



# Numismatik Naumann

## **Auction 163**

1 March 2026

All prices are starting prices (EUR)  
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**1** WESTERN EUROPE. Northwest Gaul. Coriosolites. BI Stater (Circa 100-50 BC). Obv: Stylized head right. Rev: Stylized horseman on androcephalic horse; 'lyre' below. Depeyrot, NC VIII, 178; D&T 2335. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.75 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**112**



**2** CENTRAL EUROPE. Vindelicis. Quinarius (1st century BC). 'Prototyp' type. Obv: Head left. Rev: Horse prancing left; serpent before. Flesche 365. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.74 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**192**



**3** CENTRAL EUROPE. Boii. Drachm (1st century BC). 'Tótfalu' type. Obv: Y-like symbol and pellet-in-annulet within wreath pattern. Rev: Horse prancing left; pellet-in-annulet above. Kostur & Gaspar 201.18; OTA 516/3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.83 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**240**



**4** EASTERN EUROPE. West Slovakia. Obol (3rd-2nd century BC). 'Kroisbacher' type. Obv: Celticized head left. Rev: Celticized pegasos left. Stopfer 20; Lanz -; OTA -. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.94 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**400**



**5** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd century BC). Tetradrachm. 'Kreuzelreiter' type. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Youth riding horse right; cross above. Lanz 408; OTA 108/2. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.68 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**1'520**



**6** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth on horse right, holding palm frond. Controls: Below horse, Λ above torch; dolphin below raised foreleg. Cf. Lanz 355-6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.09 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**100**



**7** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth on horse right, holding palm frond. Controls: Below horse, torch; monogram below raised foreleg. OTA type 14; Lanz -. Condition: Near very fine; edge faults. Weight: 13.19 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**80**



**8** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Drachm. 'Kugelwange' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse prancing left; above, pellet-in-annulet. Lanz 509ff.; OTA 204; Flesche 616. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.19 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**9** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class V/A; Lanz -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.16 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**160**



**10** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class V; Lanz 983ff. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.45 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**160**



**11** EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st centuries BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin; monogram to inner left. OTA Class II; cf. HGC 6, 358-9 (for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.41 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**80**



**12** SPAIN. Obulco. Ae Unit (Late 2nd century BC). Obv: OBVLCO. Diademed female head right. Rev: L AIMIL / M IVNI. Legend between plow and grain ear. ACIP 2222. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.67 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**13** SPAIN. Sekaisa. Ae (Circa 150-100 BC). Obv: ΣΕ. Male head right; dolphin to right. Rev: Horseman riding right, holding palm frond. CNH 24; SNG BM Spain 833-40. Ex Dorotheum (14 November 2019), lot 1028 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.32 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**240**



**14** GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 350-150 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo right. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Depeyrot, Marseille, 10. Condition: Good very fine; edge faults. Weight: 0.70 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**40**



**15** GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 350-150 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Depeyrot, Marseille 18. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.53 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**40**



**16** CAMPANIA. Neapolis. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 320-300 BC). Obv: Diademed head of nymph right; X behind. Rev: ΝΕΟΠΟΛΙΤ[. Man-headed bull advancing right, head facing; above, crowning Nike flying right; ΕΥΕ below. Sambon 47; HN Italy 571. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.10 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**240**



**17** CALABRIA. Tarentum. Nomos (Circa 272-240 BC). Sy- and Lykinos, magistrates. Obv: Nude youth riding and crowning horse left; ΣΥ to right, ΛΥΚΙ/ΝΟΣ below. Rev: ΤΑΡΑΣ. Phalanthos, preparing to throw trident, riding dolphin left; to right, owl standing left, head facing. Vlasto 83-41; HN Italy 1025; HGC 1, -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.60 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**18** LUCANIA. The Lucani. Drachm (Circa 280-278 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with wing and scrolls. Rev: Barley grain with leaf to right; club above leaf. Robinson, Second, p. 51; Johnston pp. 17-8; HN Italy 2680. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**160**



**19** BRUTTIUM. Rhegion. Ae Tetras (Circa 211-200 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Asklepios right. Rev: PHΓINΩN. Hygieia standing left, feeding serpent, held in arms; III to left. HN Italy 2561; SNG ANS 789; SNG Copenhagen 1989; HGC 1, 1720 (Trichalkon). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.74 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**20** BRUTTIUM. The Brettii. Ae Unit - Drachm (Circa 216-214 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right; symbol to left, Γ below. Rev: BPETTIΩN. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with wings spread. HN Italy 1942; HGC 1, 1365. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.79 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**21** SICILY. Akragas. Litra (Circa 450-440 BC). Obv: AK / RA. Sea eagle standing left on ionic capital. Rev: Crab; ΛI below. Westermark 455-504; SNG ANS 989-95; HGC 2, 121. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 0.67 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**160**



**22** SICILY. Himera. Hemidrachm (Circa 425-409 BC). Obv: IMEPAION. Pan riding goat prancing left, blowing conch and holding kerykeion. Rev: NIKA. Nike advancing left, holding filleted aphlaston and hem of chiton. SNG ANS 170; HGC 2, 442. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.77 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**160**



**23** SICILY. Leontinoi. Tetradrachm (Circa 430-425 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: LEONTINON. Lion head with open jaws; three barleycorns and laurel leaf around. Boehringer 55; SNG ANS 256-7; HGC 2, 671. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.50 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**800**



**24** SICILY. Syracuse. Timoleon and the Third Democracy (344-317 BC). Hemidrachm. Obv: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Helmeted head of Athena facing slightly left; three dolphins around. Rev: Horseman advancing right; star behind. SNG ANS 520-1; HGC 2, 1370. Condition: Fine. Weight: 1.89 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**64**



**25** SICILY. Syracuse. Timoleon and the Third Democracy (344-317 BC). Ae. Obv: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: Pegasos flying left; monogram below. CNS 85 Ds4 R16; HGC 2, 1486. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.90 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**26** SICILY. Syracuse. Hieron I (475-470 BC). Drachm. Obv: Horseman riding right. Rev: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Diademed head of Arethusa right. Boehringer 357 (V177/R250); Jameson 749; Weber 1572; HGC 2, 1360. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**160**



**27** SKYTHIA. Olbia. Ae (Circa 300-275 BC). Obv: Horned head of Borysthenes left. Rev: ΟΛΒΙΟ. Axe and bow in quiver; control to left. HGC 3.2, 1887. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 6.64 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**28** SKYTHIA. Olbia. Ae (Circa 275-260 BC). Obv: Horned head of Borysthenes left. Rev: ΟΛΒΙΟ. Axe and bow in quiver; ΔIP monogram to left. SNG BM Black Sea 517; HGC 3.2, 1887. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.01 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**29** MOESIA. Istros. Drachm (4th century BC). Obv: Facing male heads, the left inverted. Rev: ΙΣΤΡΠΗ. Sea eagle left, grasping dolphin with talons; monogram below dolphin. SNG BM Black Sea 254-5; HGC 3.2, 1802. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.91 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**30** THRACE. Abdera. Drachm or Tetrobol (Circa 415/3-395 BC). Nymphagores, magistrate. Obv: ABΔH. Griffin springing left. Rev: NYMΦΑΓΟΡΗΣ. Dolphin left within beaded square. May 385; SNG Copenhagen 335; HGC 3.2, 1219. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**200**



**31** THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**80**



**32** THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**80**



**33** THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 120ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 153; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**80**



**34** THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Drachm (Late 5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Upright anchor; crayfish to left, A to right. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG Bulgaria 167-171; HGC 3.2, 1323. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**80**



**35** THRACE. Apollonia Pontika. Diobol (Circa 375-335 BC). Obv: Facing laureate head of Apollo. Rev: Upright anchor; A to left, crayfish to right; all within incuse circle. SNG Bulgaria 325ff.; SNG BM Black Sea 167; HGC 3.2, 1315. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.95 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**40**



**36** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and monogram in one quarter, pentagram and pellet in opposite quarter. Cf. McClean 4071; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.42 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**80**



**37** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; two pellets in sunken quarters, H in one raised quarter. McClean 4059; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.39 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**64**



**38** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square with alternating raised and sunken quarters; monogram with pellet and kerykeion in sunken quarters. Weber 2421; CN online 53783; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**40**



**39** THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square; sickle and pellet in one quarter, pellet and I in opposite quarter. CN online 6329; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.38 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**40** THRACE. Maroneia. Trihemionbol (Circa 398/7-386/5 BC). Obv: Forepart of horse left. Rev: MAPΩ. Grape bunch on vine within incuse square. Cf. Schönert-Geiss 345-8; HGC 3.2, 158. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.33 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**80**



**41** THRACE. Maroneia. Stater (Circa 386/5-348/7 BC). Polynikos, magistrate. Obv: Horse rearing left, trailing rein; below, trident left. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΠΟΛΥΝΙΚΟΥ. Grape arbor within linear square; all within shallow incuse square. Schönert-Geiss, 454ff.; HGC 3.2, 1533. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.85 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**480**



**42** THRACE. Mesambria. Diobol (Circa 420-320 BC). Obv: Facing helmet; N to left, [I ? to right]. Rev: M - E - T - A. Four-spoked wheel. SNG BM Black Sea 270 var. (obv. controls); SNG Stancomb 219-221 var. (no letter on obv.); HGC 3.2, 1560. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.28 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**40**



**43** THRACE. In the name of the Odrysians(?). Ae (Circa 340 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΟΔΡΟΣΙ. Bull, with head facing, standing left on club. SNG BM Black Sea 333A-B; HGC 3.2, 1667. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.03 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**144**



**44** THRACE. Thasos. Stater (Circa 500-480 BC). Obv: Ithyphallic satyr advancing right, carrying off protesting nymph. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes, 2; SNG Copenhagen 1008-9; HGC 6, 331. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.41 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**288**



**45** THRACE. Thasos. 1/3 Stater or Drachm (Circa 500-480 BC). Obv: Ithyphallic satyr advancing right, carrying off protesting nymph. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes, 3; BMC 12-17; SNG Copenhagen 1014-6; HGC 6, 332. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**144**



**46** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1040-5; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.72 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**80**



**47** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1040-5; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.75 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**80**



**48** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1040-5; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.39 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**49** THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: Monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1046-8; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.05 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**80**



**50** MACEDON. Neapolis. Hemidrachm (Circa 375-350 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: ΝΕΟΠ. Head of nymph right within incuse square. SNG ANS 431ff.; HGC 3.1, 588. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.70 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**160**



**51** KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). Tetradrachm. Pella. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth, holding palm frond, riding horse right. Control: Θ below. SNG ANS 431-3. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.83 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**52** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: In left field, cock standing left. Price 79. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.23 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**400**



**53** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: In left field, cock standing left. Price 79. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.23 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**240**



**54** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Crescent in left field. Price 89. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.42 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**80**



**55** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Boukranion in left field. Price 93. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**400**



**56** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: In left field, star-in-circle. Price 103. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.20 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**57** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. 'Amphipolis'. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: In left field, Athena Promachos right. Price 105. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.27 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**400**



**58** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Amphipolis. Possibly lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Corinthian helmet, decorated with serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis Control: To left, trident head downward. Price 172. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.38 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



**59** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Aigai(?). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Controls: to left, pankratiast standing left, raising arms; rudder to lower left. Price 188. Rare Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue Staters and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 8.62 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**4'000**



**60** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: ivy-leaf in left field, spearhead to outer right. Price 1763. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**61** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Kolophon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: B over TI monogram in left field, Π below throne. Price 1808. Condition: Fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**62** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Miletos. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent; thunderbolt below neck. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, with laurel wreath in her right hand and stylis in her left. Control: Monogram in left field. Price 2077. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**2'400**



**63** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Teos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: monogram in field left and below throne. Price 2290. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**64** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Drachm. Sardeis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left with eagle and sceptre. Controls: NK monogram above bee in left field. Price 2576. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**65** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Aspendos. Dated CY 3 (circa 210/9 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, ΑΣ; Γ (date) below throne. Price 2880. Condition: Fine. Weight: 16.58 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**40**



**66** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain mint in Cilicia. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field and below throne. Price 2951 (Side?). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.29 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**67** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain mint in Cilicia. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: monogram in left field, ΒΣ below throne. Price 2953 (Side?). Rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.30 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**68** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Nagidos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: In left field, grape bunch with tendril. Price 2989. Extremely rare Great style and best specimen appeared on market. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.10 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**200**



**69** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tarsos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Plow to left, Θ below throne. Price 3034. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**400**



**70** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tarsos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, crowning Nike flying right; monogram below throne; Σ in exergue. Price 3042. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.11 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**240**



**71** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: KT monogram in left field. Price 3107. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.08 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**72** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Kition. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left, holding sceptre and eagle. Control: KT monogram in left field. Price 3107. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.17 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**240**



**73** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Uncertain mint in western Asia Minor. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis Control: to lower left, eagle standing left with closed wings. Price 3125 (Salamis). Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue Staters and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8,64 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**4'000**



**74** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). GOLD Stater. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with coiled serpent. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Nike standing left, holding wreath and stylis. Control: To left, eagle standing right. Price 3128. Already with Philip II the occupation of the Mount Pangaion region with its rich gold mines had made possible the abundant emission of gold coins, something that until then had been throughout Greece rather rare and linked to extraordinary circumstances or moments of crisis. Alexander, who imposed a single coinage throughout his vast empire, was able to issue States and their fractions in gold, using the Attic weight as the unit of measure. On the Staters the head of the goddess Athena with Corinthian helmet was depicted on the obverse, while a winged Nike was reproduced on the reverse. On silver tetradrachms, on the other hand, the head of Herakles with lion skin was depicted on the obverse and Zeus seated on a throne on the reverse (Phidian model). Toward the end of his reign there is an assimilation of the ruler with Herakles. The practice, derived from the Eastern world of reproducing the portrait of the ruler on the coin, represents a change with Alexander's coinage. But as if the human figure did not dare to suddenly replace that of the gods, the image is clothed with religious content, through its deification or identification with the deity. Even after his death for a long time Tetradrachms with the effigy of Alexander continued to be issued by his successors. The Macedonian king had the possibility to exploit for his coinage a large amount of precious metal from the vast empire he had conquered. The extremely rich mines scattered throughout this territory also made his successors self-sufficient.. The coin from that time became a symbol of the ruler's power and absolute authority; no longer protected by the image of deities, it became an instrument of propaganda and power. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**4'000**



**75** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Bow in left field. Price 3139. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.25 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**240**



**76** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Damaskos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, forepart of ram right; pellets and ΔΑ below throne. Price 3205. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.27 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**400**



**77** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Myriandros or Issos. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Scorpion in left field, monogram below throne. Price 3218. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.21 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**400**



**78** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Myriandros or Issos. Possible lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Monogram in left field and below throne. Price 3221. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.21 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**160**



**79** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated RY 25 of Azemilkos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: Date (in Phoenician) in left field. Price 3262 (Ake). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.06 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**240**



**80** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, grapes above M; below throne, monogram. Price 3641. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 17.21 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**81** KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Kylix in left field; below throne, monogram above M. Price 3654. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.19 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**82** KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Wheel above monogram in left field, monogram below throne. Price P189. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.17 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**240**



**83** KINGS OF MACEDON. Demetrios I Poliorketes (306-283 BC). Tetradrachm. Thebes. Obv: Diademed and horned head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Poseidon, with foot upon rock, standing left, holding trident and resting arm upon leg; monogram to inner right. Newell 141; HGC 3.1, 1014d. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.02 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**400**



**84** KINGS OF MACEDON. Antigonos II Gonatas. (277/6-239 BC). Tetradrachm. Pella. Obv: Macedonian shield with head of Pan left on boss. Rev: BAΣIΛEΩΣ / ANTIGONOY. Athena advancing left, brandishing thunderbolt and holding shield decorated with aegis. Controls: Macedonian helmet to inner left, KT to inner right. Touratsoglou 41-2; SNG Copenhagen 1201; HGC 3.1, 1042. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.46 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**200**



**85** KINGS OF MACEDON. Time of Philip V to Perseus (187-168 BC). Ae. Obv: Head of Zeus right, wearing tainia. Rev: MAKE / ΔONQN. Legend in two lines; between, club right; HP monogram above; all within oak wreath. SNG Copenhagen 1296; BMC 52; HGC 3.1, 328. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.61 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**86** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONQN / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; AP monogram above; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1310-1; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.93 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**240**



**87** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONQN / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; AP monogram above; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1310-1; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.79 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**200**



**88** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; AP monogram above; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1310-1; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.89 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**160**



**89** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.74 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**240**



**90** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.76 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**200**



**91** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.11 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**200**



**92** MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.65 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**160**



**93** ILLYRIA. Dyrrhachion. Drachm (Circa 275-270 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion's skin. Rev: Pegasos flying right; star to left, monogram below. SNG Copenhagen -; HGC 3.1, 36. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.78 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**200**



**94** THESSALY. Kierion. Trihemionobol (Circa 350-325 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΚΙΕΡΕΙΩΝ. Arne kneeling right, head left, playing with astragaloi; Φ to lower right. BCD Thessaly 1073; BCD Thessaly II 100; HGC 4, 670. Ex Nomos Obolos 12 (2019), lot 226 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.28 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**200**



**95** EPEIROS. Ambrakia. Stater (Circa 426-404 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying right; Α below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right; bee to left. Pegasi 40; McClean 5106; HGC 3.1, 201. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.51 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**400**



**96** AKARNANIA. Uncertain. Drachm (Circa 330-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left. Rev: Female head left; monogram behind. BCD Akarnania 417; SNG Copenhagen 154; HGC 4, 935. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.75 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**240**



**97** ATTICA. Athens. Obol (Circa 465/2-454 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Starr Group V; HGC 4, 1664. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.62 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

**160**



**98** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 454-404 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. Kroll 8; HGC 4, 1597. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.06 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**160**



**99** ATTICA. Athens. Hemidrachm (Circa 353-294 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with profile eye. Rev: A - Θ - E. Owl standing facing between two olive branches. Kroll 19; HGC 4, 1642. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.02 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**80**



**100** ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (166/5 BC). New Style Coinage. Timarchos, Nikago- and Arches-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: Α - ΘΕ / ΤΙΜΑΡΧΟΥ / ΝΙΚΑΓΟ / ΑΡΧΕΣ. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: H on amphora, ME below; to left anchor and star; all within wreath. Thompson 364e; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroi" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 16.83 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**600**



**101** LAKONIA. Lakedaimon (Sparta). Triobol - Hemidrachm (Circa 80-60/50 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Herakles right. Rev: Λ-Α. Amphora flanked by piloi of the Dioskouri, monogram to lower left and right; all within wreath. BCD Peloponnesos 882; HGC 5, 612. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.25 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**576**



**102** ASIA MINOR. Uncertain mint (Assos or Phokaia). Hemiobol (Circa 5th-4th century BC). Obv: Head of nymph Phokaia(?) left. Rev: Head and neck of griffin left within linear square border. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 1033 (Phokaia; Ae); Asiaminorcoins #9172 (Assos). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 0.28 g. Diameter: 7 mm.

**40**



**103** KINGS OF PONTOS. Mithradates VI Eupator (Circa 120-63 BC). Tetradrachm. Pergamon. Dated year 222, month 5 BE (February 75 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΜΙΘΡΑΔΑΤΟΥ ΕΥΠΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Stag grazing left; to left, star-in-crescent above monogram; to right, ΒΚΣ (year) above monogram; Ε (month) below; all within Dionysiac wreath of ivy and fruit. Callataÿ dies D23/R4a (this coin); RG 16; DCA2 561; HGC 7, 338. From the Nelson B. Hunt collection, ex Sotheby's New York (21/22 June 1990), lot 448; ex Numismatik Lanz 106 (2001), lot 113 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.69 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**2'640**



**104** TROAS. Skepsis. Drachm (Circa 4th century BC). Obv: ΣΚΗΨΙΟΝ. Forepart of Pegasus right. Rev: Fir tree; N to left; all within linear and dotted border. SNG Copenhagen 470; SNG München 322. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**160**



**105** MYSIA. Kyzikos. EL Hekte - 1/6 Stater (Circa 550-450 BC). Obv: Lion's head facing, with tunny fish in jaws. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Von Fritze -; cf. Hurter-Liewald I, 36 = Rosen 428 (Hemihekte). Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**400**



**106** MYSIA. Kyzikos. EL Hekte - 1/6 Stater (Circa 550-450 BC). Obv: Sphinx standing left on tunny left, raising forepaw. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Von Fritze 72; Boston MFA 1451; SNG BN 201-2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**400**



**107** MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠΑ / ΠΙ. Bull, with head right, standing left on ground line; branch below. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG BN 1364. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.14 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**80**



**108** MYSIA. Parion. Hemidrachm (4th century BC). Obv: ΠΑ / ΠΙ. Bull, with head right, standing left; branch below. Rev: Facing gorgoneion. SNG BN 1364. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.43 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**109** MYSIA. Pergamon. Cistophor (Circa 166-67 BC). Obv: Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath. Rev: Bowcase between two serpents. Controls: Civic monogram to left, crested helmet to right. Kleiner & Noe 25b; SNG BN -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.58 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**160**



**110** MYSIA. Pergamon. Ae (Mid-late 2nd century BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: ΑΘΗΝΑΣ ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ. Trophy consisting of helmet and cuirass; monogram to lower right. SNG BN 1880ff. var. (monogram); cf. SNG Arikantürk 934-5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.48 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**111** LESBOS. Methymna. Tetrobol (Circa 500/480-460 BC). Obv: Hoplite advancing left, holding shield and spear. Rev: Warrior riding forepart of horse right within pelletted square border; all within incuse square. SNG Copenhagen 346; SNG von Aulock 1738; BMC 7-8; Franke 4; HGC 6, 887. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**200**



**112** LESBOS. Methymna. Hemiobol (Circa 500/480-460 BC). Obv: Female head right, with hair bound in sakkos. Rev: MAΘ. Cock standing right within pelletted square border; all within incuse square. SNG von Aulock -; SNG Copenhagen -; Klein -; HGC 6, 893. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.36 g. Diameter: 7 mm.

**40**



**113** LESBOS. Mytilene. EL Hekte (Circa 521-478 BC). Obv: Head of roaring lion right. Rev: Incuse head of calf right; rectangular punch to left. Bodenstedt 13; SNG Copenhagen 301; SNG von Aulock 1685-6; HGC 6, 938. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.53 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

**400**



**114** AEOLIS. Kyme. Diobol (Circa 500-475 BC). Obv: Head of bridled horse right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Cf. Klein 332 (Hemiobol). Ex Dorotheum (23 May 2019), lot 809 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.12 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

**120**



**115** AEOLIS. Kyme. Tetradrachm (Circa 155-143 BC). Kallias, magistrate. Obv: Head of the Amazon Kyme right, wearing tainia. Rev: KYMAIΩN / KΑΛΛΙΑΣ. Horse prancing right; one-handed cup below; all within wreath. SNG Copenhagen 103; SNG von Aulock 1636; BMC 73. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.48 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**240**



**116** AEOLIS. Myrina. Tetradrachm (Circa 160-143 BC). Stephanophoric type. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: MYPINAIΩN. Apollo standing right, holding phiale and filleted laurel branch; three monograms to left, omphalos and amphora to right; all within wreath. Sacks Issue 42; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.02 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**400**



**117** IONIA. Ephesos. Tetradrachm (Circa 360-350 BC). Theodoros, magistrate. Obv: Ε - Φ. Bee. Rev: ΘΕΟΔΩΡΟΣ. Forepart of stag right, head left; palm tree to left. Pixodarus Class F; SNG Copenhagen -; SNG von Aulock -; BMC -. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 15.21 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**2'000**



**118** IONIA. Erythrai. Ae (Circa 300-200 BC). Damales, son of Archeanaktos, magistrate. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΕΡΥ ΔΑΜΑΛΗΣ ΑΡΧΕΑΝΑΚΤΟΣ. Legend in five lines. SNG Copenhagen 642; SNG von Aulock 1960; BMC 111. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**160**



**119** IONIA. Miletos. EL Hekte - 1/6 Stater (Circa 600-569 BC). Obv: Lion reclining left, head reverted. Rev: Two square punches containing geometric designs. Hilbert 7 (A50/LH1-U7 - this coin). Ex Giessener Münzhandlung 113 (2001), lot 5227 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.32 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**400**



**120** IONIA. Phokaia. EL 1/24 Stater (Circa 625/00 BC). Obv: Head of griffin left; seal to right, swimming downward. Rev: Incuse square. Bodenstedt E2; BMC 15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.43 g. Diameter: 6 mm.

**200**



**121** PHRYGIA. Philomelion. Ae (Late 2nd-1st centuries BC). Uncertain magistrate. Obv: Draped bust of Nike right, with palm frond over shoulder. Rev: ΦΙΛΟΜΗΛΑ. Crossed filleted cornucopias. HGC 7, 756. Condition: Fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**122** CARIA. Kaunos. Stater (Circa 490-470 BC). Obv: Winged female figure in kneeling-running stance right, head left. Rev: Rough triangular shape within incuse square. SNG von Aulock 2344; SNG Keckman 810; HN Online 217. Condition: Fine. Weight: 11.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**123** CARIA. Kaunos. Stater (Circa 430-410 BC). Obv: Winged female figure in kneeling-running stance left, head right, holding kerykeion and weath. Rev: Triangular baetyl; inverted  $\Delta$  above, stylized birds flanking; all within incuse square. Konuk 93-5; SNG Kayhan I, 791; BMC 5; HN online 69. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.71 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**400**



**124** CARIA. Kaunos. Stater (Circa 430-410 BC). Obv: Winged female figure in kneeling-running stance left, head right, holding kerykeion and weath. Rev: Triangular baetyl; inverted  $\Delta$  above, grape bunches flanking;  $\Psi$  on baetyl; all within incuse square. Konuk Period IV, type 2, 99bis; BMC 7; HN online 639. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.68 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**400**



**125** CARIA. Knidos. Drachm (Circa 490-465 BC). Obv: Forepart of roaring lion right. Rev: Diademed head of Aphrodite right within incuse square. Cahn 86A; HN online 610. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.07 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**400**



**126** SATRAPS OF CARIA. Hekatomnos (392-376 BC). Tetradrachm. Mylasa. Obv: Zeus Labraundos standing right, holding labrys, left hand on staff set on ground. Rev: EKATOMNΩ. Lion at bay right; all within incuse square. SNG Kayhan 868-9; SNG von Aulock 2354; BMC 1; HN online 223. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.44 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**400**



**127** SATRAPS OF CARIA. Pixodaros (Circa 341/0-336/5 BC). Didrachm. Halikarnassos. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo facing slightly right. Rev: ΠΙΞΟΔΑΡΟΥ. Zeus standing right, holding labrys and sceptre. SNG Copenhagen 596-7; SNG von Aulock 2375-6; HN Online 241. The importance of Halikarnassos grew with Artemisia I, the legendary queen who fought against the Persians at Cape Artemisium and Salamis, proving herself to be one of the few great generals to emerge with honor with Xerxes. The Ligdamid dynasty, to which Artemisia I belonged, ruled all of Caria and had Milas as its capital; the ancient city was the most important center of Caria, a situation that changed with the Ecatomnid dynasty. With the defeat at Salamis, the city came under the control of the Delian League, but was later reconquered by Tissaphernes and subsequently placed under the control of Hekatomnos. Hekatomnos had three sons, Mausolos, Hydrieus, and Pixodaros, and two daughters, Artemisia II and Ada, who married the first two brothers and ruled Caria for 50 years. Mausolos, in particular, greatly expanded the domains of his kingdom, extending them as far as Lydia, playing an important role in the revolt of Chios and Rhodes against the Second Delian League and, above all, moving the capital of Caria to Halikarnassos. Following his death, Artemisia II, his sister and wife, commissioned the construction of the legendary Mausoleum of Halikarnassos, which was considered one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. After Artemisia came Idrieus, who completed the mausoleum and restored the temple of Zeus at Labraunda; he also supported the Persian reconquest of Cyprus, although it seems that relations with the Persians were very compromised. Upon Idrieus' death, the throne briefly passed to Ada, who was, however, driven out by Pixodaros. Unlike his predecessor, the youngest of the brothers was keen to ingratiate himself with the Persians, so much so that he gave his daughter in marriage to Orontobates, a Persian general. Actually, Pixodaros also had a great friendship with Philip III of Macedon, to the point that he offered his sister in marriage to him. When Pixodaros died, Orontobates took the throne but, thanks to Ada's support, he was overthrown by Alexander the Great who, in order to guarantee his succession to the throne of Caria, became Ada's adopted son. However, the siege carried out by the great Greek leader dealt a fatal blow to Halikarnassos, which never fully recovered from that moment onwards. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.97 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



**128** DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Khinakha (Circa 470-440 BC). Stater. Limyra. Obv: Pegasos rearing right; monogram below; all on raised disc. Rev: Triskeles; conjoined monogram and diskeles in one section; pellet above; all in dotted circle within shallow incuse circle. Müseler -; cf. SNG Von Aulock 4090. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**129** DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Kherēi (Circa 430-410 BC). Stater. Telmessos. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with spiral palmette and three olive leaves. Rev: Bearded head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin, within incuse square. Müseler VI 61ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.40 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**240**



**130** LYCIA. Myra(?). Ae (1st century BC). Obv: M - Y. Veiled and draped bust of Artemis-Eleuthera facing. Rev: Nike advancing right, holding wreath and palm(?). Cf. SNG von Aulock 8491. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**131** PAMPHYLIA. Side. Stater (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Athena standing left, supporting shield and holding eagle; pomegranate to left. Rev: Apollo standing left, holding branch and a bow; altar to left; to right, bird standing left. SNG BN 639-40; SNG von Aulock 4771. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.63 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**132** PISIDIA. Selge. Obol (Circa 350-300 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena right; astragalos to left. SNG BN 1930. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.90 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

**48**



**133** CILICIA. Tarsos. Tarkumuwa (Datames) Satrap of Cilicia and Cappadocia (384-361/0 BC). Stater. Obv: Baaltars seated right on throne, with torso facing, holding grain ear, grape bunch and eagle-tipped sceptre; thymiaterion to right; below throne, lion seated right; all within crenelated wall. Rev: Satrap seated right on throne, holding arrow; winged solar disk to upper right, bow to lower right. Casabonne Series 2; SNG BN 283; SNG Levante 85-8 var. (symbol below throne). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.24 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**400**



**134** KINGS OF ARMENIA. Tigranes II the Great (95-56 BC). Tetradrachm. Tigranocerta. Obv: Draped bust right, wearing tiara decorated with star between two eagles and tied with diadem. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ. Tyche of Antioch seated right on rock, holding laurel branch; below, river god Orontes swimming right; monogram on rock; all within wreath. Kovacs 75.2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.72 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**400**



**135** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). GOLD Stater. Babylon II. Struck in the name and types of Alexander III 'the Great' of Macedon. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet decorated with griffin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ - ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Nike standing left, holding wreath in extended right hand and stylis in left, anchor and monogram in left field and Π to lower right. SC 93.1; Price 3348; HGC 9, 3a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**1'600**



**136** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris II. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor above Athena; N, monogram and K in exergue. SC 130.19; HGC 9, 18. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.51 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**400**



**137** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris II. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor above; monogram below shield, Θ in exergue. SC 130.33f; HGC 9, 18a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.48 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**160**



**138** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Drachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena driving quadriga of elephants right, brandishing spear overhead; anchor above. SC 131; HGC 9, 32a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.95 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**80**



**139** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Drachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris II. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena, holding spear and shield, driving quadriga of elephants right; anchor above Athena; Θ and monogram above elephants. SC 131.6d; HGC 9, 18. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**140** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Drachm. Seleukeia on the Tigris. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Athena driving quadriga of elephants right, brandishing spear overhead; anchor and Θ above. SC 131.7; HGC 9, 32a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**80**



**141** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos I Soter (281-261 BC). Tetradrachm. Pergamon. Struck under Philetairos in the name of Seleukos I. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, helmeted head of Athena right; below throne, crescent left. SC 308b; HGC 9, 125a. Ex Numismatik Naumann 96 (2020), lot 231 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.81 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**240**



**142** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos III 'the Great' (222-187 BC). Drachm. Uncertain mint, possibly Apameia on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Elephant standing right. Control: Monogram to right. SC 1065.6; HGC 9, 453a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**143** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Ae. Laodikeia in Phoenicia (Berytos). Dated SE 163 (150/49 BC). Obv: Diademed head right; ΓΞΡ (date) below neck truncation. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Ba'al-Berit standing facing, holding patera and trident; ΛΑ to left, monogram to right. SC 1825; HGC 9, 912. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 5.36 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**144** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Achaïos (Usurper, 220-214 BC). Ae. Laodikeia in Phoenicia (Berytos). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: Dolphin entwined around trident; monograms to left, monogram above E to right. SC 1827; HGC 9, 942. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.78 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**80**



**145** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos IV Epiphanes (175-164 BC). Ae. Antioch on the Orontes mint. 'Egyptianizing' series. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus-Serapis right, wearing taenia with Osiris crown at tip. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ / ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt. SC 1413; HGC 9, 643. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 29.30 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**80**



**146** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 165 (148/7 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow, palm frond over shoulder; to left, club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, ΕΞΡ (date) above monogram. SC 1835.4c; HGC 9, 883. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 13.99 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**147** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Serrate Ae. Uncertain mint, probably in northern Syria. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΟΣ / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus Aëtrophoros seated left. SC 1818 var. (Seleukid Anchor below); HGC 9, 909 var. (same). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**148** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Tryphon (Circa 142-138 BC). Ae. Uncertain mint 100. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΤΡΥΦΩΝΟΣ / ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Spiked Macedonian helmet adorned with wild goat horns; ΑΣ to inner left. SC 2040a; HGC 9, 1061. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.49 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**149** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VII Euergetes (138-129 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 179 (134/3 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow, with palm frond over shoulder; to left, A/PE above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, two monograms above ΘΟΡ (date); monogram between legs. SC 2109.7a; HGC 9, 1074. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 14.27 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**150** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VII Euergetes (138-129 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 183 (130/29 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow, with palm frond over shoulder; to left, A/PE above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, two monograms above ΓΠΡ (date); monogram between legs. SC 2109.11a; HGC 9, 1074. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 14.18 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**240**



**151** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (Second reign, 129-125 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 186 (127/6 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on prow right; palm frond in background; to left, A/PE above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, A and monogram above ςΠΡ (date); monogram between legs. SC 2195.4c; HGC 9, 1122. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.04 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**240**



**152** SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (Second reign, 129-125 BC). Ae. Damaskos. Dated SE 184 (129/8 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΘΕΟΥ ΝΙΚΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Apollo standing left, testing arrow, holding grounded bow; [ΔΠΡ] (date) in exergue. SC 2183.1-2; HGC 9, 1134. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.82 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**153** PALMYRENE. Palmyra. Pseudo-autonomous issue. Ae (Circa 2nd-3rd centuries AD). Obv: Turreted head of Tyche right. Rev: Kerykeion between two crossed cornucopias; all within wreath. De Saulcy 2; Lindgren III A1141a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.78 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**80**



**154** SELEUKIS & PIERIA. Laodicea ad Mare. Tetradrachm (78/7-17/6 BC). Dated CY 17 (65/4 BC). Obv: Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev: ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΙΕΡΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΥΤΟΝΟΜΟΥ. Zeus seated left with Nike and sceptre. Controls: ZI (date) to inner left, monogram below throne, AΣ in exergue; all within wreath. HGC 9, 1398; DCA-2 318. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.44 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**155** COELE. Chalkis ad Libanon. Ptolemaios (Tetrarch, circa 85-40 BC). Ae. Dated SE 240 (73/2 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right; c/m: monogram within round incuse. Rev: The Dioskouroi standing facing, heads turned inward, each holding spear; LMΣ (date) to right. HGC 9, 1439; DCA 473. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.67 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**156** PHOENICIA. Arados. Drachm (Circa 172/1-111/0 BC). Obv: Bee; E to left. Rev: ΑΡΑΔΙΩΝ. Stag standing right; palm tree behind. HGC 10, 63; DCA 774. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**100**



**157** PHOENICIA. Marathos. Ae (217/6-185/4 BC). Dated CY 73 (187/6 BC). Obv: Veiled bust of Astarte right. Rev: Prow of galley left; date below. Duyrat, Ateliers 184-209; HGC 10, 201. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**80**



**158** PHOENICIA. Marathos. Ae (130/29-24/3 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Double cornucopia; date to right. Dyrat 347-56; HGC 10, 195. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.34 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**159** PHOENICIA. Sidon. Ba'alšillem (Sakton) II (Circa 401-366 BC). 1/16 Shekel. Obv: Phoenician galley left; Phoenician B above, waves below. Rev: Persian king or hero, holding dagger and standing right, fighting lion standing left; ' (in Phoenician) between them; all within incuse square. HGC 10, 240. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.68 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

**40**



**160** PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 38 (89/8 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛOY. Eagle standing left, on prow of galley, and with palm on wing; to left, HA (date) above club; Δ to right; Phoenician B between legs. HGC 10, 357. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.17 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**400**



**161** SAMARIA(?). "Middle Levantine". Hemiobol (375-333 BC). Obv: Galley left. Rev: Persian king, holding spear and bow, in kneeling/running stance right. Cf. Meshorer & Qedar 97. Condition: Fine. Weight: 0.36 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

**40**



**162** KINGS OF BAKTRIA. Apollodotos I Soter (Circa 180-160 BC). Drachm. Obv: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΟΤΟΣ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ. Elephant advancing right; monogram below. Rev: Zebu standing right. Bopearachchi Série 4G; HGC 12, 119. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**163** KINGS OF BAKTRIA. Eukratides I (Circa 170-135 BC). Quadruple Unit. Obv: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΟΣ / ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ / ΕΥΚΡΑΤΙΔΟΥ. Diademed, helmeted and draped bust right. Rev: The dioscuri riding horses right, holding spears and palm fronds; monogram to right. Boparachchi Série 19I; SNG ANS 551. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.75 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**164** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy II Philadelphos (285-246 BC). Ae Obol. Ptolemaic mint in Sicily. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with wings spread; shield to inner left. Lorber CPE B288; Svoronos 610; SNG Copenhagen 114. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.82 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**64**



**165** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes (246-222 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated RY 2 (246/5 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; to left, monogram above club; to right, B (date) above I to right, Θ between legs. Lorber CPE 835; Svoronos 1013; SNG Copenhagen 499. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.11 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**672**



**166** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy IV Philopator (222-205/4 BC). Ae Drachm. Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus right, with horn of Ammon. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle with closed wings standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to left; AI monogram between legs. Lorber B493; Svoronos 1126; SNG Copenhagen 199-200. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 70.30 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

**240**



**167** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy IV or Ptolemy V (Circa 222-205/4 BC). Ae. Tyre. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; filleted double cornucopia over shoulder, club to left, monogram between legs. Svoronos 1060; SNG Copenhagen - . Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.33 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**168** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Time of Ptolemy VI Philometor (163-145 BC). Ae. Alexandria. Obv: Draped bust of Isis right, wearing grain wreath. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with wings spread; monogram to left. Svoronos 1384 (Ptolemy VI and Kleopatra I as Regent); SNG Copenhagen 279-87 (Ptolemy VI and Kleopatra I as Regent). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.82 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**169** PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neothera (51-30 BC). Tetradrachm. Alexandria. Dated RY 2 (51/0 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with palm frond behind; to left, L B (date) above headdress of Isis; ΠΑ to right. Svoronos 1817 (Ptolemy XIII); SNG Copenhagen 398. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.94 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**288**



**170** KYRENAICA. Kyrene. Ophellas (Ptolemaic Governor, first reign, circa 322-313 BC). Ae. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: K - Y / P - A. Lyre. SNG Copenhagen 1266. Ex Dorotheum (16 November 2017), lot 1214 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**171** CARTHAGE. Ae (Late 4th-early 3rd century BC). Possibly Sicilian mint. Obv: Wreathed head left. Rev: Horse prancing right. CNP 126; MAA 15; SNG Copenhagen (Africa) 96; HGC 2, 1668 (Sicily). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.57 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**172** CARTHAGE. Ae Unit (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right; palm tree in background. CNP 194; MAA 18; SNG Copenhagen (Africa) 109-13. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.71 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**173** CARTHAGE. Ae Unit (Circa 400-350 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right; palm tree in background. CNP 194; MAA 18; SNG Copenhagen (Africa) 109-13. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**174** CARTHAGE. EL Stater (Circa 310-290 BC). Obv: Head of Tanit left, wearing grain wreath and necklace with ten pendants. Rev: Horse standing right. Jenkins & Lewis group IVb; CNP 2.5; MAA 9. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**1'600**



**175** CARTHAGE. First Punic War (Circa 264-241 BC). Ae Trishekel. Obv: Wreathed head of Tanit left. Rev: Horse standing right; palm tree in background. Cf. CNP 188. Condition: Fine. Weight: 28.99 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**176** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Lucania. Herakleia. Nomos - Stater (Circa 390-340 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with Skylla;  $\Delta/K/\Phi$  to right. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΗΙΩΝ. Herakles standing facing, upper torso turned right, wrestling with the Nemean Lion; club and KΑΛ to left. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 7.85 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**177** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Lucania. Thourioi. Distater (Circa 400-350 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, helmet decorated with Skylla scanning; griffin on neck guard. Rev: ΘΟΥΡΙΩΝ. Bull butting right; in exergue, fish right. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.67 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**178** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Bruttium. Kroton. Nomos (Circa 425-350 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Herakles seated left on rock draped with lion skin, holding filleted branch and club, bow and bowcase behind; lighted altar to left. Rev: Tripod; barley grain to left; E in exergue. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 8.16 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**179** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Bruttium. Rhegion. Tetradrachm (Circa 415/0-387 BC). Tetradrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Lion's head facing. Rev: ΡΗΓΙΝΩΝ. Laureate head of Apollo right; behind, olive sprig. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 16.80 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**180** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Entella. Tetradrachm (Circa 407-398 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Forepart of horse advancing right; above, Nike flying right, crowning horse with wreath; barley grain to right. Rev: Palm tree with two date clusters. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.37 g. Diameter: mm.

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**181** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Entella. Tetradrachm (Circa 345/38-320/15 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Uncertain female head to left (Dido or Tanit), wearing necklace and Phrygian cap. Rev: Lion standing left; date palm tree behind. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 8.57 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**182** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Naxos. Tetradrachm (Circa 460 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Wreathed and bearded head of Dionysos right. Rev: NAXION. Nude Silenos squatting facing, head left, holding kantharos. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.48 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**183** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Syracuse. Second Democracy (466-405 BC). Tetradrachm. Dies signed by Euainetos. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Charioteer driving fast quadriga left; above, crowning Nike flying right, holding tablet inscribed EVAIN/ETO; in exergue, two confronted dolphins. Rev: ΣΥΠΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Head of Arethusa left, wearing hoop earring and necklace; four dolphins around. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.29 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**184** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Syracuse. Dionysios I (405-367 BC). Dekadrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Charioteer, holding kentron and reins, driving fast quadriga left; above, Nike flying right, crowning charioteer with wreath; in exergue, shield, greaves, cuirass, and Attic helmet with horizontal spear. Rev: ΣΥΠΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Head of Arethusa left, wearing single-pendant earring and necklace, hair in an ampyx and sakkos; four dolphins around. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 39.35 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

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**185** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Syracuse. Dionysios I (405-367 BC). Dekadrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Charioteer, holding kentron and reins, driving fast quadriga left; above, Nike flying right, crowning charioteer with wreath; in exergue, shield, greaves, cuirass, and Attic helmet with horizontal spear. Rev: ΣΥΠΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Head of Arethusa left, wearing triple-pendant earring and necklace, hair in an ampyx and sakkos; Δ below chin; four dolphins around. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 48.22 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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**186** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Sicily. Uncertain Punic Mint. 5 Shekels - Dekadrachm (Circa 264-241 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Head of Tanit left, wearing wreath of grain ears and single-pendant earring. Rev: Pegasos flying right. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 37.08 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

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**187** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Thrace. Abdera. Stater (Circa 395-360 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: ΑΒΔΗ. Griffin seated left; cicada to left. Rev: ΕΠΙΦΙΛΑΔΟΣ. Herakles seated left on rock covered by lion skin, holding club; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.28 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**188** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Kings of Thrace. Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Magnesia on Maeander. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder, and resting elbow upon shield. Controls: Torch to inner left and maeander pattern in exergue. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.12 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**189** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Macedon. Amphipolis. Tetradrachm (Circa 357/6 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Laureate and draped bust of Apollo facing slightly right. Rev: ΑΜΦΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Torch within linear square border; Α to left; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.46 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**190** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Macedon. Mende. Tetradrachm (Circa 460-423 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Dionysos, holding kantharos, reclining left on the back of an ass standing right. Rev: ΜΕΝΔΑΙΟΝ. Legend around square containing a vine with bunches of grapes; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 16.97 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**191** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Kings of Macedon. Philip II (359-336 BC). Tetradrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth, holding palm frond, riding horse right. Control: Janiform head below raised foreleg. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.33 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**192** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Macedon under Roman Protectorate. Roman Embassy (Circa 148-147 BC). Tetradrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: ΛΕΓ / ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ. Club; above, hand holding olive branch left; all within oak wreath, thunderbolt to outer left. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.69 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**193** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Boeotia. Thebes. Stater (Circa 450-440 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Boeotian shield. Rev: ΘΕΒΑΙΟΝ. Nude Herakles kneeling right, stringing bow; club to left; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.53 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**194** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Attica. Athens. Dekadrachm (Circa 469/5-460 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing facing, wings spread; olive sprig and crescent to upper left; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 36.21 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**195** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Attica. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 454-404 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with frontal eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 32.72 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**196** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Attica. Athens. Tetradrachm (Circa 353-294 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right, with profile eye. Rev: AΘE. Owl standing right, head facing; olive sprig and crescent to left. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.41 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**197** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Argolis. Argos. Stater (Circa 370-350 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Head of Hera right, wearing polos with five palmettes. Rev: APΓEIQN. Two dolphins swimming in opposite directions; in centre, wolf at bay left. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.00 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**198** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Ionia. Klazomenai. Tetradrachm (Circa 380-360 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: ΘΕΟΔΟΤΟΣ / ΕΠΟΕΙ. Laureate and draped bust of Apollo facing slightly left. Rev: ΠΥΘΕΟΣ - ΚΛΑ. Swan standing left, wings spread. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 11.11 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**199** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Ionia. Samos. Tetradrachm (Circa 408/4-380/66 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Facing lion scalp. Rev: ΗΓΗΣΙΑΝΑΞ / ΣΑ. Forepart of bull right; olive branch to left; all within incuse square. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.87 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**200** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Pamphylia. Aspendos. Stater (Circa 380/75-330/25 BC). Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Two wrestlers grappling; c/m: owl facing within oval incuse. Rev: ΕΣΤΦΕΔΙΙΥΣ. Slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within pelted square border; c/m: rosette or star within round incuse. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 8.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**201** HISTORICAL REPLICAS AND ELECTROTYPES. Seleukid Kingdom. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Unmarked British Museum copy. Obv: Helmeted head of Seleukos right, wearing panther skin and horn. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΣΕΛΕΥΚΟΥ. Nike standing right, placing wreath upon trophy. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 15.42 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**202** UNCERTAIN MINT. Augustus with Divus Julius Caesar (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Contemporary imitation. Obv: Bare head of Julius Caesar right. Rev: Bare head of Augustus left. . Condition: Fine. Weight: 8.82 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**203** GAUL. Nemausus. Augustus, with Agrippa (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Obv: IMP DIVI F. Back to back heads of Agrippa left, wearing combined rostral crown and laurel wreath, and Augustus right, laureate. Rev: COL NEM. Crocodile right chained to palm branch; wreath with long ties above, palms below. RPC I 524; RIC<sup>2</sup> 158. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.61 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**204** GAUL. Nemausus. Augustus, with Agrippa (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Obv: IMP / P - P / DIVI F. Heads of Agrippa, wearing combined rostral crown and laurel wreath, and Augustus, laureate, back to back. Rev: COL - NEM. Crocodile chained to palm frond with wreath attached, two branches below. RPC I 525; RIC<sup>2</sup> 159. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.96 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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**205** MOESIA SUPERIOR. Viminacium. Gallienus (253-268). Ae. Dated CY 16 (AD 254/5). Obv: IMP GALLIENVS P AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M S COL VIM / AN XVI. Moesia standing facing, head left, extending hands to bull and lion standing to left and right, respectively. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 61842); AMNG 193. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.03 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**100**



**206** MOESIA INFERIOR. Nicopolis ad Istrum. Macrinus (217-218). Ae. M. Cl. Agrippa, legatus consularis. Obv: AV K M ΟΠΠΕΛ CEVHPOC ΜΑΚΡΙΝΟC. Laureate head right. Rev: VΠ ΑΓΡΙΠΑ ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΡΟC ΙCΤΡΩ. Dikaiosyne standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Varbanov 3385 var. (rev. legend). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.41 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**207** MOESIA INFERIOR. Tomis. Pseudo-autonomous (Late first century AD?). Ae. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: ΤΟΜΙΤΩΝ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, head right, with wings spread. RPC II 412B var. (Θ in rev. field); SNG Stancomb 885. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**208** THRACE. Anchialus. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: AVK M AVPHΛ ANTΩNEINOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΟΥΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ. Apollo standing left, holding patera over altar and branch. Varbanov 305-6 var. (obv. legend). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.83 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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**209** THRACE. Perinthus. Gordian III (238-244). Ae. Alliance with Ephesus. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΠΕΡΙΝΘΙΩΝ Β ΝΕΩΚΟΡΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΕΦΕCΙΩΝ / ΟΜΟΝΟΙΑ. Cult statue of Artemis of Ephesus standing facing with stags at feet; star and crescent above, and Homonoia standing left, holding pater over altar and cornucopia. RPC VII.2 633; Schönert 914-5; Franke & Nollé 1718-20. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 22.17 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**160**



**210** THRACE. Anchialus. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC ΑΥΓ CΑΒ ΤΡΑΝΚΥΛΛΙΝΑ. Draped busts of Gordian, laureate and cuirassed, and Tranquillina, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΟΥΛΠΙΑΝΩΝ ΑΓΧΙΑΛΕΩΝ. Asklepios standing facing, head left, leaning upon serpent-entwined staff. RPC VII.2 1133; AMNG 665. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.11 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**211** THRACE. Philippopolis. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae. Marcus Antonius Zeno, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: ΑΥ Τ ΑΙ ΑΔΡΙΑ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Bare head right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΑΝΤ ΖΗΝΩΝΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟΛΕΙΤ. To left, bearded river-god Hebros reclining right, resting on rock from which water flows; to right, turreted female figure (Tyche or Homonoia?) standing left, holding patera and long sceptre. RPC IV.1 online 11116 (1 specimen). Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.92 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**160**



**212** THRACE. Serdica. Lucius Verus (161-169). Ae. Obv: ΑΥ ΚΑΙ Λ ΑΥΡΗΛΙΟC ΟΥΗΡΟC. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: CΕΡΔΩΝ. Bearded river-god Oiskos reclining left, head right, holding branch and resting on water-urn. RPC IV.1 online 7400 (4 specimens). Very rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.71 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**213** MACEDON. Stobi. Titus & Domitian (Caesars, 69-79 & 69-81). Ae. Obv: T CAESAR IMP DOMITIANVS CAESAR. Laureate and draped bust of Titus and bareheaded bust of Domitian, facing one another. Rev: MVNICIPI STOBENSIVM. Tetrastyle temple with globe in pediment, enclosing standing cult figure. RPC II 311. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.25 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**214** MACEDON. Stobi. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: IM C M AV ANTONINVS. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, seen from behind. Rev: MVNIC STOBENS. Hades in galloping quadriga right, carrying off struggling Persephone. Varbanov -; AMNG -; Nomos Obolos 9, lot 687. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.66 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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**215** MACEDON. Thessalonica. Pseudo-autonomous (Circa 2nd century AD). Ae. Obv: ΘΕCΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Turreted and draped bust of the City goddess right. Rev: ΚΑΒΙΡΟC. Kabeiros standing left, holding rhyton and hammer. RPC III 621; SNG Copenhagen 386. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.59 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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**216** MACEDON. Thessalonica. Gordian III (238-244). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ ΜΑΡ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΡΔΙΑΝΟC. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ΘΕCΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩ ΝΕΩΚ / ΠΥΘΙΑ. Nike standing left, holding branch and palm; at feet, five apples and agonistic crown with palm branch. RPC VII.2 404 (5 specimens). Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.70 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**217** CORINTHIA. Corinth. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Tiberius (14-37). Ae. Obv: COR. Pegasos flying right. Rev: SE COR. Dolphin swimming right. RPC I 1236. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**218** TROAS. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Obv: AVG. Bare head right. Rev: Two founders driving yoke of oxen right, plowing pomerium. RPC I 1656; SNG BN 1439-48 (Parium). Formerly attributed to Philippi Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**219** AEOLIS. Myrina. Pseudo-autonomous (3rd century AD). Ae. Obv: ΜΥΡΕΙΝΑ. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche left. Rev: ΜΥΡΕΙΝΑΙΩΝ. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RPC VII.1 294A; SNG Copenhagen 239. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.31 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**220** IONIA. Ephesus. Macrinus (217-218). Ae. Obv: AVT K M OΠEΛ CEOV MAKPEINOC CEB. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΠEΙΩΝ A / EΦECIΩN. Mountain-god Pion reclining left, holding statue of Artemis Ephesia and cornucopia; distyle temple and tree to left; in background above, tower and boar pierced by spear advancing right (alluding to the foundation myth of Ephesus). RPC V.2 online - (unassigned; ID 109); Karwiese 612. Very rare According to Strabo, Ephesus was founded by the Ionians led by Androklos, son of the legendary king of Athens, Codrus. Androklos consulted the oracle of Apollo at Delphi, who instructed him to found the city "where the fish and the boar point." Sailing across the Aegean Sea, they arrived at the bay at the mouth of the Kaystros River, between hills Pion and Coressus, and decided to go ashore. While the colonists were lighting a fire to cook the fish they had caught, a wild boar came out of the bushes to steal some fish and run away, thus fulfilling the prophecy. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 22.90 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**800**



**221** IONIA. Erythrae. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD) or Tiberius (14-37). Ae. Herakleos, son of Dinomenes. Obv: EPY. Bare head right. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΗΟΣ ΔΙΝΟΜΕΝΟΥΣ. Herakles advancing right, brandishing club. RPC I 2507; AMC 1290. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.31 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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**222** IONIA. Samos. Severus Alexander (222-235). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΣ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΚΑΜΙΩΝ. Peacock standing right. RPC VI online 5295; SNG Copenhagen 1751. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.68 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**223** PHRYGIA. Cibyra. Macrinus (217-218). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΟΠ ΜΑΚΡΕΙΝΟΣ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΚΙΒΥΡΑΤΩΝ. Asklepios standing facing, head left, leaning on serpent staff. RPC V.2 online - (unassigned; ID 995) (5 specimens; this coin cited); BMC 54-5. Very rare Ex Classical Numismatic Group E-261 (2011), lot 205 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.47 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**160**



**224** PISIDIA. Antioch. Gordian III (238-244). Ae. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: ANTIOCHIA COLONIA CAESARIA / ANTIOCH / COLONIA. Large S R. RPC VII.2 2720; BMC 107. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.92 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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**225** CAPPADOCIA. Caesarea. Julia Domna (Augusta, 193-217). Drachm. Dated RY 18 (AD 208/9). Obv: ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑ ΑΥΓ. Draped bust right. Rev: ΜΗΤΡΟ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΝΕΩ / ΕΤ ΙΗ. Figure (Argaios?) seated left on rocks, holding branch and globe. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 66435); Sydenham 450a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.51 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**226** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Tiberius (14-37). Ae. Obv: TI CAESAR AVG TR POT XXXIII. Laureate head right. Rev: Large S C within wreath. RPC I 4272; McAlee 217. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.28 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**227** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Macrinus (217-218). Ae. Obv: AVT K M O C MAKPINOC. Laureate head right. Rev: Large S C; Δ above, Ε below; all within wreath. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 86871); McAlee 723; BMC 383-7. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.68 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**228** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I 'the Arab' (244-249). Tetrachm. Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛΙ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC ΥΠΑΤΟ Γ / ANTIOXIA / S C. Eagle standing right, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 29007); McAlee 911; Prieur 374. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.99 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**80**



**229** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Philip I 'the Arab' (244-249). Tetrachm. Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ Κ Μ ΙΟΥΛ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟC CEB. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞΟΥCΙΑC / S C. Eagle standing left on palm frond, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 29002); McAlee 891; Prieur 318. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 12.67 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**230** SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Chalkis ad Libanum. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Zenodoros, tetrarch. Dated SE 282 (32/1 BC). Obv: NE (date). Bare head of Octavian right. Rev: ΖΗΝΟΔΩΡΟΥ ΤΕΤΡΑΡΧΕΙ ΚΑΙ ΑΡΧΗΡΕΩΣ. Bare head of Zenodoros left. RPC I 4774. Condition: Fine. Weight: 6.67 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**231** COELE. Damascus. Marcus Aurelius (Caesar, 139-161). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΡΗΛΙΟΣ ΚΑΙ [ΑΥΤ?] ΥΙΟΣ ΥΠΑΤ. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: ΔΑΜΑΚΗΝΩΝ ΜΗΤΡΟΠ ΧΡΥΣΟΡΟ. River-god Chrysoroas reclining left, holding three ears of corn and cornucopia, resting on water-urn. RPC IV.3 6967 (3 specimens). Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.90 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**232** COELE. Damascus. Trebonianus Gallus (251-253). Ae. Obv: IMP C VIB TREB GALLO AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ΔΑΜΑ ΜΕΤΡΟ / COL. Cypress tree between horse and bull. RPC IX 1957 (5 specimens); Rosenberger 55; BMC 30. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 12.28 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**128**



**233** COELE. Heliopolis. Septimius Severus (193-211). Ae. Obv: L SEPTIMIVS SEVERVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Ι Ο Μ Η COL HEL. Aerial perspective view of the temple of Jupiter Optimus Maximus Heliopolitanus. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 84866); BMC 2. The Temple of Jupiter Heliopolitanus is the largest known Roman temple and one of the most complex and impressive buildings ever erected by the Romans, located in present-day Lebanon. The site was declared a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1984. In the Hellenistic period, under the rule of the Ptolemies who replaced the Seleucids, the city of Baalbek was renamed Heliopolis ("city of the sun"), and the god Baal, who had many characteristics in common with the Greek Zeus, became Jupiter Heliopolitanus. The construction of the Roman temple was begun by Julius Caesar, building on a platform from the Hellenistic period, and was completed during the reign of Nero. The building was supported by 154 enormous columns, twenty meters high, made of granite from Egypt. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.35 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**160**



**234** DECAPOLIS. Gadara. Vespasian (69-79). Ae. Dated CY 135 (AD 71/2). Obv: ΟΥΕΣΠΑCΙΑΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ. Laureate head right; c/m: head (of Tyche?) right within round incuse. Rev: ΓΑΔΑΡΑ / L ΕΛΡ (date). Turreted Tyche standing left, holding wreath and cornucopia. RPC II 2093; Spijkerman 26; for c/m: Howgego 206. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.21 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**235** PHOENICIA. Aradus. Trajan (98-117). Ae. Dated CY 374 (AD 115/16). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚΡ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC ΑΡΙCΤ ΚΑΙC CΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΔΑΚ ΠΑ[ΡΘ]. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: ΔΟ (date) / ΑΡΑΔΙΩΝ, ΔΟΤ. Goddess seated left on rudder, wearing kalathos, holding end of rudder and cornucopia; to right, Phoenician letter. RPC III 3819; Rouvier 402; SNG Copenhagen 80; BMC 371-3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.01 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**80**



**236** JUDAEA. Caesarea Panias. Agrippa II, with Domitian (Circa 50-100 AD). Ae. Dated RY 27 of the first era of Agrippa II (75/6 CE). Obv: ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ. Laureate head of Domitian right. Rev: ΕΤΟ ΚΖ ΒΑ ΑΓΡΙΠΠΑ. Nike standing right with foot on helmet, inscribing shield set on knee. RPC II 2286; Meshorer 170; Hendin 6320. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.09 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**237** JUDAEA. Caesarea Panias. Agrippa II, with Titus (Circa 50-100 AD). Ae. Dated RY 29 of the first era of Agrippa II (77/8 CE). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΤΙΤΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ CΕΒΑ. Laureate and cuirassed bust of Titus right. Rev: ΕΤ - ΚΘ ΒΑ / ΑΓΡΙ-ΠΠΑ. Nike standing right, holding wreath and palm. RPC II 2290 (5 specimens); Meshorer 173b; Hendin 6323. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.03 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**238** JUDAEA. Procurators. Pontius Pilate (26-36). In the name of Tiberius and Julia Augusta (Livia). Ae Prutah. Dated RY 16 (AD 29/30). Jerusalem. Obv: ΤΙΒΕΡΙΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΚΑΙ ΑΡΧΟΥΣ Λ ΙϚ. Simpulum. Rev: ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΚΑΙ ΑΡΧΟΥΣ. Three ears of corn. Meshorer 331; Hendin 1341; RPC I 4967. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.18 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**288**



**239** ARABIA. Bostra. Julia Mamaea (Augusta, 222-235). Ae. Obv: ΙΥΛΙΑ ΜΑΜΑΕΑ ΑΥΓΥΣΤΑ. Draped bust of Julia Mamaea right, wearing stephane. Rev: ΚΟΛΟΝΙΑ ΒΟΥΣΤΡΑ. Draped bust of Tyche left; cornucopia on left shoulder. RPC VI online 9339; Kindler 40; SNG ANS 1231-6; BMC 32-4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.33 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**240** MESOPOTAMIA. Carrhae. Diadumenian (Caesar, 217-218). Tetradrachm. Obv: ΚΑΙ Μ ΟΠΕΛ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟΥΣ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟΥΣ. Eagle standing right on bull's head, with spread wings and wreath in beak. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 76969); Prieur 829. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.43 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**192**



**241** MESOPOTAMIA. Singara. Gordian III, with Tranquillina (238-244). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤΟΥ Κ Μ ΑΝΤ ΓΟΥΡΔΙΑΝΟΥΣ ΚΑΒ ΤΡΑΝΚΥΛΛΙΝΑ ΚΕΒ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Gordian and draped bust of Tranquillina, wearing stephane, facing one another. Rev: ΑΥΡ ΚΕΠ ΚΟΥΛ ΣΙΝΓΑΡΑ. Tyche seated left on rocks, holding branch; above, centaur (Sagittarius) leaping left, shooting bow; to lower left, river god Mygdonius swimming left. RPC VII.2 3472; SNG Copenhagen 256. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.98 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**40**



**242** EGYPT. Alexandria. Nero (54-68). BI Tetrachm. Dated RY 10 (AD 63/4). Obv: ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Radiate head of Nero right, wearing calathus. Rev: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ / Λ Ι (date). Draped bust of Serapis right, wearing calathus. RPC I 5274; Dattari (Savio) 251-2; Emmett 133.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.01 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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**243** EGYPT. Alexandria. Nero (54-68). BI Tetrachm. Dated RY 11 (AD 64/5). Obv: ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Radiate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ / Λ ΙΑ (date). Eagle standing left, with palm frond over shoulder; simpulum to right. RPC I 5284; Dattari (Savio) 271; Emmett 118.11. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.94 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**244** EGYPT. Alexandria. Nero (54-68). BI Tetrachm. Dated RY 12 (AD 65/6). Obv: ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ. Radiate bust of Nero right, wearing aegis. Rev: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ / Λ ΙΒ (date). Draped bust of Alexandria right, wearing elephant-skin cap. RPC I 5289; Dattari 204; Emmett 109.12. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 13.86 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**245** EGYPT. Alexandria. Nero, with Divus Augustus (54-68). BI Tetrachm. Dated RY 13 (66/7). Obv: ΝΕΡΩ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒ ΓΕΡ ΑΥ. Radiate bust of Nero left, wearing aegis; Λ ΙΓ (date) to left. Rev: ΘΕΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Radiate head of Augustus right. RPC I 5294; Dattari (Savio) 184; Emmett 113.13. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.98 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**246** EGYPT. Alexandria. Vespasian (69-79). BI Tetrachm. Dated RY 2 (AD 69/70). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ / ΛΒ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΕΙΑ. Alexandria standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RPC II 2414; Dattari (Savio) 354; Emmett 202.2. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.38 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**247** EGYPT. Alexandria. Domitian (81-96). Ae Obol. Dated RY 11 (AD 91/2). Obv: AYT KAICAP ΔOMIT CEB ΓEPM. Laureate head right. Rev: L IA (date). Sphinx seated right. RPC II 2645; Dattari (Savio) 570; Emmett 326.11. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**248** EGYPT. Alexandria. Domitian (81-96). Ae Obol. Dated RY 11 (AD 91/2). Obv: AYT KAICAP ΔOMIT CEB ΓEPM. Laureate head right. Rev: L IA (date). Clasped hands. RPC II 2668 (4 specimens); Dattari (Savio) 557; Emmett 316.11. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**249** EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 4 (AD 119/120). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery; crescent to right. Rev: L Δ (date). Hadrian standing in quadriga right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre and branch. RPC III 5219; Dattari (Savio) 1264; Emmett 844.4. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 14.12 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**250** EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 10 (AD 125/6). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΔEKATOY. Athena standing left, holding Nike and shield. RPC III 5572; Dattari (Savio) 1296; Emmett 818.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.68 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**251** EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 10 (AD 125/6). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΔEKATOY (date). Eirene standing left, holding grain ears and caduceus. RPC III 5581; Dattari (Savio) 7410; Emmett 838.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.04 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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**252** EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 3 (AD 118/9). Obv: AYT KAIC TPAIANOC AΔPIANOC CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L Γ (date). Tyche reclining left on lectisternium, holding rudder. RPC III 5171; Dattari (Savio) 1859; Emmett 1063.3. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.49 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**253** EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 18 (AD 133/4). Obv: AYT KAIC TPAIAN AΔPIANOC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L IH (date). Isis Pharia advancing right, holding sistrum and sail; to right, Pharos. RPC III 5895; Dattari (Savio) 1767; Emmett 1002.18. The Lighthouse of Alexandria was named after the island of Pharos, located in front of the city, on which it stood, and is one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, a list compiled in the Hellenistic age. In reconstructing the appearance of the lighthouse, the description of Strabo, who speaks of a multi-story tower built of white stone, dedicated by Sostratus of Knidos to ensure the safety of sailors, is essential. Ancient representations of the lighthouse are rather general and dated to the 1st-2nd centuries AD. For this purpose numismatic documentation proves the most useful. On coins, such as this Hadrian's drachm, some essential features of the monument can be recognized, such as the square plan of the upper lower body, equipped with overlapping windows. The two upper levels, often reduced to one, were octagonal and cylindrical in shape respectively. On the top was located the large burning fire and sculptural groups. Condition: Fine. Weight: 24.94 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**254** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 141/2). Obv: ANTΩNINOC CEB EYCB. Laureate head left. Rev: L - € (date). Poseidon, nude, standing right with foot on prow, holding trident and dolphin. RPC IV.4 363; Dattari (Savio) 8223; Emmett 1422.5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.40 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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**255** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 10 (AD 146/7). Obv: ANTΩNEINOC CEB CYCEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from side. Rev: L ΔΕΚΑΤΟΥ (date). Elpis advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RPC IV.4 968; Dattari (Savio) 2229; Emmett 1383.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.35 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**256** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 8 (AD 144/5). Zodiac series. Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩN(Ε)INOC CEB CYC. Laureate head right. Rev: L H (date). Zodiac, Sun in Leo: radiate and draped bust of Helios right; below, lion running right; star above. RPC IV.4 858; Dattari (Savio) 2968; Emmett 1530.8. In ancient times, people measured time using two main methods: observing the sun or the moon. The Egyptians were an exception because they used both methods at the same time, creating a civil calendar and a religious one. The civil calendar was based on Sothis, which moves parallel to the sun and, with its sunrise, marked the beginning of the annual flooding of the Nile. The entire civil year revolved around the river and its fertility. In fact, farmers divided the year into three seasons: flooding, sowing, and harvesting. The religious year, on the other hand, was based on the lunar calendar. Each month was dedicated to a different divinity who was celebrated during that period. However, the two calendars had different lengths, being based on different calculations, and coincided again after 1460 years, on July 19, AD 139, when the star Sothis aligned perfectly with the Sun on the horizon. This phenomenon marked the end of an era and the beginning of a new cycle during the reign of Antoninus Pius, and was celebrated with the special issue of a series of coins centered on the Zodiac. All the signs of the zodiac were represented on these coins, but they began with the Phoenix, as it was believed that the exceptional, millennial alignment of Sothis with the Sun also corresponded to the mythical rebirth of this sacred animal, symbol of eternal regeneration. Condition: Fine. Weight: 20.04 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**160**



**257** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 8 (AD 144/5). Zodiac series. Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩN(Ε)INOC CEB EYC. Laureate head right. Rev: L H (date). Zodiac, Sun in Leo: radiate and draped bust of Helios right; below, lion running right; star above. RPC IV.4 858; Dattari (Savio) 2968; Emmett 1530.8. In ancient times, people measured time using two main methods: observing the sun or the moon. The Egyptians were an exception because they used both methods at the same time, creating a civil calendar and a religious one. The civil calendar was based on Sothis, which moves parallel to the sun and, with its sunrise, marked the beginning of the annual flooding of the Nile. The entire civil year revolved around the river and its fertility. In fact, farmers divided the year into three seasons: flooding, sowing, and harvesting. The religious year, on the other hand, was based on the lunar calendar. Each month was dedicated to a different divinity who was celebrated during that period. However, the two calendars had different lengths, being based on different calculations, and coincided again after 1460 years, on July 19, AD 139, when the star Sothis aligned perfectly with the Sun on the horizon. This phenomenon marked the end of an era and the beginning of a new cycle during the reign of Antoninus Pius, and was celebrated with the special issue of a series of coins centered on the Zodiac. All the signs of the zodiac were represented on these coins, but they began with the Phoenix, as it was believed that the exceptional, millennial alignment of Sothis with the Sun also corresponded to the mythical rebirth of this sacred animal, symbol of eternal regeneration. Condition: Fine. Weight: 25.07 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**160**



**258** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 9 (AD 145/6). Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩN(Ε)INOC CEB EY(C). Laureate head right. Rev: L ENATOY (date). Roma seated left on cuirass and shield, holding Nike and parazonium. RPC IV.4 932; Dattari (Savio) 8661-3; Emmett 1645.9. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 21.39 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**259** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 12 (AD 148/9). Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩN(Ε)INOC CEB EYC(EB). Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΔωΔΕΚΑΤΟΥ (date). Distyle temple with globe in pediment, enclosing Serapis seated left, holding sceptre; to left, Cerberus. RPC IV.4 1117; Dattari (Savio) 8904-5; Emmett 1668.12. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 22.08 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**40**



**260** EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 23 (AD 159/60). Obv: TI AI AΔPI ANTΩNINOC CEB EY. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L KΓ (date). Athena standing left, holding Nike, resting arm on shield; owl to left, spear to right. RPC IV.4 2151; Dattari (Savio) 8346; Emmett 1475. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 23.78 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**40**



**261** EGYPT. Oxyrhynchus. PB Tessera (2nd-3rd century AD). Obv: Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Athena right. Rev: Nike flying left, holding wreath and palm frond; O/Ξ to left. Milne 5302; Dattari (Savio) 11719; Köln 3521. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.26 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**262** EGYPT. Oxyrhynchus. PB Tessera (2nd-3rd century AD). Obv: Athena standing left, holding Victory and long sceptre; all within distyle temple with pellet in pediment. Rev: Nike advancing left, holding palm frond and wreath; O/Ξ to left. Milne 5312-4; Dattari (Savio) -; Köln 3532-9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.18 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**263** EGYPT. Oxyrhynchus. PB Tessera (2nd-3rd century AD). Obv: Draped bust of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Rev: Wreath. Milne 5317-9; Dattari (Savio) -; Köln 3557-8. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.46 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**264** ANONYMOUS. Uncia (Circa 215-212 BC). Sicilian mint. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; pellet (mark of value) to left. Rev: ROMA. Prow right; grain ear above, pellet (mark of value) below. Crawford 42/4; RBW 144. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**265** ANONYMOUS. Victoriatus (179-170 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter right. Rev: ROMA. Victory standing right, crowning trophy. Crawford 166/1; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**266** L. SAUFEIUS. Denarius (152 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to left. Rev: L SAVF / ROMA. Victory, holding reins and whip, driving galloping biga right. Crawford 204/1; RBW 874. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**267** M. FABRINIUS. Quadrans (132 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Hercules right, wearing lion skin headdress; three pellets (mark of value) behind. Rev: M FABRI / NI / ROMA. Prow right. Crawford 251/3; RBW 1033. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**268** M. PORCIUS LAECA. Denarius (125 BC). Rome. Obv: LAECA. Helmeted head of Roma right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: M PORC / ROMA. Libertas, holding vindicta, reins and pileus, driving quadriga right; above, crowning Victory flying left. Crawford 270/1; RBW 1088. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**269** Q. MINUCIUS RUFUS. Denarius (122 BC). Rome. Obv: RVF. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) to right. Rev: Q MINV / ROMA. The Dioscuri, each holding spear, on horseback right. Crawford 277/1; RBW 1099. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**60**



**270** M. FURIUS L.F. PHILUS. Denarius (120 BC). Rome. Obv: M FOVRI L F. Laureate head of Janus. Rev: ROMA / PHILI. Roma standing left, holding sceptre and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnayxes to left. Crawford 281/1; RBW 1105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**271** M. SERGIUS SILUS. Denarius (116-115 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA EX S C. Helmeted head of Roma right; X (mark of value) behind. Rev: M SERGI SILVS. Horseman riding left, holding sword, shield and severed head; Q below horse. Crawford 286/1; RBW 1115. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**272** P. NERVA. Denarius (113-112 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted bust of Roma left, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman; crescent above, star to left. Rev: NERVA. Three citizens voting in the comitium. Crawford 292/1; RBW 1125. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**273** APPIUS CLAUDIUS PULCHER, T. MANLIUS MANCIUS and Q. URBINIUS. Denarius (111-110 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; quadrangular device to left. Rev: T MAL AP CL Q VR. Victory driving triga right. Crawford 299/1b; RBW 1142. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**274** L. MEMMIUS GALERIA. Serrate Denarius (106 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Laureate head of Saturn left; •/N to lower left, harpa to right. Rev: L MEMMI GAL. Venus driving biga right, holding reins and sceptre; above, crowning Cupid flying left. Crawford 313/1b; RBW type as 1159. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**275** C. MALLEOLUS, A. ALBINUS SP. F. and L. CAECILIUS METELLUS. Denarius (Circa 96 BC). Rome. Obv: L METEL / A ALB S F. Laureate head of Apollo right; c/m: IMP VES within rectangular incuse. Rev: C MALL / ROMA. Roma, holding spear and parazonium, seated left on pile of shields, being crowned by Victory with wreath, standing left. Crawford 335/1a; RBW 1200. The countermark was applied at Ephesus, indicating these coins were still circulating hundred years later, during the reign of Vespasian. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.59 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**276** D. SILANUS L.F. Denarius (91 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; C to left. Rev: D SILANVS L F / ROMA. Victory driving galloping biga right; II above. Crawford 337/3; RBW type as 1233. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**277** C. VIBIUS C.F. PANSA. Denarius (90 BC). Rome. Obv: PANSA. Mask of Silenus right, wearing ivy wreath tied with fillet; cymbal below. Rev: C VIBIVS C F. Mask of Pan right; flute to right. Crawford 342/1; RBW 1280. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**278** M. PORCIUS CATO. Quinarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: M CATO. Head of Liber right, wearing ivy wreath; control-mark Θ below. Rev: VICTRIX. Victory seated right on throne, holding palm frond and patera. Crawford 343/2b; RBW 1298-9 var. (control-mark). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.17 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**100**



**279** L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; palm frond to lower right. Rev: L TITVRI. Two soldiers, facing each other, each carrying off a Sabine woman in his arms. Crawford 344/1b; RBW -. The episode of the Rape of the Sabine Women is recounted by Livy and Plutarch. According to legend, among the many problems faced by the Romans was a shortage of women. Therefore, in order to ensure the future of the Roman race, various alliances were formed with the aim of finding a way to bring women from neighboring populations to Rome. One of the populations involved was that of the Sabines, who rejected the Roman proposal. Romulus and his companions then took advantage of the games in honor of the god Consus to invite the Sabines and kidnap the women, thus starting the war. But faced with the fact that their Sabine relatives and those who had meanwhile become their Roman husbands could be killed in battle, the women began to beg for an end to the massacre. As a result, what became known as the Rape of the Sabine Women led to a situation of peace and prosperity for the two peoples. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**280** MN. FONTEIUS C.F. Denarius (85 BC). Rome. Obv: MN FONTEI C F. Laureate head of Apollo-Vejovis right; thunderbolt below, monogram to lower right. Rev: Cupid riding goat right; pilei of the Dioscuri above; below, filleted thyrsus right; all within wreath. Crawford 353/1a; RBW 1350. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**281** C. NORBANUS. Denarius (83 BC). Rome. Obv: C NORBANVS. Diademed head of Venus right; control-number to left. Rev: Prow stem, fasces with axe, caduceus and grain ear. Crawford 357/1a; RBW type as 1362. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.92 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**282** C. MAMILIUS LIMETANUS. Serrate Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped bust of Mercury right, wearing petasus; to left, control letter M above caduceus. Rev: C MAMIL / LIMETAN. Ulysses advancing right, holding staff and extending hand to his dog Argus. Crawford 362/1; RBW type as 1370. In book XVII of the Odyssey, Odysseus returns to Ithaca disguised as a beggar and is recognized only by his faithful dog Argos, now old. Once a superb hunting dog, Argos raises his head and wags his tail at the sight of Odysseus, but dies immediately after recognizing him, demonstrating his loyalty and love, preventing him from inadvertently revealing his master's identity and allowing Odysseus to plan his revenge. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**283** C. MAMILIUS LIMETANUS. Serrate Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped bust of Mercury right, wearing petasus; to left, control letter M above caduceus. Rev: C MAMIL / LIMETAN. Ulysses advancing right, holding staff and extending hand to his dog Argos. Crawford 362/1; RBW type as 1370. In book XVII of the Odyssey, Odysseus returns to Ithaca disguised as a beggar and is recognized only by his faithful dog Argos, now old. Once a superb hunting dog, Argos raises his head and wags his tail at the sight of Odysseus, but dies immediately after recognizing him, demonstrating his loyalty and love, preventing him from inadvertently revealing his master's identity and allowing Odysseus to plan his revenge. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**284** P. FONTEIUS P.F. CAPITO. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: P FONTEIVS P F CAPITO III VIR. Helmeted and draped bust of Mars right, with trophy over shoulder. Rev: MN FONT TR MIL. Warrior riding horse right, thrusting spear at fallen enemy who is about to slay unarmed captive; helmet and shield to right. Crawford 429/1; RBW 1536. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**285** JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. With the beginning of the Civil Wars, this is the first coin issued in open defiance of the Senate, bearing the name of a private individual. There is no agreement on the place of issue, Crawford attributes it to an itinerant mint. According to D. Van Meter (The Handbook of Roman Imperial Coins) the coin, was minted in 49-48 to finance the invasion of Italy, the allegory would refer to the salvation of the Republic (the snake/dragon), crushed by Metellus Scipio (whose gens had an elephant depicted on their coins). It is generally believed that it is a dragon that is trampled upon; the African elephant would not only allude to the victory against Ariovistus in 58 BC (the dragon was on the banner of the Germans) but also to the name of Caesar, who discovered the existence of a homograph word for elephant in the Mauri' language in Mauretania. Religious emblems here depicted are symbols of priestly offices: the jug and the lituus representing the functions associated with the Pontefices and the Augures. Both ensure the legitimacy of all political action, ensuring the salvation of the Roman state through respect for the divine will. Caesar himself holds most of the religious offices and uses them for propaganda purposes in a new type of coin that emphasises his supreme authority. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**200**



**286** L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS. Denarius (47 BC). Rome. Obv: L PLAVTIVS. Facing head of Medusa with coiled snakes at either side. Rev: PLANCVS. Draped and winged Aurora flying right, leading the four horses of Sol. Crawford 453/1a; RBW 1583. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**287** MN. CORDIUS RUFUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: RVFVS S C. Diademed head of Venus right. Rev: MN CORDIVS. Cupid riding dolphin right. Crawford 463/3; RBW 1608. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**288** L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Bare head right. Rev: L REGVLVS. Gladiatorial scene: in foreground, lion charging right toward a combatant who spears it; in background on left, a wounded bear sits right; on right, another gladiator, holding sword and shield, defends himself against a tiger charging left. Crawford 494/30; CRI 179; RBW 1735. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**640**



**289** M. CLAUDIUS MARCELLUS (42-23 BC). Cast 'Paduan' Medal (Circa 17th-18th century). Obv: C MARCELLVS OCTAVIE F. Bare-headed and draped bust left. Rev: View of an four-storied amphitheater. CNG E-475, lot 715. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 30.66 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**40**



**290** SEXTUS POMPEIUS MAGNUS PIUS. Denarius (37/6 BC). Uncertain Sicilian mint. Obv: MAG PIVS IMP ITER. Bare head right; jug to left, lituus to right. Rev: PRAEF / CLAS ET ORAE / MARIT EX S C. Neptune standing left, foot set on prow, holding a trident; Catanean brothers to left and right, each bearing one of their parents on their shoulders. Crawford 511/3a; RBW 1785. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**200**



**291** MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XI. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/25; CRI 362; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**292** MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XXI. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/37; CRI 381; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**293** OCTAVIAN. Denarius (30-29 BC). Uncertain mint in Italy, possibly Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo of Actium right, with features of Octavian. Rev: IMP CAESAR. Octavian, as city founder and holding whip and plow handle, plowing with yoke of oxen right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 272; CRI 424. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**294** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Emerita. P. Carisius, legatus. Obv: IMP CAESAR AVGVST. Bare head right. Rev: P CARISIVS LEG PRO PR. Trophy of Celtiberian arms. RIC<sup>2</sup> 4a. This denarius was struck during the Cantabrian Wars, which saw the Roman armies engaged for at least a decade, from 29 BC to 19 BC. Augustus aimed to subdue the fierce Cantabrian and Asturian tribes in order to complete the conquest of the Iberian Peninsula and to stop the constant enemy incursions into the central region, rich in gold and iron mines. Eight legions were involved, along with a large number of auxiliary troops and even the Roman fleet, which set sail from nearby Aquitaine and proved decisive in resolving the conflict by blocking the main ports of Cantabria and allowing a complete encirclement. Knowing they were inferior in open combat, the Cantabrians and Asturians adopted guerrilla tactics, avoiding field battles with terrible surprise attacks, facilitated by the natural conformation of those impervious and montane territories. In the end, the Romans prevailed, thanks in part to the arrival of Agrippa in 20-19 BC, who defeated the Cantabrians at Iuliobriga and forced the tribes to abandon their strongholds. Despite this, Iberian resistance continued to cause problems, and Rome had to maintain two legions in the region for almost a century. The Cantabrians were lightly armed with spears, small wooden shields, daggers, axes, and the typical Iberian weapon: the falcata. The reverse side of this denarius proudly displays the weapons of the enemy defeated on the battlefield. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**800**



**295** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Uncertain Spanish mint, possibly Colonia Patricia. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Bare head right. Rev: MAR - VLT. Domed tetrastyle temple, containing statue of Mars standing left, holding aquila and trophy. RIC<sup>2</sup> 69a. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**240**



**296** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Uncertain Spanish mint, possibly Colonia Patricia. Obv: AVGVSTO CAESARI. Laureate head right. Rev: S P - Q R. Temple of Mars Ultor: round-domed, tetra-style temple set on podium of three steps, within which is a chariot right, carrying an aquila and miniature galloping horses. RIC<sup>2</sup> 119. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**297** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F. Bare head right. Rev: IMP X. Bull butting right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 167a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**200**



**298** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**200**



**299** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**300** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**301** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Caius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields, two sceptres; lituus and simpulum above. RIC<sup>2</sup> 210. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**200**



**302** AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Quadrans. Rome. Lamia, Silius & Annius, moneyers. Obv: LAMIA SILIVS ANNIVS. Clasped hands over caduceus. Rev: III VIR A A A F F. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 420. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**303** AGRIPPA (Died 12 BC). As. Rome. Struck under Caligula (37-41). Obv: M AGRIPPA L F COS III. Head left, wearing rostral crown. Rev: S - C. Neptune standing left, holding small dolphin and trident. RIC<sup>2</sup> 58 (Caligula). Condition: Very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 11.35 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**80**



**304** AGRIPPA (Died 12 BC). As. Rome. Struck under Caligula (37-41). Obv: M AGRIPPA L F COS III. Head left, wearing rostral crown. Rev: S - C. Neptune standing left, holding small dolphin and trident. RIC<sup>2</sup> 58 (Caligula). Condition: Tooled; repatinated. Weight: 12.20 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**305** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 26. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**280**



**306** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 26. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**240**



**307** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 26. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**240**



**308** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**400**



**309** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**400**



**310** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**400**



**311** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**312** TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 30. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**313** TIBERIUS (14-37). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST IMP VIII. Laureate head left. Rev: CLEMENTIAE / S - C. Small bust of Tiberius facing within wreath set on round shield. RIC<sup>2</sup> 38. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.20 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**314** NERO CLAUDIUS DRUSUS (Died 9 BC). Denarius. Lugdunum. Struck under Claudius (41-54). Obv: NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP. Head left, wearing oak wreath. Rev: DE / GERM. Triumphal arch surmounted by equestrian statue right between two trophies and two seated captives with tied hands behind their backs; the one on left looking right, the one on right facing. RIC<sup>2</sup> 70 (Claudius). Very rare Nero Claudius Drusus Germanicus was a member of the Julio-Claudian dynasty, son of Augustus' third wife, Livia Drusilla, and younger brother of the future emperor Tiberius. Augustus granted him numerous privileges, allowing him to hold various public offices several years before the age permitted by law. He married Antonia Minor, daughter of Mark Antony and Octavia Minor (sister of Augustus). She bore him several children, including Germanicus and the future emperor Claudius. Drusus is remembered above all as a great Roman general. In 16 BC, he took part in the Rhaetian campaign, defeating the Isarci, Breoni, and Reti tribes and, together with Tiberius, the Vindelici, contributing to the creation of new Roman provinces (Rhaetia and Noricum) in the Alpine region. He was then sent to Transalpine Gaul in 14 BC to build roads and fortified bases along the Rhine. In 13 BC, he successfully commanded military operations against the rebellious tribes of the Rhine. Finally, he took part in campaigns in Germany, where the Romans subjugated Frisi and Batavi. Drusus led the legions in several offensive operations and successfully defended himself against numerous ambushes. Upon his return to Rome in 11 BC, he received triumphal honors and his soldiers conferred on him the title of "imperator." Back in Germany, his brilliant military career was suddenly interrupted in 9 BC by a fall from his horse. The injury to his femur ultimately led him to death, watched over by Tiberius, who celebrated his funeral. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**1'600**



**315** ANTONIA MINOR (37-41). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right, wearing wreath of corn ears. Rev: SACERDOS DIVI AVGVSTI. Two lighted torches, garland between. RIC<sup>2</sup> 68 (Claudius). Antonia was the youngest daughter of Mark Antony and Octavia Minor (Augustus sister), and mother of the future emperor Claudius. So-called "Minor" to distinguish her from her older sister Antonia Mayor. In 16 BC she married Nero Claudius Drusus, who was the stepson of Augustus and brother of the future emperor Tiberius. Drusus died in 9 BC after the campaign against Marcomanni and Cherusci, and Antonia refused to remarry, deciding to raise her sons in Rome. She unfortunately outlived many of them. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**1'600**



**316** GERMANICUS (Died 19). As. Rome. Struck under Caligula. Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N. Bare head left. Rev: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 35 (Caligula). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.65 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**317** GERMANICUS (Died 19). As. Rome. Struck under Claudius. Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N. Bare head right. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 106 (Claudius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.99 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**120**



**318** GERMANICUS (Died 19). As. Rome. Struck under Claudius. Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVGVST F DIVI AVG N. Bare head right. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 106 (Claudius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.40 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**319** GERMANICUS (Died 19). As. Rome. Struck under Claudius. Obv: GERMANICVS CAESAR TI AVG F DIVI AVG N. Bare head right. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 106 (Claudius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 8.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**320** CALIGULA (37-41). As. Rome. Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT. Bare head left. Rev: VESTA / S - C. Vesta seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 38. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.17 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**321** CALIGULA (37-41). As. Rome. Obv: C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR P IIII P P. Bare head left. Rev: VESTA / S - C. Vesta seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 54. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.19 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**322** ANTONIA II (Augusta, 37 & 41). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: ANTONIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP / S - C. Claudius standing left, veiled, holding simpulum. RIC<sup>2</sup> 92 (Claudius). Condition: Fine. Weight: 9.92 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**323** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P. Head right, wearing oak wreath. Rev: EX S C / OB CIVES / SERVATOS. Legend in three lines within wreath (corona civica). RIC<sup>2</sup> 16 (Rome). In the Roman world, wreaths were normally awarded in the distribution of military spoils, by the commander to those who had distinguished themselves in action. Although this was an award usually reserved for simple soldiers, it became a much desired goal for emperors as well. Claudius was awarded the 'corona civica' for having freed Rome from the tyranny of his predecessor, Caligula. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**1'600**



**324** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P. Head right, wearing oak wreath. Rev: EX S C / OB CIVES / SERVATOS. Legend in three lines within wreath (corona civica). RIC<sup>2</sup> 16 (Rome). In the Roman world, wreaths were normally awarded in the distribution of military spoils, by the commander to those who had distinguished themselves in action. Although this was an award usually reserved for simple soldiers, it became a much desired goal for emperors as well. Claudius was awarded the 'corona civica' for having freed Rome from the tyranny of his predecessor, Caligula. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**2'000**



**325** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Quadrans. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG. Modius. Rev: PON M TR P IMP COS DES IT. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 84. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**326** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Quadrans. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG. Modius. Rev: PON M TR P IMP P P COS II. Large S C. RIC<sup>2</sup> 90. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**327** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP. Bare head left. Rev: CERES AVGVSTA / S C. Ceres seated left on throne, holding grain ears and torch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 94. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.98 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**328** CLAUDIUS (41-54). As. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Bare head left. Rev: CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI / S - C. Constantia standing left, raising hand and holding spear. RIC<sup>2</sup> 111. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.64 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**329** CLAUDIUS (41-54). As. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Bare head left. Rev: S - C. Minerva advancing right, brandishing spear and shield. RIC<sup>2</sup> 116. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.44 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**80**



**330** CLAUDIUS (41-54). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P VI IMP XI. Laureate head right. Rev: PACI AVGVSTAE. Pax-Nemesis advancing right, holding winged caduceus pointing down at snake to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 39 (Rome). The reverse type of this rare Denarius may be related to Claudius' expedition to Britain beginning in 43 AD, when the depiction of Nemesis on his coins also began. The emperor placed Aulus Plautius in command and traveled overland to Marseille, then sailed to Britain, where he crossed the Thames and took part in the capture of Camulodunum, obtaining the surrender of several local leaders. He then returned to Rome and celebrated a magnificent triumph in 44. Nemesis was the goddess of justice and vengeance, daughter of Nyx (Night). She ensured that anyone guilty of a crime would inevitably be punished. The etymology of the name is connected to the verb meaning "to divide," linking her vengeance to a principle of distributive justice. Nemesis, usually depicted as a winged woman, was often associated on Roman coins with figures such as Aeternitas and Fortuna, emphasizing the role of divine justice, legitimization of power, and celebration of security. The connection with Pax in this case, also mentioned in the legend PACI AVGVSTAE, could be a reference to Claudius punishing the hubris and arrogance of the local tribes and establishing peace in Britannia. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**4'000**



**331** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR. Laureate head right. Rev: AVGVSTVS GERMANICVS. Nero as Sol standing facing, holding branch and crowning Victory on globe. RIC<sup>2</sup> 47. Condition: Fair. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**332** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.73 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**333** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**334** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**335** NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVS. Salus seated left on ornated throne, holding patera. RIC<sup>2</sup> 67. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**336** NERO (54-68). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P. Laureate head right. Rev: S - C / DECVRIO. Nero, holding couched spear, and soldier, holding vexillum, on horses rearing right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 167. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 25.73 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**200**



**337** NERO (54-68). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Laureate head right. Rev: PACE P R TERRA MARIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT / S - C. Garlanded Temple of Janus with closed doors to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 264. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 26.71 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**240**



**338** NERO (54-68). Quadrans. Rome. Obv: NERO CLAV CAE AVG GER. Owl standing facing, wings spread, on garlanded altar. Rev: P M TR P IMP P P / S - C. Olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 319. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**339** NERO (54-68). As. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: PACE P R VBIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT / S - C. Temple of Janus with latticed window on left and garlanded and closed double doors on right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 347. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.84 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**340** NERO (54-68). Dupondius. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP NERO CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Laureate head right, with globe at point of bust. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI / S - C. Victory advancing left, holding palm and wreath. RIC<sup>2</sup> 522. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.34 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**160**



**341** GALBA (68-69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA AVG. Bare head right. Rev: S P Q R / OB / C S. Legend in three lines, all within wreath (corona civica). RIC<sup>2</sup> 167. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**342** GALBA (68-69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA AVG. Bare head right. Rev: S P Q R / OB / C S. Legend in three lines, all within wreath (corona civica). RIC<sup>2</sup> 167. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**343** GALBA (68-69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: DIVA AVGVSTA. Livia standing left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 186. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**344** GALBA (68-69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA CAESAR AVG. Laureate head left. Rev: VIR - TVS. Virtus standing facing, holding parazonium and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 219. Very rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**345** GALBA (68-69). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER SVLP GALBA CAES AVG T R P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA / S - C. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 309. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.33 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**80**



**346** OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: SECVRITAS PR. Securitas standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**400**



**347** OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: VICTORIA OTHONIS. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC<sup>2</sup> 14. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**348** OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: PONT MAX. Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 20 (aureus) note. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.30 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**349** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Uncertain mint in Spain, possibly Tarraco. Obv: A VITELLIVS IMP GERMAN. Laureate head right, with globe at point of neck. Rev: FIDES EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 27. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**350** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: A VITELLIVS IMP GERMAN. Laureate head right, with globus at point of neck. Rev: FIDES / EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 53. Ex Dorotheum (14 November 2019), lot 1166 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**351** VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: XV VIR SACR FAC. Tripod surmounted by dolphin right; below, raven right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 109. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**352** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. "Judaea Capta" issue. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA. Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2; Hendin 1479. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**353** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. "Judaea Capta" issue. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA. Judaea seated right, with head resting upon hand in attitude of mourning; trophy to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2; Hendin 1479. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**354** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: AVGVR / TRI POT. Augural and pontifical emblems: simpulum, aspergillum, guttus and lituus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 43. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**355** VESPASIAN (69-79). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: S - C. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC<sup>2</sup> 199. Condition: Fine. Weight: 23.16 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**40**



**356** VESPASIAN (69-79). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVGVSTI / S - C. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 287. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.08 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**160**



**357** VESPASIAN (69-79). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTORIA NAVALIS / S - C. Victory standing right on prow, holding wreath and palm-branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 336. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.40 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**358** VESPASIAN (69-79). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: IVDAEA CAPTA / S C. Palm tree; to right, mourning Judaea seated right on cuirass; to left, bound captive standing right; surrounded by arms. RIC<sup>2</sup> 424. Condition: Fine. Weight: 23.00 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**80**



**359** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII CEN. Laureate head right. Rev: FIDES PVBL. Clasped hands over caduceus and crossed grain ears and poppies. RIC<sup>2</sup> 520. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**360** VESPASIAN (69-79). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M T P COS IIII CENS. Radiate head left. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 581. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.43 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

**160**



**361** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESP AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS V. Vespasian seated right on curule chair with branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 683. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**362** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS V. Winged caduceus. RIC<sup>2</sup> 703. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**363** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS VI. Pax seated left on throne, holding olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 772. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**364** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PON MAX TR P COS VI. Pax seated left on throne, holding olive branch. RIC<sup>2</sup> 772. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**365** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: COS - VII. Eagle, with wings spread and head left, standing facing on garlanded altar. RIC<sup>2</sup> 847. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**366** VESPASIAN (69-79). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESP AVG COS VII. Laureate head right. Rev: S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC<sup>2</sup> 894. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.98 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**367** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XIX. Sow standing left, with three piglets standing below her. RIC<sup>2</sup> 982. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**368** VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS ITER FORT RED. Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and resting hand upon prow. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1105 (R2). Very rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**369** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head left. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Trophy; mourning female to left, bound captive to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 103 (R2). Very rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**370** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Curule chair surmounted by wreath. RIC<sup>2</sup> 108. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**371** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head left. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Dolphin coiled around anchor. RIC<sup>2</sup> 113. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**372** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Elephant advancing left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 115. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**373** TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Draped semicircular pulvinar, decorated with three crescents. RIC<sup>2</sup> 122. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**374** TITUS (79-81). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP T CAES VESP AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII. Laureate head left. Rev: S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and hem of skirt. RIC<sup>2</sup> 170. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 25.04 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**200**



**375** TITUS (79-81). Sestertius. Eastern mint, possibly Thrace. Obv: IMP T CAES DIVI VESP F AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII. Laureate head right. Rev: PAX AVGVST / S - C. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 498; RPC II 501. Ex Numismatik Naumann 80 (2019), lot 528 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.51 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**160**



**376** TITUS (Caesar, 69-79). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: T CAESAR VESPASIAN IMP IIII PON TR POT II COS II. Laureate head right. Rev: S - C. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC<sup>2</sup> 500 (Vespasian). Condition: Fine. Weight: 24.63 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**40**



**377** TITUS (79-81). Semis. Uncertain mint in Asia Minor. Judaea Capta issue. Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: S - C. Palm tree; to left, collection of arms; to right, Jewess seated right in attitude of mourning. Cf. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1516. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**192**



**378** DOMITIAN (Caesar, 69-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Pegasus standing right, raising foreleg. RIC<sup>2</sup> 921 (Vespasian). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**379** DOMITIAN (Caesar, 69-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR AVG F DOMITIANVS. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Pegasus standing right, raising foreleg. RIC<sup>2</sup> 921 (Vespasian). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**380** DOMITIAN (81-96). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMITIAN AVG GERM COS XI. Radiate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: FIDEI PVBLICAE / S - C. Fides standing left, holding basket of fruit and grain ears. RIC<sup>2</sup> 289. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.66 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**200**



**381** DOMITIAN (81-96). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XI CENS PER P P. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: VICTORIAE AVGVSTI / S - C. Victory standing left, inscribing shield set on trophy to left and holding palm. RIC<sup>2</sup> 422. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.85 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**160**



**382** DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XXII COS XVI CENS P P P. Minerva, holding spear and shield, standing right on capital of rostral column; to right, owl standing right, head facing. RIC<sup>2</sup> 740. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**383** DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XV. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XXII COS XVII CENS P P P. Minerva standing left, holding spear. RIC<sup>2</sup> 790. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**384** NERVA (96-98). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M TR P COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNA AVGVSTI / S - C. Fortuna standing left with cornucopia and rudder. RIC 83. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 24.46 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**40**



**385** NERVA (96-98). As. Rome. Obv: IMP NERVA CAES AVG P M [TR P COS III P P?]. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNA AVGVSTI / S - C. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. Cf. RIC<sup>2</sup> 83. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 12.04 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**386** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS II. Pax seated left, holding branch and sceptre. Woytek 26a; RIC 16. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**387** TRAJAN (98-117). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Radiate head right. Rev: TR POT COS II P P / S C. Abundantia-Securitas, holding sceptre, seated left on curule chair comprised of cornucopias. Woytek 49a; RIC 398. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.44 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**388** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Vesta seated left, holding torch and patera. Woytek 60a; RIC 9. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**389** TRAJAN (98-117). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: TR POT COS II P P / S - C. Victory advancing left, holding palm frond and shield inscribed S P / Q R. Woytek 61c; RIC 402 var. (bust type). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.52 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**390** TRAJAN (98-117). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Radiate bust right, with slight darpéry. Rev: TR POT COS IIII P P / S C. Abundantia, holding sceptre, seated left on curule chair comprised of crossed cornucopias. Woytek 96b; RIC 428 var. (bust type). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.23 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**391** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Hercules standing facing on pedestal, holding club and lion's skin. Woytek 100a; RIC 49. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**392** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Pax standing left, holding cornucopia and branch. Woytek 106a; RIC 56 (Felicitas). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**393** TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM P M. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: TR POT COS IIII P P / S C. Pax seated left on throne, holding branch and sceptre. Woytek 107b; RIC 432 var. (no drapery). Condition: Very fine, some minor patina faults. Weight: 22.05 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**80**



**394** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Victory standing right, head left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 128a; RIC 58. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**395** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS IIII P P. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 130b; RIC 60. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**396** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate head right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Dacian seated right on shield in attitude of mourning; curved Dacian sword below. Woytek 189a; RIC 219. The falx or rhomphaia was a one- or two-handed cutting weapon adopted by the Dacians in the 4th century. This type of sword forced the Romans to partially revise their equipment, especially during Trajan's campaigns in Dacia at the beginning of the 2nd century. The soldiers adopted segmented sleeves and reinforced helmet visors to defend themselves from the cutting blows inflicted by the falx. Examples of this weapon can be seen on coins and on Trajan's Column. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**397** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate head right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Pax standing left, right foot on Dacian, holding branch and cornucopia. Woytek 194b; RIC 190a var. (bust type). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**398** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. Woytek 216f; RIC 181. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.60 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**399** TRAJAN (98-117). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S C. Dacian, in attitude of mourning, seated left on round shield; two shields at side, trophy behind to left. Woytek 245b; RIC 561. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.64 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**400** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. Woytek 266b; RIC 127. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**401** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 270b; RIC 128. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**402** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. Woytek 270b; RIC 128. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**403** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DAC CAP. Dacian captive, with hand bound behind back, seated right on shields; spears in background. Woytek 276b; RIC 96. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**404** TRAJAN (98-117). Fourrée Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DANVVIVS. River god Danube reclining left on rocks, head right, holding prow and resting elbow upon overturned urn from which liquid flows; billowing cloak above. Cf. Woytek 277b (for prototype). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**405** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. Woytek 278bC; RIC II p. XIV, Addenda to p. 252. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**406** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Roma seated left on throne, feet on stool, holding crowning Victory and spear. Woytek 281bD; RIC 116. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**192**



**407** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Roma seated left on throne, feet on stool, holding crowning Victory and spear. Woytek 281bD; RIC 116. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**408** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DAC CAP. Dacia seated left, holding shield, in attitude of mourning; shield and spears behind to right. Woytek 283bC; RIC 98. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**409** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Arabia standing left, holding branch and bundle of cinnamon sticks; behind to left, camel advancing left. Woytek 285b; RIC 142. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**410** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and resting arm upon column to right. Woytek 286b; RIC 120. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**411** TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C. Roma standing left, holding Victory and spear. Woytek 299b; RIC 483. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.52 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

**160**



**412** TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. Woytek 338bC; RIC 519. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 25.14 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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**413** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Trajan riding horse left, holding spear. Woytek 394b; RIC 291 var. (bust type). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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**414** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / ALIM ITAL. Annona standing facing, head left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over child standing to left. Woytek 395b-2; RIC 243. Trajan introduced a subsidy scheme to support the rural economy and enable children from poor families to study and grow up healthy, drawing the necessary funds from his personal fortune. The measure, known as 'institutio alimentaria', was widely applied in Italy and was also intended to increase population growth, especially in rural areas. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**415** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / ARAB ADQ. Arabia standing left, holding branch and bundle of cinnamon sticks; behind to left, camel advancing left. Woytek 396b; RIC 245. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**416** TRAJAN, with TRAJAN PATER (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANVS AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust of Trajan right, with slight drapery. Rev: DIVVS PATER TRAIAN. Marcus Ulpius Traianus (Trajan's father) seated left on sella curulis, holding patera and sceptre. Woytek 406b; RIC 252 var. (bust type). Marcus Ulpius Traianus was a Trahius, born in Italica in Spain. His family (Ulpi) was of ancient descent from Tuder (Todi) and belonging to the local nobility. He was senator, consul, proconsul of Asia and governor of Syria. His son Trajan, also born in Italica, was the first emperor born in a Roman province. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**60**



**417** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate head right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Virtus standing right, with foot on helmet, holding spear and parazonium. Woytek 417b; RIC 289. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**418** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Trajan's Column: column with spirals and dots set upon garlanded podium decorated with eagles and victories, and surmounted by statue of Trajan, with patera and sceptre. Woytek 425v; RIC 292. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**419** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Trajan's Column: column with spirals and dots set upon garlanded podium decorated with eagles and victories, and surmounted by statue of Trajan, with patera and sceptre. Woytek 425v; RIC 292. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**420** TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / VIA TRAIANA S C. Via Traiana reclining left on rocks, head right, holding branch and wheel. Woytek 476v; RIC 637. The building of infrastructure, such as roads, was a significant technical and economic undertaking and was therefore widely celebrated on coins, through allegorical personifications symbolizing imperial expansion and the central government's commitment to promoting the welfare of its people. The Via Traiana, also known as the Appia Traiana, was built by Trajan between 108 and 110 AD. It connected Beneventum to Brundisium and remained in use until the end of the Middle Ages. It was an alternative to the Via Appia Antica and was easier to travel on because it was cleared of snow and mud even in the winter months. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 29.17 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**400**



**421** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Bonus Eventus (or Genius) standing left, holding patera and grain ears. Woytek 518v; RIC 347. Bonus Eventus (=good outcome) was listed by Varro among the twelve deities presiding over agriculture, paired with Lympha, the goddess of spring waters. His original function was agricultural, but in the imperial age he represented a more general concept of success and good fortune. Bonus Eventus was depicted on coins and gems as a naked young man, with a patera for libations in one hand and ears of wheat (or poppies) in the other, representing the god of harvests and a symbol of abundance, emphasizing his apotropaic and protective purpose. A temple dedicated to this god existed in the Campus Martius, and a statue was erected on the Capitoline Hill, near the temple of Jupiter. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**422** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. Woytek 519h; RIC 344. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**423** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. Woytek 519v; RIC 343. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**424** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Woytek 526v; RIC 318. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**425** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Woytek 526v; RIC 318. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**426** TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SENATVS POPVLVSQVE ROMANVS / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. Woytek 534v; RIC 672. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 23.57 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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**427** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Genius standing left, holding patera and grain ears. Woytek 552v; RIC 349. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**428** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. Woytek 554v; RIC 340. Condition: Good very fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**429** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Virtus standing right, with foot on helmet, holding spear and parazonium. Woytek 558v; RIC 353. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**430** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GER DAC PARTHICO. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R. Virtus standing right, with foot on helmet, holding spear and parazonium. Woytek 558v; RIC 353. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**431** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM DAC. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis and balteus; globe below. Rev: PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder set on ground and cornucopia. Woytek 579tt+; RIC 316. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**432** TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIAN OPTIM AVG GERM DAC. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P S P Q R / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Woytek 579v; RIC 315. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**433** DIVUS TRAJAN (Died 117). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Struck under Hadrian. Obv: DIVO TRAIANO PARTH AVG PATRI. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: Radiate Phoenix standing right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2453 (Hadrian); Calicó 982. Rare Condition: Very fine; slight tooling around phoenix. Weight: 7.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**4'400**



**434** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS II / CONCORD. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow upon figure of Spes; cornucopia below. RIC<sup>2</sup> 108. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**435** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS II / FORT RED. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding cornucopia and rudder. RIC<sup>2</sup> 114. Condition: Good very fine; some luster in field. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**436** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS II / IVSTITIA. Iustitia seated left on throne, holding sceptre and patera. RIC<sup>2</sup> 117. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**437** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: P M TR P COS II / IVSTITIA. Iustitia seated left on throne, holding sceptre and patera. RIC<sup>2</sup> 117. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**438** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS II / PAX. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 124. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**439** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow upon figure of Spes; cornucopia below. RIC<sup>2</sup> 218 var. (no cornucopia below throne). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**440** HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIANVS HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS III / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 244. Condition: Fine. Weight: 26.55 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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**441** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Bonus Eventus standing left, holding grain ears and patera over garlanded altar on left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 355. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**442** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III / LIB PVB. Libertas seated left on throne, holding branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 363. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**443** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS III / SAL AVG. Salus seated left on throne, holding patera and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 374. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**444** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS III / SAL AVG. Salus seated left on throne, holding patera and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 374. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**445** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Fortuna standing left, leaning upon column to right, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 392. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.64 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**446** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M T P R (sic!) COS III. Victory standing right, holding trophy with both hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 400 var. (rev. legend). The reverse legend beginning P M T P R is an engraver's error. The right legend should read P M TR P... Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**447** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS III. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting hem of skirt. RIC<sup>2</sup> 714. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**448** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS III. Neptune standing right, with foot upon prow, holding trident and dolphin. RIC<sup>2</sup> 790. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**449** HADRIAN (117-138). As. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI / S - C / COS III. Salus standing left, holding sceptre and patera, feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 828. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 11.22 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**200**



**450** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Pudicitia, veiled, seated left on throne. RIC<sup>2</sup> 914. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**451** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGVSTI P P / COS III. Liberalitas standing right, emptying cornucopia held in both hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1043. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**452** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. "Travel Series" issue. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: AEGYPTOS. Egypt reclining left, holding sistrum and resting arm upon basket; to left, ibis standing right on short column. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1482. The reign of Hadrian was marked by the travels he embarked on between 121 and 132, a way of learning about and expressing respect for every corner of the empire. Indeed, he visited numerous regions and garrisons, reserving special interest for the armies and the discipline of the soldiers. He treated the provinces not as lands to be exploited but to be enriched with cities, monuments and defenses on the frontiers, improving the road system and administration. In Egypt Hadrian built Antinoopolis, with a magnificent temple and a new cult dedicated to Antinous. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**453** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. "Travel Series" issue. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head left, with slight drapery. Rev: AFRICA. Africa, wearing elephant skin headdress and holding scorpion and cornucopia, reclining left on rock; basket of grain ears to left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1497. The reign of Hadrian was marked by the travels he embarked on between 121 and 132, a way of learning about and expressing respect for every corner of the empire. Indeed, he visited numerous regions and garrisons, reserving special interest for the armies and the discipline of the soldiers. He treated the provinces not as lands to be exploited but to be enriched with cities, monuments and defenses on the frontiers, improving the road system and administration. In 123 from Spain he traveled to Africa, having to quell an insurrection that arose in Mauretania, a region that still tenaciously resisted Roman civilization. Hadrian consolidated the military defense here, started the construction of a 'vallum,' and then continued his sea travel to Egypt. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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**454** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. "Travel Series" issue. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: ASIA. Asia standing left, with foot set upon prow, holding hook and rudder. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1507. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**455** HADRIAN (117-138). As. Rome. "Restitutor Series" issue. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: RESTITVTORI GALLIAE / S C. Hadrian, togate, standing right, holding volumen and extending hand to raise up kneeling Gaul. RIC<sup>2</sup> 1855. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 9.19 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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**456** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: FORT REDVCI. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2015 (R2). Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**457** HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI / S C. Hadrian standing right, holding roll and clasping hands with Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2097. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 26.30 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**160**



**458** HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: FELICITAS AVG / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2109. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 21.67 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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**459** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES PVBLICA. Fides standing facing, head right, holding grain ears and dish of fruit. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2200. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**460** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing left, holding sceptre and scales. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2312. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**461** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Eastern mint. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Crescent with five stars. RIC<sup>2</sup> 3082. Scarce Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**462** HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Uncertain Eastern mint. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS P P. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 3102 (R2). Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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**463** SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre; cornucopia below. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2548. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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**464** SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia standing left, holding patera and double cornucopia, and leaning upon column to right. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2571. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**465** SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: VENERI GENETRICI. Venus standing right, drawing fold of drapery from shoulder and holding apple. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2576. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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**466** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / CONCORD. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2625. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**467** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / CONCORD. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2625. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**468** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). As. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / S - C / CONCORD. Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2653. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.22 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**469** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2695. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 22.30 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**40**



**470** AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). As. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / S - C. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC<sup>2</sup> 2700. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.89 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**471** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP T AEL CAES ANTONINVS AVG. Bare head right. Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS. Fides standing right, holding basket of fruit and grain ears. RIC 5a. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**472** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP T AEL CAES HADRI ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: AVG PIVS P M TR P COS DES II. Minerva standing left, wearing aegis, holding Victory, spear and shield. RIC 9. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**473** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P COS II. Clasped hands over caduceus and grain ears. RIC 43 var. (bust type). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**474** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II. Modius with poppy and two corn-ears. RIC 58. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**475** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing facing, head left, holding scales and sceptre. RIC 61. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**60**



**476** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: IMPERATOR II. Victory standing left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 111b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**100**



**477** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Thunderbolt over draped throne (pulvinar). RIC 137. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**478** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Thunderbolt over draped throne (pulvinar). RIC 137. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**479** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Laureate head right. Rev: TR POT COS IIII / LIB IIII. Liberalitas standing left with abacus and cornucopia. RIC 155. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**480** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding anchor and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 175. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**481** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Annona standing left, holding anchor and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 175. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**482** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 178. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.50 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**300**



**483** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Genius standing facing, nude, head left, holding patera and corn ears. RIC 180. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**484** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III. Salus standing left, holding rudder set on globe and feeding out of patera snake coiled around and rising from altar to left. RIC 181. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**485** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXIII. Laureate head right. Rev: FELICITATI AVG COS III. Felicitas standing left, holding globe and cornucopiae. RIC 299. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**100**



**486** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III / S - C. Aequitas standing facing, head left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 855. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 23.98 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**600**



**487** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III / S - C. Aequitas standing facing, head left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 855. Ex Artemide Aste 47E (2019), lot 350 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 22.06 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**160**



**488** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXII. Laureate head right. Rev: PIETATI AVG COS IIII / S - C. Pietas standing left, holding globe and child; child to left and right. RIC 1002. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 20.60 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**400**



**489** ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XXII. Radiate head right. Rev: COS IIII / S C. Distyle arched shrine, enclosing statue of the Genius of the Senate. RIC 1014. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.79 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**192**



**490** DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Marcus Aurelius. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle, with head left, standing right on garlanded altar. RIC 431 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**491** FAUSTINA I (Augusta, 138-140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVG ANTONINI AVG P P. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVG. Concordia seated left, holding patera and resting arm on back of chair. RIC 327 (Pius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**492** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Juno) standing facing, head left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 344 (Pius). Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**493** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Fortuna standing left, holding globus and rudder. RIC 348a (Pius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**100**



**494** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Providentia) standing left, holding globus and billowing veil. RIC 351 (Pius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**128**



**495** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres standing left, holding short torch and sceptre. RIC 356 (Pius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**496** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres, veiled, standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and grain-ears. RIC 358 (Pius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.55 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**120**



**497** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA. Ceres standing facing, head left, holding long torch and lifting fold of dress. RIC 362 (Pius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**498** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: CERES. Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and torch. RIC 378a (Pius). Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**200**



**499** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Ceres standing left, raising hand and holding torch. RIC 382b (Pius) var. (veiled bust). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**500** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Antoninus Pius. Obv: DIVA AVG FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: DEDICATIO AEDIS. Hexastyle temple of Diva Faustina; sculptures in pediment; facing quadriga and two victories on roof. RIC 388 (Pius). This temple was first dedicated to the empress Faustina the Elder, who was deified in 141 AD shortly after her death, and twenty years later to her husband, the now divine Antoninus Pius. Still visible today in the Roman Forum, the façade, which has lost its tympanum, has preserved its columns and dedicatory inscription. In 161, upon the emperor's death, the Senate decreed that the temple be dedicated to both of them, and so the inscription was updated from "Divae Faustinae ex S(enatus) C(onsulto)" to be preceded by the name of "Divus Antoninus." Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**501** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVG FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding incense box and sacrificing over candelabrum to left. RIC 395c (Pius). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**502** DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). As. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AVGVSTA / S - C. Ceres standing left, holding grain ears and long torch. RIC 1169 (Pius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.51 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**503** MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Bare head right. Rev: IVVENTAS. Juventas standing left, holding patera and dropping grains of incense on candelabrum to left. RIC 423a (Pius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**504** MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAES ANTON AVG PII F. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT X COS II. Virtus standing left, holding spear and parazonium. RIC 468 (Pius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**200**



**505** MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Bare-headed and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVG / S C. Emblems of the augurate and pontificate: secespita, aspergillum, guttus, lituus and simpulum. RIC 1234b (Pius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.47 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**80**



**506** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG. Bare head right. Rev: CONCORDIA TR P XVII / COS III. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow upon statue of Spes; cornucopia below throne. RIC 64. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**507** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG. Bare-headed bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: PROV DEOR TR P XVII COS III. Providentia standing left, holding globus and cornucopia. RIC 71. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**508** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PAX AVG TR P XX COS III. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. RIC 146. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**60**



**509** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVI. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP VI COS III. Aequitas standing left, holding cornucopia and scales. RIC 252. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**510** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM SARM. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P XXXI IMP VIII COS III P P. Victory advancing left with wreath and palm branch. RIC 378. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**511** MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXVI. Laureate head right. Rev: GERMANIA SVBACTA IMP VI COS III / S - C. Germania seated left at foot of trophy, surrounded by shields. RIC 1021. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 27.42 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**40**



**512** DIVUS MARCUS AURELIUS (Died 180). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left. RIC 269 (Commodus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**513** FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Denarius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL. Draped bust right, wearing circlet of pearls. Rev: VENVS. Venus standing left, holding apple and dolphin-entwined rudder. RIC 517c (Pius). Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**514** FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVTI AVGVSTAE / S C. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC 1667 (Aurelius). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 27.43 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**80**



**515** LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP L VERVS AVG. Bare head right. Rev: PROV DEOR TR P III COS II. Providentia standing left, holding globus and cornucopia. RIC 491 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**516** LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Bare head right. Rev: TR P IIII IMP II COS II. Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. RIC 515 (Aurelius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**200**



**517** LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L VERVS AVG ARMENIACVS. Bare head right. Rev: TR P IIII IMP II COS II. Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. RIC 515 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**518** LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNONI LVCINAE / S C. Juno seated left on throne, with feet set upon footstool, holding flower and infant in swaddling clothes. RIC 1747 (Aurelius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.98 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**200**



**519** COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P VIII IMP VI COS IIII P P. Roma seated left on shield, holding victoriola and spear. RIC 57. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.84 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**520** COMMODUS (177-192). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M COMMODVS ANTON AVG PIVS BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P X IMP VII COS IIII P P / S - C / SALVS. Salus seated left on throne decorated with Spes and sphinx, feeding with patera a serpent erect in front of column and tree; statue on column. RIC 450. Rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 21.05 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**40**



**521** CRISPINA (Augusta, 178-182). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CRISPINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNO. Juno standing left with patera and sceptre; peacock left at her feet. RIC 283 (Commodus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**522** PERTINAX (193). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VOT DECEN TR P COS II / S - C. Pertinax, veiled, standing left, sacrificing from patera over tripod. RIC 24. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 22.35 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**80**



**523** DIDIUS JULIANUS (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M DID IVLIAN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORD MILIT. Concordia standing left, holding aquila and signum. RIC 1. Marcus Didius Severus Julianus was born in Mediolanum in AD 133 and grew up in the house of Marcus Aurelius, brought up by his mother, Domitia Lucilla, thanks to whom he was elected to the vigintivirate. Didius Julianus then distinguished himself in Germania against the Chauci and was awarded the consulship in 175. When Pertinace was assassinated, Didius Julianus proposed himself as his successor in a manner that, according to the historian Cassius Dione, was scandalous and infamous. Julian is said to have offered to the praetorians a large sum of money in exchange for the empire. Similarly, however, Sulpicianus, father-in-law of the late Pertinace, behaved in a sort of auction to buy the throne. Didius Julianus prevailed, winning power with 30,000 sesterces paid to each praetorian, but also promising to rehabilitate the memory of Commodus. His first action as emperor was in fact to bring down the head of the praetorian prefect Quintus Aemilius Leto, who had taken part in the conspiracy with Cassius Dion in 192 and was guilty of the murder of Commodus. Didius Julianus's power was short-lived, however, because of Septimius Severus, governor of Pannonia Superior, who accused him of murdering Pertinace and was supported by the people. Faced with the advance of Septimius Severus, Didius Severus was abandoned by the legionaries of the Danube and also by the Praetorians, without whom it was impossible to maintain power in Rome. The Senate thus, in an extraordinary meeting, deposed Julian and condemned him to death. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.60 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**1'600**



**524** DIDIUS JULIANUS (193). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M DID SEVER IVLIAN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS / S - C. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 15. Condition: Very fine; instable patina. Weight: 19.68 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**525** DIDIUS JULIANUS (193). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M DID SEVER IVLIAN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: RECTOR ORBIS / S - C. Didius Julianus standing left, holding globe and robe. RIC 16. Condition: Fine. Weight: 14.83 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**526** MANLIA SCANTILLA (Augusta, 193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MANL SCANTILLA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNO REGINA. Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; at feet to left, peacock. RIC 7 (Julianus). Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**527** PESCENNIUS NIGER (193-194). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IMP CAES C PESC NIGERIVS AVG COS II. Laureate head right. Rev: BONAE SPEI AVG(?). Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC 3d var. (rev. legend). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.60 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**200**



**528** PESCENNIUS NIGER (193-194). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: [...]PES NIGER[...]. Laureate head right. Rev: BONAE SPEI. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. Cf. RIC 3a-f. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**529** PESCENNIUS NIGER (193-194). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IMP CAES C PESCEN NIG IVST AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: INVICTO IMP. Trophy with arms at base. RIC 31 var. (obv. legend). Pescennius Niger came from a family of equestrian rank, probably from Aquinum. He joined the Senate in 180, was suffect consul, and in 183 fought against the barbarians in Dacia. In 188, Emperor Commodus sent him to Gaul against the bands of deserters commanded by Maternus, then entrusted him with the government of Syria. On hearing of the death of Commodus and then Pertinax, Pescennius had himself proclaimed emperor in Antioch (April 193). In fact, it seems that the Roman people had acclaimed him during the brief principality of Didius Julianus, considered by them to be the murderer of Pertinax, during the games in the Circus Maximus. He obtained recognition from the provinces of Asia Minor, the East, Egypt, and the king of the Parthians, while Armenia remained neutral. Meanwhile, in the West, power was seized by Septimius Severus, who was recognized by the Senate. Pescennius, with nine legions, undertook to defend Asia and went to Byzantium, which supported him. Here he was besieged by Septimius' troops, commanded by L. Marius Maximus Perpetuus. Septimius' army also obtained important victories at Cyzicus and Nicaea. This cost Pescennius the loss of Asia Minor and Egypt, also giving rise to rebellions in Arabia, Syria, and Palestine. The decisive battle took place at Issus, where Pescennius was severely defeated and forced to flee to Antioch, from where he tried to reach the king of the Parthians, but was killed in 194. The coins of Pescennius Niger have always been among the most desired by collectors, as evidenced by numerous accounts dating back to the 17th century, which considered his issues to be among the rarest and most prized. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 17 mm.



**530** CLODIUS ALBINUS (195-197). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CAES D CLO SEP ALB AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG COS. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and wand over globus to left. RIC 36 var. (rev. legend). Ex Dorotheum (23 May 2019), lot 870 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**531** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Alexandria. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: COS [II]. Thunderbolt set on throne. RIC -; RSC -; Bickford-Smith p. 55; CNG E-228, lot 317. Extremely rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**100**



**532** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LEG XI CL / TR P COS. Aquila (legionary eagle) flanked by two standards. RIC 12. Legio XI Claudia, together with the XI, was recruited by Julius Caesar for the campaign against the Helvetii in 58 BC, and he himself oversaw their meticulous and demanding training in order to come to the aid of the Gallic tribes invaded by the enemy. The Helvetii were defeated in the Battle of Bibracte. The legion was involved in numerous military campaigns and also played an important role under Septimius Severus, participating in his campaign against his eastern rival Pescennius Niger. They besieged Byzantium, fought at Issus, and took part in Severus' campaigns against the Parthian Empire, which ended with the capture of Ctesiphon (198). Later, during the conflict between Gallienus and Postumus, Legio XI supported Gallienus, for which it was awarded the titles Pia Fidelis V V (five times faithful and loyal) and Pia VI Fidelis VI. The last records date back to the early 5th century, when the legion was active on the Lower Danube. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**200**



**533** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LEG XIII GEM M V / TR P COS. Aquila (legionary eagle) flanked by two standards. RIC 14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**534** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P III COS II P P. Minerva standing left, holding spear and round shield. RIC 68. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**535** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTORIAE BRIT. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 332. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**536** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTORIAE BRIT. Victory seated left on shields, holding shield and palm. RIC 335. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**537** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Emesa. Obv: IMP CAE L SEP SEV PERT AVG COS I. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTOR IVST AVG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch. RIC -, 427A var. (obv. legend). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**160**



**538** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Laureate head right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and wand over globus to left. RIC 491a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**539** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P. Fortuna standing left with cornucopia and rudder set on globe. RIC 493. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**540** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEP SEVERVS PER AVG P M IMP XI. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVTI AVGG. Salus seated left, feeding serpent entwined around altar. RIC 497a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**541** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP[...]. Laureate bust right. Rev: VICT AVG TR P II C[...]. Victory advancing right, holding palm frond and wreath. Cf. RIC 672d. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.31 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**80**



**542** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP V. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P III COS II P P / S - C. Minerva standing left, holding spear and shield. RIC 689. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 18.54 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**543** SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VII. Laureate bust right, slight drapery. Rev: DIVI M PII F P M TR P III COS II P P. Roma (or Virtus) standing left, holding parazonium, crowning Septimius standing left, holding spear and Victory on globe. RIC 702b. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 24.00 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**40**



**544** DIVUS SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (Died 211). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Caracalla. Obv: DIVO SEVERO PIO. Bare head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle, with head left and wings spread, standing right on globus. RIC 191c (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**545** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: FELICITAS. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and sceptre. RIC 551 (Septimius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**546** JULIA DOMNA, with GETA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust of Julia Domna right. Rev: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bareheaded and draped bust of Geta right. RIC 571 (Septimius). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**400**



**547** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: DIANA LVCIFERA. Diana standing left, with crescent on shoulders and holding torch in both hands. RIC 638 (Septimius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**80**



**548** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia seated left on throne, placing hand across breast. RIC 644 (Septimius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**549** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS GENETRIX. Venus seated left on throne, extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC 388c (Caracalla). Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**550** JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). As. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CEREREM / S - C. Ceres standing left before modius, holding grain ears and sceptre. RIC 596 (Caracalla). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.03 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**551** CARACALLA (Caesar, 196-198). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M AVR ANTONINVS CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: SEVERI AVG PII FIL. Pontifical and augural implements: lituus, secespita, patera, guttus, simpulum and aspergillum. RIC 400. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.54 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**40**



**552** CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: SOSPITATORI / IOVI. Shrine containing Jupiter standing facing, pointing downward and holding sceptre. RIC 156. Rare Jupiter Sospitator (=Rescuer) is a rather rare representation, as it appears only on the coins of Septimius Severus and Caracalla. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**200**



**553** CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVII COS IIII P P. Hercules standing left, holding club and branch. RIC 239. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**554** CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Asclepius standing facing, head left, leaning upon serpent-entwined staff; globus to right. RIC 251. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**555** CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P. Fides standing left, holding two standards. RIC 266. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**556** CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IMP CAE M AVR ANT AVG P TR P II. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 341. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**557** CARACALLA (198-217). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M AVREL ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: FORT RED P M TR P XIII COS III P P / S C. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopiae; wheel under seat. RIC 479a. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 22.34 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**40**



**558** CARACALLA (198-217). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P / S - C. Asclepius standing facing, head left, leaning upon serpent-entwined staff; globus at feet to right. RIC 553a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.36 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**240**



**559** GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: CASTOR. Castor, holding spear, standing left in front of horse, which he holds by rein. RIC 6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**100**



**560** GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: CASTOR. Castor, holding spear, standing left in front of horse, which he holds by rein. RIC 6. The Dioscuri were the sons of Leda, wife of Tyndareus, and Zeus, who had lain with her in the form of a swan. Since Tyndareus also lay with Leda that same night, Helen, Clytemnestra, and the twins Castor and Pollux were born from two different eggs. Therefore, it is unclear which of the four children were of divine origin, probably only Helen and Pollux. Despite this, Castor and Pollux, twins by definition, were both referred to as 'sons of Zeus'. Tradition presented them as saviors of men and peoples, especially on the battlefield and in the dangers of the sea. Castor in particular was considered a skilled horse tamer and is almost always depicted in statues and coins accompanied by his horse. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**561** GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Geta standing left, holding baton and sceptre; trophy of arms to right. RIC 18. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**562** GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA CAES PONT. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICT AETERN. Victory advancing left, holding open wreath; to left, round shield set upon base. RIC 23. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**160**



**563** GETA (209-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate and bearded head right. Rev: PONTIF TR P II COS II. Felicitas standing left, holding cornucopia and caduceus. RIC 69b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**564** GETA (209-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: P SEPT GETA PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate and bearded head right. Rev: FORT RED TR P III COS II P P. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder set on globe and cornucopia; wheel below seat. RIC 76. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**565** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PONTIF MAX TR P COS P P. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**120**



**566** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing facing, head right, holding signum with each hand. RIC 67. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**567** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand; another signum to left and right. RIC 68. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.05 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**568** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 73. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**569** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA DEORVM. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and wand over globus to left. RIC 80. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**120**



**570** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLICA. Salus seated left on throne, holding sceptre and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC 86. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**120**



**571** MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PONTIF MAX TR P II COS P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 32. Rare with this bust type. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.75 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**572** DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right, seen from front. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Diadumenian standing left, head right, holding signum and sceptre; two signa to right. RIC 102. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**200**



**573** DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANT DIADVMENIAN CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right, seen from front. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Diadumenian standing left, head right, holding signum and sceptre; two signa to right. RIC 102. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**574** DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANT DIADVMIAN CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Diadumenian standing left, holding signum and sceptre; two signa to right. RIC 105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**575** DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL DIADVMIANVS CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right, seen from behind. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Diadumenian standing left, holding baton and sceptre; to right, two standards surmounted by eagle and wreath. RIC 107. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**576** DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). As. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANTONINVS DIADVMIANVS CAES. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS / S C. Prince standing left in military dress, holding three standards. RIC 212. Condition: Fine. Weight: 9.55 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**577** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS P P. Roma seated left, holding victory and spear; shield at side. RIC 3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**578** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P III COS III P P. Victory flying left, holding open wreath; star to upper right, shield to lower left and right. RIC 45. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**579** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS III P P. Victory advancing left, holding open wreath, star to right, shield to lower left and right. RIC 45. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**580** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: CONSERVATOR AVG. Sol advancing left, extending hand and holding whip; star to left. RIC 63. Rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**581** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: FIDES EXERCITVS. Fides seated left, holding eagle and signum; another signum before her. RIC 68. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**582** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: LIBERTAS AVGVSTI. Libertas seated left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC 115. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.82 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**583** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right, wearing "horn". Rev: P M TR P III COS III P P. Elagabalus standing left, holding club and sacrificing from patera over lighted altar; star to left. RIC 177. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**584** ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Antioch (contemporary imitation?). Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTA PVBLICA (sic!). Elagabalus standing left, sacrificing from patera over lighted tripod to left. RIC 202 var. (rev. legend); RSC 306 var. (same). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**585** JULIA PAULA (Augusta, 219-220). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PAVLA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Elagabalus and Julia Paula standing facing one another, clasping hands. RIC 214 (Elagabalus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**586** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to inner left. RIC 225 (Elagabalus). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.75 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**587** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to inner left. RIC 225 (Elagabalus). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.89 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**588** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to inner left. RIC 225 (Elagabalus). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**589** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to right. RIC 226 (Elagabalus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**160**



**590** AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to right. RIC 226 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**591** JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding box and dropping incense onto lighted altar to left. RIC 263 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**592** JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia seated left on throne, drawing veil from face and holding sceptre. RIC 268 (Elagabalus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**593** DIVA JULIA MAESA (Died 224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Julia Maesa, holding sceptre and with billowing veil, seated left on peacock flying right. RIC 378 (Alexander). Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**192**



**594** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Salus seated left, holding patera, feeding snake coiled around altar. RIC 42. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.02 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**60**



**595** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P VI COS II P P. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy over shoulder. RIC 61. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**596** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P VI COS II P P. Pax advancing left with branch and sceptre. RIC 67. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**597** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P X COS III P P. Sol standing facing, head left, raising hand and holding globe. RIC 109. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.74 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**598** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: ANNONA AVG. Annona standing left with cornucopia, holding grain ears over modius. RIC 133. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**599** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 176. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**60**



**600** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: ABVNDANTIA AVGVSTI. Abundantia standing right, emptying fruits out of cornucopia. RIC 184. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**601** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM AVGVSTI. Fides seated left, holding signum in each hand. RIC 193. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**602** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGVSTI. Virtus seated left on cuirass, holding branch and spear. RIC 221. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.65 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**603** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGVSTI. Severus Alexander (as Romulus) advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 224. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**604** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR AVGVSTI. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**605** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.80 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**606** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate bust right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia (or Annona) standing facing, head left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 250. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**607** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC 254. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**608** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC 254. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.09 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**609** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing right, holding palm frond and wreath. RIC 302. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**610** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI / S - C. Pax advancing left with branch and sceptre. RIC 592. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.30 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**192**



**611** SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXANDER AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: VIRTVS AVGVSTI / S - C. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 626. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 18.61 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**40**



**612** ORBIANA (Augusta, 225-227). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 319 (Alexander). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**613** ORBIANA (Augusta, 225-227). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 319 (Alexander). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**614** ORBIANA (Augusta, 225-227). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SALL BARBIA ORBIANA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 319 (Alexander). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**615** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNO CONSERVATRIX. Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; to left, peacock standing left. RIC 343 (Alexander). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**616** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNO CONSERVATRIX. Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; to left, peacock standing left. RIC 343 (Alexander). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.47 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**617** JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VENVS GENETRIX. Venus standing left, holding apple and sceptre; at feet to left, Cupid standing right. RIC 355 (Alexander). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**618** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding signum in each hand. RIC 7A. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**619** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 12. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**620** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus seated left on throne, feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC 14. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.90 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**621** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victory advancing right, holding palm branch and wreath. RIC 16. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**622** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTI. Victory advancing right, holding palm branch and wreath. RIC 16. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**623** MAXIMINUS THRAX (235-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**624** MAXIMUS (Caesar, 235/6-238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP MAXIMVS CAES GERM. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Maximus standing left, holding baton and spear; two signa to right. RIC 3. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.55 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**200**



**625** DIVA PAULINA (Died before 235). Denarius. Rome. Struck under Maximinus Thrax. Obv: DIVA PAVLINA. Veiled and draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Diva Paulina, raising hand and holding sceptre, reclining left on peacock flying right. RIC 2 (Maximinus). Coins bearing Paolina's portrait were minted when her husband, the emperor Maximinus, crushed the Alamanni with a series of victories, restoring peace to the Rhine frontier and earning the title of 'Germanicus Maximus'. At that time, Maximinus also decided to grant his son Maximus the title of 'princeps iuventutis', designating him as his successor. Maximinus continued to achieve military successes against the Sarmatians and Dacians on the Danube front, but he never went to Rome to receive his formal investiture during his three-year reign and was always distant from the Senate's positions. The 'patres' did not support him; first they hoped for the insurrection of Gordian I and II (which was harshly repressed in Africa), then they appointed Balbinus and Pupienus as princes, joined by Gordian III, and declared Maximinus 'hostis publicus' (public enemy). As was traditional, the soldiers killed the emperor, and the bodies of Maximinus and Maximus were desecrated and left unburied. This might not have happened if Maximinus had paid more attention to the suggestions of his wife, Paolina. She was pro-Senate and had urged him to adopt a more moderate approach and not to put pressure on the patres, whom the emperor was harassing in order to finance the war in Germany. To date, there are no known portraits of Paolina other than those on coins, in which she is always depicted wearing a veil, thus without a hairstyle that could be used for identification in other contexts. Her husband's image was struck by damnatio memoriae, and hers suffered the same fate. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



**626** BALBINUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C D CAEL BALBINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Emperor standing left, holding branch and parazonium. RIC 5. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.92 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**400**



**627** BALBINUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C D CAEL BALBINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG. Victory standing facing, head left, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 8. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.25 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**628** BALBINUS (238). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES D CAEL BALBINVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PIETAS MVTVA AVGG. Clasped hands. RIC 12. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**160**



**629** BALBINUS (238). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES D CAEL BALBINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG / S - C. Victory standing facing, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC 25. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 20.88 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**40**



**630** PUPIENUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.53 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**240**



**631** PUPIENUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS II P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and sceptre. RIC 6. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**600**





**636** GORDIAN I AFRICANUS (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANTON GORDIANVS AFR AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS P P. Emperor, togate, standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 1. Rare Marcus Antonius Gordianus Sempronianus Africanus, better known as Gordian I, was Roman emperor for a few weeks in 238, together with his son Gordian II. Gordian I came from a wealthy family of the equestrian order related to several senators. The name Gordian suggests an Anatolian origin, from the city of Gordius. He had a sister, Antonia Gordiana, who was the mother of Gordian III. It seems that Gordian accepted the empire in old age only on the condition that his son would be associated with it, in order to succeed him. His political career began as Quaestor under Elagabalus and as Praetor and Consul under Severus Alexander. He also wrote an epic poem entitled *The Antoninians* to celebrate the emperor Caracalla. Gordian commanded the Legio Scythica in Syria. He held the office of governor in Britain in AD 216 and was consul suffectus under Elagabalus. The fact that his name was erased from some inscriptions in Britain suggests that he was disgraced and later rehabilitated. After a rebellion in Africa in 238, mainly because of the exorbitant taxes imposed by Maximinus, Gordian accepted the imperium offered by the army and also the title of Africanus. He entered Carthage acclaimed by the crowd and politicians, while in Rome the prefect of the Praetorians was assassinated. The Senate, happy to deprive Maximinus, accepted the new emperor, and most of the Provinces sided with him. However, Capellianus, governor of Numidia and supporter of Maximinus Thrax, invaded the province of Africa with the Legio III Augusta, composed of veterans. Gordian II, was defeated and killed in the battle of Carthage. Following the death of his son, Gordian I committed suicide by hanging himself with a belt, after just twenty days of reign. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**1'600**



**637** GORDIAN II (238). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANT GORDIANVS AFR AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVGG. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and wand over globus to left, and leaning upon column to right. RIC 1. Very rare Son of Gordian I, he was emperor with his father for a few weeks. The mother is unknown, possibly a niece of Herod Atticus. They came from a wealthy family of the equestrian order related to several senators. The name Gordian suggests an Anatolian origin, from the city of Gordius. It seems that Gordian accepted the empire in old age only on the condition that his son would be associated with it, in order to succeed him. In AD 237 Gordian II was in Africa as legate under his father's command. After a rebellion in Africa in 238, mainly because of the exorbitant taxes imposed by Maximinus, Gordian I accepted the imperium offered by the army and also the title of Africanus. He entered Carthage acclaimed by the crowd and politicians, while in Rome the prefect of the Praetorians was assassinated. The Senate, happy to deprive Maximinus, accepted the new emperor, and most of the Provinces sided with him. However, Capellius, governor of Numidia and supporter of Maximinus Thrax, invaded the province of Africa with the Legio III Augusta, composed of veterans. Gordian II, who had no trained or well-prepared soldiers, was defeated and killed in the battle of Carthage. Following the death of his son, Gordian I committed suicide by hanging himself with a belt, after just twenty days of reign. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.58 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**2'000**



**638** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M ANT GORDIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Mars standing left, holding olive branch, resting spear and shield on ground. RIC 39. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.70 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**639** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI STATORI. Jupiter standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and thunderbolt. RIC 84. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**640** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 88. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**641** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P. Gordian in military dress standing right, holding spear and globe. RIC 93. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**642** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. The Farnese Hercules: statue of Hercules right, with right hand on hip and lion skin, and leaning upon club. RIC 95. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**643** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. The Farnese Hercules: statue of Hercules right, with right hand on hip and lion skin, and leaning upon club. RIC 95. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**644** GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LAETITA AVG N. Laetitia standing left, holding anchor and wreath. RIC 101; Calicó 3202a. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**4'400**



**645** GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P VI COS II P P. Gordian standing right, holding globe and transverse spear. RIC 107; Calicó 3228. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 5.16 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**4'400**



**646** GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVIS STATOR. Jupiter standing facing, head right, holding sceptre and thunderbolt. RIC 112. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**647** GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTUTI AVGVSTI. The Farnese Hercules: statue of Hercules right, with lion skin, leaning upon club. RIC 116. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**648** GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGVSTI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 129A. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**649** GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX. Venus standing left, holding helmet and sceptre, and leaning upon shield to right. RIC 131. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**650** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTOR AETER. Victory standing left, holding palm frond and shield set on captive. RIC 154. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.54 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**651** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG. Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globus. RIC 213; Bland, Coinage 116. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**652** GORDIAN III (238-244). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG. Sol standing left, raising hand and holding globus. RIC 213; Bland, Coinage 116. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.01 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**653** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 3. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.04 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**654** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TRANQVILLITAS AVGG. Tranquillitas standing left, holding capricorn and sceptre; B to left. RIC 9. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.59 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**655** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / II. Lupa Romana (she-wolf) standing left, head lowered right, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. RIC 15. The reverse of this Antoninianus evokes one of the most widely attested legends about the foundation of Rome, faithfully reproduced from the famous sculpture preserved in the Capitoline Museums. The myth of the she-wolf suckling the twins is the result of several elaborations by various authors over the centuries, and it was only in the Augustan age that it took on the definitive form that has been handed down to us, mainly by Titus Livius. The historian tells of Aeneas who landed in Lazio and his descendants, up to Numitor, king of Alba, who was deposed by his brother Amulius. The latter had Numitor's sons killed and forced his only daughter, Rhea Silvia, to become a vestal, so that she would remain a virgin and not bear a son who might one day take revenge and reclaim the throne he had usurped. The vestal virgin was raped and gave birth to twins. In an attempt to save herself, she claimed that the father of her illegitimate offspring was Mars. However, Rhea Silvia was condemned and imprisoned, while the twins were placed in a basket and abandoned on the waters of the Tiber. According to Livius, divine will caused the river to overflow and forced the servants to leave the basket in a pool near the ficus Ruminalis (in the Velabrum). Here, a thirsty she-wolf, attracted by their cries, offered to suckle them and was noticed by the king's herdsman Faustulus, who took them to be raised by his wife. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**656** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / IU. Antelope standing left. RIC 21 var. (officina); RSC 189 var. (same). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.41 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**657** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/ 1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG. Cippus inscribed COS / III in two lines. RIC 24c. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**658** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ADVENTVS AVGG. Philip riding horse left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 26b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 5.07 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**659** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVGG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 27b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**660** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ANNONA AVGG. Annona standing left with cornucopia, holding grain ears over prow. RIC 29. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**661** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding two standards. RIC 34b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.46 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**662** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGG II. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. RIC 38b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.02 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**663** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AETERN. Pax advancing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 41. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.31 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**664** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding spear and Victory; altar to left. RIC 45. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**665** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVGG. Salus standing left, holding rudder and feeding serpent rising from altar to left with patera. RIC 47. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.22 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**666** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Virtus standing left with spear and branch, foot set on helmet. RIC 52. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**667** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS AVGG. Elephant walking left, guided by mahout holding goad and wand. RIC 58. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**80**



**668** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS AVGG. Elephant walking left, guided by mahout holding goad and wand. RIC 58. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**669** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS P F AVG P M. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 69; Bland 4. This coin commemorates the peace agreement between Philip I and Shapur of Persia. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**670** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS P F AVG P M. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCITVS. Virtus standing right, holding spear and shield set on ground. RIC 71; Bland 6. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**671** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P IIII COS II P P. Philip I standing left, sacrificing with patera and holding sceptre. RIC -; Bland -; Óvári -; Bland -; Leu Web Auction 9, lot 1099 (which realized 1300 CHF!). Extremely rare Unpublished type with COS II in reverse legend and without altar at emperor's feet. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**160**



**672** PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC -; Bland 16; Óvári 7A. Rare Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.55 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**673** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / IIII. Hippopotamus advancing right. RIC 116b (Philip I). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**674** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia seated left on throne, drawing veil from face and holding sceptre. RIC 123c (Philip I). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**675** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 125c (Philip I). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**676** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and cornucopia; altar before. RIC 126 (Philip I). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.48 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**677** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTAE. Pietas standing left, extending hand and holding incense box. RIC 130 (Philip I). Condition: Near mint state. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**678** OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTAE / S - C. Pietas standing left, raising hand and holding incense box. RIC 208a (Philip I). Condition: Good very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 20.29 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**240**



**679** PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT. Philip standing left, holding globus and spear. RIC 218d. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.07 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**680** PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT. Philip standing left, holding globe and spear; to left, bound captive seated left. RIC 219. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.40 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**681** PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). As. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT / S - C. Prince standing left, holding globe and spear. RIC 256b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.87 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**160**



**682** PHILIP II (247-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVGG III. Philip I and Philip II, holding short sceptre, seated left on curule chairs. RIC 230. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.34 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**683** PHILIP II (247-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P III COS II P P. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 233; Bland 83. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**684** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ABVNDANTIA AVG. Abundantia standing right, emptying cornucopia. RIC 10b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.18 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**685** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ADVENTVS AVG. Emperor on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 11b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**686** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA. Dacia standing left, holding staff surmounted by head of ass. RIC 12b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.95 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**687** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA. Dacia standing left, holding staff surmounted by head of ass. RIC 12b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**688** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA FELIX. Dacia standing left, holding standard. RIC 14b. Rare type Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.70 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**689** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GEN ILLVRICI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 15b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**690** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia, signum behind. RIC 16c. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**691** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia, standard behind. RIC 16c. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**692** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI. Genius standing left, holding patera over altar and cornucopia; behind, signum to left. RIC 17b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**693** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: PANNONIAE. The two Pannoniae standing facing, each with head turned outward and holding signum. RIC 21b. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**694** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PANNONIAE. The two Pannoniae standing facing one another, clasping hands and with signum between them. RIC 26. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**695** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left with wreath and palm branch. RIC 29c. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**696** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE TRA DEC AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA. Dacia standing left, holding signum. RIC 36a. Very rare Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**697** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE TRA DEC AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA FELIX. Dacia standing left, holding standard. RIC 37b (Mediolanum). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**698** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Consecration issue for DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: DIVO PIO. Radiate head right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Lighted altar. RIC 90 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**699** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Consecration issue for DIVUS SEVERUS ALEXANDER (Died 235). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: DIVO ALEXANDRO. Radiate bust right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Lighted altar. RIC 98 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**80**



**700** TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, with drapery on left shoulder. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI / S - C. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; signum to right. RIC 117a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 18.99 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

**80**



**701** HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA (Augusta, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia standing left, drawing veil and holding sceptre. RIC 58b (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**702** HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA (Augusta, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia standing left, drawing veil and holding sceptre. RIC 58b (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.21 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**703** HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA (Augusta, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PVDICITIA AVG. Pudicitia seated left, drawing veil and holding sceptre. RIC 59b (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**704** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Clasped hands. RIC 138 (Decius). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**705** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Clasped hands. RIC 138 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**706** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGG. Mercury standing left, holding purse and caduceus. RIC 142b (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**707** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTORVM. Emblems of the pontificate: aspergillum, simpulum, capis, patera and lituus. RIC 143 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.02 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**708** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 146 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**709** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 146 (Decius). Condition: Mint State. Weight: 3.64 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**710** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Herennius Etruscus standing left, holding baton and transverse spear. RIC 147c (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**711** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 149 (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**712** HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS (Caesar, 249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: Q HER ETR MES DECIVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 149 (Decius). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**713** HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VAL HOS MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARS PROPVG. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. RIC 176c (Decius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**714** HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: MARTI PROPVGNATORI. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. RIC 177b (Decius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**715** HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Emperor standing facing, head left, holding signum and reversed spear. RIC 181d (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**716** HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS. Emperor standing facing, head left, holding signum and reversed spear. RIC 181d (Decius). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**717** HOSTILIAN (Caesar, 250-251). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: C VALENS HOSTIL MES QVINTVS N C. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS / S - C. Hostilian standing left, holding signum and spear. RIC 216a (Decius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.53 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**718** TREBONIANUS GALLUS (251-253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and transverse sceptre. RIC 50. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**719** TREBONIANUS GALLUS (251-253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LIBERTAS PVBLICA. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and transverse sceptre. RIC 50. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**720** TREBONIANUS GALLUS (251-253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB TREB GALLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AETERNA. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC -, cf. 71 (different obv. legend); RSC -; Lanz 114, lot 658; Leu Web 13, lot 1423. Unpublished with this obverse legend Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**721** VOLUSIAN (251-253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IVNONI MARTIALI. Juno seated facing in ornated distyle temple; peacock to left. RIC 171. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**722** VOLUSIAN (251-253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C C VIB VOLVSIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS PVBL. Felicitas standing facing, head left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 205 (Mediolanum). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**723** AEMILIAN (253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm. RIC 11. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**724** DIVA MARINIANA (Died before 253). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: DIVAE MARINIANAE. Veiled, diademed and draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Peacock standing right, with tail feathers spread. MIR 214b; RIC 5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**160**



**725** GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRIT PERPET / H. Securitas standing left, holding sceptre and leaning upon column to right. MIR 595w; RIC 280. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**726** GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: HERCVLI CONS AVG / A. Lion standing left. MIR 709b; RIC 201. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**80**



**727** GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: DIANAE CONS AVG / XII. Gazelle standing left. MIR 750b; RIC 181. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**728** GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: GALLIENVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GERMANICVS MAX V. Trophy flanked by two seated and bound captives. MIR 872i; RIC 18 (Lugdunum). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.02 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**729** SALONINUS (Caesar, 258-260). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: SAL VALERIANVS C S. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENT. Saloninus standing left, holding baton in right hand and transverse spear in left; signum to right. MIR 939z; RIC 10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**730** MACRIANUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL MACRIANVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding victoriola and spear. MIR 1738b; RIC 11. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**731** QUIETUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL QVIETVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: INDVLGENTIAE AVG. Indulgentia seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre; star to left. MIR 1732n; RIC 5. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**732** QUIETUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL QVIETVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETERNAE. Roma seated left on shield, holding crowning victory and sceptre; star to left. MIR 1738n; RIC 9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**80**



**733** QUIETUS (Usurper, 260-261). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: IMP C FVL QVIETVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt; star to left. MIR 1743n; RIC 11. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**80**



**734** POSTUMUS (260-269). Double Sestertius. Treveri. Obv: IMP C M CASS LAT POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIAE AVG / S C. Two Victories standing facing one another attaching shield to palm tree between; below, bound captives seated right and left at base. RIC<sup>2</sup> 76. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.88 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

**40**



**735** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COS IIII. Victory standing right, raising right hand to head and holding palm branch in left. RIC<sup>2</sup> 415. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**48**



**736** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / P. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 417. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**48**



**737** POSTUMUS (260-269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C POSTVMVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / P. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC<sup>2</sup> 417. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**738** LAELIANUS (Usurper, 269). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C LAELIANVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm frond. RIC<sup>2</sup> 472. Ulpianus Cornelius Laelianus, also called Lollianus, reigned for only a few months, in 269 AD before being killed. He was a usurper of the Emperor of Gaul Postumus and is included in the list of Thirty Tyrants in the *Historia Augusta*, but little is known about his origins. Postumus was a commander of the Limes Germanicus who rebelled around 260 and proclaimed himself Augustus after killing the Caesar Saloninus, son of Gallienus. He had created an empire in Gaul with its own senate, consuls and praetorians, with a capital at Augusta Treverorum (Trier) and a mint at Lugdunum (Lyon), which Laelianus also used. In 268, one of Postumus's officers, Ulpianus Cornelius Laelianus, rebelled against him by proclaiming himself Augustus in Mogontiacum, in Germania Superior, where the Legio XXII Primigenia was stationed, of which he probably was the commander. However, his rebellion lasted only two months, then he was beheaded, either by his own soldiers or by the soldiers of Postumus, who were besieging the capital. The siege of Mogontiacum was lethal for Postumus too. He was killed by his own soldiers for refusing to allow them to plunder the conquered city, and was immediately replaced by Marcus Aurelius Marius. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.08 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**400**



**739** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 482. Marius was emperor in Gaul for a short period in AD 269. He is listed among the Thirty Tyrants in the Historia Augusta. It seems that Marius was elected by the soldiers who had killed his predecessor Postumus, because he had not allowed them to sack the newly conquered city of Mogontiacum (Mainz). Marius allowed the soldiers to loot in Moguntiacum, then moved the capital to Augusta Treverorum (Trier) as evidence of mints active there, such as the one in Moguntiacum which was probably moved to Colonia. After a few months of reign he was assassinated, the reason is not known. According to a late tradition, he was a blacksmith who made a rapid career in the Roman army, becoming an officer. After the death of Postumus, he held power for perhaps two or three days before being killed by a sword of his own making. But the story is unreliable because from the number of coins he minted, he must have reigned for at least twelve months. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**200**



**740** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM. Clasped hands. RIC<sup>2</sup> 482. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**741** MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAEC FELICITAS. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC<sup>2</sup> 485. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.25 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**742** VICTORINUS (269-271). Antoninianus. Colonia Agrippinensis. Obv: IMP C VICTORINVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: SALVS AVG. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC<sup>2</sup> 573. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**743** CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS (268-270). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / II. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC V online 675. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**744** CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS (268-270). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP CLAVDIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDEN AVG / T. Providentia standing left, holding baton over globe and cornucopia. RIC V online 792. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.31 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**745** QUINTILLUS (270). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR CL QVINTILLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG / B. Virtus standing left, holding spear and resting on grounded shield. RIC V online 1132. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**746** QUINTILLUS (270). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR QVINTILLVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LAETITIA AVG / S. Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and cornucopia. RIC V online 1248 (2 specimens). Extremely rare Condition: Very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**747** QUINTILLUS (270). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP QVINTILLVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right; pellet below. Rev: FORTVNA REDVX. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC V online 1265. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.62 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**748** AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG / Q / XXI. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding globe, between two seated and bound captives. RIC V online 1742. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.39 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**60**



**749** AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right with cross-belt and gladius (sword) on cuirass. Rev: IOVI CONSER / P. Emperor standing right, receiving globe from Jupiter standing left, both holding sceptre. RIC V online 2603 (2 specimens). Extremely rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**750** AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: RESTITVT ORBIS / VI / XXI. Female standing right, crowning emperor standing left, holding sceptre. RIC V online 3197. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**751** SEVERINA (Augusta, 270-275). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VENVS FELIX / E. Venus standing left, holding uncertain object and sceptre. RIC V online 1861. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.27 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**752** SEVERINA (Augusta, 270-275). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: SEVERINA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: CONCORDIAE MILITVM / S / XXI. Concordia standing left, holding signum in each hand. RIC V online 3189. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.45 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**753** VABALATHUS (268-270). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IM C VHABALATHVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm branch; star to left. RIC V online 3120. Rare Behind the figure of Vaballatus stands the more prominent one of his mother Zenobia, who ruled the kingdom of Palmyra and decided to secede from the Roman Empire, declaring herself independent. Zenobia, who claimed to be descended from Cleopatra, first appears in sources in 258 as the second wife of Septimius Odaenathus, ruler of Palmyra. Since the heir to the throne was to be Herodianus, Odaenathus' first-born son, Zenobia instigated Meonius to kill first her husband and then her stepson. She later had Meonius executed as well and assumed the regency on behalf of her son Vaballatus, who was still an infant at the time. Given the political instability in Rome, Zenobia began to plan an autonomous kingdom that would unite different eastern populations. She conquered Arabia and Judea in a short time, then even managed to take over Egypt by taking advantage of the death of Claudius Gothicus. In 270 the queen assumed the title of Augusta and began minting coins in the name of her son Vaballatus. The new emperor Aurelian finally decided to intervene and headed east, achieving two important victories at Immae and Emesa, then laying siege to Palmyra. Zenobia relied too much on the city's food and water reserves and on the help that never arrived from the Persian king Shapur. She was therefore forced to surrender and was taken to Rome with her son and paraded as a prisoner in Aurelian's triumph in 274. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.68 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**400**



**754** TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate head right, slight drapery. Rev: LAETITIA FVND / XXIB. Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and anchor. RIC V online 3538. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**755** TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS P AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORD MILIT / XXIT. Tacitus and Concordia standing facing each other, clasping hands. RIC V online 3694. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.25 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**756** TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP / € / XXI. Emperor standing right, in military dress, holding eagle-tipped sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing left, holding long sceptre. RIC V online 4102. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.49 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**757** TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Tripolis. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP / (star) / KA. Emperor standing right, in military dress, holding eagle-tipped sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing left, holding long sceptre. RIC V online 4115. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**758** FLORIAN (276). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AN FLORIANVS P AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS AVG / P. Felicitas standing left, holding patera over altar and long caduceus. RIC V online 4276. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**759** FLORIAN (276). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AN FLORIANVS P AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FELICITAS AVG / T. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and sacrificing from patera over altar. RIC V online 4319. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**240**



**760** FLORIAN (276). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP C M ANN FLORIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDEN DEOR / (star) / KA•Γ•. Fides standing right, holding standard in each hand, facing Sol standing left, right hand raised and holding globe in left hand. RIC V online 4484. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**761** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PROBVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, with aegis on breastplate. Rev: ADVENTVS AVG / R (star) ç. Probus, raising hand and holding sceptre, on horse trotting left; bound captive to left. RIC 157. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**762** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: VIRTVS PROBI AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear over shoulder; horseman on shield. Rev: ADVENTVS PROBI AVG. Emperor on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre; captive seated left below raised foreleg of horse. RIC 166 var. (mint-mark). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.24 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**763** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PROBVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ROMAE AETER / R (star) A. Roma seated facing in hexastyle temple, holding Victory and sceptre. RIC 185. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.05 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**764** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA GERM / RAA. Trophy; bound captive seated to left and right. RIC 223. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**765** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, breastplate decorated with aegis. Rev: HERCVLI PACIF / VIXXT. Hercules standing left, holding branch, lion skin and club. RIC 381. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**766** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, with aegis on breastplate. Rev: VIRTVS AVG / QXXT. Soldier standing left, holding crowning Victory and resting hand upon shield; spear behind to right. RIC 436. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**767** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C PROBVS AVG. Radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre; wreath on bust. Rev: PAX AVGVSTI / T / VXXI. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 516. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**768** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: ADVENTVS PROBI AVG / E / XXI. Probus, raising hand and holding sceptre, on horse trotting left; bound captive to left. RIC 632. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**769** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear over shoulder. Rev: CONSERVAT AVG / VI / XXI. Sol standing right, head left, holding globe and raising hand. RIC 672. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**770** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, with shield and spear over shoulder. Rev: PROVIDENT AVG / T / XXI. Providentia standing left, holding globe and sceptre. RIC 718. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.09 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**771** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding spear over shoulder and shield. Rev: PROVIDENT AVG / XXIS. Providentia standing left, holding globus and transverse sceptre. RIC 723. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**772** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS AVG / T / XXI. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms. RIC 748. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**773** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: CLEMENTIA TEMP / KAΔ. Probus standing right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre and receiving globe from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre; star between them. RIC 838. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**60**



**774** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear over shoulder. Rev: VIRTVS PROBI AVG / KAB. Probus riding horse right, holding shield and spearing fallen enemy to right; shield below. RIC 877. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**775** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: VIRTVS PROBI AVG / KA•A•. Probus riding horse left, raising hand and holding sceptre; to left, bound captive seated left. RIC 887. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**60**



**776** PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBVS P F AVG. Radiate and mantled bust left, holding eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: SOLI INVICTO / CM / XXI. Sol, head left and raising hand, driving facing spread quadriga. RIC 911. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.40 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**64**



**777** CARUS (282-283). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR CARVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG / II / XXI. Providentia standing left, holding globe and transverse sceptre. RIC 105. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**60**



**778** NUMERIAN (283-284). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP NVMERIANVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENT AVG / VXXI. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius to left. RIC 447. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 5.19 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**779** CARINUS (Caesar, 282-283). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: M AVR KARINVS NOB C. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS / QXXI. Carinus standing left, holding baton and spear; one standard to right. RIC 185 var. (two standards on rev.). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**780** CARINUS (Caesar, 282-283). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR CARINVS NOB C. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG / B / XXI. Prince standing right, holding sceptre, receiving Victory from Carus standing left, holding sceptre. Cf. RIC 206 (Antioch); Pink VI/2, p. 44. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.04 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**781** CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CARINVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNIT AVG / K (crescent) AΓ. Aeternitas standing left, holding phoenix on globe and lifting the hem dress. RIC 244. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**782** CARINUS (283-285). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: (Obliterated obverse). Rev: VOTA PVBLICA / SMSXXIB. Carus and Carinus, each holding signum and sacrificing with patera over lighted tripod between them. Cf. RIC 315. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**783** MAGNIA URBICA (Augusta, 283-285). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: MAGN VRBICA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX / KA (crescent) ζ. Venus standing left, holding helmet and sceptre; shield to left. RIC 343 (Carus). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**200**



**784** CARAUSIUS (286-293). Antoninianus. Londinium. Obv: IMP CARAVSIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / F - O / ML. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 101. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**785** ALLECTUS (293-296). Antoninianus. Londinium. Obv: IMP C ALLECTVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / S - A / ML. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 28. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.02 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**786** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Argenteus. Nicomedia. Obv: DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VICTORIAE SARMATICAE / SMNΓ. Camp gate, with four towers and star above open doors. RIC 25a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**272**



**787** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: SACRA MONET AVGG ET CAESS NOSTR / ST•. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 43a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.39 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**788** DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVAT / TXXIT. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and vertical sceptre. RIC 225. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**789** MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (First reign, 286-305). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / ST. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae. RIC 29b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.16 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**790** MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (Second reign, 307-308). Follis. Rome. Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CONSERVATORES VRB SVAE / R (star) P. Roma seated facing, head left, in hexastyle temple, holding globe and sceptre. RIC 194b. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 7.14 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**791** MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (Second reign, 307-308). Follis. Rome. Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CONSERV VRB SVAE / H / RS. Roma seated facing, head left, in hexastyle temple, holding globe, spear and shield; wreath in pediment. RIC 202b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.20 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**792** CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Follis. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / B / TR. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 158a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.20 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**40**



**793** CONSTANTIUS I (Caesar, 293-305). Follis. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Laureate head left. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / A / TR. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 160a. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 9.03 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**794** DIVUS CONSTANTIUS I (Died 306). Follis. Treveri. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO. Laureate, veiled and draped bust right. Rev: MEMORIA FELIX / PTR. Lighted and garlanded altar flanked by eagles. RIC 789. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.95 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**96**



**795** GALERIUS MAXIMIANUS (Caesar, 293-305). Follis. Heraclea. Obv: GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / HTΔ. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera. RIC 20b. Ex Münzhandlung Ritter Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.04 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**796** GALERIUS MAXIMIANUS (Caesar, 293-305). Argenteus. Rome. Obv: MAXIMIANVS CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS MILITVM / A. Tetrarchs sacrificing before campgate with six turrets. RIC 42b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**160**



**797** GALERIA VALERIA (Augusta, 293-311). Follis. Heraclea. Obv: GAL VALERIA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: VENERI VICTRICI / HTB. Venus standing left, holding apple and lifting fold of drapery. RIC 43. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.75 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**798** MAXIMINUS II DAIA (Caesar, 305-309). Follis. Aquileia. Obv: MAXIMINVS NOB CAES. Laureate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear over shoulder. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN / AQΓ. Severus on horse rearing right, preparing to hurl spear at two fallen enemies below. RIC 68b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.08 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**128**



**799** MAXIMINUS II DAIA (310-313). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: IMP C MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN / •TS•B•. Jupiter standing left, holding victoriola and sceptre; to left, eagle standing left, head right, with wreath in beak. RIC 61a. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**800** MAXIMINUS II DAIA (310-313). Follis. Siscia. Obv: IMP MAXIMINVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI / (crescent) - S / SIS. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and pouring libation from patera. RIC 207c. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 6.97 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**801** MAXENTIUS (307-312). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: IMP MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CONSERV VRB SVAE / ST. Tetrastyle temple containing Victory standing left, crowning Roma, seated left and holding globus and sceptre. RIC 108. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 7.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**802** LICINIUS I (308-324). Follis. Aquileia. Obv: IMP LICINIUS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: DOMINI N LICINI AVG / AQS. VOT / XX in two lines within wreath. RIC 67. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**803** CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Nicomedia. Obv: IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO AVGVSTI / E / SMN. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera over lighted altar to left. RIC 71c. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.32 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**804** CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Siscia. Obv: VRBS ROMA. Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma left. Rev: •SIS•. She-wolf standing left, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus; two stars above. RIC 240. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**805** CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Laureate and mantled bust right, holding eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: BEATA TRANQVILLITAS / PTR. Globe on altar inscribed VOT / IS / XX; three stars above. RIC 305. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.21 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**806** CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Rome. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPQR OPTIMO PRINCIPI / RQ. Aquila between two signa. RIC 349a. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**807** CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Rome. Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRT EXERCIT GALL / X - VI / RP. Virtus standing left, holding spear and parazonium. RIC 360. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**808** CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: CRISPVS NOB CAES. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT / TT. Vexillum inscribed VOT / XX in two lines; bound captive to left and right. RIC 117. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**809** CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Heraclea. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE CAESS / SMHF•. Campgate with two turrets; star above. RIC 84. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**810** CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, holding Victory on globe and mappa. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT / S-F HL / ESIS (star-in-crescent). Two captives seated at base of standard inscribed VOT X in two lines. RIC 133. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.68 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**811** CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate head right. Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM / BSIS (star). VOT / V in two lines within wreath. RIC 163. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**812** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Aquileia. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / AQS•. Emperor standing left on galley, holding phoenix on globe and labarum; Victory behind, steering galley. RIC 99. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.49 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**813** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANS P F AVG. Rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS / ASIS (pellet-in-crescent). Two soldiers facing each other, each holding spear and shield set on ground; between them, standard with chi-rho on banner. RIC 99. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.66 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**814** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANS P F AVG. Rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS / ASIS (pellet-in-crescent). Two soldiers facing each other, each holding spear and shield set on ground; between them, standard with chi-rho on banner. RIC 99. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.62 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**815** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Aquileia. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globus. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / AQS•. Soldier advancing right, head left, holding spear and leading small figure from hut beneath tree to left. RIC 103. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.25 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**816** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding globe. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / TSΓ (star). Soldier standing left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman. RIC 116. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 5.89 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**817** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Δ / RQ. Constans, holding labarum and crowning phoenix on globus, standing left in galley guided by Victory seated to right. RIC 125 (R2). Rare Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.80 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**818** CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / A / •ESIS•. Constans, holding labarum and victoriola, standing left in galley guided by Victory seated to right. RIC 252. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 5.69 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**819** CONSTANTIVS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTI / XXXX / •SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 17. Condition: Extremely fine; some underlying luster. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**820** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Nicomedia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXV / MVLTVS / XXX / SMN. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 40. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**821** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Nicomedia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Rosette-diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXV / MVLTVS / XXXX. Legend in four lines within wreath; SMN. RIC 41. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**160**



**822** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTVS / XXXX / •SIRM•. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 66. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.06 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**823** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Cyzicus. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Γ / SMKA. Soldier standing left, spearing fallen horseman. RIC 93. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**480**



**824** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Cyzicus. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Γ / SMKB. Soldier standing left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman. RIC 93. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**825** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Constantinople. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTVS / XXXX / C·Γ. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 102. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**160**



**826** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / A / TΣΔ. Soldier advancing left, holding shield and spearing fallen horseman. RIC 123. Condition: Uncirculated . Weight: 5.10 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**827** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •BSIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 280. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.47 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**828** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / •BSIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding sceptre and labarum; crowning Victory to right. RIC 282. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.74 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**829** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / •BSIS (star?). Constantius standing left, holding labarum and sceptre, being crowned by Victory. RIC 291. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.38 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**830** CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGVSTORVM / ΓSIS. Emperor advancing right with spear and globe; captive seated to right. RIC 295. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.59 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**831** CONSTANTIUS GALLUS (Caesar, 351-354). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS IVN NOB C. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A behind. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / I / ASIS•S•. Helmeted soldier advancing left, holding shield and spearing falling horseman. RIC 347. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.04 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**832** MAGNENTIUS (350-353). Ae. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE MAGNENTIVS AVG. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG LIB ROMANOR / RE. Emperor standing right, foot set on captive, holding standard with eagle on banner and branch. RIC 177. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.95 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**833** VETRANIO (350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •ASIS[...]. Vetricano standing facing, head left, holding labarum decorated with phalerae in each hand; star above. Cf. RIC 285. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**834** JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Nicomedia. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REI PVB / (palm) NIKA • (palm). Bull standing right; above, two stars. RIC 122. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.93 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**835** JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Antioch. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REIPVB / (palm) ANTA (palm). Apis Bull standing right; two stars above. RIC 217. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 8.28 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**836** JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Contemporary imitation of Lugdunum. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REI PVB / PLVGD. Bull standing right; two stars above. Cf. RIC 238 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.84 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**837** JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX. Legend in four lines within wreath; VRB•ROM•T. RIC 329. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**80**



**838** JOVIAN (363-364). Ae. Heraclea. Obv: D N IOVIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: VOT / V / MVLT / X / HERACB. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 110. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**839** JOVIAN (363-364). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: D N IOVIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: VOT / V / MVLT / X / CONSPΔ. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 179. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**840** VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Treveri. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VRBS ROMA / TRPS•. Roma seated left on throne, holding victoriola and sceptre. RIC 27e.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.58 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**841** PROCOPIUS (365-366). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: D N PROCOPIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: REPARATIO FEL TEMP / CONSE. Procopius standing facing, head right, holding labarum and shield set on ground; Christogram to upper right; palm branch in left field. RIC 17b.2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**842** GRATIAN (367-383). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N GRATIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: REPARATIO REI PVB / BSISC. Emperor standing left, holding Victory on globe and raising kneeling turreted woman. RIC 26a.2. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.62 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**843** THEODOSIUS I (379-395). GOLD Solidus. Sirmium. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG S / S - M / COMOB. Emperor standing right, foot set on captive, holding labarum and Victory on globe. RIC 15a.6; Depeyrot 34/5 corr. (Theodosius II). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.42 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**800**



**844** AELIA FLACCILLA (Augusta, 379-386/8). Ae. Heraclea. Obv: AEL FLACCILLA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REIPVBLICAE / SMHA. Victory seated right on chair, inscribing Christogram upon shield set upon short column to right. RIC 17.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.37 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**80**



**845** HONORIUS (393-423). Ae. Antioch. Obv: D N HONORIUS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / ANTA. Honorius standing facing, head right, holding labarum and globe. RIC 68e.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.58 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**846** UNCERTAIN GERMANIC TRIBES. Imitating Constantius II (337-361). Follis. Obv: Blundered legend. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Blundered legend. Helmeted soldier with shield to left, spearing falling horseman; shield below. Cf. RIC 132 (Antioch; for possible prototype). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.96 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**48**



**847** BYZANTINE. Uncertain. Token (Circa 7th-12th century). Obv: Large monogram; cross to left and right. Rev: Blank. . Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.64 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

**40**



**848** ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG Θ / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long staff surmounted by reversed staurogram; star to left. MIBE 7; DOC 7h; Sear 5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.47 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**560**



**849** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG Ε / CONOB. Angel standing facing, holding globus cruciger and long staff surmounted by staurogram; star to right. MIBE 7; DOC 9e; Sear 140. Ex Fritz Rudolf Künker 153 (2009), lot 9109 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.46 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**600**



**850** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 13 (539/40). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/III across field, cross above, B below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 38b; Sear 163. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.96 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

**80**



**851** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 13 (539/40). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/III across field, cross above, Γ below; CON. MIBE 95a; DOC 38c; Sear 163. Ex Münzhandlung Athena, München, with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 22.66 g. Diameter: 39 mm.

**40**



**852** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Nicomedia. Dated RY 17 (543/4). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/4/II across field, staurogram above, A below; NIKO. MIBE 113a; DOC 123a; Sear 201. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 18.38 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**80**



**853** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Cyzicus. Dated RY 19 (545/6). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/4I/II/I across field; cross above, A below; KYZ. MIBE 95a; DOC 271a; Sear 207. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 20.58 g. Diameter: 38 mm.

**80**



**854** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Antioch. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Justinian enthroned facing, holding long sceptre and globus cruciger. Rev: Large M between star and crescent; cross above, Γ below; +THEUP in exergue. MIBE 130; DOC 206c; Sear 214. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.29 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**40**



**855** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Theoupolis (Antioch). Dated RY 21 (547/8). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - XXI across field; cross above, Δ below; 9H4Π'. MIBE 145c; DOC 218d; Sear 220. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.03 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**40**



**856** JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Pentanummium. Carthage. Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large E; cross to right; all within wreath. MIBE 203; DOC 300; Sear 274. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**857** JUSTIN II, with SOPHIA (565-578). Follis. Cyzicus. Dated RY 11 (575/6). Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P A. Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform sceptre, respectively; cross above. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/I across field; cross above, B below; KYZ in exergue. MIBE 50b; DOC 124b; Sear 372. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.78 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**40**



**858** JUSTIN II, with SOPHIA (565-578). Follis. Moneta Militaris Imitativa. Dated RY 10 (574/5). Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform sceptre, respectively; cross above. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X across field; cross above, A below; KYZ in exergue. MIBE 90b; DOC 123; cf. Sear 372 (Cyzicus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.93 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**859** TIBERIUS II CONSTANTINE (578-582). Half Follis. Nicomedia. Obv: D m TIB CONSTANT P P AVG. Helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield. Rev: Large XX; cross above, NIKO A below. MIBE 37; DOC 33a; Sear 443. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**860** MAURICE TIBERIUS (582-602). Decanummium. Cyzicus. Obv: Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: Large I; cross above, star to left, [officina] to right; KYZ. MIBE 93C; Sear 522A. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 1.96 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**861** MAURICE TIBERIUS (582-602). Half Follis. Theoupolis (Antioch). Dated RY 3 (584/5). Obv: Blundered legend. Crowned bust facing, wearing consular robe and holding mappa and eagle-tipped sceptre. Rev: Large XX; cross above, A/N/N/O - III across field; mintmark below. MIBE 97; DOC 176; Sear 534. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.75 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**862** HERACLIUS with HERACLIUS CONSTANTINE (610-641). Hexagram. Constantinople. Obv:  $\delta\delta$  NN HERACILYS ET HERA CONST. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine seated facing on double throne, each holding globus cruciger. Rev:  $\delta\epsilon\chi\varsigma$  A $\delta$ I $\chi$ TA ROMANIS. Cross potent set upon globus set upon three steps. MIB 134; DOC 61; Sear 795. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 6.74 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**863** HERACLIUS with HERACLIUS CONSTANTINE (610-641). Hexagram. Constantinople. Obv:  $\delta\delta$  NN HERACILYS ET HERA CONST. Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine seated facing on double throne, each holding globus cruciger. Rev:  $\delta\epsilon\chi\varsigma$  A $\delta$ I $\chi$ TA ROMANIS. Cross potent set upon globus set upon three steps; K to right. MIB 140; DOC 64; Sear 798. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.54 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**864** CONSTANS II (641-668). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Dated IY 7 (648-649). Light weight issue of 23 Siliquae. Obv: δ N CONSTANTINYS P P AV. Crowned and draped bust facing, with short beard, holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVÇY E / Z / BOΠK. Cross potent set upon three steps. MIB 43; Sear 976. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.44 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**240**



**865** CONSTANS II (641-668). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Light weight issue of 23 Siliquae. Obv: δ N CONSTANTINYS P P AV. Crowned and draped bust facing, with long beard, holding globus cruciger. Rev: VICTORIA AVÇY S / BOΠK. Cross potent set upon three steps. MIB 44; DOC 24c; Sear 979. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.31 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**240**



**866** LEO III THE ISAURIAN with CONSTANTINE V (717-741). Miliarion. Constantinople. Obv: IHSYS XRISTYS HICA. Cross potent set upon three steps. Rev: ΛEOH / S COHST / AHTHE E / C ΘEY BA / SILIS. Legend in five lines. Sear 1512. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 1.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**867** CONSTANTINE V COPRONYMUS with LEO III (741-775). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: N CONSTANTINYS. Crowned and draped facing bust of Constantine, holding cross potent and akakia. Rev: G LEON P A MHL. Crowned and draped facing bust of Leo, holding cross potent and akakia. DOC 1d; Sear 1550. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.28 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**400**



**868** CONSTANTINE V COPRONYMUS with LEO IV and LEO III (741-775). Follis. Syracuse. Obv: K ΛEΩN. Crowned, facing busts of Constantine V and Leo IV, cross between them. Rev: ΛEON ΔECP. Facing, draped and crowned bust of Leo III holding cross. DOC 19; Sear 1569. Ex Münzhandlung Grunow, Berlin, with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.16 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**869** BASIL II BULGAROKTONOS with CONSTANTINE VIII (976-1025). Miliaresion. Constantinople. Obv: ΕΗ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΗΙCΑ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΙ C CΩHCT. Cross crosslet with central X and pellet-in-crescent set upon globus on four steps; to left and right, crowned facing busts of Basil and Constantine. Rev: + ΒΑΣΙΛ / C CΩHCTAΗ / ΠOPΦVPOC / ΠICTOI BAC / PΩMAIΩ. Legend in five lines; decoration above and below. Sear 1810. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.36 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**870** ANONYMOUS FOLLES. Class G. Attributed to Romanus IV (1068-1071). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: MHP - ΘV. Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans. DOC G; Sear 1867. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.45 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**871** MICHAEL VII DUCAS with MARIA (1071-1078). Miliaresion. Constantinople. Obv: ΕΝ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΝΙΚΑΤΕ ΜΙΧΑΗΛ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡΙΑ. Cross crosslet with central X and pellet-in-crescent set upon globus on three steps; to left and right, crowned facing busts of Michael and Maria. Rev: ΜΙΧΑΗΛ / ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡΙΑ / ΠΙCΤΟΙ ΒΑ / CΙΑCIC ΡΩ / ΜΑΙΩΝ. Legend in five lines. DOC 6b; Sear 1874. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.13 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**160**



**872** MICHAEL VII DUCAS with MARIA (1071-1078). Miliaresion. Constantinople. Obv: ΕΝ ΤΟΥΤΩ ΝΙΚΑΤΕ ΜΙΧΑΗΛ ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡΙΑ. Cross crosslet with central X and pellet-in-crescent set upon globus on three steps; to left and right, crowned facing busts of Michael and Maria. Rev: ΜΙΧΑΗΛ / ΚΑΙ ΜΑΡΙΑ / ΠΙCΤΟΙ ΒΑ / CΙΑCIC ΡΩ / ΜΑΙΩΝ. Legend in five lines. DOC 6b; Sear 1874. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.08 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**160**



**873** NICEPHORUS III BOTANIATES (1078-1081). EL Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne without back. Rev: + ΝΙΚΗΦ ΔΕCΠ Τω ΒΟΤΑΝΙΑΤ'. Nicephorus standing facing on daïs, holding labarum with saltire on shaft and globus cruciger with droplet below. DOC 3b; Sear 1881. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**200**



**874** NICEPHORUS III BOTANIATES (1078-1081). EL Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne without back. Rev: + ΝΙΚΗΦ ΔΕCΠ Τω ΒΟΤΑΝΙΑΤ'. Nicephorus standing facing on daïs, holding labarum with saltire on shaft and globus cruciger with droplet below. DOC 3b; Sear 1881. Ex Numismatik Naumann 49 (2017), lot 49 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.26 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**875** LATIN EMPIRE (1204-1261). Trachy. Constantinople. Small module. Obv: Half-length figure of St. Nicholas facing, orans. Rev: St. John the Baptist standing facing, holding short patriarchal cross. Sear 2052 corr. (Virgin Mary & St. Paul); LBC 84-8. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.57 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**876** MICHAEL VIII PALAEOLOGUS (1261-1282). Trachy. Constantinople. Obv: St. George standing facing, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. Rev: Michael standing facing, holding labarum and akakia. Sear 2282; Bendall/Donald C22. Ex Hirsch 1999 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.99 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**877** MICHAEL VIII PALAEOLOGUS (1261-1282). Trachy. Thessalonica. Obv: Large fleur de lis. Rev: Michael standing facing, holding long cross and akakia; lis to left. PCPC 84; Sear 2309. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.35 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**100**



**878** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS (1282-1328). Trachy. Thessalonica. Obv: Facing bust of St. Demetrius, holding small cross to chest. Rev: Andronicus standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre and being crowned and blessed by the Virgin Mary to right; star above, retrograde B between. LPC p. 204, 2; PCPC 250; Sear 2360. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.91 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**879** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS (1282-1295). Trachy. Thessalonica. Obv: Patriarchal cross; star to lower left and right. Rev: Andronicus standing facing, holding staff surmounted by cross in circle with each hand. DOC 798-800; Sear 2387. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.12 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**880** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with MICHAEL IX (1295-1320). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: MP - ΘV. Half-length figure of the Virgin Mary, orans, within city wall of four towers; sigla: K | A(?). Rev: IC - XC. Christ standing facing, crowning Andronicus and Michael kneeling to left and right, respectively. Sear 2396; PCPC 128, sigla 165. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**240**



**881** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with MICHAEL IX (1282-1328). Basilikon. Constantinople. Obv: KYPIE BOHΘEI / IC - XC. Pantokrator seated facing on throne, raising right hand in benediction and holding book of Gospels; star to left and right. Rev: AVTOKPATOPEC ΠΩΜΑΙΟΝ. Andronicus and Michael standing facing, holding labarum between them. DOC 536-8; Sear 2402. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.74 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**882** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1282-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin Mary within city walls with four groups of towers; sigla: three pellets/K | three pellets/X. Rev: Andronicus II and III kneeling to left and right of Christ standing facing and crowning both of them. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**200**



**883** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1282-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin Mary within city walls with four groups of towers; sigla: N | X(?). Rev: Andronicus II and III kneeling to left and right of Christ standing facing and crowning both of them. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 15. Condition: Very fine; ex jewelry, repaired hole. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**240**



**884** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1282-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin Mary within city walls with four groups of towers; sigla: N | X. Rev: Andronicus II and III kneeling to left and right of Christ standing facing and crowning both of them. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.03 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**885** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1282-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin Mary within city walls with four groups of towers; sigla: (retrograde) N | X. Rev: Andronicus II and III kneeling to left and right of Christ standing facing and crowning both of them. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 15 var. (N not retrograde). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.96 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**200**



**886** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1282-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: Bust of the Virgin orans within city walls with four groups of towers; sigla: N | Θ/X. Rev: Andronicus II and III kneeling to left and right of Christ standing facing and crowning both of them. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 15 var. (no Θ). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**200**



**887** ANDRONICUS II PALAEOLOGUS with ANDRONICUS III (1325-1328). GOLD Hyperpyron. Constantinople. Obv: MP - ΘV. Half-length figure of the Virgin Mary, orans, within city wall of four towers; sigla: B | Λ. Rev: IC - XC. Christ standing facing, crowning Andronicus and Andronicus kneeling to left and right. Sear 2461; PCPC 185, sigla 21. Condition: Fine; ex jewelry, repaired hole. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**240**



**888** EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND. Manuel I Comnenus (1238-1263). Asper. Obv: O AΓΙOC - ΕΥΓΕΝ. St. Eugenius standing facing, holding long . Rev: [...] - KO/M/N. Manuel standing facing, holding labarum and akakia; manus Dei to upper right. Cf. Retowski 83; Sear 2601. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.70 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**889** EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND. John II (1280-1297). Asper. Obv: O AΓΙOC - ΕΥΓΕΝΙΟ. St. Eugenius standing facing, holding long cross. Rev: Ιω O / KO/MN[...]. John standing facing, holding labarum-headed sceptre and globus cruciger; manus Dei to upper right. Cf. Retowski 72; Sear 2609. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**890** ARMENIA. Levon II (1270-1289). New Tram. Obv: Levon, with head facing and holding patriarchal cross, on horse prancing right. Rev: Lion standing left, head facing and raising foreleg; patriarchal cross behind. CCA 1435-6a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**891** AUSTRIA. Görz. Leonhard V (1454-1500). Vierer. Lienz. Obv: + LEONHARDVS. Görzer coat-of-arms. Rev: + COMES GORICI. Cross with Carinthian arms. CNA K46. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.35 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**892** BULGARIA. Ae Trachy imitating Alexius III (1195-1203). Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Emmanuel. Rev: Emperor and St. Constantine standing facing, each holding labarum and a globus cruciger between them. Cf. Sear 2012 (for prototype). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**40**



**893** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Konstantin I Asen (1257-1277). Ae Trachy. Obv: Nimbate bust of Christ facing; cross to left and right. Rev: Konstantin standing facing, holding labarum and globus cruciger. D&D 3.1.2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.15 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**894** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Aleksandar (1331-1371). Groš. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right. Rev: Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. D&D 9.1.2. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.32 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**895** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Aleksandar (1331-1371). Groš. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator standing facing, raising hands in benediction; monogram to left and right. Rev: Ivan Aleksandar and Mihail Asen IV standing facing, each holding cruciform sceptre and between them a banner; monogram to left and right; two stars below. D&D 9.1.2. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.56 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**896** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Sracimir (1352/55-1396). Ae Trachy. Obv: Imperial double eagle. Rev: Half-length bust of Ivan Sracimir facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 10.2.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**897** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Sracimir (1352/55-1396). Ae Trachy. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator, raising hands in benediction. Rev: Monograms. D&D 10.2.3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.42 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**898** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Sracimir (1356-1396/7). Ae Trachy. Obv: Imperial double eagle. Rev: Half-length bust of Ivan Sracimir facing, holding cruciform sceptre; star to left. D&D 10.2.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.21 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**899** BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.52 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

**40**



**900** CRUSADERS. Antioch. Tancred (Regent, 1101-1103 & 1104-1112). Follis. Obv: Facing bust, wearing turban and holding sword. Rev: IC - XC / NI - KA. Cross crosslet. CCS 4a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.65 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**901** CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Bohémond VI (1251-1275). Gros. Obv: + BOEMVNDVS COMES. Cross pattée within polylobe. Rev: + CIVITAS TRIPOLI. Eight-rayed star within polylobe. CCS 22. Ex Münz Zentrum Rheinland 167 (2013), lot 714 Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

**160**



**902** CRUSADERS. Knights of Rhodes (Knights Hospitaller). Hélon de Villeneuve (Grand Master, 1319-1346). Gigliato. Obv: + FR ELION D'VILA NOVE DI GRA MR. Hélon kneeling left; to left, patriarchal cross set upon three steps. Rev: + OSPITAL S IOHIS IRLNI QT RODI. Cross fleurée. Metcalf, Crusades 1175-82. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

**192**



**903** CRUSADERS. Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus. Hugh IV (1324-1359). Gros. Nicosia. Obv: HVGVE REI DE. Hugh seated facing on leonine throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb. Rev: + IERVSA'L M E D' CHIPR. Jerusalem cross. CCS 67. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.19 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**904** GERMANY. Bayern. Rudolf I (1294-1317). Pfennig. Munich. Obv: Half length bust of Monk left, cross on shoulder. Rev: Lion left. Beierlein 61. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.61 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**905** INDIA. Chaulukya-Paramara. Drachm (Circa 950-1050). Obv: Indo-Sasanian style bust right. Rev: Stylised fire altar. Cf. MNI 423-4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.38 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**906** INDIA. Chaulukya-Paramara. Drachm (Circa 950-1050). Obv: Indo-Sasanian style bust right. Rev: Stylised fire altar. MNI 423-4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**907** INDIA. Chaulukya-Paramara. Drachm (Circa 950-1050). Obv: Indo-Sasanian style bust right. Rev: Stylised fire altar. MNI 427. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**908** INDIA. Delhi. Alauddin Khalji (1296-1316). 2 Gani. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. G&G D233. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**909** INDIA. Delhi. Alauddin Khalji (1296-1316). Tanka. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. G&G D225. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.88 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**910** INDIA. Delhi. Shams-ud-din Firuz (1300-1320). Tanka. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. G&G B97. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.04 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**911** INDIA. Delhi. Jital (12th-13th century). Sultana Razia type. Obv: Horseman right. Rev: Bull left. . Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**912** INDIA. Delhi. Ghiyath ud-Din Tughluq (1320-1325). 4 Gani. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. G&G D311. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.55 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**913** INDIA. Hindu Rajas of Kashmir. Didda Rani (979-1003). Stater. Obv: Lakshmi seated facing. Rev: King standing facing, sacrificing over altar. MNI 177-8. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.93 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**914** INDIA. Hindu Rajas of Kashmir. Didda Rani (979-1003). Stater. Obv: Lakshmi seated facing. Rev: King standing facing, sacrificing over altar. MNI 177-8. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.77 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**915** INDIA. Kashmir. Zain al-'Abidin (1420-1470). 1 Sasnu. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. G&G K9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.74 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**916** INDIA. Kongu Cheras (967-1263). Ae Unit. Obv: Two crossed sword on stylized altar. Rev: Bow, lamp and palm tree. Cf. MNI 811. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.09 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**917** INDIA. Malwa. Ghiyath Shah (1469-1500). 1/2 Tanka. AH 888 (1483). Obv: Legend in two lines. Rev: Legend in two lines. G&G M76. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.09 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**918** INDIA. Pala Empire. Vignrahapala I and his successors (Circa 850-988). Drachm. Obv: Stylized head right. Rev: Stylized Sasanian fire altar flanked by two attendants. Cf. Numista N#353235. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.68 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**919** INDIA. Pala Empire. Vignrahapala I and his successors (Circa 850-988). Drachm. Obv: Stylized Sasanian style bust right. Rev: Stylized fire altar with attendants. Cf. MNI 385. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**920** INDIA. Pratihara-Pala Empire. Drachm (780-980). Obv: Stylized Sasanian style bust right. Rev: Stylized fire altar with attendants. MNI 365. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.99 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**921** INDIA. Sultanate of Malwa. 1/2 Tanka (1511-1515) . Obv: Legend in two lines. Rev: Legend in two lines. G&G M156. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.15 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**922** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Artuqids (Mardin). Husam al-Din Yuluq Arslan (AH 580-597 / 1184-1200 AD). Ae Dirham. Obv: Turk, in military outfit and cross legged, seated facing, holding severed head and raised sword. Rev: Legend. S&S Type 36.1; Album 1829.4. Ex Münzen & Medaillen GmbH 16 (2005), lot 1246 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.63 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

**80**



**923** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Artuqids (Mardin). Nasir al-Din Artuq Arslan (AH 597-637 / 1200-1239 AD). Ae Dirhem. Obv: Bareheaded and draped bust facing slightly left. Rev: Legend in five lines. S&S Type 40; Album 1830.4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.56 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**924** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). 1/2 Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1283.1. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 0.87 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**40**



**925** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1282.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.74 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**926** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1282.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.49 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**927** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1282.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.76 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**928** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1282.1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.85 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**40**



**929** ISLAMIC. Anatolia & al-Jazira (Post-Seljuk). Isfandiyars. Jalal al-Din Bayazid Kötörüm (AH 762-786 / AD 1361-1384). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1282.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.75 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**930** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Ae Fals (Circa 7th century). Obv: Imperial figure seated facing on throne, holding cruciform sceptre and globus cruciger. Rev: Large m surmounted by staurogram; branch to right. Goodwin&Gyselen -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**80**



**931** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Ae Fals (Circa 7th century). Baalbek (Heliopolis). Obv: Two standing imperial figures; between them, long cross on steps. Rev: Large M; cross above; star below. Cf. SICA I 584-6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**932** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Early Caliphate (Circa 647-670). Ae Fals. Imitative coinage. Obv: Crowned emperor standing facing with long cross and globus cruciger. Rev: Large m; A/Φ/A to left, A/K/A to right; star above. Cf. Foss, Arab-Byzantine Coins, 8. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**933** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Early Caliphate (Circa 647-670). Ae Fals. Hims (Emesa) mint. Obv: Crowned emperor standing facing with long cross and globus cruciger. Rev: Large m; cross above. Cf. Foss, Arab-Byzantine Coins, 8ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**40**



**934** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Early Caliphate (Circa 647-670). Ae Fals. Hims (Emesa) mint. Obv: Crowned emperor standing facing with long cross and globus cruciger. Rev: Large M; above, staurogram; below Δ. Foss, Arab-Byzantine Coins, 42. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**935** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Early Caliphate (Circa 647-670). Ae Fals. Hims (Emesa) mint. Obv: Crowned emperor standing facing with long cross and globus cruciger. Rev: Large M; above, staurogram flanked by star and crescent; below Δ. Foss, Arab-Byzantine Coins, 42. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**936** ISLAMIC. Arab-Byzantine. Early Caliphate (Circa 660-690). Ae Fals. Hims (Emesa) mint. Obv: Crowned Imperial bust facing, holding globus cruciger; K/A/O/N to left. Rev: Large cursive M above exergual line; star flanked by plain circles above, EMI downwards to left, CHC downwards to right, tayyib in Arabic in exergue. Foss, Arab-Byzantine Coins, 75; SICA 538-58; Album 3524. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.69 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**937** ISLAMIC. Ghazvanid Sultanate. Taj-ud-daula Khusrau Malik (1160-1186). Ae Jital. Obv: Bull left. Rev: Legend in five lines. Abum 1663.4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**938** ISLAMIC. Persia (Post-Mongol). Timurids. Countermarked Light Tanka (Circa 15th century). Obv: Legend in double frame. Rev: Legend and countermark. . Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

**40**



**939** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. 'Izz al-Din Kay Ka'us II (First sole reign, AH 643-647 / AD 1245-1249). Dirham. Konya. AH 645. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Broome 312 B. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**940** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. 'Izz al-Din Kay Ka'us II (First sole reign, AH 643-647 / AD 1245-1249). Dirham. Konya. AH 645. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Broome 312 B. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**941** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Kay Ka'us II, Qilich Arslan IV & Kay Qubadh II (Joint rule, AH 647-655 / AD 1249-1257). Dirham. Konya. AH 649. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Broome 332v. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.98 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**942** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Rukn al-Din Qilich Arslan IV Kay Khusraw (AH 659-664 / 1261-1265 AD). Dirham. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. . Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**40**



**943** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Rukn al-Din Qilich Arslan IV Kay Khusraw (AH 659-664 / 1261-1265 AD). Dirham. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. . Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**944** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Rukn al-Din Qilich Arslan IV Kay Khusraw (AH 659-664 / 1261-1265 AD). Dirham. Sarus. AH 659. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Broome 429 D. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**945** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Rukn al-Din Qilich Arslan IV Kay Khusraw (AH 659-664 / 1261-1265 AD). Dirham. Sivas. AH 660.. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Broome 467 B. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.90 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**946** ISLAMIC. Seljuks. Rum. Qilich Arslan IV (Second sole reign, AH 655-664 / AD 1257-1266). Dirham. Konya. AH 663. Obv: Legend with mint and date. Rev: Legend in four lines. Broome 460 Cv. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.97 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

**40**



**947** ISLAMIC. Umayyad Caliphate. Time of 'Abd al-Malik ibn Marwan (AH 65-86 / AD 685-705). Fals. Standing caliph type. Halab (Aleppo). Obv: Caliph standing facing, placing hand on hilt of sword. Rev: Transformed cross. Album 3531. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

**40**



**948** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Murad I (AH 763-791 / AD 1362-1389). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1289. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.09 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**949** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Murad I (AH 763-791 / AD 1362-1389). Akçe. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Pere 6. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**950** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Bayezid I (AH 791-804 / AD 1389-1402). Akçe. AH 792 (AD 1389). Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1291. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**40**



**951** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Emir Süleyman (AH 805-813 / AD 1402-1411). Akçe. AH 806. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1296. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.11 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

**40**



**952** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Murad II (AH 824-848 / AD 1421-1444). Akçe. AH 825. Edirne. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1301. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.18 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**953** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Murad II (AH 824-848 / AD 1421-1444). Akçe. AH 834. Serez. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1302. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.17 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

**40**



**954** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Mehmed II (AH 855-886 / AD 1451-1481). Akçe. AH 855. Edirne. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1304. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.97 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**40**



**955** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Mehmed II (AH 855-886 / AD 1451-1481). Akçe. AH 855. Edirne. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1304. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.99 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**956** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Mehmed II (AH 855-886 / AD 1451-1481). Akçe. AH 865. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1308.2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.88 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**40**



**957** SERBIA. Stefan II Dragutin (1276-1282). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: S STEFAN STEFAN / REX. Stefan and St. Stefan standing facing one another, heads facing, holding between them a banner. D&D 2.1.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.38 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**958** SERBIA. Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (1331-1355). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: CTEΦAN b KPЛb. Stefan seated facing on throne, holding sword across knees and cruciform sceptre. D&D 6.1.2. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.52 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**96**



**959** SERBIA. Civic issues. Ulcinj (As king, 1346-1355). Folar. Struck in the name of Tsar Stefan Uroš V. Obv: The Virgin Mary standing facing, orans. Rev: Stefan seated facing on leonine throne, holding sceptre and globus cruciger. D&D 9.1.1.1. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.60 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

**40**



**960** WALLACHIA. Radu I (1377-1383). Ae Ban. Obv: Legend around sunburst. Rev: Cross with a star in each angle. MBR 78. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.47 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**961** AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Josef I (1848-1916). 1 Gulden / 1 Florin (1861-A). Vienna (Wien). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNG BOH LOMB ET VEN GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 526; KM 2219. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.30 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**40**



**962** CROATIA. Republic of Ragusa (Dubrovnik). Tallero (1771-GA-DM). Obv: RHACVSIN RECTOR REI. Male bust left, with long wig and fur-trimmed mantle. Rev: DVCAT ET SEM REIP RAC. Crowned and garnished coat-of-arms. Davenport 1639; KM 18. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.69 g. Diameter: 41 mm.

**80**



**963** FRANCE. Lorraine. Charles IV (1624-1675). Teston (1627). Nancy. Obv: □ CAROLVS D G DVX LOTH MARCH DVX C B G. Armored and draped bust right. Rev: MONETA NOVA NANCEII CVSA. Crowned coat-of-arms. Boudeau 1557; KM 45. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 8.79 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**160**



**964** FRANCE. Orange. Frédéric Henri de Nassau (1625-1647). Teston. Obv: FRED HENR D G PRIN AV R CO NA. Armored bust right. Rev: SOLI DEO HONOR ET GLORIA. Crowned coat-of-arms. Duplessy 2165; KM 68. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 9.03 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**80**



**965** GERMANY. Volkmar Wolfgang (1552-1580) & Ernst VI (1552-1562). Taler (1561). Ellrich. Obv: VOLCMAR WOLF ET ERNESTVS. Two helmets above coat of arms. Rev: MON NO COM DE HONSTEIN. St. Andrew standing facing, holding large cross. Davenport 9311; Schulten 121. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.81 g. Diameter: 42 mm.

**480**



**966** HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Leopold I (1657-1705). 1/2 Taler (1695). Prague. Obv: LEOPOLDUS D G ROMAN IMPERA S A. Laureate and armored bust right. Rev: GERM HVNG & BOHEMIÆ REX. Crowned double eagle holding sword and sceptre, coat of arms on chest. Herinek 803; KM 609. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.24 g. Diameter: 38 mm.

**960**



**967** HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Maria Theresia (1740-1780). 20 Kreuzer (1761). Prague. Obv: M THERESIA D G R IMP GE HU BO REG. Diademed and draped bust right within wreath. Rev: ARCHID AUST DUX BURG SI M MO. Crowned double-headed eagle with coat of arms, set on altar. Herinek 927; KM 768. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.36 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

**40**



**968** HUNGARY. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 5 Korona (1907). Kremnitz. Obv: FERENCZ JÓZSEF I K A CS ÉS M H S D O AP KIR. Laureate bust right. Rev: MEGKORONAZTATASANAK NEGYVENEDIK EVFORDVLOJARA 1867-1907. Franz Josef I getting crowned as king of Hungary. Huszár 2214; KM 489; Davenport 124. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.12 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

**40**



**969** INDIA. Delhi. Sher Shah Suri (1539-1545). Rupee. AH 946 (1540). Obv: Legend in linear square. Rev: Legend in linear square. G&G D804. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.27 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**40**



**970** INDIA. Delhi. Muhammad 'Adil Shah (1552-1556). Rupee. Obv: Legend in linear square. Rev: Legend in linear square. G&G D1105. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.08 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**40**



**971** ISLAMIC. Hexagonal Ae Weight (Circa 16th-19th century). Obv: Incuse punch with floral decorations. Rev: Blank. . Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 72.89 g. Diameter: 43 mm.

**40**



**972** JAPAN. Ansei-Meiji Eras (1854-1912). Bu. Ginza. Obv: Vertical legend. Rev: Vertical legend in two lines. KM (C) 16a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.67 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**80**



**973** LITHUANIA. Sigismund II Augustus (1548-1572). 4 Groat (1568). Vilnius. Obv: SIGIS AVG D G REX PO MAG DVX L. Crowned bust right. Rev: MONETA MAGNI DVCAT LITVA. Cap above arms of Lithuania and Jagiello; IIII below. Kopicki 3313. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.06 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**40**



**974** MEXICO. Felipe IV ? (1621-1665). Cob 2 Reales. Obv: Crowned coat-of-arms. Rev: Coat-of-arms. Cf. KM 33. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.79 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

**80**



**975** NETHERLANDS. Kampen. 6 Stuivers - 'Arendschelling' (1611-1619). In the name of Holy Roman Emperor Matthias I. Obv: MO ARG IMPERI CIVITA CAMPEI. Crowned coat-of-arms. Rev: MATHI I D G ELC RO IMP SEM AVGV. Imperial double eagle; crown above. Verkade 165.2; KM 22. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.67 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

**40**



**976** NETHERLANDS. Zeeland. 1 Daalder - Rijksdaalder (1621). Middelburg. Obv: MO ARG PRO CON FOE BELG ZEL. Laureate and armored bust right, holding sword and coat-of-arms. Rev: CONCORDIA RES PARVÆ CRESCUNT. Crowned coat of arms. Delmonte 941; KM 17. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 28.17 g. Diameter: 41 mm.

**120**



**977** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Selim II (AH 974-982 / 1566-1574 AD). Akçe. AH 974. Kratova. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1328. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.67 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**978** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Selim II (AH 974-982 / 1566-1574 AD). Akçe. AH 974. Novabardah. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Album 1328. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.70 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

**40**



**979** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Mehmed III (AH 1003-1012 / 1595-1603 AD). Akçe. Ankara. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. Pere 340. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.29 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

**20**



**980** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Murad IV ? (AH 1032-1049 / AD 1623-1640). Akce. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend. . Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.35 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**981** OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Ibrahim (AH 1049-1058 / AD 1640-1648). Akce. Constantinople. AH 1049. Obv: Legend. Rev: Legend with mint and date. Album 1381. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 0.31 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

**40**



**982** POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1592). Malbork. Obv: SIGISM III D G REX PO M D L. Crowned and cuirassed bust right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GROS ARG / TRIP REG / POLONI. Legend in four lines with coat-of-arms. Iger M.92.1a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**983** POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1593). Riga. Obv: SIG III D G REX PO M D LIV. Crowned head right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GR OS / ARG TRIP / CIVI RI / GE. Coat of arms. Iger R.93.1b. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.30 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

**40**



**984** POLAND. Jan II Kazimierz Waza (1649-1668). Szóstak (1661-1668). Bydgoszcz. Obv: IOH CASIM D G REX POL & SVE. Crowned, draped and armored bust right. Rev: GRO ARGEN SEX REG POL. Three coats-of-arms surmounted by crown. Kopicki 1629; KM 91. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

**80**



**985** POLAND. Nikolai I (1825-1855). 5 Zloty (1829-FH). In the name of Alexander I (1815-1825). Obv: ALEXANDER I CES ROS WSKRZESICIEL KROL POLS. Laureate bust right. Rev: MIKOLAY I CES WSZ ROSSYI KROL POLSKI PANUIACY. Crowned imperial eagle, with sword, sceptre and orb. Gumowski 2522. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.35 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

**240**



**986** SWITZERLAND. Basel. Taler (1623). Obv: MONETA NOVA VRBIS BASILEENSIS. Arms in quatrefoil with four inward lis at angles. Rev: DOMINE CONSERVA NOS IN PACE. Eagle facing, head left, wings displayed. HMZ 2 78i; Davenport 4604; KM 79.2. Condition: Near very fine; ex jewelry. Weight: 28.11 g. Diameter: 42 mm.

**120**



**987** SWITZERLAND. St. Gallen. Taler (1623). Obv: MO NO CIVITA SANGALLENSIS. Rampant bear left. Rev: SOLI DEO OPT MAX LAVS ET GLORIA. Double-headed eagle, with outstretched wings; crown above. HMZ 2 897; KM 61. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 27.10 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

**120**



**988** TUNISIA. Ahmed III (1703-1730). 1 Nasri. Obv: Arabic legend. Rev: Arabic legend. KM 34. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.49 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

**40**



**989** AUSTRIA. GOLD Medal (1964). Victor Adler. Obv: DR VICTOR ADLER / DER EINIGER UND GRUNDER. Head of Victor Adler left. Rev: IMMER FUR OSTERREICH / 75 JAHRE SOZIALDEMOKRATIE. 1889 / 1964 in two lines. . Au 0.900 Condition: Near Mint State. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

**296**



**990** 2 Coins of Massalia and Helmet. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**991** 2 Denarii of Domitian and Nerva. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**992** 3 Tooled Roman Coins; Julian, Domitian, Claudius. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**993** 3 Roman and Islamic Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**994** 3 Roman Coins; All Tooled. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**995** 4 Roman Coins; Claudius and Trajan. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**120**



**996** 4 Maria Theresia Thaler (1780 Restrikes). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**108**



**997** 4 Celtic, Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**998** 4 Greek Coins; Kyzikos, Prokonessos etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**999** 4 Roman Denarii; Plautilla, Severus Alexander etc. Obv: .  
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1000** 4 Roman Provincial Coins; Alexandria and Viminacium.  
Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1001** 4 Ancient Coins and 20 Bank Notes of Austria. Obv: . Rev:  
. . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1002** 4 Roman Provincial and Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1003** 4 Roman Denarii and Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition:  
See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1004** 5 Roman Denarii; Trajan, Marc Aurel etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**120**



**1005** 5 Antoniniani of Aurelianus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**100**



**1006** 5 Antoniniani of Probus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**100**



**1007** 5 Byzantine Seals. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.  
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1008** 5 Coins of the Byzantine Empire, the Seljuks and the Early Islam. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1009** 5 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1010** 5 Roman and Medieval Coins; Vitellius, Venice etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1011** 5 Roman Antoniniani; Claudius II Gothicus and Gallienus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1012** 6 Denarii of the Flavians. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**192**



**1013** 6 Denarii of the Flavian Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1014** 6 Drachms of Apollonia Pontika. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1015** 6 Roman Denarii; Aelius, Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1016** 6 Roman Folles; Procopius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1017** 6 Antoniniani of Probus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**120**



**1018** 6 Coins of Jovian and Julianus II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**96**



**1019** 6 Coins of the Crusaders / Principality of Antioch. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1020** 7 Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1021** 7 Roman Antoniniani; Postumus, Tacitus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1022** 7 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1023** 7 Roman Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1024** 7 Roman Folles and Maiorinae. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1025** 7 Roman Silver Coins; Tetradrachm, Denarii, Quinarius. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1026** 7 Roman Denarii; Domitian, Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1027** 7 Roman Denarii; Marcus Aurelius, Lucius Verus etc. Obv: .  
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1028** 7 Silver Coins of Austria and Germany. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**104**



**1029** 7 Antoniniani of Tacitus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1030** 7 Greek, Roman and Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1031** 7 Roman Antoniniani; Decius, Gordianus III etc. Obv: . Rev:  
. . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1032** 7 Roman Coins; Severeans to Tetrarchy. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1033** 7 Roman Coins; Titus, Antoninus Pius etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1034** 8 Denarii; Hadrian, Vespasian etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1035** 8 Roman Denarii; Trajan, Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1036** 8 Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g.  
Diameter: mm.

**128**



**1037** 8 Folles; High Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**128**



**1038** 8 Antoniniani of Probus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1039** 8 Denarii and Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1040** 8 Roman Antoniniani; Vaballathus, Divus Carus, Florianus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1041** 8 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1042** 9 Roman Sestertii, Asses etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**100**



**1043** 10 Denarii; Trajan, Domitian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**240**



**1044** 10 Denarii of the Flavian Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1045** 10 Denarii of the Flavian Dynasty etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1046** 10 Roman Denarii; Trajan, Hadrian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1047** 10 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.  
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1048** 10 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.  
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1049** 10 Denarii of the Flavian Dynasty. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1050** 11 Silver 2 1/2 Gulden of the Netherlands (18 gr. fine per  
piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter:  
mm.

**336**



**1051** 11 Silver Coins of Austria and Hungary; Franz Josef etc.  
Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**136**



**1052** 11 Antoniniani; Tacitus, Probus etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1053** 12 Antoniniani; Hostilian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1054** 12 Silver 1 Gulden of the Netherlands (4.68 / 7.02 gr. fine  
per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g.  
Diameter: mm.

**98**



**1055** 13 Byzantine Coins of Andronicus I Comnenus. Obv: . Rev:  
. . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1056** 13 Silver Coins of Greece, Italy, France and Spain. Obv: .  
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1057** 13 Byzantine and Other Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition:  
See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**40**



**1058** 14 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1059** 14 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.  
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1060** 14 Modern Coins; USSR, Hong Kong, Oberbefehlshaber  
Ost. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter:  
mm.

**20**



**1061** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per  
piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter:  
mm.

**312**



**1062** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per  
piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter:  
mm.

**312**



**1063** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per  
piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter:  
mm.

**312**



**1064** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**312**



**1065** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**312**



**1066** 15 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece); Including Proof Specimens . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**268**



**1067** 15 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**240**



**1068** 15 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (12.80 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**224**



**1069** 15 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**192**



**1070** 15 Coins of the Roman Republic et. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1071** 15 Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**96**



**1072** 15 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**60**



**1073** 16 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (12.80 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**240**



**1074** 16 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1075** 17 x 2 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**140**



**1076** 18 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1077** 18 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1078** 18 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1079** 18 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1080** 18 x 100 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (15.36 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1081** 19 x 50 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (18.00 gr. fine per piece); Including Proof Specimens. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**392**



**1082** 19 x 25 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (10.40 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**228**



**1083** 19 x 25 Schilling Silver Coins of Austria (10.40 gr. fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**228**



**1084** 19 Roman and Greek Silver Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**216**



**1085** 19 Maiorinae of Constantius II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**152**



**1086** 20 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1087** 20 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**96**



**1088** 21 Byzantine Coins; Mostly Tetartera. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1089** 21 x 5 Schilling Pieces of Austria (Circa 3.3 gr fine per piece). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1090** 22 Maiorinae of Constantius II and Constans. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**264**



**1091** 23 Coins Medieval and Modern Coins; Hungary etc. Obv: .  
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**96**



**1092** 24 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**80**



**1093** 26 Medieval Coins; Austria, Germany etc. Obv: . Rev: . .  
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**100**



**1094** 26 Medieval Coins; Hungary etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition:  
See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**100**



**1095** 30 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition:  
See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**320**



**1096** 31 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.  
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**120**



**1097** Circa 50 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See  
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1098** Circa 50 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**200**



**1099** Circa 50 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**192**



**1100** Circa 64 Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1101** Circa 75 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**136**



**1102** Circa 90 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**256**



**1103** Circa 94 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**240**



**1104** Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**288**



**1105** Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1106** Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**



**1107** Circa 100 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

**160**