, resulting in an insurrection. Valens, considered a general of little ability by his contemporaries, was thus induced to recruit Goth mercenaries, with the risk that they would end up allied with his enemies. In fact, a large contingent of Visigoths, Ostrogoths, Huns, and Alamanni joined forces to fight the Romans and achieved a decisive victory at Hadrianopolis (Thrace) in 378. The tremendous defeat was caused by Gratian, who was meanwhile on the Western throne and did not arrive in time with his troops. Valens died in the battle but the Goths failed to conquer Constantinople. According to Ambrose, bishop of Mediolanum, the defeat at Hadrianopolis heralded the fall of the empire and the end of the world. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Treveri. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VRBS ROMA / TRPS•. Roma seated left on throne, holding victoriola and sceptre. RIC 27e.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**1014** VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX / •ANT (star). Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 34b.4. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 1.98 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**1015** ARCADIUS (383-408). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ARCADIVS P F AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG H / CONOB. Constantinopolis seated facing on throne, head right, with foot set upon prow, holding sceptre and victoriola. RIC 7; Depeyrot 55/1. The eldest son of Theodosius I from Spain, Arcadius became augustus at the age of six. When his father left to end the usurpation of Eugenius and did not return, Arcadius remained in Constantinople in his stead and became augustus of the East at eighteen, while his brother Honorius got the West. The empire was now divided, Theodosius I was first seen as the unifier and then as the one who divided it forever. From this time on, the two empires had independent lives and slowly became more and more distinct from each other, and Arcadius was recognized as the first Byzantine emperor. Initially Arcadius reigned under his patron Rufinus, an ambitious politician from Aquitaine who frowned upon his equivalent in the West, Stilicho. The latter made a secret agreement with the Visigoth leader Gainas, who had been welcomed to Constantinople by Arcadius, and killed Rufinus. Stilicho thus prevailed in this dispute but was sentenced to death in 408, accused among other things of the murder of Rufinus himself. His place was then taken by the eunuch Eutropius, remembered in the sources as a cruel and vicious man. Eutropius tried to forge an alliance with Alaric, who now hold the balance of power between East and West. By putting his opponents to death and confiscating their wealth, he succeeded in getting Stilicho declared a public enemy and bring Africa under the control of the East in order to secure its grain, bringing the West to its knees and starving it. In any case, Arcadius was persuaded by the court to get Eutropius, who was in fact acting as the real emperor, out of the way and hit with damnatio memoriae as well. In his place was chosen Gainas himself, the Visigoth leader, who, however, was short-lived. The anti-barbarian mood that was fueled by influential figures, such as Patriarch John Chrysostom, resulted in a revolt in Constantinople against the Goths and, therefore, also against Gainas, and led to a massacre of the barbarians and the escape of their leader. At this point the reins of the empire were taken over by the emperor's wife, Aelia Eudoxia, as Arcadius proved incapable of governing. Aelia pushed Alaric to invade the West, receiving in turn fierce criticism from the patriarch and the hatred of much of the people. However, she died in 404 from an abortion, while Arcadius died of illness four years later. Condition.



MAGNUS MAXIMUS (383-388). Siliqua. Aquileia. Obv: D N MAG MAXIMVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS ROMANORVM / AQPS. Roma seated facing on throne, head left, holding globus and spear. RIC 54a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.87 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**1017** THEODOSIUS II (402-450). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: SALVS REI PVBLICAE / CONOB. Theodosius II seated facing on the left and Valentinian III seated facing on the right, both wearing consular robes, holding mappa and cross; star above. RIC 233; Depeyrot 78/1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.37 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



VANDALS. Municipal coinage of Carthage (Circa 480-533). 21 Nummi. Obv: KARTHAGO. Soldier standing facing, holding spear. Rev: Horse's head left; XXI (value) in exergue. MEC 1, 45-7; BMC Vandals 14-17. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.88 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



**1019** ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG  $\Gamma$  / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long staff surmounted by reversed staurogram; star to left. MIBE 7; DOC 7c; Sear 5. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JUSTIN I (518-527). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large M between stars; above, cross; beneath, THESSOB. MIBE 70; DOC 23; Sear 78. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 14.82 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



JUSTIN I (518-527). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large M between stars; above, cross; beneath, THESSOB. MIBE 70; DOC 23; Sear 78. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.52 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**1022** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG I / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding long cross and globus cruciger; star to right. MIBE 5; DOC 3i; Sear 137. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.36 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**1023** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG [...] / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding long cross and globus cruciger; star to right. Sear 137. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**1024** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG  $\Delta$  / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and long staff surmounted by staurogram; star to right. MIBE 7; DOC 9d; Sear 140. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.51 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**1025** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG Z / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and long staff surmounted by staurogram; star to right. MIBE 7; DOC 9g; Sear 140. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.37 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

280



**1026** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG I / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and long staff surmounted by staurogram; star to right. MIBE 7; DOC 9j; Sear 140. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.51 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

240



**1027** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 12 (538/9). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/II across field, cross above,  $\Delta$  below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 37d; Sear 163. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 21.33 g. Diameter: 43 mm.

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**1028** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 12 (538/9). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - XII across field, cross above, € below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 37e; Sear 163. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 21.63 g. Diameter: 42 mm.



**1029** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 15 (541/2). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/Y across field, cross above, B below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 40b; Sear 163. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 21.25 g. Diameter: 41 mm.



**1030** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 15 (541/2). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/Y across field, cross above, Γ below; CON. MIBE 95A; DOC 40c; Sear 163. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 23.28 g. Diameter: 38 mm.



**1031** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 21 (547/8). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/X/I across field; cross above, B below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 46b; Sear 163. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 18.54 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



JUSTINIAN I (527-565). 8 Nummi. Thessalonica. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large H with exergual line; A - P across field; cross above. MIBE 174a; DOC 100a; Sear 189. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.32 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Antioch. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large M; star to left and right, cross above, A below; ANTIX. MIBE 125; DOC 202a; Sear 213. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.60 g. Diameter: 33 mm.



**1034** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Theoupolis (Antioch). Dated RY 33 (559/60). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/X/X/III across field, cross above, A below; THYP (star). MIBE 147a; DOC (229a); Sear 222. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.14 g. Diameter: 37 mm.



**1035** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Carthage. Dated RY 13 (539/40). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/III across field; cross above, S below; CAR. MIBE 195; DOC 292a; Sear 261. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 22.35 g. Diameter: 39 mm.



JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Decanummium. Carthage. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AG / (star) X (star). Victory advancing facing, holding wreath and globus cruciger. MIBE 200; DOC 304; Sear 271. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.38 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**1037** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Decanummium. Ravenna mint. Dated RY 35 (561/2). Obv: Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: Large I; A/N/N/O - XX/XV (date) across field. MIBE 229a (Rome); DOC 352; Ranieri 394; Sear 326. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Pentanummium. Uncertain mint. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large V within wreath. MIBE 246 (Sicily); DOC 369; Sear 337. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.68 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



**1039** MAURICE TIBERIUS (582-602). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: O N mAVRC TIb P P AVG. Draped and cuirassed facing bust, wearing plumed helmet and holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG  $\Gamma$  / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and long staff surmounted by staurogram. MIBE 6; DOC 5c; Sear 478. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.39 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



MAURICE TIBERIUS (582-602). GOLD Tremissis. Constantinople. Obv: D N TIbERI P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORI MAVRI AVG / CONOB. Cross potent. MIBE 20; DOC 14; Sear 488. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.46 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



MAURICE TIBERIUS (582-602). Follis. Theoupolis (Antioch). Dated RY 11 (AD 592/3). Obv: Crowned bust facing, wearing consular robes and holding mappa and eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/I, cross above, A below; THEUP'. MIBE 96a; DOC 163a; Sear 533. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.98 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



**1042** PHOCAS (602-610). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv:  $\delta$  N FOCAS PERP AVG. Crowned and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVG4  $\epsilon$  / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and staff surmounted by staurogram. MIBE 9; DOC 10e.1-5; Sear 620. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.51 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**1043** PHOCAS (602-610). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv:  $\delta$  N FOCAS PERP AVG. Crowned and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVGY Z / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and staff surmounted by staurogram. MIBE 9; DOC 10g; Sear 620. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.36 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



PHOCAS (602-610). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: δ N FOCAS PERP AVG. Crowned and cuirassed facing bust, holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVGY I / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and staff surmounted by staurogram. MIBE 9; DOC 10j; Sear 620. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.35 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



HERACLIUS with HERACLIUS CONSTANTINE (610-641). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: δδ NN hERACLIUS ET hERA CONST P P A. Crowned and draped facing busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine; cross above. Rev: VICTORIA AVGU A / CONOB. Cross potent set upon three steps. MIB 21; DOC 20a; Sear 743. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.52 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



**1046** HERACLIUS with HERACLIUS CONSTANTINE (610-641). Follis. Isaura. Dated RY 8 (617/8). Obv: Crowned busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine facing; cross between them. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O -  $\varsigma$ I(I) across field, christogram above, A below; ISAYP. Sear 848. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.33 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



HERACLIUS (610-641). Half Follis. Carthage. Obv: D N ERACLIO PP AV. Helmeted bust facing, holding globe cruciger. Rev: Large XX between star and E; cross above; KRTS below. MIB 235; DOC 235; Sear 874. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**1048** HERACLIUS (610-641). Decanummium. Catania. Dated RY 13 (622/3). Obv: D N HERACLI P P AVG. Crowned, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large I between A/N/N/O and X/III (date); CAT in exergue. MIB 240; DOC 254; Sear 885. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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**1049** CONSTANTINE IV POGONATUS (668-685). GOLD Solidus. Carthage. Dated IY 10 (681/2). Obv: D N CONSTANTYS PP. Bust facing three-quarter right, with short beard, wearing helmet and cuirass, holding spear and shield; pellet in right field. Rev: VICTORIA AVGY. Cross potent with ring at base, on three steps; retrograde CONOB below; I (Indiction year) to left; globe to right. MIB 28; DOC -; Sear 1191. Very rare Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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1050 JUSTINIAN II (First reign, 685-695). GOLD Semissis. Constantinople. Obv: IhS CRISTOS REX REGNANTIHM. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: DN IYSTINIANVS SER hCRISTIS. Justinian standing facing, holding akakia and cross potent set upon globe. MIB 12; DOC 10; Sear 1252. Son of Constantine IV and Anastasia, Justinian II became emperor at the age of sixteen and was the last of the Heraclian dynasty. He initially renewed the peace with the Arabs, also at the behest of the new caliph, 'Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan, who agreed to very advantageous terms, and also sent ten thousand Mardaites who were integrated into the Byzantine army. Justinian was thus able to concentrate on the Balkans, sending troops to subdue Bulgarians and Slavs, and achieved an important victory, after which he deported thousands of Slavs to Asia Minor, important for the strengthening of the army and the economic system linked to the working of thematic land. However, probably for religious reasons, there was soon a return to war with the Arabs (691-692), who refused to depict Christ on the coins they minted to pay tribute to Byzantium. The decisive battle took place at Sebastopolis in Armenia, where the army of deported Slavs were corrupted by the caliph's gold. The defeat was a heavy one and Armenia submitted to the Arabs. Justinian II was also hated by the people for his fierce tax policy and by the aristocracy for his concessions to small landowners. Inevitably he was overthrown after ten years of his reign, with the revolt of Leontius in 695. The emperor was imprisoned and had his nose amputated, hence the nickname 'Rhinotmetus' = 'the Slit-Nosed'. Finally he was sent into exile in Crimea. However, he did not give up. He escaped more than one assassination attempt and married the daughter of the Khazars leader, who converted to Christianity and took the name Theodora. He allied himself with the Bulgarians, granting the title of Caesar to Khan Tervel in exchange for military support. He then succeeded in retaking Constantinople in 705 and had Leontius and Tiberius II executed. His second reign was marked by his thirst for revenge against those who had made attempts on his life, especially in the city of Cherson. Hence the revolt that dethroned him the second time, led by Bardanes who, after taking the name Philippicus, cut off Justinian's head and put an end to his dynasty Condition: E xtremely fine. Weight: 2.10 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



LEONTIUS (695-698). Decanummium. Constantinople. Dated RY 1 (695/6). Obv: Crowned bust facing, wearing loros, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large I; cross to left, A (date) to right. MIB 34a; Sear 1336. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



NICEPHORUS I with STAURACIUS (802-811). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: Crowned facing busts of Nicephorus and Stauracius; cross between. Rev: Large M; cross above, X/X/X - N/N/N across field, A below. DOC 5; Sear 1607. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.57 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



**1053** MICHAEL II THE AMORIAN (820-829). Follis. Syracuse. Obv: MIXAHL S ΘΕΟF. Crowned facing busts of Michael, with short beard and chlamys to left, and Theophilus, beardless and with loros to right. Rev: Large M, cross above, Θ below. DOC 21; Sear 1652. Ex H. Berk stock; with ticket Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.75 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



MICHAEL III 'THE DRUNKARD', with BASIL I (842-867). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: + MIhAEL IMPERAT. Crowned facing bust of Michael, holding akakia and globus surmounted by patriarchal cross. Rev: + bASILIYS REX (star). Crowned facing bust of Basil, holding akakia and globus surmounted by patriarchal cross. DOC 8; Sear 1693. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.44 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



LEO VI with ALEXANDER (886-912). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: + LEOh S ALEΞAhδROS. Crowned figures of Leo and Alexander seated facing on double throne, holding between them a labarum. Rev: + LEOh / S ALEΞAh / δROS bASIL / ROMEOh. Legend in four lines. DOC 6; Sear 1730. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.73 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



BASIL II BULGAROKTONOS with CONSTANTINE VIII (976-1025). GOLD Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: +IhS XIS REX RECNANTIHM. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator; rosette of seven pellets in each cross arm of nimbus. Rev: + bASIL C COhSTAhT b R. Crowned facing busts of Basil, wearing loros, and Constantine, wearing chlamys, holding patriarchal cross between them; manus Dei above Basil. DOC 5; Sear 1799. Rare Upon the death of Romanus II, the throne belonged to his sons Basil and Constantine, but because of their young age, the regency was given first to Nicephorus II Phocas, then to John Tzimiskes. When the latter died, the usurpation of Bardas Skleros, commander of the eastern troops, endangered the throne. The two brothers were thus aided by their grandfather, the eunuch Basil, and general Bardas Phocas, who defeated Skleros in 979 at Pankaleia and forced him to flee. Basil II proved to have a great thirst for power, and to him his brother Constantine left control of the empire, merely bearing the title of emperor but in fact never exercising it. After Skleros's usurpation, relations soured even with his grandfather whose interference he could no longer stand, and he was eventually the protagonist of another conspiracy. Once the internal issues were resolved a great danger came from Macedonia, which rose up against Constantinople under the leadership of Samuel, and also dragged Bulgaria, Thessaly, Epirus, and Albania into the revolt. Basil was defeated at Serdica and had to return to Constantinople because of the civil war. In fact, Barda Skleros and Barda Phocas, previously enemies, were appointed emperors by their respective armies and allied against Basil to divide up the empire. Phocas closed Constantinople both by sea and land and besieged it in 988. Basil then called for help from the Russian prince Vladimir of Kiev, who provided him with a large contingent of men and defeated the usurper first at Chrysopolis, then at Abydos. After the victory Basil repaid Vladimir's loyalty by giving him his sister Anna in marriage on the condition that the Russians would be baptized. This caused a great stir at court but the Russian Church ended up under the control of the patriarch of Constantinople. Having obtained peace, the emperor faced danger from the aristocrats, especially the landowners who were acquiring land and undermining the Byzantine state system. Basil enacted harsh laws against the latifundia and imposed the restitution to the poor of many lands that the rich had bought; he also confiscated many ecclesiastical properties of the monasteries. Soon the emperor had to deal with

a new offensive by Samuel from Macedonia, which went as far as



ANONYMOUS FOLLES. Class A2. Attributed to Basil II & Constantine VIII (976-1025). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: + EMMANOVHΛ / IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: + IhSYS / XRISTYS / bASILEY / bASILE. Legend in four lines; pellets above and below. DOC A2; Sear 1813. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 19.17 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



**1058** CONSTANTINE IX MONOMACHUS (1042-1055). Miliaresion. Constantinople. Obv:  $+ \Delta \in C\PiOI$  NA  $C\omega ZOIC$  / MHP -  $\Theta$ V. The Virgin Mary standing facing, orans. Rev:  $\in VC \in BH$  MONOMAXON. Constantine standing facing, holding long cross and sword in sheath. DOC 7; Sear 1834. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.83 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



**1059** CONSTANTINE IX MONOMACHUS (1042-1055). Miliaresion. Constantinople. Obv:  $+ \Delta \text{EC}\Pi \text{OI}$  NA  $C\omega \text{ZOIC}$  / MHP -  $\Theta \text{V}$ . The Virgin Mary standing facing, orans. Rev: EVCEBH MONOMAXON. Constantine standing facing, holding long cross and sword in sheath. DOC 7; Sear 1834. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



CONSTANTINE X DUCAS with EUDOCIA (1059-1067). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: + EMMANOVHA / IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator standing facing on footstool. Rev: Constantine and Eudocia standing facing, holding between them a labarum with crosspiece on shaft set upon three steps. DOC 8; Sear 1853. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.35 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



**1061** MICHAEL VII DUCAS (1071-1078). GOLD Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne, raising right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels. Rev: + MIXAH $\Lambda$  BACI $\Lambda$  O  $\Delta$ . Facing bust of Michael, holding labarum and globus cruciger. DOC 1; Sear 1869. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.46 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



ALEXIUS I COMNENUS (1081-1118). AR Histamenon Nomisma. Thessalonica. Obv: + K€ RO AΛ€Z / IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: St. Demetrius standing right, holding sword and presenting patriarchal cross set upon globus on two steps to Alexius standing facing. DOC 5a; Sear 1905. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



EMPIRE OF NICAEA. John III Ducas-Vatazes (1222-1254). GOLD Hyperpyron. Magnesia. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne, raising right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels. Rev: John standing facing, holding labarum and akakia, and being crowned by the Virgin Mary to right. Sear 2073. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**1064** MICHAEL VIII PALAEOLOGUS (1261-1282). Trachy. Constantinople. Obv: O AΓΙΟC / ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟC. St. Demetrius standing facing, holding spear and shield. Rev: Michael standing facing, holding labarum and akakia, and being crowned by the Virgin Mary standing to right. DOC 66-9; PCPC 26; Sear 2265. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.25 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**1065** MICHAEL VIII PALAEOLOGUS (1261-1282). Trachy. Constantinople. Obv: MP - OV. Half-length facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans. Rev: Michael seated facing on throne, holding sword across knees. DOC 91-5; Sear 2275. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**1066** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS (1282-1295). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin orans within city walls with six groups of towers. Rev: Andronicus kneeling right, being blessed by Christ standing facing. Sear 2326; PCPC 91A. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.03 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS (1282-1328). BI Tornese or 1/8 Basilikon. Constantinople. Obv: Andronicus standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre and akakia; crowning manus Dei above. Rev: + KOMNHNOC O ΠΑΛΕΟΛΟΓΟC. Cross potent within circle; pellet in each quarter. Sear 2327; PCPC 94a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.92 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**1068** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS (1282-1328). Trachy. Thessalonica. Obv: Floral pattern of six large petals and six small petals. Rev: Andronicus, holding cruciform sceptre, and St. Demetrios, holding sear, standing facing and holding between them a staff surmounted by cross in circle. DOC 736-9; Sear 2365. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 1.37 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



UNCERTAIN PALAEOLOGEAN. Time of Michael IX to John VI (1295-1354). Ae. Obv: Large B; four pellets to left and right. Rev: Palaeologan monogram. Sear -; DOC -; LPC -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.02 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



COMMERCIAL WEIGHT (Circa 4th-6th century). Square Ae 6 Grammata. Obv: Large S with silver inlaid. Rev: Blank. Pera 144-5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.46 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



UNCERTAIN. Medieval (Bulgarian?) imitation of a Trachy (Circa 12th-14th century). Obv: The Virgin seated facing on throne(?). Rev: Imperial figure standing facing, holding long sceptre. D&D -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.04 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



AUSTRIA. Andechs-Meranier. Otto VII ? (1215-1234). Pfennig. Gutenwert. Obv: Lion or leopard right. Rev: Tower between two eagles. Cf. CNA Cj51 (for rev.). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.50 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



AUSTRIA. Otakar of Bohemia (1251-1276). Pfennig. Vienna. Obv: OTA - KER. Crowned bust facing. Rev: Coat of arms. CNA B176. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.95 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



AUSTRIA. Görz. Albert II (1271-1304). Denar. Lienz. Obv: + ALBERTVS COMES. Lion leaping left; star above. Rev: + GORICIE DE LVONZ. Six-petalled rose. CNA K14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.82 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



AUSTRIA. Görz. Albert II (1271-1304). Denar. Lienz. Obv: + ALBERTVS COMES. Lion left. Rev: + GORICIE DE LVONZ. Sixpetalled rose. CNA K14. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**1076** CRUSADERS. Chios. Maona Society (Circa 1347-1385). Pale GOLD Ducat. Imitating Venice issue of Andrea Dandulo. Obv: Doge kneeling left, holding staff and being blessed by St. Mark standing right. Rev: Christ the Redeemer standing facing within mandorla of nine stars. Lunardi CS6; cf. CNI VII 37 (for type). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Hugh IV (1324-1359). Gros. Nicosia. Obv: HVGVE REI DE. Hugh seated facing on leonine throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb; B to left. Rev: + IERVSAL'M E D' CHIPR. Cross of Jerusalem. CCS 69. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.59 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Guy of Lusignan (1192-1194). AE Fractional Denier. Obv: + REX GUIDOD. Crowned bust facing. Rev: + E IERVSALEO. Church of the Holy Sepulchre. CCS 32 (Jerusalem); Metcalf, Crusades 628. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 0.94 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Henry II (1285-1324). Gros. Nicosia(?). Obv: + h€NRI R€I D€. Henry seated facing on throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb. Rev: + I€RVSAL'M € D' CHIPR. Crowned lion rampant left. Cf. CCS 38. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.75 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Hugh IV (1324-1359). Gros. Nicosia. Obv: HVGV€ R€I D€. Hugh seated facing on leonine throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb. Rev: + I€RVSAL'M € D' CHIPR. Jerusalem cross. CCS 67. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 26 mm.



**1081** CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Bohémond VII (1275-1287). Gros. Obv: SEPTIMVS BOEMVNDVS COMES. Cross pattée within tressure of twelve arcs. Rev: CIVITAS TRIPOLIS SVRIE. Fortress within tressure of twelve arcs. CCS 26. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



DALMATIA. Bar (Antivari). Anonymous Follaro (Circa 14th-15th century). Obv: Large G. Rev: Large A. D&D 8.1.1.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.08 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



DALMATIA. Bar (Antivari). Anonymous Follaro (Circa 14th-15th century). Obv: Large G. Rev: Large A. D&D 8.1.1.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.02 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



DALMATIA. Bar ? (Antivari). Anonymous Follaro (Circa 14th-15th century). Obv: Large C; pellets around. Rev: Large A; pellets around. Cf. D&D 8.1.1.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.64 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



DALMATIA. Skadar. Autonomous issues (late 14th century). Follarus. Obv: St. Stephen, nimbate, standing facing, holding censer and Gospel. Rev: Coat of arms. D&D 10.1.1.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.07 g. Diameter: 22 mm.



DALMATIA. Skadar. Autonomous issues (late 14th century). Follarus. Obv: St. Stephen, nimbate, standing facing, holding censer and Gospel. Rev: Coat of arms. D&D 10.1.1.1. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



GERMANY. Köln. Konrad von Hochstaden (1238-1261). Pfennig. Obv: Half-length bust facing, holding crozier and book of Gospels. Rev: City view with walls, towers and cathedral. Bonhof 1593. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.33 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



**1088** HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Austria. Albrecht VI (1458-1463). Pfennig. Enns. Obv: Coat of arms. Rev: Blank. CNA Fa 65. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.44 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**1089** HUNGARY. Bela II (1131-1141). Denar. Obv: Two crosses between two crescents and crosses. Rev: Short cross with pellet in each angle, within circle. Huszár 97; Frynas H.11.7. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.21 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



**1090** HUNGARY. Geza II (1141-1162). Denar. Obv: + C EI SA RE. Cross with pellets and lines in angles. Rev: Cross with pellet in each quarter, within circle. Huszár 55; Frynas H.12.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.42 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



**1091** HUNGARY. Geza II (1141-1162). Denar. Obv: N N N N. Short cross with four diagonal bars around. Rev: Cross with three pellets in each angle. Huszár 123; Frynas H.12.16. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.20 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**1092** HUNGARY. Geza II (1141-1162). Denar. Obv: Longstemmed cross on horizontal line four wedges; ornaments around. Rev: Cross with four wedges and four dots within circle. Huszár 139; Frynas H.12.11. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.22 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**1093** HUNGARY. Geza II (1141-1162). Denar. Obv: Short cross, with decoration in each quarter. Rev: Two short crosses and decoration between them. Huszár 145; Frynas H.12.14. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.23 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



**1094** HUNGARY. Geza II (1141-1162). Denar. Obv: Cross with pellets and lines in angles. Rev: Two crosses one below the other, between two crosses, each between two pellets. Huszár 152; Frynas H.12.18. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.25 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



HUNGARY. Bela III (1172-1196). Denar. Obv: BELA REX. Coat of arms with double cross. Rev: Pellets in the middle, above cross between two circles and two stars, below wedges with pellets, below crescents between two circles. Huszár 69; Frynas H.15.9. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.23 g. Diameter: 11 mm.



HUNGARY. Bela IV (1235-1270). Denar. Obv: + REX BELA. King seated on dotted arch, holding long cross. Rev: + MONETA REGIS HVNGARIA. Cross with circle; four stars around. Huszár 320; Frynas H.18.6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.72 g. Diameter: 14 mm.



HUNGARY. Bela IV (1235-1270). Denar. Obv: Cross on crescent between two facing crowned heads. Rev: Lion or panther right. Huszár 339; Frynas H.18.43. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.49 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



ISLAMIC. 'Abbasid Caliphate. Time of al-Mahdi (AH 158-169 / AD 775-785). GOLD Dinar. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 214. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



ISLAMIC. 'Abbasid Caliphate. Al-Amin (AH 193-199 / AD 809-813). GOLD Dinar. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 220. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.20 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ISLAMIC. Al-Maghreb (North Africa). Aghlabids. Ahmad ibn Muhammad (AH 242-249 / AD 856-863). GOLD Dinar. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 444. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Ghiyath al-Din Kay Khusraw II bin Kay Qubadh (AH 634-644 / 1237-1246 AD). Dirham. Konya. Obv: Lion advancing right; personification of sun above; legend around. Rev: Legend. Album 1218. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Pagano della Torre (1319-1332). Denaro. Obv: PAGAN PATh'A. Patriarch seated facing, holding cross and book. Rev: AQVILEGIA. Tower over saltire lis. MIR 32. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.82 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Pagano della Torre (1319-1332). Denaro. Obv: PAGAN PATh'A. Patriarch seated facing, holding cross and book. Rev: AQVILEGIA. Tower over saltire lis. MIR 32. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 0.96 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Antonio II Panciera (1402-1411). Denaro. Obv: + ANTONIVS PATRIARCA. Coat of arms. Rev: AQVILEGENSIS. Eagle facing, head left, wings displayed. MIR 58. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 0.64 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Antonio II Panciera (1402-1411). Denaro. Obv: + ANTONIVS PATRIARCA. Coat of arms. Rev: AQVILEGENSIS. Eagle facing, head left, wings displayed. MIR 58. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.69 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Ludovico II di Teck (1412-1420). Soldo or Denaro. Obv: + LODOVICVS DVX TECh. Coat of arms. Rev: PAThA AQVILE. Madonna enthroned facing with Holy Child. MIR 59. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.58 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ITALY. Aquileia. Ludovico II di Teck (1412-1420). Soldo or Denaro. Obv: + LODOVICVS DVX TECh. Coat of arms. Rev: PAThA AQVILE. Madonna enthroned facing with Holy Child. MIR 59. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.55 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



ITALY. Naples. Robert of Anjou (1309-1343). Gigliato. Obv: + ROBERT DEI' GRA' IhR ET SICIL' REX. Robert seated facing on leonine throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb. Rev: + HONOR REGIS IVDICIV DILIGIT. Cross fleurée. MIR 28. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



ITALY. Regno di Sicilia. Mileto. Ruggero I (Conte, 1071-1101). Trifollaro. Obv: ROQERIVS COMES. Ruggero on horseback left, holding banner and shield. Rev: MARIA MATER DN. The Virgin enthroned right, holding Christ. MIR 497; Travaini 160; MEC 14, 93-100. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.95 g. Diameter: 27 mm.



POLAND. Wladislaw I (1306-1333). Denar. Krakow. Obv: + N REGIS. Helmet. Rev: + POLONIE. Eagle. Kopicki 317; Frynas P.11.5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.30 g. Diameter: 13 mm.



SERBIA. Kotor. Autonomous issues (Circa 12th-13th century). Follarus. Obv: St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. Rev: CIVITAS CATARI. Town's wall with central tower and gate. D&D 7.1.1.1-2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.57 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SERBIA. Kotor. Autonomous issues (Circa 12th-13th century). Follarus. Obv: S TRIFON. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. Rev: CINKTARI. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. D&D 7.1.1.3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.96 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



SERBIA. Kotor. Autonomous issues (Circa 12th-13th century). Follarus. Obv: S TRIFON. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. Rev: CINKTARI. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. D&D 7.1.1.3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



SERBIA. Kotor. Autonomous issues (Circa 12th-13th century). Follarus. Obv: S TRIFON. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. Rev: CINKTARI. St. Tryphon standing facing, nimbate, holding sceptre. D&D 7.1.1.3. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.95 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



SERBIA. Civic issues. Ulcinj (As king, 1346-1355). Folar. Struck in the name of Tsar Stefan Uroš V. Obv: The Virgin Mary standing facing, orans. Rev: Stefan seated facing on leonine throne, holding sceptre and globus cruciger. D&D 9.1.1.1. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.52 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



SERBIA. Civic issues. Ulcinj (As king, 1346-1355). Folar. Struck in the name of Tsar Stefan Uroš V. Obv: SE MARIA. The Virgin Mary standing facing, orans. Rev: REX VROSI. Stefan seated facing on leonine throne, holding sceptre and globus cruciger. D&D 9.1.1.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



BELGIUM. Thorn. Margaretha van Brederode (1557-1577). 30 Stivers - Daalder (1563). Obv: MARGARE D BREDROD AB FVND SE THORENS. Helmeted coat of arms of Brederode. Rev: DENARIVS NOVVS TRIGINTA STVFERORVM. Eagle facing, head left, with spread wings. Delmonte 767; Davenport 8667. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 28.26 g. Diameter: 41 mm.



GERMANY. Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel. Julius (1568-1589). 1/4 Taler (1575). Goslar. Obv: M G IVLIVS D G D BR E L GV. Coat of arms. Rev: ALIIS IN SERVIENDO CONSVMOR. Wildman advancing left, holding lit candle and tree trunk. MB 134; Welter 591. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.14 g. Diameter: 30 mm.



GERMANY. Bavaria. Maximilian II Joseph (1848-1864). Doppelgulden (1855). München. Obv: MAXIMILIAN II KŒNIG V BAYERN. Bare head right. Rev: ZUR ERINNERUNG AN DIE WIEDERHERSTELLUNG DER MARIENSÄULE IN MÜNCHEN / PATRONA - BAVARIÆ. The Madonna standing facing on crescent set upon column, holding sceptre and Holy Infant who holds orb. AKS 168; Davenport 604; KM 848. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 21.17 g. Diameter: 36 mm.



GERMANY. 5 Reichsmark (1933-F). Stuttgart. 450th Anniversary of Birth of Martin Luther. Obv: MARTIN LUTHER / 1483-1933. Bust of Martin Luther left. Rev: Deutsches Reich / 5 Reichsmark. Eagle facing, head left, with wings spread. Jaeger 353; KM 80. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.95 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**1121** HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Interregnum (1519-1522). Pfennig (1521). Vienna. Obv: Coat of arms; date above. Rev: St. Andrew's cross with four fire-steels. Schulten 4091. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.32 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Leopold V (Archduke, 1619-1632). Taler (1621). Hall. Obv: LEOPOLDVS D G ARCHID AVSTRIÆ DVX BVRG S C Æ S M TIS ET RELIQ. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: ARCHIDVC GVBERNATOR PLENARIVS CMES TIROLIS. Crowned coat of arms. Davenport 3330. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 28.14 g. Diameter: 42 mm.



HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Leopold I (1657-1705). 15 Kreuzer (1681-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: LEOPOLD D G R I S A G H B REX. Laureate, draped and armored bust right. Rev: PATRONA HVNGARIÆ / K - B. The Madonna seated facing in rayed mandorla and upon crescent, holding sceptre and Holy Infant; coat-of-arms below. Herinek 1048; Huszár 1425; KM 175. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.11 g. Diameter: 31 mm.



HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Leopold I (1657-1705). 15 Kreuzer (1696). Vienna. Obv: LEOPOLDUS D G R I S A GE H BO REX. Laureate, draped and armored bust right. Rev: ARCHIDVX AVSTRIÆ DVX BVR CO TYR. Double eagle facing, with wings spread and coat-of-arms on breast; crown above. Herinek 935; KM 1170. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.18 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Karl VI (1711-1740). 15 Kreuzer (1735). Prague. Obv: CAR VI D G R I S A G HI H BOH REX. Laureate, draped and armored bust right. Rev: ARCHID AUST DUX BU COM TYR. Crowned imperial double eagle, holding sword and sceptre, and crowned coat-of-arms on breast; crown above. Herinek 642; Dietiker 989. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.35 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Franz I Stephan (1745-1765). Thaler (1758-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: FRANC D G R I S A GE IER R LO B M H D. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IN TE DOMINE SPERAVI. Crowned and nimbate imperial double eagle. Herinek 174; Davenport 1157; KM 2038. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 27.91 g. Diameter: 40 mm.



ITALY. Casale. Guglielmo II Paleologo (1494-1518). Testone. Obv: GVLIELMVS MAR MONT FER ZC. Draped bust left, wearing hat. Rev: SACRI RO IMP PRINC VICQ PP. Coat of arms. MIR 185. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.00 g. Diameter: 29 mm.



**1128** ITALY. Subalpine Republic (1800-1801). 5 Franchi (9 = 1800). Torino. Obv: GAULE SUBALPINE. Liberty standing left, holding cymbal and liberty cap on pole; behind, Pax standing left, looking right, holding palm frond and wreath. Rev: LIBERTÉ EGALITÉ / ERIDANIA. 5 / FRANCS L'AN 9 in three lines within wreath. MIR 1009/1; Davenport 197; KM (C) 4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.78 g. Diameter: 38 mm.



**1129** ITALY. Subalpine Republic (1800-1801). 5 Franchi (10 = 1801). Torino. Obv: GAULE SUBALPINE. Liberty standing left, holding cymbal and liberty cap on pole; behind, Pax standing left, looking right, holding palm frond and wreath. Rev: LIBERTÉ EGALITÉ / ERIDANIA. 5 / FRANCS L'AN 10 in three lines within wreath. MIR 1009/2; Davenport 197; KM (C) 4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.96 g. Diameter: 37 mm.



**1130** JAPAN. Tenpō Ichibugin. 1 Bu (1837-1868). Obv: Legend in three lines within linear frame; twenty stars around. Rev: Legend in three lines within linear frame; twenty stars around. KM (C) 16. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8.53 g. Diameter: 24 mm.



JAPAN. Kōmei. 1 Shu (1846-1867). Obv: Legend in three lines; pearl border. Rev: Legend in three lines; pearl border. KM (C) 12. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.88 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



JAPAN. Kōmei. EL 2 Shu (1860-1869). Edo. Obv: Kiri crests above and below. Rev: Legend. KM (C) 18a. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.74 g. Diameter: 12 mm.



JAPAN. Meiji. EL 2 Bu (1868-1869). Edo. Obv: Kiri crests above and below. Rev: Legend. KM (C) 21b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



MEXICO. GOLD 5 Pesos (1918-M). Mexico City. Obv: ESTADOS UNIDOS MEXICANOS. Eagle standing facing on cactus, wings spread, grasping snake in beak and right talon; all atop laurel and oak wreath. Rev: CINCO PESOS M 1918. Bare head of Hidalgo left. KM 464; Friedberg 168R. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



NETHERLANDS. Gelderland. Lion Dollar or Leeuwendaalder (1640). Obv: MO ARG PRO CON FOE BELG GEL. Knight standing right, head right, holding up garnished coat-of-arms in foreground. Rev: CONFIDENS DNO NON MOVETVR. Lion rampant. Delmonte 825; KM 15.2. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 26.40 g. Diameter: 41 mm.



**1136** NETHERLANDS. Holland. Lion Dollar or Leeuwendaalder (1650). Obv: MO ARG PRO CON FOE BELG HOL. Knight standing left, head right, holding up garnished coat-of-arms in foreground; rosette above. Rev: CONFIDENS DNO NON MOVETVR. Lion rampant left. Delmonte 832; KM 17. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 26.86 g. Diameter: 41 mm.



TURKEY. Republic. GOLD 25 Kuruş (1923/24 = AD 1947). Obv: HAKİMİYET MİLLETİNDİR / ANKARA. Bare head of İsmet İnönü left. Rev: TÜRKİYE CUMHURİYETİ. Legend within wreath. KM 851. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.80 g. Diameter: 15 mm.



**1138** GERMANY. Bayern. Silver Medal (ND-1848). By J. A. Ries. Schrobenhausen. Obv: DER LANDWIRTSCHAFTLICHE VEREIN IN BAYERN. Plough left. Rev: DEM VERDIENSTE UM DIE VATERLÆNDISCHE LANDWIRTSCHAFT. Legend in six lines within wreath. . Condition: Mint State. Weight: 58.80 g. Diameter: 47 mm.

48



1139 GERMANY. Silver Medal (1925). By H. Hahn. For Richard Willstätter on the occasion of his retirement from his Bearded head left. professorship. Obv: Rev: **RICHARD** WILLSTÆTTER IN DANKBAR-KEIT V SEINEN **SCHUELERN** MUENCHEN MCMXXV. Legend in seven lines within frame; four wreaths around. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 35.83 g. Diameter: 49 mm.

40



1140 ITALY. Venice. Theriac Box Seal (Circa 17th century). Produced by the 'Struzzo d'Oro' pharmacopia of Venice. Obv: THERIACA FINA AL STRUZZO DORO V. Ostrich standing left, with small serpent in beak; in left field, the lion of St. Mark. Rev: Blank. U. Klein. "Von Paradies zu Paradies: Theriak und Theriak-Kapseln," SM 218 (June 2005), pp. 35-42. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.70 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

40



**1141** 2 Byzantine GOLD Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**520** 



**1142** 3 Coin Sets of the USSR / XXII. Olympic Games Moscow 1980 / Silver (389.79 gr. fine). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



3 Coin Sets of Yugoslavia / XIV Winter Olympic Games Sarajevo 1984 / Silver (147 gr. fine). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



3 Drachms of Apolllonia Pontica. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



3 Celtic Coins (Including 2 Tetradrachms). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Byzantine Gold Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

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4 Antoniniani of Gordianus III. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Roman Coins of Philippus Arabs and Commodus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Roman Coins of Septimius Severus, Elagabal etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Roman Coins of Vitellius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Antoniniani of Tacitus, Probus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Greek and Roman Silver Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Silver Coins of Egypt. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Greek and Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



4 Roman Coins; All Tooled. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



5 Tetradrachms of Alexander the Great. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



5 Tetradrachms of Alexander the Great. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



5 Coins of France, Austria and Silesia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



5 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



5 Roman Coins; All Tooled. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Tetradrachms of Thasos. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Antoniniani of Herennius Etruscus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Roman Coins; Procopius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Siilver Coins of Latvia and India. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Byzantine and Other Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Coins of Prussia and Latvia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Commemorative Folles / URBS ROMA and CONSTANTINOPOLIS Types. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Islamic Coins; Golden Horde, Crimea etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



6 Theriac Capsule Seals. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Modern Coins; Hungary, German Empire, Switzerland, Philippines etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Antoniniani of Probus and Aurelian. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Antoniniani; Quintillus, Florianus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Coins; Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Denarii of the Severan Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Drachms of Alexander the Great. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Drachms of Alexander the Great etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Late Roman Coins; Flavius Victor etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Provincial Tetradrachms. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Roman Provincial Tetradrachms. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Greek Coins of the Thracian Kings. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Antoniniani; Numerianus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



7 Late Roman Coins in Attractive Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: q. Diameter: mm.



8 Denarii of the Severean Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



8 Roman Denarii; Trajan, Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



8 Denarii of the Severean Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



8 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



8 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



8 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



9 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



9 Antoniniani of Gordianus III; Philippus the Arab etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



9 Antoniniani of Gordianus III; Philippus the Arab etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



9 Maiorinae. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Antoniniani; Philippus Arabs etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Antoniniani; Tacitus, Valerianus II, Gallineus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Antoniniani of Gordianus III etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Hungary. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Anonymous Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Anonymous Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Justinian I etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Mauricius Tiberius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: q. Diameter: mm.



10 Medieval Coins of Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Roman Coins - All Tooled or Manipulated. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Roman Coins - All Tooled or Manipulated. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Heraclius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Justin II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Leo V, Michael II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Manuel I Comnenus, Isaak II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Manuel I Comnenus, Isaak II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Phocas. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Anonymous Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Constantine IV Pogonatus, Leo VI etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Palaeologeans etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Byzantine Coins; Tiberius Constantine etc. Obv: . Rev: . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



10 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



11 Folles of the Tetrarchy. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



11 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



11 Byzantine Coins; Constans II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



11 Byzantine Coins; Justinian I etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



11 Medieval and Byzantine Coins; Serbia, Balkan etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Folles in Attractive Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



12 Byzantine Coins; Andronicus I Comnenus, Manuel I Comnenus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



13 Coins and Medlas / Silver, Maria Theresia, Prager Groschen, Austria etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



13 Silver Coins of Austria (149 gr. fine). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



14 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



14 Roman Coins of Julian and Jovian. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



15 Ancient Coins; Inluding Foureé Elektron and Julius Caesar. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



16 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



16 Late Roman Coins in Attractive Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



17 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



17 Antoniniani; Probus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



17 Coin Sets of Italy; Including Silver . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



18 Ancient Coins; Greek, Roman and Byzantine. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



18 Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



19 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



20 Drachms of Illyria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



20 x 25 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (10.40 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



20 Coins of Lampsakos. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



21 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



22 Pieces of Proto-Money. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



25 Silver Coins of the Austrian Empire / Hungary / Franz Josef . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



25 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



25 Antoniniani of Gallienus and Claudius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



25 Weights. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



26 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



29 Silver Coins of the Austrian Empire / Hungary / Franz Josef . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



30 Weights. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



30 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



33 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



38 Pieces of Silver 5 Reichsmark of the Third Reich / Germany /Hindenburg / Garnisionskirche. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 40 Pieces of Silver 5 Reichsmark of the Third Reich / Germany / Garnisionskirche. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 40 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 42 Pieces of Silver 2 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 45 Pieces of Silver 2 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 45 Pieces of Silver 2 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 45 Pieces of Silver 2 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 45 Solidi of Poland. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 50 Pieces of Silver 5 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 50 Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 50 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 50 Ancient Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 50 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 51 Pieces of Silver 5 Reichsmark of Germany / the Third Reich / Hindenburg. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 53 Silver Coins of the Austrian Empire / Hungary / Franz Josef / 1 Korona Kronen. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 54 Silver Coins of the Austrian Empire / Hungary / Franz Josef / 1 Korona Kronen. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 57 Medieval and Ottoman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 70 Greek Silver Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 70 Greek Silver Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 95 Roman Coins . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 96 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Denarii of Hungary / Saracen Head Type. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Denarii of Hungary / Saracen Head Type. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Greek Silver Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Medieval and Modern Coins; Hungary etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Medieval and Modern Coins; Hungary etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 100 Medieval and Modern Coins; Hungary etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 118 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 330 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.



Circa 82 Banknotes of Russia, Austria, USA, Germany etc. and Circa 1kg of World Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.