



Numismatik Naumann

Auction 171

2 August 2026

All prices are starting prices (EUR)
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1 CELTIC. Britain. Atrebates and Regni. Uninscribed. GOLD Stater (Circa 75-30 BC). 'Climping' type. Obv: Devolved head of Apollo with floral sceptre between wings. Rev: Horse prancing left; ornaments around. Van Arsdell -; ABC 524; SCBC 33A. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.64 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

800



2 CELTIC. Britain. Trinovantes & Catuvellauni. Tasciovanus (Circa 20 BC-AD 10). AR Unit. Obv: VER within beaded border. Rev: Naked horseman right. Van Arsdell 1747-1; SCBC 234. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.31 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

80



3 WESTERN EUROPE. Northwest Gaul. Coriosolites. BI Stater (Circa 100-50 BC). Obv: Stylized head right. Rev: Stylized horseman on androcephalic horse; boar below. D&T 2336; Depeyrot, NC VIII, 182. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.39 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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4 WESTERN EUROPE. Gaul. Suessiones. Potin (Circa 50-30 BC). Obv: Stylized head right; fibula to right. Rev: Stylized boar right above pellet-in-circle; annulet to left, six pellets below. Depeyrot, NC VI, 123; D&T 531A. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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5 CENTRAL EUROPE. Boii. Drachm (1st century BC). 'Tótfalu' type. Obv: Laurel wreath pattern. Rev: Horse prancing left; pellet-in-annulet above. Kostur & Gaspar 201.17-18; OTA 516/3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.33 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

160



6 CENTRAL EUROPE. Eastern Noricum. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st century BC). 'Samobor B' type. Obv: Diademed male head left with torque on cheek. Rev: Horse prancing left. Göbl, TKN pl. 23, 4; cf. Lanz 171; cf. Flesche 583. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.09 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

220



7 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). AE Tetradrachm. 'Kapostaler' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse with rider left. Lanz 774-788. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.73 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

160



8 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd-1st centuries BC). Drachm. 'Kapostaler Kleingeld' type. Obv: Stylized laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse with rider left. Lanz 799ff.; OTA 500. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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9 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Philip II of Macedon (2nd century BC). 'Tetradrachm.' 'Sattelkopfpferd' type. Obv: Stylized head of Zeus right. Rev: Stylized horse and rider left. Lanz 612ff.; Flesche 724. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.53 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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10 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st century BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class I; cf. HGC 6, 359 (for prototype). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.35 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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11 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st century BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Blundered legend. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class IIIA; cf. Lanz 975-9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.11 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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12 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st century BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class II; cf. HGC 6, 358-9 (for prototype). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.34 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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13 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Thasos. Tetradrachm (2nd-1st century BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. OTA Class V; Lanz 983ff. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.93 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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14 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Roman Republic. Geto-Dacians. Serrate Denarius. Imitating Gargilius, Ogulnius, and Vergilius (83 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: Jupiter driving quadriga right and hurling thunderbolt. Cf. Crawford 350A/2 and 364/1c (for prototypes); Davis Class A. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.07 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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15 EASTERN EUROPE. Imitations of Roman Republic. Geto-Dacians. Denarius. Imitating C. Considius Paetus ? (46 BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right, X to left. Rev: Victory, holding palm frond and reins, driving quadriga left. Cf. Crawford 465/3 (for rev. prototype). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.33 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



16 SPAIN. Bilbilis. Ae As (Circa 2nd-1st century BC). Obv: Bare male head right; Iberian letter behind; before, dolphin upward. Rev: Warrior, holding spear, on horseback right. CNH 1; ACIP 1567. Ex Aureo & Calicó 366 (2021), lot 3201 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.00 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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17 GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 300-100/50 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Maurel (2019) 380. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.62 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

40



18 GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 200-121 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Depeyrot, Marseille, 31. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.67 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

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19 GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 200-121 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Depeyrot, Marseille, 31. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.71 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

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20 GAUL. Massalia. Obol (Circa 200-121 BC). Obv: Bare head of Apollo left. Rev: M - A. Wheel of four spokes. Depeyrot, Marseille, 31. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.57 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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21 CAMPANIA. Hyria. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 405-385 BC). Obv: Head of Athena left, wearing crested Attic helmet decorated with laurel branch and owl. Rev: YDINA (retrograde). Man-headed bull walking right on double-ground. HN Italy 539; SNG ANS 260; HGC 1, 435. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.28 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

200



22 CAMPANIA. Nola. Nomos - Didrachm (Circa 400-385 BC). Obv: Female head right, wearing band, earring and necklace. Rev: ΝΩΛΙΩΝ. Man-headed bull standing left on double line; above, Nike flying left, placing wreath on bull's head. Rutter 28-32; HN Italy 605; HGC 1, 493. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.19 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

640



23 CALABRIA. Tarentum. Nomos (Circa 302-280 BC). Obv: Youth, holding shield, on horse rearing left; ΣΙ to upper right; ΦΙΛΟΚΛΗΣ below. Rev: ΤΑΡΑΣ. Phalanthos, holding wreath, riding dolphin left; ΛΥ below. Vlasto 688-90; HN Italy 965. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.69 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



24 CALABRIA. Tarentum. Nomos (Circa 280 BC). Obv: Helmeted horseman prancing left, with shield and spear; to left, Nike standing facing, restraining horse; ΛΥΚΙΣΚΟΣ below. Rev: ΤΑΡΑΣ. Nude Phalanthos, extending right hand and holding shield and two spears, riding dolphin left; ΖΟΡ to left, waves below. Vlasto 679-82; HN Italy 963; HGC 1, 814. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.39 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

120



25 LUCANIA. Metapontion. Nomos - Stater (Circa 470-440 BC). Obv: Ear of barley. Rev: Incuse ear of barley. Noe Class XI; HN Italy 1484; HGC 1, 1029. Ex F. Zschucke Collection Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.79 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

200



26 LUCANIA. Sybaris. Triobol (Circa 446-400 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing wreathed Attic helmet. Rev: ΣΥΒΑ. Bull standing right, head reverted. HN Italy 1751; SNG ANS 862-8; HGC 1, 1248. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 1.22 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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27 LUCANIA. Thourioi. Nomos - Stater (Circa 350-300 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested Attic helmet, decorated with Skylla holding rudder; ΣΩ on neckguard. Rev: ΘΟΥΡΙΩΝ. Bull butting right; above, Nike flying right crowning the bull; Σ-Ι-Μ below. HN Italy 1845; HGC 1, 1262. Very rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.76 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



28 BRUTTIUM. Kaulonia. Nomos - Stater (Circa 475-425 BC). Obv: KΑVΛ. Apollo advancing right, holding branch; small daimon running right on Apollo's left arm; to right, stag standing right, head left. Rev: Stag standing right. HN Italy 2046; HGC 1, 1419. Condition: Fair. Weight: 7.94 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

60



29 BRUTTIUM. Kroton. Nomos - Stater (Circa 480-430 BC). Obv: QPO. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet; to left, heron standing right. Rev: Incuse tripod. HN Italy 2102; SNG ANS 267-8; HGC 1, 1449. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.43 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

240



30 SICILY. Entella. Punic Issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 345/38-320/15 BC). Obv: Head of Kore right, wearing wreath of grain ears, triple-pendant earring, and pearl necklace; poppy behind neck, two dolphins to right. Rev: Horse walking right; palm tree in background. Jenkins, Punic, Series 2b, 105 (O36/R96); CNP 203a; HGC 2, 275. The foundation of Entella is traced back to Acestes, son of the river god Krimisos and a Trojan woman or, according to other sources to Prince Elymus, son of Anchises and brother of Aeneas. The city stood on a summit overlooking the Belice valley. Records are scarce until the arrival of the Campanian mercenaries, recruited in 410 BC by the Carthaginians and discharged after the 405 BC treaty, then passed into the pay of Dionysius I of Syracuse. After liberating Dionysius on the island of Ortigia from the Punic siege, they were discharged with rich gifts and settled in various cities on the island. In 404 a group of these mercenaries seized Entella, exterminating the entire male population, and began to mint their own coinage. From then on they implemented a generally pro-Carthaginian policy and, in 398 B.C., were able to stop Syracusan siege attempts with the help of the Punic. The strategic location of the fortress of Entella was coveted for its control of the valley below, and this led to several siege attempts: in 345 it was attacked by the Carthaginians led by General Annon, then in 342 the city was taken by the Syracusans commanded by Timoleon, but in 338 it fell back under Punic influence. During the First Punic War the city was destroyed by the Carthaginians. The "Decrees of Entella," which were requests for help engraved on bronze slabs, from the inhabitants to neighboring cities, date from this period. In 263 Entella was conquered by the Romans and enjoyed a new period of prosperity until the second century BC when it was abandoned. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.62 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

4'000



31 SICILY. Entella. Punic issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 300-289 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: Head of horse left; palm tree to right; Punic legend below. CNP 272; HGC 2, 295. The foundation of Entella is traced back to Acestes, son of the river god Krimisos and a Trojan woman or, according to other sources to Prince Elymus, son of Anchises and brother of Aeneas. The city stood on a summit overlooking the Belice valley. Records are scarce until the arrival of the Campanian mercenaries, recruited in 410 BC by the Carthaginians and discharged after the 405 BC treaty, then passed into the pay of Dionysius I of Syracuse. After liberating Dionysius on the island of Ortigia from the Punic siege, they were discharged with rich gifts and settled in various cities on the island. In 404 a group of these mercenaries seized Entella, exterminating the entire male population, and began to mint their own coinage. From then on they implemented a generally pro-Carthaginian policy and, in 398 B.C., were able to stop Syracusan siege attempts with the help of the Punic. The strategic location of the fortress of Entella was coveted for its control of the valley below, and this led to several siege attempts: in 345 it was attacked by the Carthaginians led by General Annon, then in 342 the city was taken by the Syracusans commanded by Timoleon, but in 338 it fell back under Punic influence. During the First Punic War the city was destroyed by the Carthaginians. The "Decrees of Entella," which were requests for help engraved on bronze slabs, from the inhabitants to neighboring cities, date from this period. In 263 Entella was conquered by the Romans and enjoyed a new period of prosperity until the second century BC when it was abandoned. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.50 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

800



32 SICILY. Entella. Punic issues. Tetradrachm (Circa 300-289 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: Head of horse left; palm tree to right; Punic legend below. Jenkins 306 (O97/R254); HGC 2, 293. Ex Varesi (7 April 2018), lot 65 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.86 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

400



33 SICILY. Gela. Tetradrachm (Circa 465-450 BC). Obv: Charioteer holding kentron and reins, driving slow quadriga right; in background, column with Ionic capital. Rev: CEΛAΣ. Forepart of man-headed bull right. Jenkins, Gela, 235 (O62/R125); BMC 12 (same dies); HGC 2, 339. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.22 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

2'400



34 SICILY. Leontinoi. Tetradrachm (Circa 450-440 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: LEONTINON. Lion head right; four barleycorns around. Boehringer 46; SNG Ashmolean 1787; HGC 2, 667. Ex Artemide Aste E-20 (2021), lot 114 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.01 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

400



35 SICILY. Morgantina. The Sikeliotes. 8 Litrai (Circa 214-213 BC). Obv: Veiled and wreathed head of Persephone left; leaf behind. Rev: ΣΙΚΕΛΙΩΤΑΝ. Nike, holding kentron and reins, driving fast quadriga right; monogram above. Campana 12; SNG ANS 1168; Jameson 885; HGC 2, 910. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 6.86 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

3'200



36 SICILY. Syracuse. Hieron I (475-470 BC). Drachm. Obv: Horseman riding right. Rev: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Diademed head of Arethusa right. Boehringer 357 (V177/R250); Jameson 749; Weber 1572; HGC 2, 1360. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.12 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

160



37 SICILY. Syracuse. Second Democracy (466-405 BC). Tetradrachm. Obv: Charioteer, holding kentron in right hand and reins in both, driving slow quadriga right; above, Nike flying left, crowning charioteer with open wreath. Rev: ΣΥΡΑΚΟΣΙΩΝ. Head of Arethusa right; four dolphins around. Boehringer 667 (V337/R456); HGC 2, 1320. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.90 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

1'000



38 CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 310-304/3 BC). Obv: Bearded head of satyr right. Rev: Π - A - N. Forepart of griffin left; below, sturgeon left. Anokhin 1023; MacDonald 69; HGC 7, 113. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.39 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

100



39 CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 310-304/3 BC). Obv: Bearded head of satyr right. Rev: Π - A - N. Forepart of griffin left; below, sturgeon left. Anokhin 1023; MacDonald 69; HGC 7, 113. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.00 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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40 CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 310-304/3 BC). Obv: Bearded head of satyr right. Rev: Π - A - N. Forepart of griffin left; below, sturgeon left. Anokhin 1023; MacDonald 69; HGC 7, 113. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.58 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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41 CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 310-304/3 BC). Obv: Bearded head of satyr right. Rev: Π - A - N. Forepart of griffin left; below, sturgeon left. Anokhin 1023; MacDonald 69; HGC 7, 113. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.31 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



42 CIMMERIAN BOSPOROS. Pantikapaion. Ae (Circa 310-304/3 BC). Obv: Bearded head of satyr right. Rev: Π - A - N. Forepart of griffin left; below, sturgeon left. Anokhin 1023; MacDonald 69; HGC 7, 113. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.54 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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43 THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Contemporary imitation. Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet in each sunken quarter. Cf. HGC 3.2, 1437 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.67 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



44 THRACE. Chersonesos. Hemidrachm (Circa 386-338 BC). Obv: Forepart of lion right, head left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square, with alternating raised and sunken quarters; pellet and wreath in opposite sunken quarters. McClean 4076-7; SNG Copenhagen 843; HGC 3.2, 1437. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.28 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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45 THRACE. Maroneia. Stater (Circa 411/10-398/7 BC). Hebesas, magistrate. Obv: Horse galloping left; astragalos above. Rev: HBHΣΑΣ. Grape arbor in linear square border; all within incuse square. Schönert-Geiss 163 var. (symbol on rev.); HGC 3.2, 1528. Very rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.00 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

2'400



46 THRACE. Maroneia. Triobol (Circa 365-330 BC). Noumenios, magistrates. Obv: MAPQ. Forepart of horse right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΝΟΥΜΗΝΙΟΥ. Grape bunch on vine within dotted square border. Schönert-Geiss 571-90; HGC 3.2, 1535. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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47 THRACE. Mesambria. Diobol (Circa 420-320 BC). Obv: Facing helmet. Rev: Μ - Ε - Τ - Α. Four-spoked wheel. SNG BM Black Sea 268-9 & 271; HGC 3.2, 1560. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.25 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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48 THRACE. Thasos. Diobol (Circa 500-480 BC). Obv: Satyr running right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes 4; SNG Copenhagen 191-4 (Lete in Macedon); HGC 6, 333. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

40



49 THRACE. Thasos. Diobol (Circa 500-480 BC). Obv: Satyr running right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes 4; SNG Copenhagen 191-4 (Lete in Macedon); HGC 6, 333. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.92 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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50 THRACE. Thasos. Hemiobol (Circa 435-411 BC). Obv: Dolphin swimming right; pellet above. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes 10; HGC 6, 338. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.23 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

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51 THRACE. Thasos. Trihemiobol (Circa 412-404 BC). Obv: Satyr kneeling left, holding kantharos. Rev: ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Amphora within incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes, 27; SNG Copenhagen 1029-30; HGC 6, 351. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.82 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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52 THRACE. Thasos. Trihemiobol (Circa 412-404 BC). Obv: Satyr kneeling left, holding kantharos. Rev: ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Amphora within incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes, 27; SNG Copenhagen 1029-30; HGC 6, 351. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 0.86 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

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53 THRACE. Thasos. Trihemiobol (Circa 412-404 BC). Obv: Satyr kneeling left, holding kantharos. Rev: ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Amphora within incuse square. Le Rider, Thasiennes, 27; SNG Copenhagen 1029-30; HGC 6, 351. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.77 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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54 THRACE. Thasos. Tetradrachm (Circa 148-90/80 BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: ΗΡΑΚΛΕΟΥΣ / ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ / ΘΑΣΙΩΝ. Herakles standing left, holding club and lion skin. Control: monogram to inner left. SNG Copenhagen 1040-5; HGC 6, 359. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.73 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

80



55 KINGS OF THRACE (Odrysian). Seuthes III (Circa 330/25-295 BC). Ae. Seuthopolis. Obv: Bearded head right. Rev: ΣΕΥΘΟΥ. Warrior on horse rearing right; wreath below. SNG Copenhagen 1072; HGC 3.2, 1713. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.69 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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56 KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain mint. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, left arm resting on shield, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Control: AP monogram to inner left. Thompson -; Müller 518. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

500



57 KINGS OF THRACE (Macedonian). Lysimachos (305-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Byzantion. Obv: Diademed head of the deified Alexander right, wearing horn of Ammon. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΛΥΣΙΜΑΧΟΥ. Athena seated left on throne, holding Nike and spear over shoulder. Controls: monogram to inner left, BY on throne; in exergue, ornate trident left. Marinescu issue 125; Müller 166. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.19 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

200



58 THRACO-MACEDONIAN REGION. Uncertain (Aigai?). Hemiobol (5th-4th centuries BC). Obv: Head of ibex or goat left. Rev: Incuse square. Unpublished in the standard references; cf. Numismatik Naumann 19, lot 81. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.12 g. Diameter: 5 mm.

40



59 THRACO-MACEDONIAN REGION. Siris. 1/8 Stater - Trihemiobol (Circa 525-480 BC). Imitative(?) issue. Obv: Satyr crouching right. Rev: Incuse irregular square. HGC 3.1, 534. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 1.06 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

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60 KINGS OF PAEONIA. Patraos (Circa 335-315 BC). Tetradrachm. Astibos or Damastion mint. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΑΤΡΑΟΥ. Warrior on horse rearing right, thrusting spear at enemy below who defends with shield; monogram to left. Paeonian Hoard 360; HGC 3.1, 148. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.57 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

600



61 KINGS OF PAEONIA. Patraos (Circa 335-315 BC). Tetradrachm. Astibos or Damastion mint. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΑΤΡΑΟΥ. Warrior on horse rearing right, thrusting spear at enemy; kantharos to lower left. Paeonian Hoard 195-7; HGC 3.1, 148. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.56 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

280



62 MACEDON. Akanthos. Tetradrachm (Circa 370-360 BC). Alexios, magistrate. Obv: ΑΛΕΞΙΟΣ. Lion right, attacking bull crouching left. Rev: ΑΚΑΝΘΙΟΝ. Quadripartite square with granulated raised fields; all within incuse square. Desneux 151; HGC 3.1, 391. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 14.31 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

5'600



63 MACEDON. Eion. Trihemiobol (Circa 460-400 BC). Obv: Goose standing right, head left; above, lizard left; H to lower left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 288-90; HGC 3.1, 521. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 0.81 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

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64 MACEDON. Neapolis. Hemidrachm (Circa 375-350 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: ΝΕΟΠ. Head of nymph right within incuse square. SNG ANS 431ff.; HGC 3.1, 588. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.82 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

160



65 MACEDON. Neapolis. Hemidrachm (Circa 375-350 BC). Obv: Facing gorgoneion. Rev: ΝΕΟΠ. Head of nymph right within incuse square. SNG ANS 431ff.; HGC 3.1, 588. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.78 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

80



66 MACEDON. Philippi. Hemidrachm (Circa 365-345 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: Filleted tripod; laurel branch above, barley grain to right. Bellinger 12; SNG ANS 655; HGC 3.1, 631. Rare Condition: Near very fine; edge break. Weight: 1.51 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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67 MACEDON. Philippi. Ae (Circa 356-345 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion's skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΩΝ. Tripod; bow in bowcase in field left. SNG ANS -; BMC 17. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.56 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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68 MACEDON. Terone. Tetrobol (Circa 424-422 BC). Obv: Oinochoe. Rev: Quadrapartite incuse square. HGC 3.1, 709. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.75 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

80



69 KINGS OF MACEDON. Perdikkas II (451-413 BC). Tetrobol. Aigai(?). Obv: Horseman advancing right, wearing petasos and holding two spears. Rev: Forepart of lion right within incuse square. Raymond Group IV, Series 2; HGC 3.1, 792. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.23 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

80



70 KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). GOLD Stater. Amphipolis. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Charioteer driving biga right. Controls: K above, tripod below. Le Rider pl. 81, 231 (D81/R182); SNG ANS 270 (same obv. die). In the Classical period throughout Greece silver coinage predominated, while gold was minted by a few cities. In Asia Minor electrum coins were still struck in three mints (Kyzikos, Mytilene and Phokaia) until the Athenian hegemony that followed the victory over the Persians. In 405 BC the issue of Lampsakos gold staters based on the Persian weight system began. Athens produced the first and only precious metal issues toward the end of the Peloponnesian War, in 407-6 BC, at a time of severe crisis when silver mining in Laurion began to fail and it was forced to melt down the Parthenon's gold statues. Aside from these cases, the first important and massive gold coinage in the Greek context was that of Philip II of Macedon. He minted abundant series of coins in several mints. Having conquered the city of Krenides, where the Thasians had already exploited gold mines, Philip renamed the city Philippi and started the production of philippéioi, gold staters weighing two Attic drachms. Apollo's youthful head appears on the obverse, a galloping chariot on the reverse, types glorifying the Macedonian ruler who had triumphed at the Olympic Games in 356 BC. The series also includes fractions. Condition: Good extremely fine. Weight: 8.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

4'000



71 KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). 1/5 Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth on horse rearing right. Controls: below, diademed kausia above M. Le Rider pl. 45, 3; SNG ANS 598. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



72 KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip II (359-336 BC). 1/5 Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Apollo right, wearing tainia. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ. Youth on horse rearing right. Control: Macedonian shield below. Le Rider pl. 46, 30; SNG ANS 726-30. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.68 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



73 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Aspendos. Undated issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: (ΑΣ) above monogram in left field. Price -; CNG E-559, lot 113, otherwise unpublished. Extremely rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

400



74 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: ivy-leaf in left field. Price 23. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.12 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

200



75 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Control: tripod in left field. Price 115. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.17 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

240



76 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Ae Half Unit. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Eagle standing right on thunderbolt, head left; Λ to right. Price 161. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.31 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

40



77 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, Λ above bucranium; monogram below throne. Price 430. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

400



78 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Amphipolis. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, Λ above torch; kantharos below throne. Price 468. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.89 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

200



79 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Odessos. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΟΔΗ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: ΑΓΑ to inner left, ΑΙ monogram below throne. Price 1187. Ex Numismatik Naumann 96 (2020), lot 58 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 15.59 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

160



80 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Aspendos. Dated CY 9(?) (Circa 204/3). Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: In left field, ΑΣ above Θ(?). Cf. Price 2889. Condition: Fine. Weight: 15.69 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

100



81 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Lifetime issue. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: bow in left field. Price 3139. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.25 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

80



82 KINGS OF MACEDON. Alexander III 'the Great' (336-323 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: Φ in left field, M below throne. Price 3581. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

200



83 KINGS OF MACEDON. Philip III Arrhidaios (323-317 BC). Tetradrachm. Arados. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: monogram in left field, Z below throne. Price P144. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.18 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



84 ALEXANDRINE EMPIRE. Double Shekel - Stater (Circa 328-321). Babylon. Obv: Baal seated left, holding sceptre. Rev: Lion standing left; Γ above. Nicolet-Pierre 7. Ex Ars et Nummus, Milan (1950-1980) with ticket. Condition: Fine. Weight: 15.90 g. Diameter: mm.

80



85 ALEXANDRINE EMPIRE. Time of Stamenes to Seleukos (Satraps of Babylon, circa 328-311 BC). GOLD Double Daric. Babylon. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding bow and spear; monogram to left, M to right. Rev: Wavy patterned incuse punch. Nicolet-Pierre 2; Babelon, Perses -; Traité II -. Very rare. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.72 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

8'000



86 MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; AP monogram above; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1310-1; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 16.42 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

320



87 MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.82 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

200



88 MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.81 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

200



89 MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. First Meris. Tetradrachm (Circa 167-148 BC). Amphipolis. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; all in centre of Macedonian shield. Rev: MAKEDONΩΝ / ΠΡΩΤΗΣ. Club; monogram above, two monograms below; all within oak wreath; thunderbolt to left. SNG Copenhagen 1314; HGC 3.1, 1103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.79 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

200



90 MACEDON UNDER ROMAN PROTECTORATE. Gaius Publilius (Quaestor, 168-166 BC). Ae. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: ΜΑΚΕΔΟΝΩΝ ΤΑΜΙΟΝ ΓΑΙΟΝ ΠΟΠΛΙΛΙΟΥ. Legend in three lines within wreath. Kremydi, Autonomous, 1b/2, Variety 5, 36-72; AMNG 203; HGC 3.1, 1114. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.47 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

40



91 THESSALY. Larissa. Drachm (Circa 380-365 BC). Obv: Head of the nymph Larissa facing slightly left, with hair in ampyx. Rev: ΣΑΙΩΝ / ΛΑΠΙ. Mare standing right with foal right in background. BCD Thessaly I 1153; BCD Thessaly II 297; HGC 4, 444. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

800



92 AKARNANIA. Anaktoron. Stater (Circa 320-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; monogram below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; ΑΠΙ above, ΔΩ and lighted altar to right. Pegasi 58; BCD Akarnania 108; HGC 4, 763. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.20 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

200



93 AKARNANIA. Argos Amphilochikon. Stater (Circa 330-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; Α below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; [letters? below], shield with straps to right. Cf. Pegasi 22; HGC 4, 786. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.38 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

200



94 AKARNANIA. Argos Amphilochikon. Stater (Circa 340-300 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; Α below. Rev: ΑΜΦΙΑ. Helmeted head of Athena left; ΑΒΡ and javelin to right. Pegasi 32; BCD Akarnania 139 var. (ΑΜΦΙ on rev.); HGC 4, 784. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.46 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

200



95 AKARNANIA. Metropolis. Stater (Circa 300-250 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; monogram below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; to right, monogram and Macedonian shield decorated with Athena Promachos. Pegasi 1; BCD Acarnania 344; HGC 4, 894. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.14 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

200



96 AKARNANIA. Thyrrheion. Stater (Circa 320-280 BC). Obv: Pegasos flying left; Θ below. Rev: Helmeted head of Athena left; Υ below, Λ and earring to right. Pegasi 11; BCD Akarnania -; HGC 4, 919. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.36 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

200



97 LOKRIS. Lokri Opuntii. Hemidrachm or Triobol (Circa 330 BC). Obv: Wreathed head of Demeter right, wearing earring. Rev: ΑΟΚΡΩΝ. Ajax advancing right, holding sword and shield; helmet crest between legs, coiled serpent on shield. BCD Lokris 95; HGC 4, 997. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

80



98 BOEOTIA. Federal Coinage. Hemidrachm (Circa 395-340 BC). Obv: Boeotian shield. Rev: BOI. Kantharos; above, club right. BCD Boiotia 28-9; HGC 4, 1165. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.50 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

80



99 ATTICA. Aegina. Hemiobol (Circa 456/45-431 BC). Obv: Land tortoise with segmented shell. Rev: Large square incuse with heavy skew pattern. Meadows Group IIIb; HGC 6, 454. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 0.39 g. Diameter: 7 mm.

40



100 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (171/0 BC). New Style Coinage. Ktesi- and Euma-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - ΘΕ / KTH / ΣΙ / ΕΥ - ΕΥ / MA. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: Z on amphora; to right, Nike advancing right, holding wreath; all within wreath. Thompson 269d; HGC 4, 1602. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.90 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

320



101 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (171/0 BC). New Style Coinage. Ktesi- and Euma-, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: A - ΘΕ / KTH / ΣΙ / ΕΥ / MA. Owl standing right on amphora, head facing. Controls: K on amphora, ΠΡ below; to right, Nike advancing right, holding wreath; all within wreath. Thompson 274d; HGC 4, 1602. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 15.67 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

160



102 ATTICA. Athens. Tetradrachm (131/0 BC). New Style Coinage. Antiochos, Karaichos and Skymnos, magistrates. Obv: Head of Athena Parthenos right, wearing triple crested Attic helmet decorated with Pegasos and floral pattern. Rev: Α - ΘΕ / ΑΝΤΙ - ΟΧΟ / ΚΑΡΑ / ΙΧΟΣ / ΣΚΥ / ΜΝΟ / Σ. Owl, with head facing, standing right on amphora. Controls: Ε on amphora, Σ[...] below; to right, elephant standing right; all within wreath. Thompson 397; HGC 4, 1602. Among the Greek poleis, Athens is undoubtedly the city that denotes the greatest monetary development. The earliest coinage followed the reforms attributed to Solon on the introduction of Attic weights to replace the Eginetic ones. These early coins, called "Wappenmünzen," were replaced by the "owls" at the end of the 6th century: tetradrachms marked with the head of Athena and the owl, next to which is now the ethnic of the Athenians. These types will last, with variations in style, until the end of silver production (c. mid-1st century). The most noticeable change occurs with the so-called "new style," established from the beginning of the 2nd century BC. In these issues the owl is surrounded by an olive wreath, which is why the tetradrachms are referred to in the inscriptions as "stephanephoroι" (= wreath bearers). Coins of new style also bear inscriptions with the names of magistrates. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.35 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

160



103 ELIS. Olympia. 134th-143rd Olympiad (Circa 244-208 BC). Drachm. Obv: Eagle flying right, tearing at hare held in talons. Rev: F - Α / Φ - Ι. Vertical thunderbolt with wings below and double volutes above. Schwabacher Group IV, 49 (same dies); BCD Olympia 265 (same dies); HGC 5, 510. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.75 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

800



104 CRETE. Kydonia. Diobol (Early 2nd century BC). Obv: Head of nymph left. Rev: Raised linear square in which raised lines forming "skew" pattern. SNG Lockett 2548; Dewing 2000. Ex Bertolami Fine Arts E-49 (2017), lot 439 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.52 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

40



105 EUBOIA. Eretria. Obol (Circa 500-465 BC). Obv: Head of bull facing. Rev: Octopus within incuse square. BCD Euboia 324ff.; SNG Copenhagen 473; HGC 4, 1513. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 0.55 g. Diameter: 9 mm.

40



106 EUBOIA. Histiaia. Tetrobol (3rd-2nd centuries BC). Obv: Wreathed head of the nymph Histiaia right. Rev: ΙΣΤΙΑΙΕΩΝ. Nymph seated right on stern of galley; wing on prow. BCD Euboia 387ff.; HGC 4, 1524. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.3 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

60



107 ASIA MINOR. Uncertain. Hemiobol (4th century BC). Obv: Draped male bust left, wearing petasos. Rev: BL (in Aramaic). Lion advancing left. Troxell & Kagan 26 corr. (legend); Brindley 642. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.30 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

40



108 ASIA MINOR. Uncertain. Ae (Circa 3rd-2nd century BC). Obv: Bearded and helmeted(?) male head right. Rev: Female head right. . Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.05 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

40



109 BITHYNIA. Herakleia Pontika. EL Hekte (Circa 530-520 BC). Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion skin. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. W. Fischer-Bossert, Elektronhekten, group 1; SNG Kayhan 737-8 (Erythrai); SNG von Aulock 1942 (Erythrai). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.51 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

800



110 BITHYNIA. Herakleia Pontike. Timotheos & Dionysios (Tyrants, 346/5-337 BC). Stater. Obv: Wreathed head of Dionysos left; thyrsos over shoulder. Rev: ΔΙΟΝΥΣΙΟΥ / ΤΙΜΟΘΕΟΥ. Herakles standing left, erecting trophy; head of ram left between legs. RG 33; SNG BM Black Sea 1605-8; HGC 7, 496. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.47 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



111 BITHYNIA. Kios. Trihemionbol (Circa 350-300 BC). Proxenos, magistrate. Obv: KIA. Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΠΡΟΞΕΝΟΣ. Prow of galley left, ornamented with star. SNG Copenhagen 378; HGC 7, 554. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.31 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

60



112 KINGS OF BITHYNIA. Nikomedes IV Philopator (94-74 BC). Tetradrachm. Dated BE 205 BE (93/2 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΟΜΗΔΟΥ. Zeus standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. Controls: to inner left, eagle standing left on thunderbolt, monogram and ΕΣ (date). De Callataÿ p. 61; RG 40; HGC 7, 646. Ex Raviola, Turin (1950's-1980's) with ticket Condition: Good fine. Weight: 15.72 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

80



113 PAPHLAGONIA. Sinope. Hemidrachm (Circa 4th-3rd century BC). Obv: Turreted head of female left. Rev: ΣΙΝΩ. Prow of galley left; star on galley, aphlaston, monogram and kantharos before. RG 43, pl. XXV, 29; SNG BM Black Sea 1504-7 var. (controls); HGC 7, 410. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



114 PAPHLAGONIA. Sinope. Drachm (Circa 330-300 BC). Phageta-, magistrate. Obv: Head of nymph left, with hair in sakkos; aphlaston to left. Rev: ΦΑΓΕΤΑ / ΣΙΝΩ. Sea-eagle standing left, with wings spread, on dolphin left. SNG BM Black Sea 1479; SNG Copenhagen 281; HGC 7, 391. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 6.07 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

200



115 PONTOS. Amisos. Siglos - Drachm (Circa 4th century BC). Phi-, magistrate. Obv: Head of Hera left, wearing ornamental stephanos. Rev: Φ - Ι / ΠΕΙΡΑ. Owl, with wings spread, standing facing on shield; barley-grain to inner right, sword-in-sheath to outer right. SNG BM Black Sea -; SNG Stancomb -; HGC 7, 229. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.62 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



116 PONTOS. Amisos. Triobol - Hemidrachm (3rd-2nd century BC). Demetrios, magistrate. Obv: Draped bust of Hera right, wearing turreted diadem.. Rev: ΔΗ - ΜΗ / ΤΡΙΟΙΥ. Owl, with wings spread, standing facing on shield. SNG BM Black Sea 1118-9; SNG Stancomb 664-5; HGC 7, 234. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.75 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

80



117 TROAS. Abydos. Half Siglos (Circa 350-340 BC). Menesippos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΑΒΥ / ΜΕΝΕΣΙΠΠΟΣ. Eagle standing left; uncertain symbol to left. SNG Arikantürk -; SNG Ashmolean -; SNG Copenhagen 12. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.54 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

160



118 MYSIA. Kyzikos. EL Hekte (Circa 550-450 BC). Obv: Head of Perseus left, wearing winged helmet; to right, tunny downward left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Von Fritze 65; Greenwell 73; Boston MFA -, cf. 1449 (stater); SNG BN -, cf. 193 (stater); SNG von Aulock 1186; Jameson 2169. Very rare. Perseus, son of Zeus and Danae, lived with his uncle Polydectes, to whom he imprudently made a promise to deliver him the head of Medusa, one of the three Gorgons and the only mortal. The hero was aided in the undertaking by Athena, who hated Medusa and gave him a shining shield, to be used as a mirror to control the monster's moves. In addition to the winged sandals and a magic pouch to store Medusa's head, Perseus also needed the winged helmet of Hades, which he wears on this coin. These three objects, guarded by the Stygian nymphs, were retrieved with the help of the Graeae, sisters of the Gorgons. Perseus was thus able to fly to the Hyperboreans to confront Medusa. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.67 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

1'600



119 MYSIA. Kyzikos. EL Hekte (Circa 500-450 BC). Obv: Satyr kneeling left, holding in his extended right hand a tunny fish by the tail. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Von Fritze 122; SNG BN 270; Greenwell 41; SNG von Aulock 7289; Rosen 496. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.68 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

1'600



120 MYSIA. Lampsakos. Tetrobol (Circa 500-450 BC). Obv: Forepart of Pegasus left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. SNG BN 1118. Rare Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.32 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

352



121 MYSIA. Lampsakos. Tetrobol (4th-3rd century BC). Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: ΛAM. Forepart of Pegasus right; below, grain ear right. SNG BN 1211-3. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.89 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

40



122 MYSIA. Lampsakos. Diobol (4th-3rd century BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΛAM. Forepart of Pegasus right; star below. SNG BN -; SNG Ashmolean 674. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

40



123 MYSIA. Pergamon. Ae (2nd century BC). Obv: Laureate head of Asklepios right. Rev: Serpent-entwined staff; B to left. SNG BN 1860 var. (head left). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

40



124 MYSIA. Pergamon. Cistophor (Circa 166-67 BC). Obv: Cista mystica with serpent; all within ivy wreath. Rev: Bow case between two serpents. Controls: monogram to left, AΣ and monogram above, serpent-entwined thyrsos to right. Kleiner, Hoard 29; SNG BN -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.31 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

80



125 LESBOS. Mytilene. EL Hekte (Circa 377-326 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Poseidon right. Rev: Trident within linear square. Bodenstedt 98. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

800



126 LESBOS. Mytilene. EL Hekte (Circa 377-326 BC). Obv: Head of Kabeiros right, wearing laureate pileos; star to left and right. Rev: Head of Persephone right within linear square border; all within incuse square. Bodenstedt 99; HGC 6, 1025. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

800



127 LESBOS. Mytilene. EL Hekte (Circa 377-326 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; coiled serpent behind. Rev: Head of Artemis right, with hair in sphendone. Bodenstedt 100B; SNG Copenhagen 317; SNG von Aulock 1715; HGC 6, 1026. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.53 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

800



128 AEOLIS. Myrina. Tetradrachm (Circa 160-143 BC). Stephanophoric type. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: MYPINAIQN. Apollo Grynios standing right, holding branch and phiale; monogram to left, omphalos and amphora at feet to right; all within laurel wreath. Sacks Issue 19; BMC 12. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.97 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

1'600



129 IONIA. Uncertain. EL Ingot (Circa 650-600 BC). Obv: Plain globular surface. Rev: Plain globular surface. Cf. CNG E-441, lot 129; CNG E-403, lot 187; Numismatik Naumann 116, lot 367. Condition: See picture. Weight: 0.87 g. Diameter: 6 mm.

80



130 IONIA. Uncertain. EL 1/24 Stater (Circa 625-600 BC). Obv: Schematic head of lion right. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. SNG Kayhan I 708-10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.68 g. Diameter: 7 mm.

80



131 IONIA. Ephesos. Diobol (Circa 390-325 BC). Obv: E - Φ. Bee. Rev: ΕΦ. Confronted heads of stags. SNG Kayhan I 208ff.; SNG von Aulock 1835. Ex Ars et Nummus, Milan (1950`s-1980) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.11 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

40



132 IONIA. Erythrai. Ae (Circa 295-280 BC). Epikouros, son of Thersionos, magistrate. Obv: Bearded head of Herakles right, wearing lionskin. Rev: ΕΠΙΚΟΥΡΟΣ / ΘΕΡΣΙΩΝΟΥ / ΕΡΥ. Bow in bow-case and club; bee to right. SNG Copenhagen 717-20. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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133 IONIA. Miletos. Tetradrachm (Circa 350-340 BC). Theopropos, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: ΘΕΟΠΡΟΠΟΣ. Lion standing left, head right; star above, MI (civic) monogram to left. Deppert-Lippitz - (V7/R-, unlisted reverse die); Marcellesi 2; Pixodarus - (A2/P-). Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.27 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

2'400



134 IONIA. Phokaia. EL Hekte (Circa 387-326 BC). Obv: Head of Omphale left, wearing lion skin and with club over shoulder; below, small seal left. Rev: Quadripartite incuse square. Bodenstedt 107. Condition: Good very fine,. Weight: 2.54 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

800



135 IONIA. Teos. Ae (Circa 210-190 BC). Obv: Griffin springing right. Rev: ΘΙΩΝ. Lyre; leg of animal to left; all within linear border. Kinns 142; SNG Copenhagen 1460. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.55 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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136 LYDIA. Uncertain (Sardes?). Ae (4th century BC). Obv: Head of Dionysos left, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: Kantharos; F - S (in Lydian) across field. Vögtli, Pergamon, 524; CNG 100, lot 1487. Rare Although this coin was previously attributed to Syros in the Cyclades, the presence of Lydian letters suggests instead that it was minted in Lydia, probably at Sardes (Lydian spelling of the mint was 'Sfard') Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.48 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

40



137 CARIA. Uncertain Mint D. Tetartemorion (Circa 450-400 BC). Obv: Foreparts of two confronted bulls, with horns intertwined. Rev: Head and neck of bull left within incuse square. Troxell & Kagan 1; cf. HN Online 1387 (obol). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.11 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

40



138 CARIA. Alabanda (as Antiocheia). Tetradrachm (Circa 197-190/88 BC). Isokrates, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo left. Rev: ANTIOXEQN / IΣOKPATHΣ. Pegasos springing right. HN online 948; BMC 4. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (1950-1980) with ticket Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.08 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

80



139 CARIA. Knidos. Drachm (Circa 465-449 BC). Obv: Forepart of roaring lion right. Rev: K N I. Diademed head of Aphrodite right within incuse square. SNG Copenhagen 240-2; SNG Ashmolean 81-3; HN online 666. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.80 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

800



140 CARIA. Knidos. Half Siglos (Circa 250-150 BC). Kleumbrotos, magistrate. Obv: Diademed and draped bust of Artemis right, bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: ΚΛΕΥΜΒΡΟΤΟΣ / ΚΝΙΔΙΩΝ. Tripod with legs terminating in lion's feet. SNG Copenhagen 289; SNG Ashmolean 147; HN online 1064. Ex Raviola, Turin (1950`s-1980`s) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.49 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



141 CARIA. Kos. Tetrobol (Circa 200-180/70 BC). Nikostras and Deinias, magistrates. Obv: Laureate head of Asklepios right. Rev: ΝΙΚΟΣΤΡ - ΔΕΙΝΙΑΣ / ΚΩ. Serpent coiled right within incuse square. BMC 137; HN online 1454.3-5. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 2.20 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

200



142 CARIA. Rhodes. Tetradrachm (Circa 340-316 BC). Obv: Head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: POΔION. Rose with bud to right; to left, club and Φ; all within square incuse. Ashton 93; HN online 1050; HGC 6, 1421. This Tetradrachm was struck during Rhodes' most glorious period, after the founding of the new city beginning in 408 BC. According to tradition, the origin of Rhodes has always been linked to the sun god Helios and the flower sacred to him, the rose, which appear on the majority of coins struck by the mint. According to Pindar Helios and the nymph Rhoda had seven children, among whom Cercaphus divided the island of Rhodes among his three sons, Ialysos, Camirus, and Lindos. Rhodes was invaded in 490 by the Persians and, after their defeat, became part of the Delio-Attic League (478), supporting the Athenians against the growing Persian threat. The Rhodians exited the alliance in 411, during the Peloponnesian War. In 408 the island's three cities decided to establish a new religious and commercial centre at the northernmost point of the island, designed by the famous Hippodamus of Miletus, who provided it with a regular layout with sturdy city walls that were state-of-the-art for the time, and five harbors. This made the city a powerful economic centre and one of the major trading centers of the eastern Mediterranean. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.14 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

1'920



143 CARIA. Rhodes. Didrachm (Circa 340-316 BC). Obv: Radiate head of Helios facing slightly right. Rev: POΔION. Rose with bud to right. Controls: to left, grape bunch above Δ; all within incuse square. Ashton 97; SNG von Aulock 2791; HN online 379; HGC 6, 1423. Ex Raviola, Turin (1950's-1980's) with ticket Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



144 CARIA. Stratonicea. Hemidrachm (Circa 130-88 BC). Leon, magistrate. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right. Rev: $\Lambda\epsilon\Omega\text{N}$ / Σ - T. Eagle standing left, with wings spread; to left, coiled serpent; all within incuse square. SNG Ashmolean 258; SNG von Aulock 8140; HN online 502. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.25 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

80



145 DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Uncertain dynast (Circa 490/80-440/30 BC). 1/6 Stater - Diobol. Obv: Ketos swimming right. Rev: Ketos swimming right within dotted frame and incuse square. Möseler II, 27. Extremely rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.48 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

1'600



146 DYNASTS OF LYCIA. Uncertain dynast (Circa 490/80-440/30 BC). Stater. Obv: Boar standing left. Rev: Tortoise within beaded square border; all within incuse square. Möseler II, 33; SNG Copenhagen Supp. 373; SNG von Aulock 4071. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.95 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

200



147 PAMPHYLIA. Aspendos. Stater (Circa 380/75-330/25 BC). Obv: Two wrestlers grappling; KI between. Rev: $\epsilon\sigma\tau\phi\epsilon\delta\iota\iota\gamma\sigma$. Slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within pelleted square border. Tekin Series 4; SNG BN 104. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.67 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

80



148 PAMPHYLIA. Aspendos. Stater (Circa 380/75-330/25 BC). Obv: Two wrestlers grappling; ΔA between. Rev: $\epsilon\sigma\tau\phi\epsilon\delta\iota\iota\gamma\sigma$. Slinger in throwing stance right; triskeles to right; all within dotted square border. SNG BN 87-8. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.55 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

60



149 PAMPHYLIA. Side. Tetradrachm (Circa 205-100 BC). Dem-, magistrate. Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing Corinthian helmet. Rev: ΔΗ-Μ. Nike advancing left, holding wreath; to left, pomegranate. Seyrig 10; SNG BN 684. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.47 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

160



150 KINGS OF CAPPADOCIA. Ariobarzanes III Eusebes Philoromaïos (52-42 BC). Drachm. Mint A (Eusebeia under Mt. Argaios). Dated RY 11 (42 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΡΙΟΒΑΡΖΑΝΟΥ / ΕΥΣΕΒΟΥΣ / ΦΙΛΟΡΟΜΑΙΟΥ. Athena standing left, holding Nike and spear, and resting hand upon shield; star and crescent to inner left, monogram to inner right; IA (date) in exergue. Simonetta 3a; HGC 7, 853. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



151 CILICIA. Uncertain. Obol (4th century BC). Obv: Bearded head facing, wearing kalathos and set upon facing head of lion. Rev: Bearded head left, wearing mural crown. Göktürk -; SNG BN 485; SNG Levante -; Sunrise 103. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.57 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

40



152 CILICIA. Kelenderis. Stater (Circa 430-420 BC). Obv: Youth, holding whip and reins, dismounting from horse rearing left. Rev: KEΛEN (retrograde). Goat kneeling right, head left; all within incuse square. Casabonne Type 2; SNG BN 65. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.81 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



153 CILICIA. Kelenderis. Stater (Circa 430-420 BC). Obv: Youth, holding whip and reins, dismounting from horse rearing left. Rev: KEΛEN. Goat kneeling left, head right; ivy leaf on branch above. Casabonne Type 2; SNG BN 54; SNG Levante -. Ex Savoca Numismatik 4th (2020), lot 277 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.64 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



154 CILICIA. Mallos. Drachm (Circa 425-385 BC). Obv: Nude hero standing right, restraining bull with head left, by the horns. Rev: MAPQTAN (partially retrograde). Swan advancing right, with beak over upright crayfish; all within dotted border and shallow incuse square. Unpublished in the standard references; Roma Numismatics 15, lot 269. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.33 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

400



155 CILICIA. Soloi. Stater (Circa 410-375 BC). Obv: Head of Athena right, wearing crested helmet decorated with griffin. Rev: ΣΟΛΙ. Grape bunch on vine with leaf to left. Casabonne Type 5; SNG BN 176. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 9.54 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



156 CILICIA. Tarsos. Stater or Shekel (Circa 410-385 BC). Obv: Rough surface. Rev: Hoplite kneeling right, holding shield and spear; all within dotted linear border within incuse square. Cf. Möseler, Tarsos 5c; Casabonne Group G; SNG BN 217. Ex M. Raviola, Turin (1950's-1980's) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.21 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

80



157 CILICIA. Tarsos. Tiribazos (Satrap of Lydia, 388-380). Obol. Obv: Baaltars seated right on throne, holding eagle and lotus-tipped sceptre; monogram to left. Rev: Male figure advancing right, holding sceptre and eagle; Aramaic legend to left. Cf. Göktürk 19-20; SNG BN -; SNG Levante 67. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.78 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

40



158 CILICIA. Tarsos. Pharnabazos (Persian military commander, 380-374/3 BC). Stater. Obv: Head of Arethusa facing slightly left; dolphin to lower left. Rev: Helmeted and bearded male head left. Casabonne series SNG BN -; SNG Levante 70; SNG von Aulock 5917. Ex Numismatik Naumann 106 (2021), lot 259 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 10.43 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



159 CILICIA. Tarsos. Mazaios (Satrap of Cilicia, 361/0-334/3 BC). Stater. Obv: Baaltars seated left on throne, head facing, holding lotus-tipped sceptre, grain ear, grape bunch and eagle; Aramaic letter to left, Aramaic legend to right. Rev: Lion left attacking bull left; Aramaic legend above and below. Casabonne Series 2, Group A; SNG BN 338; SNG Levante -. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (circa 1950-1981) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.90 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

160



160 CILICIA. Tarsos. Mazaios (Satrap of Cilicia, 361/0-334/3 BC). Obol. Obv: Baaltars seated left on throne, holding sceptre, grain ear and grape bunch. Rev: Lion attacking stag left. Casabonne Series 1; SNG BN 329; SNG Levante 112; Sunrise 64. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.75 g. Diameter: 11 mm.

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161 CILICIA. Tarsos. Balakros (Satrap of Cilicia, 333-323 BC). Stater. Obv: Baaltars seated left on throne, holding lotus-tipped sceptre; grain ear and grape bunch to left; below throne, T below strut; to right, ivy leaf. Rev: Draped bust of Athena facing slightly left, wearing triple-crested helmet. Casabonne Series 2; SNG BN 367-9 var. (B on obv.); SNG Levante 116 var. (helmet symbol on rev.). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.18 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

200



162 KINGS OF ARMENIA. Tigranes II 'the Great' (95-56 BC). Ae Tetrachalkon. Damaskos. Obv: Diademed and draped bust right, wearing tiara. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ - ΤΙΓΡΑΝΟΥ. Tyche of Damascus seated left on rock, holding cornucopia; below, river-god Orontes swimming; control to outer left. Cf. Kovacs 140. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.20 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

40



163 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Eastern imitation of Babylon mint. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ (blundered). Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: in left field, monogram within wreath; IM below throne. Cf. SC 82 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.33 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

160



164 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Seleukos I Nikator (312-281 BC). Tetradrachm. Babylon I. In the name and types Alexander III 'the Great' of Macedon. Obv: Head of Herakles right, wearing lion skin. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ / ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding eagle and sceptre. Controls: MI in left field; below throne, monogram within wreath. SC 82.4; Price 3751; HGC 9, 10f. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 16.78 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

80



165 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos I Soter (281-261 BC). Ae. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Macedonian shield with Seleukid anchor in central boss. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Elephant walking right; monogram and club above, jawbone in exergue; c/m: anchor within oval incuse. SC 339.3; HGC 9, 148. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.94 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



166 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos II Theos (261-246 BC). Ae. Sardes. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ / ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ. Lyre. Controls: monogram to right; in exergue, anchor left. SC 528.4; HGC 9, 278. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.34 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

40



167 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos IV Epiphanes (175-164 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ / ΘΕΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ / ΝΙΚΗΦΟΡΟΥ. Zeus seated left on throne, holding Nike and sceptre. Control: monogram to outer left. SC 1400a; HGC 9, 620a. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 15.41 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

80



168 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Ae. Laodikeia in Phoenicia (Berytos). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: Dolphin entwined around trident; monograms to left, monogram above E to right. SC 1827; HGC 9, 942. Very rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.20 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

40



169 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Sidon. Dated SE 162 (151/0 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left, with palm frond over shoulder; ΒΕΡ (date) to left; to right, ΣΙΔΩ above aphlaston. SC 1830.1; HGC 9, 882. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 14.00 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

80



170 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Alexander I Balas (152-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Sidon. Dated SE 163 (150/49 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΑΛΕΞΑΝΔΡΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left, with palm frond over shoulder; ΓΕΡ (date) to left; to right, ΣΙΔΩ above aphlaston. SC 1830.2; HGC 9, 882. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.09 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



171 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (First reign, 146-138 BC). Tetradrachm. Laodikeia in Phoenicia (Berytos) mint. Dated SE 167 (146/5 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on palm frond; monogram to left, ΖΕΡ (date) above trident to right. SC 1952.1a; HGC 9, 968. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.65 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

80



172 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Demetrios II Nikator (First reign, 146-138 BC). Tetradrachm. Tyre. Dated SE 167 (146/5 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΗΤΡΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on prow right; palm frond in background; to left, monogram above club surmounted by Tyre monogram; to right, ZΞP (date) above monogram. SC 1959.1b; HGC 9, 970. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.11 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

160



173 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos) (121/0-97/6 BC). Tetradrachm. Antioch on the Orontes. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Zeus Ouranios standing left, holding star and sceptre; to outer left, IE above A; P to inner right; all within wreath. SC 2298.3d; HGC 9, 1197e. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.59 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

80



174 SELEUKID KINGDOM. Antiochos VIII Epiphanes (Grypos) (121/0-97/6 BC). Tetradrachm. Damaskos. Dated SE 204 or 205 (109/8 or 108/7 BC). Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΝΤΙΟΧΟΥ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Zeus standing left, surmounted by crescent, holding star and sceptre. Control: monogram and ZH in left field; [date in exergue]; all within wreath. SC 2324.1-2; HGC 9, 1196e. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 15.71 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

80



175 KINGS OF CHARACENE. Attambelos I (Circa 47/6-25/6 BC). Tetradrachm. Uncertain date. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΤΤΑΜΒΗΛΟΥ ΣΟΤΗΡΟΣ ΚΑΙ ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ. Herakles seated left on rock, holding club set on knee; monogram to upper left; [date in exergue]. Cf. BMC 2-4. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 9.64 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



176 COELE. Chalkis ad Libanon. Ptolemaios (Tetrarch, circa 85-40 BC). Ae. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus right; c/m: uncertain head right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΤΕΤΡΑΡΧΗ. Eagle flying right, with wreath in beak; monogram to upper left and below. Herman 3; BMC 2; HGC 9, 1441. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.52 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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177 PHOENICIA. Arados. Drachm (Circa 172/1-111/0 BC). Dated CY 103 (157/6 BC). Obv: Bee; date to left, monogram to right. Rev: ΑΡΑΔΙΩΝ. Stag standing right; palm tree behind. Dyrat 2898; BMC 161; HGC 10, 63; DCA 774. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



178 PHOENICIA. Arados. Tetradrachm (Circa 138/7-44/3 BC). Dated CY 173 (87/6 BC). Obv: Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev: ΑΡΑΔΙΩΝ. Nike standing left, holding aphlaston and palm frond; to left, ΓΟΡ (date) above Aramaic letter above ΜΣ; all within wreath. HGC 10, 72; DCA 772. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.19 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



179 PHOENICIA. Arados. Tetradrachm (Circa 138/7-44/3 BC). Dated CY 179 (81/80 BC). Obv: Turreted, veiled and draped bust of Tyche right. Rev: ΑΡΑΔΙΩΝ. Nike standing left, holding aphlaston and palm frond; to left, ΘΟΡ (date) above Λ and ΜΣ; all within wreath. HGC 10, 72; DCA 772. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 15.00 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

80



180 PHOENICIA. Arados. Ae (2nd century BC). Obv: Turreted bust of Tyche right, palm frond over shoulder. Rev: Aphlaston. HGC 10, 93. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.61 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

40



181 PHOENICIA. Sidon. Time of Ba`alšillem (Sakton) I-Ba'ana (Circa 425-401 BC). 1/16 Shekel. Obv: Phoenician galley left before city wall with three towers; lion in exergue. Rev: King of Persia standing right, drawing bow, quiver over shoulder. Betlyon 10; HGC 10, 230. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.77 g. Diameter: 8 mm.

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182 PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 32 (95/4 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛOV. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond in background; to left, BA (date) above club; monogram to right. DCA-Tyre 115; HGC 10, 357; DCA 919. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 14.19 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

160



183 PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 161 (35/6 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛOV. Eagle standing left on prow; palm frond in background; PΞA (date) above club; to right, KP above monogram; Phoenician letter between legs. RPC I 4665; HGC 10, 357; DCA-Tyre 592; DCA 920. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 13.38 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



184 PHOENICIA. Tyre. Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Dated CY 92 (35/4 BC). Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛOV. Eagle standing left, on prow of galley, and with palm on wing; to left, (koppa)B above club; BN to right; letter between legs. HGC 10, 357; DCA 921. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 13.42 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



185 PHOENICIA. Tyre. Half Shekel (126/5 BC-AD 65/6). Uncertain date. Obv: Laureate head of Melkart right, lion skin around neck. Rev: TVPOV IEPAΣ KAI AΣVΛOV. Eagle standing left, on prow of galley, and with palm on wing; to left, [date] above club; monogram to right; Phoenician letter between legs. HGC 10, 358. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 5.65 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



186 ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Xerxes I to Darios II (Circa 485-420 BC). GOLD Daric. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding spear and bow, with quiver over shoulder. Rev: Rectangular incuse punch. Carradice Type IIIb, Group A/B, pl. XIII, 27; GRPC G61; cf. Sunrise 24. Although it is believed that the earliest Staters in Lydia are really to be attributed to Kroisos, the most recent series should be dated to the time of Persia's conquest of the region. From the end of the 6th century BC, gold Darics and silver Sigloi appear, marked by the type of the archer king and struck for decades in the mint of Sardis. The name 'Daric' assigned to the Persian gold stater is already found in Herodotus and is mentioned in an Athenian document from 429 BC. These were well known coins in Greek environments, intended to circulate in a huge empire and therefore struck in large quantities. Gold was used by Persian kings as prestige currency, for donations and for large payments, for example to pay Greek mercenaries in their service. This is why many specimens of these staters have been found in Greece and Sicily. The Golden Daric was worth 20 silver Sigloi and corresponded as weight to the value of 1/60th of the Persian mina. The king, connoted as a warrior and hunter, is depicted first with a bow and arrows, then while shooting a bow, and finally with a bow and sword. The date of the beginning of the coinage of the Darics and Sigloi is provided by a clay tablet from Persepolis, dated to about 500 BC, on which the image of the ruler while shooting with a bow is imprinted. This type continued to be reproduced until the end of the dynasty, when Darios III was defeated by Alexander the Great in 330 BC. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 8.30 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

2'000



187 ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Xerxes I to Xerxes II (Circa 485-420 BC). Siglos. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding spear and bow, and with quiver over shoulder. Rev: Incuse rectangular punch. Carradice Type IIIb; GRPC S23. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.55 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

96



188 ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Xerxes II to Artaxerxes III (Circa 420-350 BC). Siglos. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow, and with quiver over shoulder. Rev: Incuse rectangular punch. GRPC S28; Carradice Type IV, group B. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.32 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

40



189 ACHAEMENID EMPIRE. Time of Xerxes II to Artaxerxes III (Circa 420-350 BC). Siglos. Sardes. Obv: Persian king in kneeling-running stance right, holding dagger and bow. Rev: Incuse square punch. Carradice Type IVA; GRPC S28; Klein 763; SNG Kayhan 1031. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.59 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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190 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Mithradates II (121-91 BC). Drachm. Ekbatana or Rhagai. Obv: Diademed and draped bust left. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΝ ΑΡΣΑΚΟΝ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ. Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. SNP Type IV; Sellwood 27.1-2 (Rhagai). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.17 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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191 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Sinatrukes (93/2-70/69 BC). Drachm. Rhagai. Obv: Bust left, wearing tiara decorated with horn and stags. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Sellwood 33.6 (Orodes I). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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192 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Sinatrukes (93/2-70/69 BC). Drachm. Rhagai. Obv: Bust left, wearing tiara decorated with horn and stags. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Sellwood 33.6 (Orodes I). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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193 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Arsakes XVI (78/7-62/1 BC). Drachm. Ekbatana. Obv: Diademed bust left. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Sellwood 30.14 (Unknown King). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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194 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Arsakes XVI (78/7-62/1 BC). Drachm. Rhagai. Obv: Diademed bust left. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow. Sellwood 30.16 (Unknown King). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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195 KINGS OF PARTHIA. Artabanos IV (Circa AD 10-38). Drachm. Ekbatana. Obv: Diademed bust left, wearing tiara. Rev: Archer (Arsakes I) seated right on throne, holding bow; monogram below bow. Sellwood 63.6 (Artabanos II); Sunrise 412. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

60



196 SASANIAN KINGS. Pērōz (Fīrūz) I (457/9-484). Drachm. AY (Ērān-xvarrah-Šābuhr [Susa]). Obv: Crowned and cuirassed bust right, ribbons rising from shoulders. Rev: Fire altar; attendant to left and right; star and crescent between. SNS type IIa. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.15 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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197 BAKTRIA. Local Issues. Drachm (Circa 285/3-280/78 BC). Uncertain mint in the Oxus region. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena right. Rev: Eagle standing left, head right; above, kerykeion above grape cluster on vine. Nicolet-Pierre & Amandry 63; Bopearachchi, Sophytes Series 2A; HGC 12, -. Very rare Ex Roma Numismatics E-58 (2019), lot 396 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

160



198 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy II Philadelphos (285-246 BC). Tetradrachm. Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; monogram above shield to left, A between legs. Lorber CPE 281; Svoronos 559; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 13.56 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



199 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes (246-222 BC). Ae Drachm. Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, XP monogram between legs. Lorber B396; Svoronos 965; SNG Copenhagen 173-5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 33.80 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

200



200 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy III Euergetes (246-222 BC). Ae Tetrobol. Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus right, with horn of Ammon. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle, with closed wings and head right, standing left on thunderbolt; filleted cornucopia to right; E between legs. Lorber B366; Svoronos 974; SNG Copenhagen 224-6. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 47.91 g. Diameter: 39 mm.

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201 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Time of Ptolemy V Epiphanes (204-180 BC). Ae. Alexandria. Obv: Draped bust of Isis right, wearing grain wreath. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with wings spread. Svoronos 1234; SNG Copenhagen 247-8. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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202 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VI Philometor (Second sole reign, 163-145 BC). Tetradrachm. Salamis. Dated RY 24 (158/7 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; LKΔ (date) in left field, ΣΑ to right. Svoronos 1456; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.10 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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203 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II (Physcon) (145-116 BC). Tetradrachm. Alexandria. Dated RY 26 (145/4 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; LKς (date) and cornucopia in left field, ΠΑ to right. Svoronos 1438; SNG Copenhagen -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.00 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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204 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Ptolemy VIII Euergetes II (Physcon) (145-116 BC). Ae. Kyrene. Obv: Diademed head of Zeus-Ammon right. Rev: ΕΥΕΡΓΕΤΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, wings spread; ΘΕ to left. Svoronos 1651 (Alexandria); SNG Copenhagen 655-7 (Uncertain mint in Cyprus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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205 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra III & Ptolemy X (107-99 BC). Tetradrachm. Dated RY 13 of Kleopatra and RY 10 of Ptolemy (105/4 BC). Alexandria. Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right. Rev: ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; in left field, ΛΓ above I (dates); in right field, ΠΑ. Svoronos 1729; SNG Copenhagen 360. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.00 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

160



206 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neotera (51-30 BC). Ae. Tripolis. Dated RY 2 (of Kleopatra in Phoenicia, 36/5 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΤΡΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ - L B. Nike, holding wreath and palm, standing right on prow of galley. Svoronos 1895 corr. (RY 22); RPC I 4510; DCA 726. Condition: Very fine; part of edge reconstructed. Weight: 5.32 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



207 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neotera (51-30 BC). Ae. Orthoseia. Dated RY 3 (of Kleopatra in Phoenicia, 35/4 BC). Obv: Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΟΡΘΟΣΙΕΩΝ. Baal of Orthoseia driving biga drawn by griffins right; ΛΓ (date) to left. RPC I 4502; HGC 10, 210. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.74 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



208 PTOLEMAIC KINGS OF EGYPT. Kleopatra VII Thea Neotera (51-30 BC). Tetradrachm. Alexandria. Dated RY 3 (50/49 BC). Obv: Diademed head of Ptolemy I right, wearing aegis around neck. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΠΤΟΛΕΜΑΙΟΥ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt, with palm frond behind; to left, ΛΓ (date) above headdress of Isis; ΠΑ to right. Svoronos 1818; SNG Copenhagen 399. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.82 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

400



209 ZEUGITANIA. Carthage. Libyan Revolt (241-238 BC). Shekel. Obv: Head of Herakles left, wearing lion's skin. Rev: ΛΙΒΥΩΝ. Lion standing right; puni letter above. CNP 433b; MAA 53; SNG Copenhagen 240. Ex Ars et Nummus (1950-1980) with ticket. Traces of overstriking. The great Libyan uprising against Carthage, which broke out between 241 and 238 BC, was one of the most dramatic moments in Carthaginian history. The conflict arose from the discontent of the mercenaries who, after the First Punic War, had not received the payment they had been promised. Tension quickly escalated into a brutal war that involved the Libyan populations and undermined Carthaginian authority at a time when the city was already weakened by its long struggle against Rome. The revolt exposed Carthage's internal difficulties: financial problems, rivalries among commanders, and a loss of control over the African territories. The battles were fierce, the sieges bloody, and for years the Punic power seemed on the verge of collapse. Only the vigorous intervention of Hamilcar Barca managed to reverse the situation and restore Carthaginian rule over the region. Yet this turbulent period revealed the structural fragility of the state and paved the way for the events that would lead to the Second Punic War. The coinage of the period reflects a system under severe strain. The bronze issues of the Carthaginian mint show clear signs of devaluation, alterations in the alloys, and attempts to stabilise exchange values, all elements that mirror the political and financial crisis of the time. These years saw a progressive impoverishment of the alloys, with an increase in lead and a reduction in tin, indicating a cheaper and less controlled production. The first attempts to imitate silver and billon coins also appear, revealing growing difficulty in obtaining precious metal. Instances of counterfeiting are documented as well, probably linked to the mercenary crisis, as troops sought to secure payment in a context of administrative collapse. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.43 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



210 KINGS OF NUMIDIA. Juba I (Circa 60-46 BC). Denarius. Obv: REX IVBA. Diademed and draped bust right, with sceptre over shoulder. Rev: Octastyle temple with pellet at centre; neo-Punic legend around. MAA 29; SNG Copenhagen 523-4. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (circa 1950-1980`s) with ticket Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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211 KINGS OF MAURETANIA. Juba II, with Kleopatra Selene (25 BC-AD 24). Denarius. Caesarea. Obv: REX IVBA. Diademed head right. Rev: BACILICCA KLEOPATRA. Six-pointed star within crescent. Mazard 299; MAA 97; SNG Copenhagen 567. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.93 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

200



212 KINGS OF MAURETANIA. Juba II, with Kleopatra Selene (25 BC-AD 24). Denarius. Caesarea. Obv: REX IVBA. Diademed head right. Rev: BACILICCA KLEOPATRA. Six-pointed star within crescent. Mazard 299; MAA 97; SNG Copenhagen 567. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



213 KINGS OF MAURETANIA. Juba II (25 BC-24 AD). Denarius. Caesarea. Obv: REX IVBA. Diademed head right. Rev: Cornucopia; transverse sceptre in background, crescent to upper right. Mazard 241; MAA 95; SNG Copenhagen 579. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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214 KINGS OF MAURETANIA. Juba II (25 BC-AD 24). Denarius. Caesarea. Dated RY 45 (AD 20/1). Obv: REX IVBA. Diademed head right. Rev: R XXXXV (date). Capricorn right, cornucopia on shoulder; globe to right. Mazard 217; MAA 185; SNG Copenhagen 597. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (circa 1950-1981) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.32 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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215 KINGS OF MAURETANIA. Ptolemy (24-40). Denarius. Caesarea. Dated RY 8 (AD 31/2). Obv: PTOLEMA REX. Diademed head right. Rev: RA VIII (date). Palm tree. MAA 284; Mazard 428. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.64 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

112



216 UNCERTAIN EASTERN MINT. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Dated year 3. Obv: AVGVST TR POT. Bare head of Augustus left. Rev: Aramaic legend. Diademed head left. RPC I 5419. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.88 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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217 KINGS OF SKYTHIA. Koson. GOLD Stater (Mid 1st century BC). Obv: ΚΟΣΩΝ. Roman consul walking left between by two lictors; monogram in left field. Rev: Eagle standing left on sceptre, holding wreath. RPC I 1701A; HGC 3.2, 2049. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 8.60 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

1'600



218 MOESIA INFERIOR. Callatis. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Antoninus Pius or Marcus Aurelius (138-180). Ae. Obv: Helmeted bust of Athena right, wearing aegis. Rev: ΚΑΛΛΑΤΙΑΝΩΝ. Shield, decorated with wreath, between club and quiver. RPC IV.1 online 8359.5 (this coin); AMNG I 267; SNG Stancomb 858. Ex Gorny & Mosch 122 (2003), lot 1649; ex Helios Numismatik 7 (2011), lot 421 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.27 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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219 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Geta (Caesar, 198-209). Ae. Obv: Π ΣΕΠΤΙ ΓΕΤΑΚ. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩ. Serpent-entwined tripod. Cf. Varbanov 1116. Ex Helios Numismatik 7 (2011), lot 430 Condition: Uncirculated . Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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220 MOESIA INFERIOR. Marcianopolis. Elagabalus (218-222). Ae. Sergius Titianus, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΥΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΥΠ CΕΡΓ ΤΙΤΙΑΝΟΥ ΜΑΡΚΙΑΝΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ. Homonoia standing left, holding cornucopia and patera. RPC VI online 1516; AMNG 900-1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.49 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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221 MOESIA INFERIOR. Nicopolis ad Istrum. Septimius Severus (193-211). Ae. Obv: ΑΥ ΚΑΙ CΕ CΕΥΗΡΟC. Laureate head right. Rev: ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ ΠΡΟC ΙC. Thanatos standing slightly right, with legs crossed and leaning upon torch. Varbanov 2514 var. (obv. legend). Ex Münzen & Medaillen GmbH 36 (2012), lot 528 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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222 MOESIA INFERIOR. Nicopolis ad Istrum. Septimius Severus (193-211). Ae. Aurelius Gallus, legatus consularis. Obv: ΑΥ Κ Λ CΕΠ CΕΥΗΡΟC Π. Laureate head right. Rev: ΥΠ ΑΥΡ ΓΑΛΛΟΥ ΝΙΚΟΠΟΛΙ ΠΡΟC Ι. Eagle standing facing on globe, head right, with wreath in beak and wings spread. Varbanov 2652. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.27 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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223 THRACE. Philippopolis. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae. Gaius Gallonius Fronto, legatus Augusti pro praetore. Obv: ΑΥΤ ΑΝΤΩΝΕΙΝΟC CΕΒ ΕΥCΕΒ. Laureate bust left, with traces of aegis. Rev: ΗΓΕΜ Γ ΓΑΛΛΩΝΙ ΦΡΟΝΤΩΝΟC ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΠΟ. River-god Hebros reclining left, holding cornucopia and reed, resting on urn from which water flows; to left, stern of ship. RPC IV.1 online 17326 (2 specimens). Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 18.87 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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224 MACEDON. Philippi. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Obv: COL AVG IVL PHIL IVSSV AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: AVG DIVI F DIVO IVL. Statue of Augustus standing left, raising hand, crowned by statue of Divus Julius standing left; both statues on base between two bases. RPC I 1650; SNG ANS 683. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.27 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

80



225 MACEDON. Philippi. Claudius (41-54). Ae. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAES AVG IMP M TR P P P. Bare head left. Rev: COL AVG IVL PHILIP. Statues of Divus Augustus and Julius right, each with hands raised; all set upon altar inscribed DIVVS / AVG. RPC I 1654; SNG Copenhagen 307-8. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 9.82 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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226 MACEDON. Philippi. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Claudius to Nero (41-68). Ae. Obv: VIC - AVG. Victory standing left on base, holding wreath and palm frond. Rev: COHOR PRAE / PHIL. Three signa. RPC I 1651; SNG Copenhagen 305; BMC 23. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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227 MACEDON. Thessalonica. Mark Antony & Octavian (37 BC). Ae. Struck year 5 of the Antonian Era? (37 BC?). Obv: ΑΓΩΝΟΘΕΣΙΑ. Head of Agonothesia right; E to left. Rev: ANT / KAI. Legend in two lines within wreath. RPC I 1552b; Evelpidis 1309. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.29 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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228 MACEDON. Thessalonica. Augustus (27 BC-AD 14). Ae. Obv: ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Bare head right. Rev: ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΕΩΝ. Legend in three lines, star above; all within wreath. RPC I 1559; BMC 72. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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229 ARCADIA. Phigaleia. Caracalla (198-217). Ae Assarion. Obv: MAP AYP ANTWNINOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from behind. Rev: ΦΙΑΛΕΩΝ. Dionysos standing left, holding kantharos and long thyrsos. BCD Peloponnesos 1565.4. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



230 CRETE. Gortyna. Claudius, with Valeria Messallina (41-54). Ae. Obv: ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥΔΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΓΕΡΜΑ ΣΕΒΑ. Laureate head of Claudius left. Rev: ΟΥΑΛΕΡΙΑ ΜΕΣΣΑΛΕΙΝΑ. Draped bust of Messallina right. RPC I 1032; BMC 9-11. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.18 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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231 BITHYNIA. Koinon of Bithynia. Trajan (98-117). Ae. Obv: ΑΥΤ ΝΕΡ ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟC ΚΑΙCΑΡ CΕΒ ΓΕΡ(?). Laureate head right. Rev: ΔΙΟC. Altar. Cf. RPC III 1148B. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.74 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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232 PONTOS. Uncertain. Ae (Late 1st century BC). Obv: Bare male head right; Q below. Rev: FETIA. Two figures standing facing, sacrificing a pig. RPC I 2156. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.71 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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233 TROAS. Alexandria. Gallienus (253-268). Ae. Obv: IMP GALLIENVS A. Laureate head right. Rev: COL AVG TRO. Horse grazing right. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 63977); Bellinger A452; SNG Copenhagen 205. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.75 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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234 MYSIA. Lampsacus. Commodus (177-192). Ae. Obv: AY KOMM[...]. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΛΑΝΨΑΚΗΝΩΝ. Distyle temple with shield in pediment, enclosing half-length figure of Priapus left, holding kantharos and thyrsos; below, garlanded altar with Priapos standing left, between two amphorae. RPC IV.2 online -; SNG BN -; cf. CNG E-168, lot 108 (Septimius; for rev. type). Unique This coin provides the most precious and detailed depiction of the Temple of Priapus in Lampsacus, of which very few archaeological remains survive. Lampsacus was the main center of this cult, and from there it spread and flourished, particularly during the Hellenistic and Roman periods. According to the most common tradition, Priapus was the son of Dionysus and Aphrodite. It is said that he was born a horrible child, as a result of his mother's beauty and lust, which Hera wished to punish in an exemplary manner. Where he was worshipped, in the Hellespont, the animal offered to him was the donkey, which the Greeks regarded as a symbol of lust. Priapus was worshipped as the god of fertility, protector of gardens, vineyards, and male virility. The first fruits of the fields and gardens were also offered to him, along with libations of milk and honey. He was often depicted as a bearded man with a oversized phallus, a symbol of fertility, and holding a sickle to indicate his role as guardian of the gardens. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 11.08 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

800



235 MYSIA. Parium. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AV. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: C G I H PA. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left. RPC V.2 online - (unassigned; ID 907); SNG Copenhagen 294; SNG von Aulock 1340. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.16 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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236 LYDIA. Maeonia. Nero (54-68). Ae. Menekrates, strategos. Obv: ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙCΑΡ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΜΑΙΟΝΩΝ ΜΕΝΕΚΡΑΤΟΥC / ΕΠ Τ ΚΛ. Mên standing left, holding pine cone and staff. RPC I 3015; BMC 35. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.35 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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237 LYDIA. Philadelphia (as Neocaesarea). Agrippina II (Augusta, 50-59). Ae. Ti. Neikanor, magistrate. Obv: ΑΓΡΙΠΠΙΝΑ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗΝ. Draped bust right. Rev: ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΕΩΝ ΤΙ ΝΕΙΚΑΝΩΡ. Cornucopia. RPC I 3042A (3 specimens); GRPC 199. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.95 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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238 GALATIA. Koinon of Galatia. Nero, with Poppaea (54-68). Ae. Obv: ΝΕΡΩΝΟC ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Laureate head of Nero right. Rev: ΠΟΠΠΑΙΑC ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗC. Draped bust of Poppaea right. RPC I 3562; SNG von Aulock 6117-8. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 11.33 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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239 CARIA. Mylasa. Geta (Caesar, 198-209). Ae. Obv: ΠΟ CΕΠΤΙΜΙΟC [...]. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ΜΥΛΑCΕΩΝ. Tetrastyle temple enclosing Zeus Labraundos standing facing, holding double axe and spear, fillets falling to ground from wrists. Cf. RPC V.2 online - (unassigned; ID 71312). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 25.00 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

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240 PHRYGIA. Cibyra. Sabina (Augusta, 128-136/7). Ae. Obv: CΑΒΕΙΝΑ CΕΒΑCΤΗ. Draped bust right, with hair coiled and piled on top of head above double stephane. Rev: ΚΙΒΥΡΑΤΩΝ. Athena standing left, holding Nike on her right extended hand, left resting on shield. RPC III 2302 (4 specimens). Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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241 PHRYGIA. Cotiaeum. Otacilia Severa (Augusta, 244-249). Ae. Gaius Iulius Pontikos, high priest. Obv: Μ ΟΤΑΚΙΛΙΑ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΑ ΣΕ. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: ΕΠΙ Γ ΙΟΥ ΠΟΝΤΙΚΟΥ ΑΡΧΙΕΡΕ ΚΟΤΙΑΕΩΝ. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RPC VIII online - (unassigned; ID 20651); BMC 84; Lindgren I, 937. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.82 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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242 PHRYGIA. Laodicea ad Lycum. Pseudo-autonomous (Late 1st century BC?). Sitalkas, magistrate. Obv: ΣΕΙΤΑΛΚΑΣ. Laureate head of Sitalkas(?) right. Rev: ΔΗΜΟΣ ΛΑΟΔΙΚΕΩΝ. Laureate head of Demos right, with slight drapery on left shoulder. RPC I 2892; Martin, Demos Laodikeia 1; BMC 54. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.18 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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243 CILICIA. Anazarbus. Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus (161-169). Ae. Dated CY 178 (AD 159/60). Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Μ ΑΥΡΗ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CΕΒ ΥΠ Γ. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Marcus Aurelius right. Rev: ΚΑΙC ΤΩΝ ΠΡ ΤΩ ΑΝΑΖΑΡΒΩ / ΕΤ ΘΟΡ (date). Decastyle temple, with star in pediment. RPC IV.3 online 3633 (2 specimens); Ziegler, Anazarbos 148-9. Extremely rare. Condition: Near very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 20.29 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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244 CILICIA. Selinus-Traianopolis. Julia Domna (Augusta, 193-217). Ae. Obv: ΙΟΥΛΙΑ ΔΟΜΝΑ ΑΥ. Draped bust right. Rev: ΤΡΑΙΑΝΟ CΕΛΙΝ ΤΗC ΙΕΡΑ. Two veiled female deities standing facing, each placing right hand on breast, left hand holding corn. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 79687); Levante, Selinus 47-9. Scarce. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 9.35 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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245 CILICIA. Tarsus. Ae (Circa 1st century AD). Arsakes and Tenonzos, magistrates. Obv: ΑΡΧΑΚΟΥ. Tyche seated right, holding grain ear; below, river god Kydnos swimming right. Rev: ΤΑΡΣΕΩΝ - ΤΕΝΟΝΖΟC. Zeus seated left, holding Nike with wreath and sceptre. RPC II 1731.1; SNG BN 1380-2; SNG Levante 982. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 16.68 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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246 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Aulus Gabinius (Proconsul, 57-55 BC). Tetradrachm. Posthumous Philip I Philadelphos type. Obv: Diademed head of Philip right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ / ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ. Zeus Nikephoros seated left on throne; Gabinius monogram to inner left, monogram below throne; all within wreath. RPC 4124; McAlee 1; HGC 9, 1356. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 15.32 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



247 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Gaius Cassius Longinus (Proconsul, 53-51 BC). Tetradrachm. Posthumous Philip I Philadelphos type. Obv: Diademed head right. Rev: ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΦΙΛΙΠΠΟΥ ΕΠΙΦΑΝΟΥΣ ΦΙΛΑΔΕΛΦΟΥ / Γ ΚΑC. Zeus seated left, holding Nike and sceptre. RPC I 4126; Prieur 3; McAlee 3; HGC 9, 1358. Rare Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 15.72 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

400



248 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Tetradrachm. Dated year 30 of the Actian Era and Cos. XIII (2/1 BC). Obv: ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΙΚΗΣ. Tyche seated right on rocks, holding palm frond; below, half-length figure of river god Orontes swimming right; Λ (Actian Era date) above; in right field, monogram and ΙΓ (consular date) above monogram. RPC I 4156; McAlee 185; Prieur 55. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.89 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

160



249 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Tetradrachm. Dated year 28 of the Actian Era and Cos. XII (4/3 BC). Obv: KAΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΥ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΝΙΚΗΣ ΕΤΟΥΣ. Tyche seated right on rocks, holding palm frond; below, half-length figure of river god Orontes swimming right; HK (Actian Era date), two monograms and IB (consular date) to right. RPC I 4153; McAlee 182; Prieur 52. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.94 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



250 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Vespasian (69-79). Tetradrachm. Dated "New Holy Year" 1(?). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΙΑΝΟΣ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ [Α?]. Eagle standing left on club left, with wreath in beak; palm frond to left. RPC II 1970; McAlee 355; Prieur 132. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.44 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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251 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Vespasian (69-79). Tetradrachm. Dated "Holy Year" 2 (AD 69/70). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΙΑΝΟΥ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ Β. Eagle standing left on club, with wings spread and wreath in beak; palm-branch to left. RPC II 1962; McAlee 347; Prieur 123. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.17 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

160



252 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Vespasian (69-79). Tetradrachm. Dated uncertain "New Holy Year". Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΩΡ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΙΑΝΟΣ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΝΕΟΥ ΙΕΡΟΥ [...]. Eagle standing left on club, with wings spread and wreath in beak; palm-branch to left. RPC II 1953-5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.36 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



253 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Trajan (98-117). Tridrachm. Obv: AVTOKP KAIC NEP TPAIANOC CEB ΓEPM. Laureate head right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤ Γ. Athena seated left on pile of arms, holding Nike and parazonium; shields to right. RPC III 3568; McAlee 478. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.45 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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254 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Pseudo-autonomous. Time of Antoninus Pius ? (138-161). Ae. Obv: ANTIO[...]. Laureate and draped bust of Apollo right. Rev: ΕΤΟ[...]. Lyre; H above. RPC IV.3 online -; McAlee -; Nummitra 117, lot 410. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.33 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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255 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Antioch. Caracalla (198-217). Tetradrachm. Obv: AVT KAI ANTΩNEINOC CEB. Laureate head right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑ ΤΟ Γ. Eagle standing facing on leg and thigh of animal, head right, with wreath in beak and wings spread. RPC V.3 online (unassigned; ID 84494); McAlee 671; Prieur 208. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.21 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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256 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Chalkis ad Libanum. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Zenodorus, tetrarch. Obv: ΖΗΝΟΔΟΡΟΥ ΤΕΤΡΑΡΧΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΑΡΧΗΡΕΩΣ. Bare head of Zenodorus left. Rev: ΝΕ. Bare head of Octavian right. RPC I 4776 C (2 specimens); Sofaer 5455. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.75 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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257 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Gabala. Caracalla (198-217). Ae. Obv: ΑΥ ΚΑΙ Μ ΑΥ ΑΝΤΟΝΙΝΟC CΕ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΓΑΒΑΛΕΩΝ. Tyche seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 86163) (4 specimens). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.80 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

44



258 SELEUCIS & PIERIA. Laodicea ad Mare. Septimius Severus (193-211). Tetradrachm. Obv: ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙ ΣΕΟΥΗΡΟΣ ΣΕ. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: ΔΗΜΑΡΧ ΕΞ ΥΠΑΤΟΣ ΤΟ Γ. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wreath in beak and wings spread; star between legs. RPC V.3 online - (unassigned; ID 87404); Prieur 1163. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 14.56 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



259 COELE. Chalkis ad Libanon. Mark Antony with Cleopatra VII of Egypt. Ae (32/31 BC). Obv: ΒΑΣΙΛΙΚΗ ΚΛΕΟΠΑΤΡΑΣ. Diademed and draped bust of Cleopatra right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΚΑ ΤΟΥ ΚΑΙ Σ ΘΕΑΣ ΝΕΩΤΕΡΑΣ. Bare head of Mark Antony right. RPC I 4771; SNG Copenhagen 382; BMC 15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.50 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



260 COELE. Heliopolis. Valerian I (253-260). Ae. Obv: IMP CAES P LIC VALERIANVS P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COL IVL CER SAC AVG FEL / CAP OEC / ISE HEL. Prize crown containing two palm fronds. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 63828); SNG Copenhagen 439. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.09 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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261 COELE. Heliopolis. Valerian I (253-260). Ae. Obv: IMP CAES P LIC VALERIANVS P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COL IVL CER SAC AVG FEL / CAP OEC / ISE HEL. Prize crown containing two palm fronds. RPC X online - (unassigned; ID 63828); SNG Copenhagen 439. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 12.12 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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262 PHOENICIA. Berytus. Augustus (27 BC-AD 14). Ae. Obv: Eagle standing left on thunderbolt. Rev: Large AVG. RPC I 4538; Rouvier 490. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.53 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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263 PHOENICIA. Berytus. Hadrian (117-138). Ae. Obv: IMP CAES TRAI HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: COL BER. Two military standards, each surmounted by eagle, within in laurel wreath. RPC III 3856; BMC 98-101. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.41 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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264 PHOENICIA. Byblus. Pseudo-autonomous issue (Circa 1st century AD). Ae. Dated RY 14 of Augustus (18/7 BC) or Nero (AD 67/8). Obv: L ΙΑ (date). Turreted and veiled head of Tyche right. Rev: CEBACTOC. Legend in three lines within wreath. RPC I 4525; SNG ANS 746-52; BMC 1-4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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265 PHOENICIA. Tripolis. Time of Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae. Dated CY 286 (27/6 BC). Obv: Jugate busts of the Dioscuri right. Rev: ΤΡΙΠΟΛΙΤΩΝ Λ ΖΠC. Tyche standing left, holding rudder and cornucopia; all within wreath. RPC I 4511; SNG Copenhagen 274; BMC 21-2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.47 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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266 JUDAEA. Agrippa II, with Nero (Circa 50-100). Caesarea Panias (as Neronias). Obv: ΝΕΡΩΝ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Laureate head of Nero right; star to right. Rev: ΕΠΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕ ΑΓΡΙΠΠ ΝΕΡΩΝΙΕ. Legend in five lines within wreath. RPC I 4989; Hendin 1274; BMC 2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.44 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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267 JUDAEA. Caesarea Paneas. Time of Marcus Aurelius (161-180). Ae. Obv: Head of Pan left. Rev: Syrinx. RPC IV.3 online 6307 (1 specimen); Meshorer, Caesarea Paneas 3. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.30 g. Diameter: 10 mm.

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268 JUDAEA. Tiberias. Trajan (98-117). Ae. Dated CY 91 (AD 108/9). Obv: AY KAI NE TPAIANO CE ΓΕ Δ. Laureate head right. Rev: TIBEP KAAV. Anchor; LA-4 (date) in field. RPC III 3931; SNG ANS 1108; BMC 20-2. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.89 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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269 ARABIA. Bostra. Commodus (177-192). Ae. Obv: KOMMOΔOC ANTONOC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Commodus right. Rev: N TPIA BOC. Turreted and draped bust of Tyche right. RPC IV.3 online 6737; Spijkerman 29; SNG ANS 1194. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.44 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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270 EGYPT. Uncertain. PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Dated year 4 of an uncertain ear. Obv: L - Δ (date). Bust of Zeus Ammon right. Rev: Euthenia reclining left, holding grain ears. Dattari -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.72 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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271 EGYPT. Uncertain. PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Obv: Confronted busts of Antinous, draped and wearing hem-hem crown, and Isis, draped and wearing headdress. Rev: Uncertain type. . Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.56 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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272 EGYPT. Uncertain. PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Obv: Busts of Serapis and Isis facing each other. Rev: Busts of Harpocrate(?) and female facing each other. Dattari -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.24 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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273 EGYPT. Uncertain. Ae Plated PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Dated year 2 of an uncertain ear. Obv: Nilus reclining left, holding reeds and cornucopiae. Rev: ΕΥΘΗ / LB. Euthenia standing left, holding grain ears and sceptre. Dattari -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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274 EGYPT. Uncertain. Ae Plated PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Obv: Head of Zeus right. Rev: Baboon seated right, wearing lunar disk. Cf. Dattari (Savio) 11833. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.10 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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275 EGYPT. Uncertain. Ae Plated PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Obv: Nilus reclining left, holding reeds and cornucopiae; lotus flower to left. Rev: Euthenia reclining left, holding grain ears; to left, Genius standing right, holding sceptre over shoulder. Cf. Dattari (Savio) 11623. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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276 EGYPT. Uncertain. Ae Plated PB Tessera (1st-3rd century AD). Obv: Bust of Nilus right. Rev: Agathodaemon serpent coiled left. Cf. Dattari (Savio) 16498. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.92 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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277 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Diobol - 80 Drachmai. Obv: ΘΕΟΥ ΥΙΟΥ. Bare head right. Rev: ΚΑΙΣΑΡΟΣ ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑΤΟΡΟΣ. Eagle standing left on thunderbolt; cornucopia to left, Π (mark of value) to right. RPC I 5001; Dattari (Savio) 2; Emmett 1. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.36 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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278 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 41 (AD 11/12). Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: L MA (date). Oak wreath. RPC I 5061; Dattari (Savio) 42-3; Emmett 37.41. Scarce Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.83 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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279 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 41 (AD 11/12). Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: L - MA (date). Nike standing left with wreath and palm. RPC I 5062; Dattari (Savio) 28; Emmett 35.41. Scarce Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.62 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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280 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Obol. Dated RY 41 (AD 11/12). Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: L MA (date). Nike standing left, holding wreath and palm branch. RPC I 5067; Dattari (Savio) 29; Emmett 42.41. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 5.32 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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281 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Diobol. Obv: CEBACTOC. Bare head right. Rev: KAI - ΣΑΡ. Ornamented oinochoe. RPC I 5005; Dattari (Savio) 9; Emmett 5. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 14.18 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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282 EGYPT. Alexandria. Augustus, with Caius Caesar (27 BC-14 AD). Ae Diobol. Obv: ΣΕΒΑΣΤΟΣ. Laureate head of Augustus right. Rev: ΓΑΙΟΣ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ. Bare head of Gaius Caesar right. RPC I 5019; Dattari (Savio) 1; Emmett 15. Scarce Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.90 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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283 EGYPT. Alexandria. Julia Augusta (Livia as Augusta, 14-29). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 41 of Augustus (AD 11/2). Obv: Draped bust right. Rev: L MA (date). Oak wreath. RPC I 5064; Dattari (Savio) 67; Emmett 57. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.32 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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284 EGYPT. Alexandria. Claudius (41-54). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 2 (AD 41/2). Obv: ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ CEBAC ΓΕΡΜΑ. Laureate head right; star before. Rev: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ - Λ Β (date). Bundle of six ears of corn. RPC I 5123; Dattari (Savio) 142; Emmett 79.2. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 10.63 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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285 EGYPT. Alexandria. Claudius (41-54). Ae Obol. Dated RY 10 (AD 49/50). Obv: ΤΙ ΚΛΑΥ ΚΑΙ CEBAC ΓΕΡΜ. Laureate head right. Rev: ΑΥΤΟΚΡΑ / L I. Clapsed hands. RPC I 5176; Dattari (Savio) 146; Emmett 90.10. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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286 EGYPT. Alexandria. Galba (68-69). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 2 (AD 68/9). Obv: ΣΕΡΟΥΙ ΓΑΛΒΑ ΑΥΤΟ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ. Laureate head of Galba right. Rev: L B (date). Draped bust of Isis right, wearing taenia and crowned with disk and horns. RPC I 5351; Dattari (Savio) 320-1; Emmett 179.2. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 11.09 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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287 EGYPT. Alexandria. Vespasian (69-79). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 3 (AD 70/1). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ. Laureate head of Vespasian right. Rev: ΛΓ (date). Bust of Serapis right, wearing kalathos. RPC II 2429; Dattari (Savio) 398; Emmett 218.3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.72 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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288 EGYPT. Alexandria. Vespasian (69-79). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 6 (AD 73/4). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣ ΣΕΒΑ ΟΥΕΣΠΑΣΙΑΝΟΥ. Laureate head of Vespasian right. Rev: ΛÇ (date). Bust of Isis right. RPC II 2442; Dattari (Savio) 385; Emmett 217.6. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.05 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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289 EGYPT. Alexandria. Domitian (81-96). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 2 (AD 82/3). Obv: ΑΥΤΟΚ ΚΑΙΣΑΡ ΔΟΜΙΤΙΑΝΟΣ ΣΕΒ. Laureate head of Domitian right. Rev: ΕΤΟΥΣ ΔΕΥΤΕΡΟΥ. Draped bust of Isis right, crowned with solar disk and plumes. RPC II 2482; Dattari (Savio) 502; Emmett 296.2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.73 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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290 EGYPT. Alexandria. Domitian (81-96). Ae Hemidrachm. Sebennyte nome (Lower Egypt). Dated RY 12 (AD 91/2). Obv: ΑΥΤ ΚΑΙC ΘΕΟ(Y) ΥΙΟC ΔΟΜΙΤ CΕΒ ΓΕΡΜ. Laureate head right. Rev: CEBENNYTHC NOMOC / L - IB (date). Ares standing left, holding spear and parazonium; at feet, goat standing left. RPC II 2779A (1 specimen); Dattari -. Extremely rare Egypt was structured into districts called 'nomoi', territories that orbited around a main city, united by the worship of a specific local divinity. Each nome had its own main god and often generated antagonism with the gods of neighboring districts, often giving rise to fierce enmities and fights. Only three Egyptian cities were outside the nomes: Alexandria, Naucratis, and Ptolemais. This system dated back to the Pharaonic period and continued until Roman times, undergoing changes in the number and names of the districts. Under Alexander the Great, an Egyptian nomarch remained at the head of the nome, but from the early Ptolemies onwards, he was replaced by a Greek military governor (strategos). In Roman times, between Domitian and Marcus Aurelius, a series of coins was struck that reproduced the 'nomoi' with different personifications, accompanied by the image or distinctive sign of the sacred animal peculiar to each district, or by the statue of the main deity worshipped in the district. Condition: Fine. Weight: 10.44 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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291 EGYPT. Alexandria. Nerva (96-98). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 1 (AD 96/7). Obv: ΑΥΤ ΝΕΡΟΥΑΣ ΚΑΙC ΣΕΒ. Laureate head right. Rev: L A (date). Serpent Agathodaemon erect right, crowned with skhent, enfolded by caduceus and stalk of corn. RPC III 4119; Dattari (Savio) 638; Emmett 358.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 13.46 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

160



292 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 11 (AD 126/7). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L ENΔEKATOY. Serpent Uraeus erect left, crowned with disc and horns; on either side, corn ear and sistrum. RPC III 5679; Dattari (Savio) 2056-8; Emmett 1145.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.17 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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293 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Diobol. Dated RY 17 (AD 132/3). Obv: AYT KAIC TPAIAN AΔPIANOC CEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right, seen from side. Rev: L IZ (date). Apis bull standing right; sun disc between the horns, altar before. RPC III 5856; Dattari (Savio) 2007; Emmett 1114.17. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.58 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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294 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Obol. Dated RY 10 (AD 125/6). Obv: AYT KAI TPAI AΔPIA CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L ΔE (date). Horus falcon standing left, wearing skhent. RPC III 5619; Dattari (Savio) 2045; Emmett 1163.10. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.91 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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295 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Obol. Dated RY 21 (AD 136/7). Obv: AYT KAIC TPA AΔPIANOC CEB (retrograde). Laureate head left, with slight drapery. Rev: L KA (date). Kalathos between two torches. RPC III 6245.5; cf. Dattari (Savio) 1927; Emmett 1166.21. Rare As noted by the RPC, this rare issue is a bit unusual because of the retrograde legend and might suggest an imitation, but the style is very good. Condition: Good very fine . Weight: 5.44 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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296 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). Ae Obol. Dated RY 21 (AD 136/7). Obv: AYT KAIC TPA AΔPIANOC CEB. Laureate head right. Rev: L KA (date). Kalathos between two torches. RPC III 6246; Dattari (Savio) 1925; Emmett 1166.21. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.44 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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297 EGYPT. Alexandria. Hadrian (117-138). BI Tetradrachm. Dated RY 3 (AD 118/9). Obv: AYT KAIC TPAIANOC AΔPIANOC CEB. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: L - Γ (date). Bust of Zeus Ammon right, crowned with disc. RPC III 5139.8 (this coin); Dattari (Savio) 1518; Emmett 905.3. From the Rhakotis collection, ex Leu Numismatik web 16 (2021), lot 2111 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.27 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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298 EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 11 (AD 147/8). Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩN(Ε)INOC CEB EYC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΕΝΔΕΚΑΤΟΥ. Elpis advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RPC IV.4 1052; Dattari (Savio) 2543; Emmett 1501.11. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 27.28 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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299 EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 12 (AD 148/9). Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩNINOC CEB EYC. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L ΔωΔΕΚΑΤΟΥ. Isis Pharia standing right, holding sistrum and sail with serpent; before, Pharos. RPC IV.4 1107 (3 specimens); Dattari (Savio) 8577; Emmett 1592.12. Extremely rare The Lighthouse of Alexandria was named after the island of Pharos, located in front of the city, on which it stood, and is one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, a list compiled in the Hellenistic age. In reconstructing the appearance of the lighthouse, the description of Strabo, who speaks of a multi-story tower built of white stone, dedicated by Sostratus of Knidos to ensure the safety of sailors, is essential. Ancient representations of the lighthouse are rather general and dated to the 1st-2nd centuries AD. For this purpose numismatic documentation proves the most useful. On coins, such as this Antoninus's drachm, some essential features of the monument can be recognized, such as the square plan of the upper lower body, equipped with overlapping windows. The two upper levels, often reduced to one, were octagonal and cylindrical in shape respectively. On the top was located the large burning fire and sculptural groups. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.21 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

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300 EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 5 (AD 141/2). Obv: AYT K T AIA AΔP ANTΩNINOC EYCEB. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L Ε (date). Sarapis seated left, holding sceptre; at his feet, Cerberus; to left, veiled Demeter standing right, holding long torch and ears of corn; to right, Tyche holding rudder and cornucopia; all wearing kalathos; all on oared boat. RPC IV.4 423; Dattari (Savio) 2860; Emmett 1672.5. Very rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.64 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

320



301 EGYPT. Alexandria. Antoninus Pius (138-161). Ae Drachm. Dated RY 8 (AD 144/5). Obv: ΑΥΤ Κ Τ ΑΙΑ ΑΔΡ ΑΝΤΩΝΙΝΟC CEB EYC. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: L - H (date). Distyle temple with globe in pediment, enclosing Serapis seated left, holding sceptre; to left, Cerberus; on the back of throne to left, small Nike standing right with wreath. RPC IV.4 818 var. (no Nike on rev.); Dattari (Savio) 3056 var. (same). Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.38 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

160



302 EGYPT. Antinoöpolis. PB Tessera (Circa 2nd-3rd century AD). Dated year 3 of an uncertain ear. Obv: Male figure standing right, being crowned by Victory advancing left; cantharus between. Rev: Λ Γ (date). Nilus riding hippopotamus left, holding reeds and cornucopia. Dattari (Savio) 6462. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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303 EGYPT. Antinoöpolis. PB Tessera (Circa 2nd-3rd century AD). Dated year 3 of an uncertain ear. Obv: Nilus seated right on rocks, holding reed and cornucopia; crocodile to left below; before Nilus, Euthenia(?) standing left, raising right hand. Rev: Λ Γ (date). Antinoös, holding caduceus, on horseback right; above, crowning Nike flying left. Dattari (Savio) 11648. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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304 EGYPT. Antinoöpolis. PB Tessera (Circa 2nd-3rd century AD). Obv: ΕΠΑΓΑΘΩΙ. Draped bust of Antinoös right, wearing hemhem crown. Rev: ΤΗ ΠΟΛΕΙ. Bust of Zeus Ammon right, wearing hemhem crown. Cf. Dattari (Savio) 11615. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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305 EGYPT. Oxyrhynchus. PB Tessera (2nd-3rd century AD). Obv: Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Athena right. Rev: Nike flying left, holding wreath and palm frond. Dattari (Savio) 11719. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 14.70 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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306 ANONYMOUS. Didrachm or Quadrigatus (Circa 225-214 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Janus. Rev: Jupiter, holding sceptre and thunderbolt, in quadriga driven by Victory right; ROMA incuse on tablet in exergue. Crawford 28/3; HN Italy 334; RBW 65-6. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 6.16 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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307 Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS. Denarius (130 BC). Rome. Obv: Q METE. Helmeted head of Roma right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: ROMA. Jupiter, holding palm frond, reins and thunderbolt, driving quadriga right. Crawford 256/1; RBW 1042. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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308 L. CAECILIUS METELLUS DIADEMATUS. Denarius (128 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; star (mark of value) behind. Rev: ROMA. Pax driving biga right, holding olive branch, sceptre and reins; below, elephant's head right with bell around neck. Crawford 262/1; RBW 1060. Ex Numismatik Naumann 53 (2017), lot 620 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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309 M. FURIUS L.F. PHILUS. Denarius (120 BC). Rome. Obv: M FOVRI L F. Laureate head of Janus. Rev: ROMA / PHILI. Roma standing left, holding sceptre and crowning trophy of Gallic arms and carnages to left. Crawford 281/1; RBW 1105. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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310 MN. FONTEIUS. Denarius (108-107 BC). Rome. Obv: Jugate laureate heads of the Dioscuri right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: MN FONTEI. Galley right; two pellets to right, O below. Crawford 307/1b; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



311 L. JULIUS. Denarius (101 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma right; grain ear to left. Rev: L IVLI. Victory driving biga right. Crawford 323/1; RBW 1179. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.16 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



312 P. SERVILIUS M. F. RULLUS. Denarius (100 BC). Rome. Obv: RVLLI. Helmeted bust of Minerva left, wearing aegis. Rev: P SERVILI M F. Victory driving biga right, holding reins and palm frond; P below. Crawford 328/1; RBW 1185. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



313 C. MALLEOLUS C. F. Denarius (118 BC). Rome. Obv: Helmeted head of Mars right; above, mallet right; mark of value to lower right. Rev: C MAL. Naked warrior standing left, holding spear and placing foot on cuirass; trophy to left; to right, prow. Crawford 335/3b; RBW 1203. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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314 L. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI. Denarius (90 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; N behind, G before. Rev: L PISO FRVGI. Warrior riding horse right, holding reins and palm frond; caduceus above, G below. Crawford 340/1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



315 M. CATO. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA / M CATO. Diademed and draped female bust right. Rev: VICTRIX. Victory seated right on throne, holding patera and palm frond. Crawford 343/1b; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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316 L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS. Denarius (89 BC). Rome. Obv: SABIN. Bareheaded and bearded head of King Tatius right; monogram to right. Rev: L TITVRI. Two soldiers, facing each other, each carrying off a Sabine woman in his arms. Crawford 344/1a; RBW -. The episode of the Rape of the Sabine Women is recounted by Livy and Plutarch. According to legend, among the many problems faced by the Romans was a shortage of women. Therefore, in order to ensure the future of the Roman race, various alliances were formed with the aim of finding a way to bring women from neighboring populations to Rome. One of the populations involved was that of the Sabines, who rejected the Roman proposal. Romulus and his companions then took advantage of the games in honor of the god Consus to invite the Sabines and kidnap the women, thus starting the war. But faced with the fact that their Sabine relatives and those who had meanwhile become their Roman husbands could be killed in battle, the women began to beg for an end to the massacre. As a result, what became known as the Rape of the Sabine Women led to a situation of peace and prosperity for the two peoples. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.96 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



317 C. CENSORINUS. Denarius (88 BC). Rome. Obv: Jugate heads of Numa Pompilius and Ancus Marcius right. Rev: C CENSO. Desultor with two horses right, wearing cap and whip; symbol below. Crawford 346/1c-d. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



318 C. MAMILIUS LIMETANUS. Serrate Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped bust of Mercury right, wearing petasus; to left, F above caduceus. Rev: C MAMIL / LIMETAN. Ulysses advancing right, holding staff and extending hand to his dog Argos. Crawford 362/1; RBW type as 1370. In book XVII of the Odyssey, Odysseus returns to Ithaca disguised as a beggar and is recognized only by his faithful dog Argos, now old. Once a superb hunting dog, Argos raises his head and wags his tail at the sight of Odysseus, but dies immediately after recognizing him, demonstrating his loyalty and love, preventing him from inadvertently revealing his master's identity and allowing Odysseus to plan his revenge. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



319 L. CENSORINUS. Denarius (82 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right. Rev: L CENSOR. Marsyas standing left, raising hand and holding wineskin over shoulder; to right, column bearing statue of Victory. Crawford 363/1d; RBW 1372. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.95 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



320 Q. ANTONIUS BALBUS. Serrate Denarius (83-82 BC). Rome. Obv: S•C. Laureate head of Jupiter right; control mark D• to lower right. Rev: Q ANTO BALB PR. Victory driving quadriga right, holding reins, wreath and palm frond. Crawford 364/1c; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.95 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



321 Q. ANTONIUS BALBUS. Serrate Denarius (83-82 BC). Rome. Obv: S•C. Laureate head of Jupiter right. Rev: Q ANTO BALB / PR. Victory driving quadriga right, holding reins, wreath and palm frond; F below horses. Crawford 364/1d; RBW type as 1374. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



322 A. POSTUMIUS A. F. SP. N. ALBINUS. Serrate Denarius (81 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; bucranium above. Rev: A POST A F / S N ALBIN. Togate figure right standing left on rock, holding aspergillum over bull; between them, lighted altar. Crawford 372/1; RBW 1392. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



323 C. MARIUS C. F. CAPITO. Serrate Denarius (81 BC). Rome. Obv: CAPIT CXV. Draped bust of Ceres, wearing grain wreath. Control: narrow fibula. Rev: C MARI C F / S C. Founder plowing left with yoke of oxen; CXV above. Crawford 378/1c; RBW type as 1403-5. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



324 L. PROCILIUS. Serrate Denarius (80 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin; S C to left. Rev: L PROCILI F. Juno Sospita, holding spear, shield and reins, driving biga right; below, serpent coiled right. Crawford 379/2; RBW 1407. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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325 C. POBLICIUS Q.F. Serrate Denarius (80 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted and draped bust of Roma right; R above. Rev: C POBLICI Q F. Hercules standing left, wrestling the Nemean Lion; club below, quiver with bow and arrows to left, R above. Crawford 380/1; RBW type as 1408. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



326 L. PAPIUS. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin. Control: sistrum behind. Rev: L PAPI. Griffin leaping right. Control: fruit plate below. Crawford 384/1 (controls 91); RBW type as 1412-3. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



327 L. PAPIUS. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin. Control: jar behind. Rev: L PAPI. Griffin leaping right. Control: quatrefoil below. Crawford 384/1 (controls 172); RBW type as 1412-3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



328 L. PAPIUS. Serrate Denarius (79 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat's skin. Control: bucranium behind. Rev: Griffin leaping right. Control: double-axe below. Crawford 384/1 (controls 14). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



329 M. VOLTEIUS M.F. Denarius (75 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter right. Rev: M VOLTEI M F. Tetrastyle temple of Jupiter Capitolinus, with winged thunderbolt in pediment. Crawford 385/1; RBW 1414. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.20 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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330 L. CASSIUS Q.F. LONGINUS. Denarius (75 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Liber or young Bacchus right, wearing ivy wreath and with thyrsus over shoulder. Rev: L CASSI Q F. Head of Libera left, wearing ivy wreath. Crawford 386/1; RBW 1419. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



331 CN. LENTULUS. Denarius (76-75 BC). Spain. Obv: C P R. Diademed and draped bust of Genius Populi Romani right, with sceptre over shoulder. Rev: EX - S C / C N LEN Q. Sceptre with wreath, terrestrial globe and rudder. Crawford 393/1a; RBW 1432. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



332 CN. LENTULUS. Denarius (76-75 BC). Spain. Obv: C P R. Diademed and draped bust of Genius Populi Romani right, with sceptre over shoulder. Rev: EX S C / C N LEN Q. Sceptre with wreath, terrestrial globe and rudder. Crawford 393/1a; RBW 1432. Condition: Extremely fine; luster in field. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



333 C. POSTUMIUS. Denarius (73 BC). Rome. Obv: Draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: C POSTVMI / TA. Hound springing right; below, spear right. Crawford 394/1a; RBW 1434. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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334 MN. AQUILIUS MN.F. MN.N. Serrate Denarius (65 BC). Rome. Obv: VIRTVS III VIR. Helmeted and draped bust of Virtus right. Rev: MN F MN N / MN AQVIL / SICIL. Mn. Aquillius standing left, head right, raising Sicilia kneeling left. Crawford 401/1; RBW 1443. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.84 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



335 C. HOSIDIUS C.F. GETA. Serrate Denarius (64 BC). Rome. Obv: III VIR / GETA. Diademed and draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: C HOSIDI C F. Calydonian Boar standing right, pierced by spear and harried by hound below. Crawford 407/1; RBW 1455. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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336 C. HOSIDIUS C.F. GETA. Denarius (64 BC). Rome. Obv: III VIR / GETA. Diademed and draped bust of Diana right, with bow and quiver over shoulder. Rev: C HOSIDI C F. Calydonian Boar standing right, pierced by spear and harried by hound below. Crawford 407/2; RBW 1456. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



337 C. PISO L.F. FRUGI. Denarius (68 BC). Rome. Obv: Diademed head of Apollo left. Control: IS: behind. Rev: C PISO L F FRVG. Warrior riding horse right, holding palm frond; control below. Crawford 408/1b; Hersh, Piso 435 (O801/R2155). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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338 M. PLAETORIUS M.F. CESTIANUS. Denarius (57 BC). Rome. Obv: CESTIANVS / S C. Helmeted, laureate and draped bust of Vacuna right, with bow and quiver over shoulder; cornucopia to right. Rev: M PLAETORIVS M F AED CVR. Eagle standing right on winged thunderbolt, head left, with wings spread. Crawford 409/1; RBW 1482. Condition: Near extremely fine; some luster in field. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



339 M. PLAETORIUS M.F. CESTIANUS. Denarius (57 BC). Rome. Obv: CESTIANVS. Turreted and draped bust of Cybele right; forepart of lion to left, globe to lower right. Rev: M PLAETORIVS AED CVR EX S C. Curule chair. Control: poppy to left. Crawford 409/2; RBW type as 1484. Condition: Extremely fine; edge filings. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



340 L. ROSCIUS FABATUS. Serrate Denarius (59 BC). Rome. Obv: L ROSCI. Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin headdress; one-handled cup to left. Rev: FABATI. Female standing right, feeding coiled serpent to right; symbol to left. Crawford 412/1; RBW type as 1491-2. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.78 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



341 L. CASSIUS LONGINUS. Denarius (63 BC). Rome. Obv: Veiled and draped bust of Vesta left; control-letter to left, calix to right. Rev: LONGIN III V. Voter standing left, dropping tablet inscribed V (uti rogas) into cista to left. Crawford 413/1; RBW type as 1493. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



342 L. SCRIBONIUS LIBO. Denarius (62 BC). Rome. Obv: BON EVENT / LIBO. Diademed head of Bonus Eventus right. Rev: PVTEAL / SCRIBON. Puteal Scribonianum (Scribonian wellhead) decorated with garland and two lyres; tongs at base. Crawford 416/1b; RBW 1501. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



343 P. PLAUTIUS HYPSSAEUS. Denarius (57 BC). Rome. Obv: P VPSAE S C. Draped bust of Leuconoë right; to left, dolphin swimming right. Rev: C VPSAE COS / PRIV / CEPIT. Jupiter, holding reins and preparing to hurl thunderbolt, driving quadriga left. Crawford 420/2a; RBW 1515. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



344 M. AEMILIUS SCAURUS and P. PLAUTIUS HYPSSAEUS. Denarius (58 BC). Rome. Obv: M SCAVR / AED CVR / EX S C / REX ARETAS. Nabatean King Aretas kneeling right, holding reins and filleted olive branch before camel standing right. Rev: P HVPSAEV / AED CVR / CAPTV / C HVPSAE COS / PREIVE. Jupiter driving galloping quadriga left, holding reins and hurling thunderbolt; scorpion below horses. Crawford 422/1b; RBW 1519. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.10 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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345 L. MARCIUS PHILIPPUS. Denarius (57 BC). Rome. Obv: ANCVS. Diademed head of Ancus Marcius right; lituus to left. Rev: PHILIPPVS / AQVAM R. Equestrian statue on aqueduct right; flower below statue. Crawford 425/1; RBW 1524. This denarius was issued in 56 BC by L. Marcius Philippus in honor of his ancestor Q. Marcius Rex. On the obverse, the coin depicts the head of the fourth king of Rome, Ancus Marcius, identified by the legend, from whom the Marcia gens claimed to descend and who, according to a legend (reported by Pliny the Elder), was the first to provide an aqueduct to the city. The reverse depicts an equestrian statue (Marcius Rex) placed on an arched structure, clearly identified as an aqueduct by the legend. The aqueduct depicted here was built in 144 BC by Marcius Rex (to whom the statue refers), and supplied water to many areas of Rome. It was over 90 km long and mostly underground. As was common in the Republican period, the designs on both sides are purely propagandistic, aimed at celebrating the gens to which the monetary magistrate belonged, with references to mythical and historical ancestors, legitimizing his personal ambitions. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.68 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



346 FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA. Denarius (56 BC). Rome. Obv: FAVSTVS. Diademed and draped bust of Diana right; lituus to left, crescent above. Rev: FELIX. Sulla seated left on raised seat; on left, Bocchus, king of Mauretania, kneels right, offering olive branch; to right, Jugurtha, king of Numidia, kneeling left, with hands tied behind him. Crawford 426/1; RBW 1525. Jugurtha, prince of Numidia, received part of the kingdom from the uncle Micipsa, together with his sons, Hiempsal and Adherbal. He killed the former and defeated Adherbal, who went to Rome to ask for help. The Senate sent a commission led by Lucius Opimius, who proceeded to divide the kingdom. The richest part, bordering the Roman province, was given to Adherbal; the westernmost part to Jugurtha. Soon the two princes were again in conflict and Adherbal was killed (112 BC). Rome then declared war on Jugurtha and sent first L.C. Bestia, then Q. Caecilius Metellus (later known as Metellus Numidicus), who achieved an important victory in 108 BC. In 107 BC, Marius was elected consul and led another campaign against Jugurtha, who had meanwhile allied himself with Bocchus of Mauretania. In the end, Bocchus betrayed Jugurtha and handed him over to L. Cornelius Sulla, sent by Marius, who dragged him in chains to Rome in 104. This Denarius was struck by Faustus, son of Lucius Cornelius Sulla. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



347 FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA. Denarius (56 BC). Rome. Obv: S C. Laureate, diademed and draped bust of Venus right, sceptre over shoulder. Rev: Three trophies; capis to left, lituus to right; FAVSTVS monogram in exergue. Crawford 426/3; RBW 1528. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.94 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



348 Q. CASSIUS LONGINUS. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Genius Populi Romani right; sceptre to left. Rev: Q CASSIVS. Eagle, with wings spread, standing right on thunderbolt; lituus to left, capis to right. Crawford 428/3; RBW 1535. The concept of the Genius held a central place in Roman religion: a quiet yet constant presence, understood as a protective spirit and an intermediary between human beings and the divine. Every person was believed to be born accompanied by their own Genius, who safeguarded their existence and guided them through life's most delicate decisions. Over time, this idea expanded to include animals, objects, buildings, cities and natural places, creating a world populated by invisible forces watching over every aspect of daily life. The Genius did not have a single fixed form. It could appear as a winged youth, as a symbolic animal (most commonly a serpent) or simply as a spiritual force perceptible in the atmosphere of a particular place. From this evolution emerged the Genius Loci, the spirit of a place, felt especially in locations rich in history or natural beauty. Its favour depended on the respect shown towards the place itself, a principle the Romans considered essential for maintaining harmony with their surroundings. The presence of the Genius is well documented in monetary iconography. It appears already in the Republican period and becomes increasingly common during the Empire, taking on different forms depending on context. There were Genii associated with professions, guilds, the army, the Senate, justice and even the gods, often represented through symbolic animals such as the eagle, the peacock or the owl. Each figure had a protective function and a specific role within the complex structure of Roman religious life. Particularly significant was the Genius of the emperor, regarded as the most powerful of all. Its depiction on coins emphasised the connection between the ruler and the prosperity of the Empire, and its cult spread throughout Roman territory. With the rise of Christianity and the religious reforms of the fourth century, the Genius gradually disappeared from public life and from coinage. Yet the concept did not vanish entirely: many of its characteristics were absorbed into the figure of the guardian angel, which inherited its protective role and spiritual nature. In this way, the ancient Roman idea of the Genius did not fade away but transformed, continuing to live on in new forms within the religious and symbolic culture of the Western world. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



349 P. FONTEIUS P.F. CAPITO. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: P FONTEIVS P F CAPITO III VIR. Helmeted and draped bust of Mars right, with trophy over shoulder. Rev: MN FONT TR MIL. Warrior riding horse right, thrusting spear at fallen enemy who is about to slay unarmed captive; helmet and shield to right. Crawford 429/1; RBW 1536. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



350 P. FONTEIUS P.F. CAPITO. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: P FONTEIVS P F CAPITO III VIR. Helmeted and draped bust of Mars right, with trophy over shoulder. Rev: MN FONT TR MIL. Warrior riding horse right, thrusting spear at fallen enemy who is about to slay unarmed captive; helmet and shield to right. Crawford 429/1; RBW 1536. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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351 P. FONTEIUS P.F. CAPITO. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: P FONTEIVS P F CAPITO III VIR. Helmeted and draped bust of Mars right, with trophy over shoulder. Rev: MN FONT TR MIL. Warrior riding horse right, thrusting spear at fallen enemy who is about to slay unarmed captive; helmet and shield to right. Crawford 429/1; RBW 1536. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.45 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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352 CN. PLANCIUS. Denarius (55 BC). Rome. Obv: CN PLANCIVS / AED CVR SC. Head of Diana Planciana right, wearing petasus. Rev: Cretan goat standing right; bow and quiver to left. Crawford 432/1; RBW 1541. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.72 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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353 Q. SERVILIUS CAEPIO (M. JUNIUS) BRUTUS. Denarius (54 BC). Rome. Obv: LIBERTAS. Head of Libertas right. Rev: BRVTVS. The consul L. Junius Brutus advancing left between two lictors, carrying fasces over shoulder; accensus to left. Crawford 433/1; RBW 1542. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.13 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



354 MAN. ACILIUS GLABRIO. Denarius (49 BC). Rome. Obv: SALVTIS (downwards). Laureate head of Salus right. Rev: MN ACILIVS / III VIR VALETV. Valetudo standing left, holding serpent and leaning upon column to right. Crawford 442/1b; CRI 16a; RBW -. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



355 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. With the beginning of the Civil Wars, this is the first coin issued in open defiance of the Senate, bearing the name of a private individual. There is no agreement on the place of issue, Crawford attributes it to an itinerant mint. According to D. Van Meter (*The Handbook of Roman Imperial Coins*) the coin, was minted in 49-48 to finance the invasion of Italy, the allegory would refer to the salvation of the Republic (the snake/dragon), crushed by Metellus Scipio (whose gens had an elephant depicted on their coins). It is generally believed that it is a dragon that is trampled upon; the African elephant would not only allude to the victory against Ariovistus in 58 BC (the dragon was on the banner of the Germans) but also to the name of Caesar, who discovered the existence of a homograph word for elephant in the Mauri' language in Mauretania. Religious emblems here depicted are symbols of priestly offices: the jug and the lituus representing the functions associated with the Pontefices and the Augures. Both ensure the legitimacy of all political action, ensuring the salvation of the Roman state through respect for the divine will. Caesar himself holds most of the religious offices and uses them for propaganda purposes in a new type of coin that emphasises his supreme authority. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

2'000



356 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. With the beginning of the Civil Wars, this is the first coin issued in open defiance of the Senate, bearing the name of a private individual. There is no agreement on the place of issue, Crawford attributes it to an itinerant mint. According to D. Van Meter (The Handbook of Roman Imperial Coins) the coin, was minted in 49-48 to finance the invasion of Italy, the allegory would refer to the salvation of the Republic (the snake/dragon), crushed by Metellus Scipio (whose gens had an elephant depicted on their coins). It is generally believed that it is a dragon that is trampled upon; the African elephant would not only allude to the victory against Ariovistus in 58 BC (the dragon was on the banner of the Germans) but also to the name of Caesar, who discovered the existence of a homograph word for elephant in the Mauri' language in Mauretania. Religious emblems here depicted are symbols of priestly offices: the jug and the lituus representing the functions associated with the Pontefices and the Augures. Both ensure the legitimacy of all political action, ensuring the salvation of the Roman state through respect for the divine will. Caesar himself holds most of the religious offices and uses them for propaganda purposes in a new type of coin that emphasises his supreme authority. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

400



357 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: CAESAR. Elephant advancing right, trampling upon horned serpent. Rev: Emblems of the pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, securis and apex. Crawford 443/1; CRI 9; RBW 1557. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.49 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



358 Q. SICINIUS & C. COPONIUS. Denarius (49 BC). Military mint in the East, moving with Pompey; C. Coponius, praetor. Obv: Q SICINIUS III VIR. Diademed head of Apollo right; star below. Rev: C COPONIVS PR S C. Club surmounted by lion skin; arrow to left, bow to right. Crawford 444/1a; CRI 3; RBW 1558. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.76 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



359 L. HOSTILIUS SASERNA. Denarius (48 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Gallia right; cornucopia to left. Rev: L HOSTILIVS / SASERNA. Diana of Ephesus standing facing, holding spear and stag by the horns. Crawford 448/3; CRI 19; RBW 1570. This denarius refers to the Roman expansion of the Empire with the annexation of the province of Gallia Comata, or the 'Tres Galliae', through its female personification characterized by long hair ("comata" = "hairy" or "leafy") and by the presence of the Celtic cornucopia in the field. This iconography also appears on the breastplate of the Augustus of Prima Porta. For the reverse to pair with the personification of Gallia Comata, the Ephesus Artemis was chosen, dressed in a long chiton, holding a spear in her left hand and restraining a doe by the antlers with her right. She is therefore a territorial deity, whose cult spread beyond the Alps thanks to the Greek colonists of Massalia, but also an expression of an ancient bond between the transalpine region and the city of Rome, where, in the archaic age, King Servius Tullius built on the Aventine Hill the temple of Diana-Artemis, marked by clear Ionian influences. This coin also offers one of the finest representations of the cornucopia, the long Celtic war trumpet that was not merely a musical instrument: it became a powerful symbol of identity, strong enough to enter permanently into both Celtic and Roman monetary iconography. Ancient sources describe it as an object with a harsh and striking sound, used in battle and associated with the prestige of the warrior aristocracy. Archaeological depictions show that it also had a ritual and sacred role. On Celtic coins, the cornucopia often appears together with the horse, the chariot, and other attributes of the military elite, a way to exalt the rank, courage and warrior tradition of the Gallic and British tribes. The Romans, on the other hand, adopted it as an emblem of the defeated enemy. In Republican and later Imperial denarii, the cornucopia appears in trophies of barbarian arms, alongside oval shields and chariot wheels, or at the feet of prisoners in chains. There is, however, also a second use: in some issues, especially in Gallic colonies, the cornucopia is represented not as a symbol of defeat but as a local identity marker integrated into the new Roman reality. It is the sign of a process of Romanization that did not entirely erase traditions but reused them to build a provincial identity loyal to Rome. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.75 g. Diameter: 21 mm.



360 C. VIBIUS C.F. CN. PANSA CAETRONIANUS. Denarius (48 BC). Rome. Obv: PANSA. Mask of Pan right. Rev: C VIBIVS C F CN IOVIS AXVR. Jupiter Axurus seated left on throne, holding patera and sceptre. Crawford 449/1a; RBW 1571. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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361 ALBINUS BRUTI F. Denarius (48 BC). Rome. Obv: PIETAS. Head of Pietas right. Rev: ALBINVS BRVTI F. Caduceus superimposed by two clasping hands. Crawford 450/2; RBW 1577. Ex Kunst und Münzen, Lugano, XIX (1979), lot 1582 (collector's note) Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



362 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (48-47 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar. Obv: Laureate female head (Clementia?) right; LII to left. Rev: CAE - SAR. Gallic trophy, with oval shield and carnyx; securis surmounted by head of wolf to right. Crawford 452/2; CRI 11; RBW -. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.97 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

600



363 L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS. Denarius (47 BC). Rome. Obv: L PLAVTIVS. Facing head of Medusa with coiled snakes at either side. Rev: PLANCVS. Draped and winged Aurora flying right, leading the four horses of Sol. Crawford 453/1a; RBW 1583. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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364 L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS. Denarius (47 BC). Rome. Obv: L PLAVTIVS. Facing head of Medusa with coiled snakes at either side. Rev: PLANCVS. Draped and winged Aurora flying right, leading the four horses of Sol. Crawford 453/1a; RBW 1583. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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365 M. PORCIUS CATO. Quinarius (47-46 BC). Utica. Obv: M CATO PRO PR. Head of Liber right. Rev: VICTRIX. Victory seated right on throne, holding wreath and palm frond. Crawford 462/2; CRI 47; RBW -. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.70 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

40



366 MN. CORDIUS RUFUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: RVFVS III VIR. Jugate busts of the Dioscuri right, wearing laureate pilei surmounted by stars. Rev: MN CORDIVS. Venus standing left with scales and sceptre, Cupid on her shoulder. Crawford 463/1a; RBW 1606. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



367 T. CARISIUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Sibyl Herophile right. Rev: T CARISIVS / III VIR. Sphinx seated right. Crawford 464/1; CRI 69; RBW -. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



368 T. CARISIUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: MONETA. Head of Juno Moneta right. Rev: T CARISIVS. Implements for coining money: anvil die with punch die above, tongs and hammer; all within laurel wreath. Crawford 464/2; RBW 1614. This type of reverse is one of the rare depictions from the ancient world of the tools used to mint coins. The process of coin minting remained essentially unchanged from antiquity until the dawn of the modern age, when machinery finally appeared. Yet no detailed descriptions have been handed down by classical authors, which makes the images found on frescoes and on coins such as this one particularly valuable. On the reverse are depicted the essential tools typical of ancient mint workshops. At the centre stands a sturdy cylindrical anvil, into the upper surface of which the obverse die was set. The conical object above the anvil, decorated with a garland, may represent the reverse die, also known as the 'hammer die', as it received the direct blow of the hammer to impress the image onto the metal flan. The reverse die, therefore, was a loose element, placed on the anvil each time before striking a new flan. It should be noted, however, that according to some interpretations the object may instead evoke a pileus, the characteristic headgear of Vulcan, the god-smith. On either side of the anvil are shown a hammer and a pair of tongs, used to place the heated metal flan onto the anvil. This task was entrusted to the 'suppostores', while those in charge of the hammer were called 'malliatores', and with their blow they impressed the images on both faces of the coin. In the Republican period, the Roman mint was located in the sanctuary on the Capitoline Hill dedicated to Juno Moneta, the deity depicted on the obverse and clearly identified by the legend. The epithet Moneta, meaning 'she who warns', appears to have been common for goddesses protecting the city's acropolis, and her cult, particularly ancient, may date back to the late sixth century BC. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



369 T. CARISIUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: ROMA. Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: T CARISI. Sceptre, cornucopia on globus and rudder; all within wreath. Crawford 464/3a; CRI 71a; RBW -. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.80 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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370 T. CARISIUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: S C. Draped and winged bust of Victory right. Rev: T CARISI. Victory, holding wreath and reins, driving quadriga right. Crawford 464/5; RBW 1618. Ex Kunst und Münzen, Lugano, XIX (1979), lot 164 (collector's note) Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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371 C. CONSIDIUS PAETUS. Denarius (46 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; A behind. Rev: C CONSIDI / PAETI. Wreath on garlanded curule chair. Crawford 465/2a; CRI 77b; RBW 1624. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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372 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (46 BC). Uncertain mint in North Africa, possibly Utica. Obv: DICT ITER COS TERT. Head of Ceres right, wearing grain wreath. Rev: AVGVR / PONT MAX. Emblems of the augurate and pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, guttus and lituus; D to right. Crawford 467/1a; CRI 57; RBW 1637. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



373 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (46 BC). Uncertain mint in North Africa, possibly Utica. Obv: DICT ITER COS TERT. Head of Ceres right, wearing grain wreath. Rev: AVGVR / PONT MAX. Emblems of the augurate and pontificate: simpulum, aspergillum, guttus and lituus; M to right. Crawford 467/1b; CRI 57; RBW 1638. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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374 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (46-45 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar in Spain. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right; Cupid to left. Rev: CAESAR. Trophy of Gallic arms; bound captive to left and right. Crawford 468/1; CRI 58; RBW 1639. Condition: Very fine; strong cleaning marks. Weight: 3.78 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



375 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (46-45 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar in Spain. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right; Cupid to left. Rev: CAESAR. Trophy of Gallic arms; bound captive to left and right. Crawford 468/1; CRI 58; RBW 1639. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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376 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (46-45 BC). Military mint traveling with Caesar in Spain. Obv: Diademed head of Venus right; Cupid to left. Rev: CAESAR. Trophy of Gallic arms; bound captive to left and right. Crawford 468/1; CRI 58; RBW 1639. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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377 CNAEUS POMPEY II. Denarius (46-45 BC). Corduba. Marcus Poblcius, legatus pro praetore. Obv: M POBLICI LEG PRO PR. Helmeted head of Roma right. Rev: CN MAGNVS IMP. Hispania standing right, shield on back, holding two spears over shoulder and presenting palm frond to Pompeian soldier standing left on prow, armed with sword. Crawford 469/1a; CRI 48; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.85 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



378 L. PAPIUS CELSUS. Denarius (45 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita right, wearing goat skin headdress. Rev: CELSVS III VIR / L PAPIVS. Lupa standing right, placing stick on fire; to right, eagle standing left, fanning the flames. Crawford 472/1; RBW 1647. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.14 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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379 L. VALERIUS ACISCULUS. Denarius (45 BC). Rome. Obv: ACISCVLVS. Diademed head of Apollo right; star above, acisculus (double-headed ax) to left. Rev: L VALERIVS. Europa, holding billowing veil, seated on bull trotting right. Crawford 474/1a; CRI 90. In Greek mythology, the bull is generally associated with river deities, who were depicted with horns; with Poseidon (the black bull), with Dionysus, and with divine youths born with horns, such as Zagreus, and above all with Zeus (the white bull). In this form, the lord of the gods seduced Europa, and it was said that he had been raised on the island of Crete. Europa was the only daughter among the otherwise entirely male offspring of Agenor and Telephassa. Zeus fell in love with her and abducted her on the beach, after attracting her attention while disguised as a pure white bull, unusually gentle and willing to be caressed by the 'broad-faced' maiden (this is the meaning of the name Europa, probably referring to the full moon). With the terrified girl on his back, he swam to Crete, where he transformed into an eagle and raped her in a grove of willows or plane trees. Her brothers, following the orders of their inconsolable father, searched for her everywhere, encountering various adventures. From the union of Zeus and Europa began the royal dynasty of Crete, as Europa bore him Minos, Rhadamanthus and Sarpedon. In myths and stories connected with Crete, the image of the bull appears repeatedly. Here Minos, the natural son of Zeus, asked the gods to legitimise his succession to the throne by sending him a bull. The animal that rose from the waters off the island, with powerful limbs and a gleaming white coat, was so beautiful that Minos refused to sacrifice it to Poseidon, as he had promised. Instead, he sent it to graze with his own herd and sacrificed another in its place. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.06 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



380 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (44 BC). Rome. M Mettius, moneyer. Obv: CAESAR IMP. Wreathed head right; lituus and simpulum behind. Rev: M METTIVS. Venus standing left, head lowered, holding Victory and sceptre, and resting elbow upon round shield set upon globe; K to left. Crawford 480/3; CRI 100; RBW -. Condition: Fair. Weight: 2.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



381 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (44 BC). Rome. P. Sepullius Macer, moneyer. Obv: DICT PERPETVO CAESAR. Laureate and veiled head right. Rev: P SEPVLLIVS MACER. Venus Victrix standing left, holding Victory and sceptre set on star. Crawford 480/14; CRI 107e; RBW -. Condition: Fair. Weight: 2.46 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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382 P. ACCOLEIUS LARISCOLUS. Denarius (41 BC). Rome. Obv: P ACCOLEIVS LARISCOLVS. Draped bust of Diana Nemorensis right. Rev: Triple cult statue of Diana Nemorensis facing, supporting on their hands and shoulders a beam, above which are five cypress trees, the figure on left with a poppy, that on right with a lily. Crawford 486/1; CRI 172; RBW 1701. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.59 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



383 MARK ANTONY. Quinarius (43 BC). Military mint traveling with Antony and Lepidus in Transalpine Gaul. Obv: M ANT IMP. Lituus, ewer and raven standing left. Rev: Victory standing right, crowning trophy. Crawford 489/4; King 74; RBW 1711. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.63 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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384 MARK ANTONY. Fourrée Quinarius (42 BC). Lugdunum. Obv: III VIR R P C. Winged bust of Victory right. Rev: ANTONI / IMP / A - XL(I) (= 41-42, Antony's age at time of issue). Lion standing right. Crawford 489/5-6; King 75-6; RBW 1712-3. Condition: Fine. Weight: 1.48 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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385 P. CLODIUS M.F. TURRINUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo right; lyre to left. Rev: P CLODIVS / M F. Diana standing right, holding lighted torch in each hand. Crawford 494/23; CRI 184; RBW 1727. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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386 L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Bare head right. Rev: L LIVINEIVS / REGVLVS. Modius; grain ear to left and right. Crawford 494/29; CRI 178; RBW 1734. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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387 C. VIBIUS VARUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Bacchus, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: C VIBIVS / VARVS. Panther springing left; to left, garlanded altar surmounted by mask and filleted thyrsus. Crawford 494/36; CRI 192; RBW 1739. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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388 C. VIBIUS VARUS. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. Obv: Head of Bacchus right, wearing ivy wreath. Rev: C VIBIVS / VARVS. Panther springing left; to left, garlanded altar surmounted by mask and filleted thyrsus. Crawford 494/36; CRI 192; RBW 1739. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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389 JULIUS CAESAR. Denarius (42 BC). Rome. L. Mussidius Longus, moneyer. Obv: Laureate head of Caesar right. Rev: L MVSSIDIIVS LONGVS. Rudder, cornucopia set upon globus, winged caduceus and apex. Crawford 494/39a; CRI 116; RBW 1742. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

400



390 BRUTUS. Denarius (42 BC). Military mint traveling with Brutus and Cassius in southwestern Asian Minor; L. Sestius, proquaestor. Obv: L SESTI PRO Q. Veiled and draped bust of Libertas right. Rev: Q CAEPIO BRVTVS PRO COS. Tripod; securis to left, simpulum to right. Crawford 502/2; RBW 1768. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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391 OCTAVIAN. Denarius (41 BC). Military mint traveling with Octavian in Italy. L. Cornelius Balbus, propraeator. Obv: C CAESAR III VIR R P C. Bare head right. Rev: BALBVS / PRO PR. Club. Crawford 518/1; CRI 291; RBW 1801. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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392 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (38 BC). Military mint moving with Mark Antony. Obv: M ANT AVGVR III VIR R P C. Bare head right. Rev: IMP - TER. Trophy, flanked by two round shields. Crawford 536/4; CRI 270; RBW -. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.87 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

400



393 OCTAVIAN. Denarius (37 BC). Military mint travelling with Octavian. Obv: IMP CAESAR DIVI F III VIR ITER R P C. Bare head right. Rev: COS ITER ET TER DESIG. Simpulum, aspergillum, jug and lituus. Crawford 538/1; CRI 312; RBW 1826. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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394 OCTAVIAN. Denarius (36 BC). Mint in central or southern Italy. Obv: IMP CAESAR DIVI F III VIR ITER R P C. Bare head right. Rev: COS ITER ET TER DESIG. Tetrastyle temple, containing veiled and togate statue of Julius Caesar holding lituus; in pediment, star; on architrave, inscription DIVO IVL; in left field, lighted altar. Crawford 540/2; CRI 315; RBW 1829. The Temple of Caesar, or Temple of the Divine Julius, commemorating the emperor who died tragically and prematurely in a conspiracy, was built by his successor Octavian in the Forum of Caesar. It closed the eastern side of the Forum Square, framed by Augustus' triumphal arch celebrating his victory over the Parthians and by the portico of the Arch of Gaius and Lucius Caesar. Today, only the massive central section of the podium remains. The temple stood on a podium with two lateral stairways and a circular altar between them, marking the place where Caesar's body was cremated. Inside the cella stood a statue of Caesar crowned with a star, recalling the comet that appeared after his death and was interpreted as a divine sign announcing his reception among the gods. Ancient sources recount that, after his assassination in Pompey's Curia at Largo Argentina, Caesar's body was taken to the Roman Forum for cremation, and a marble column inscribed Parenti Patriae ('to the father of the fatherland') was erected on the spot. A few weeks later, the consul Dolabella had the column and altar removed and paved over the area. In 42 BC, however, the triumvirs Octavian, Antony and Lepidus, determined to avenge Caesar and honour him for posterity, decreed that a temple should be built on that very site. Civil wars delayed the project, and only twelve years later was the temple finally dedicated by Augustus, now sole ruler and emperor. It was Augustus who introduced the eastern custom of deifying rulers after death. The temple was dedicated to Caesar on 10 August 29 BC. The temple appears on this coin of Octavian, where one can recognise the statue of Caesar holding the augural lituus, the depicted comet, and, in front of the portico, a round altar. The entire structure was framed at the back and along the sides by a portico, the Porticus Iulia, while in front of the pronaos stood one of the Forum's speaker platforms, the rostra ad Divi Iulii, decorated with the ship prows taken from Antony and Cleopatra's fleet after their defeat at Actium in 31 BC. This tribune was often mentioned in connection with funerary ceremonies for members of the imperial family, and coins of Hadrian recall an address he delivered before the temple. Under Septimius Severus the temple was damaged by fire, possibly together with the Regia and the



395 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: CHORTIS SPECVLATORVM. Three signa, each decorated with two wreaths and a prow. Crawford 544/12; CRI 386. Rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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396 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - IV. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/17; CRI 352; RBW -. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



397 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - IX. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/23; CRI 359; RBW -. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



398 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XI. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/25; CRI 362; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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399 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XII. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/26; CRI 365; RBW -. Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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400 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XVIII. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/33; CRI 376; RBW -. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.90 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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401 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XX. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/36; CRI 380; RBW 1848. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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402 MARK ANTONY. Denarius (32-31 BC). Patrae(?). Legionary issue. Obv: ANT AVG / III VIR R P C. Galley right. Rev: LEG - XXIII. Aquila between two legionary standards. Crawford 544/39; CRI 383; RBW -. Condition: Fine. Weight: 50 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



403 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Emerita. P. Carisius, legatus pro praetore. Obv: IMP CAESAR AVGVST. Bare head left. Rev: P CARISIVS LEG PRO PR. City enclosure, with turrets and entablature inscribed EMERITA. RIC² 9b. Scarce Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.01 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



404 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Uncertain mint in Spain (Colonia Caesaraugusta?). Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Head left, wearing oak wreath. Rev: DIVVS - IVLIVS. Eight-rayed comet with tail upwards. RIC² 37b. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.46 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



405 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Uncertain mint in Spain, possibly Colonia Patricia. Obv: CAESARI AVGVSTO. Laureate head left. Rev: S • P • Q • R. Round-domed tetrastyle temple of Mars Ultor, set on podium of three steps; within, chariot with aquila and miniature galloping quadriga right. RIC² 117. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

100



406 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F. Laureate head left. Rev: IMP - XII / ACT. Apollo Citharoedus of Actium standing right, holding lyre and plectrum. RIC² 193b. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.88 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

560



407 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

224



408 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

200



409 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



410 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.56 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

200



411 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

144



412 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

144



413 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Lugdunum. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE. Laureate head right. Rev: C L CAESARES AVGVSTI F COS DESIG PRINC IVVENT. Gaius and Lucius Caesar standing facing; two shields and two sceptres between; above, simpulum and lituus. RIC² 207. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



414 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Rome. Petronius Turpilianus, moneyer. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Bare head right. Rev: TVRPILIANVS III VIR. Tarpeia standing facing, both hands raised, buried to her waist in shields. RIC² 299. After the abduction of their women, the Sabines, led by King Titus Tatius (depicted on the obverse), managed to take possession of the Capitoline Hill thanks to the betrayal of Tarpeia, who opened the gates of the citadel to them. There are two versions of this myth, told by Propertius and Livy. The former presents the vestal virgin's betrayal as a consequence of her love for the king of the Sabines. According to Livy, however, Tarpeia was bribed by the enemy's gold: when she went outside the walls to draw water for the cult of Vesta, she was captured and punished for her behavior, ending up buried and crushed by the Sabine shields as illustrated on the reverse of the Denarius. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.62 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



415 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Denarius. Rome. L. Aquillius Florus, moneyer. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Bare head right. Rev: L AQVILLIVS FLORVS III VIR / SICIL. Mn. Aquillius, bareheaded, in military dress, holding shield, standing left, head right, raising with a half-naked female figure (Sicilia) kneeling left. RIC² 310. Very rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



416 AUGUSTUS (27 BC-14 AD). Quadrans. Rome. Lamia, Silius and Annius, moneyers. Obv: LAMIA SILIVS ANNIVS / S - C. Cornucopia. Rev: III VIR A A A F F. Garlanded altar. RIC² 422. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



417 DIVUS AUGUSTUS (Died 14). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS / S - C. Radiate head left. Rev: CONSENSV SENAT ET EQ ORDIN P Q R. Emperor seated left on curule chair, holding branch. RIC² 56 (Gaius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 14.75 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

80



418 DIVUS AUGUSTUS (Died 14). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS PATER. Radiate head left. Rev: S - C / PROVIDENT. Altar. RIC² 81 (Tiberius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.95 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

80



419 AGRIPPA (Died 12 BC). As. Rome. Struck under Caligula (37-41). Obv: M AGRIPPA L F COS III. Head left, wearing rostral crown. Rev: S - C. Neptune standing left, holding small dolphin and trident. RIC² 58 (Caligula). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 10.28 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

80



420 TIBERIUS (Caesar, 4-14). As. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR AVGVST F IMPERAT VII. Laureate head right. Rev: ROM ET AVG. The Great Altar of Lugdunum: altar enclosure; panels decorated with corona civica flanked by figures holding laurel branches; decoration along roofline; altar flanked by columns surmounted by statues of Victory facing one another, each with palm frond and wreath. RIC² 245. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.19 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

80



421 TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC² 26. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



422 TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding inverted spear and olive branch. RIC² 28. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



423 TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding inverted spear and olive branch. RIC² 28. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.58 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



424 TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding inverted spear and olive branch. RIC² 28. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

280



425 TIBERIUS (14-37). GOLD Aureus. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC² 29; Calicó 305a. Ex Heritage Auctions 3089 (2021), lot 31053. The obverse legend calling Tiberius 'divi filius', son of God (Augustus), is one of the contradictions of what was considered one of the most controversial princes of ancient Rome. In fact, Tiberius was reluctant to accept the succession, more loyal to republican ideals. When he became emperor, he first of all refused the name 'Imperator', which was his by right. He also did not want the prestigious title of 'Father of the State' and apparently despised that of 'Augustus', which he ended up accepting, however, together with the 'imperium maius et infinitum' and the 'tribunicia potestas', which were the foundations of the Republic. He also arranged for the cult of the living emperor to be abolished. All these refusals contributed to the misunderstanding of Tiberius by his contemporaries, who were now attached to the Augustan concept of Empire. Tiberius was the son of Tiberius Claudius Nero, of noble lineage and republican orientation, and Livia Drusilla. His father had sided first with Julius Caesar, then, upon his assassination, with the Caesaricides, to join the revolt against Octavian and fall back south with Sextus Pompey. In 39 B.C. at Misenum, Nero was forced to divorce his wife to give her to Julius Caesar's heir, so Tiberius ended up in Augustus' custody and Livia gained an important political advantage. Tiberius married Vipsania Agrippina, the woman he loved and who bore him a son, Drusus, but was forced by Augustus to divorce and marry his daughter Julia. This was another blow to Tiberius who, disgusted with his new wife and politics, decided to retire to Rhodes, leaving room for Augustus' chosen heirs, Gaius and Lucius Caesar. The two, however, died (AD 2 and 4) and Augustus ended up associating Tiberius himself with the throne, whom he considered to be competent above all in military matters. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 7.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

4'000



426 TIBERIUS (14-37). Denarius. "Tribute Penny" type. Lugdunum. Obv: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF MAXIM. Livia (as Pax) seated right on throne, holding sceptre and olive branch. RIC² 30. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

240



427 NERO CLAUDIUS DRUSUS (Died 9 BC). Sestertius. Rome. Struck under Claudius (41-54). Obv: NERO CLAVDIVS DRVSVS GERMANICVS IMP. Bare head left. Rev: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P / S C. Claudius seated left on curule chair, holding branch; spears, shields, cuirass and helmet around. RIC² 93 (Claudius). Nero Claudius Drusus Germanicus was a member of the Julio-Claudian dynasty, son of Augustus' third wife, Livia Drusilla, and younger brother of the future emperor Tiberius. Augustus granted him numerous privileges, allowing him to hold various public offices several years before the age permitted by law. He married Antonia Minor, daughter of Mark Antony and Octavia Minor (sister of Augustus). She bore him several children, including Germanicus and the future emperor Claudius. Drusus is remembered above all as a great Roman general. In 16 BC, he took part in the Rhaetian campaign, defeating the Isarci, Breoni, and Reti tribes and, together with Tiberius, the Vindelici, contributing to the creation of new Roman provinces (Rhaetia and Noricum) in the Alpine region. He was then sent to Transalpine Gaul in 14 BC to build roads and fortified bases along the Rhine. In 13 BC, he successfully commanded military operations against the rebellious tribes of the Rhine. Finally, he took part in campaigns in Germany, where the Romans subjugated Frisi and Batavi. Drusus led the legions in several offensive operations and successfully defended himself against numerous ambushes. Upon his return to Rome in 11 BC, he received triumphal honors and his soldiers conferred on him the title of "imperator." Back in Germany, his brilliant military career was suddenly interrupted in 9 BC by a fall from his horse. The injury to his femur ultimately led him to death, watched over by Tiberius, who celebrated his funeral. Condition: Very fine; slightly smoothed. Weight: 26.00 g. Diameter: 34 mm.



428 CALIGULA (37-41). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: C CAESAR DIVI AVG PRON AVG P M TR P IIII P P / PIETAS. Pietas seated left, holding patera and resting arm on small draped figure standing facing on basis. Rev: DIVO - AVG / S - C. Caligula standing left, holding patera over altar; on either side, victimarius, holding bull for sacrifice, and attendant, holding patera; hexastyle, garlanded temple of Divus Augustus in background. RIC² 51. Condition: Very fine; uncertain restorations and reconstruction of details. Weight: 28.18 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

80



429 CLAUDIUS (41-54). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVD CAESAR AVG P M TR P VI IMP XI. Laureate head right. Rev: CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI. Constantia seated left on curule chair, feet on footstool, right hand raised. RIC² 31; Calicó 340. Ex Dorotheum (September 1948), lot 37 (with collector's ticket) Condition: Good fine. Weight: 7.62 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

3'200



430 CLAUDIUS (41-54). As. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP [P P?]. Bare head left. Rev: CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI / S - C. Constantia standing left, raising hand and holding spear. RIC² 95 or 111. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.44 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

40



431 CLAUDIUS (41-54). As. Rome. Obv: TI CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG P M TR P IMP P P. Bare head left. Rev: CONSTANTIAE AVGVSTI / S - C. Constantia standing left, raising hand and holding spear. RIC² 111. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.00 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

160



432 NERO (54-68). Denarius. Rome. Obv: NERO CAESAR AVGVSTVS. Laureate head right. Rev: IVPPITER CVSTOS. Jupiter seated left on throne, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC² 53. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



433 NERO (54-68). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P. Laureate head right. Rev: PACE P R TERRA MARIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT / S - C. Garlanded Temple of Janus with closed doors to left and latticed windows to right. RIC² 268 (bust with aegis). The building depicted on the reverse is the oldest sanctuary of Janus, located in the Roman Forum; it consisted of an arch with two entrances and housed a statue of the god at the centre of the doorway. To date, no remains of the temple have been found and its exact location is unknown; its appearance is known mainly from coins. The temple was closed during periods of peace, as was the case during the reigns of Augustus and Nero. According to Suetonius, it was closed three times in quick succession under Nero, because peace had been established on land and at sea (as the legend on the reverse of this sestertius indicates). The emperor celebrated the occasion by bringing a laurel wreath to the Capitoline Hill and closed the Temple of Janus as if there were no more wars to be fought. The temple was opened for the last time during the reign of Gordian III, before his departure for a military campaign against the Sasanians in 242. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 26.97 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

1'600



434 NERO (54-68). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P P P. Radiate head right. Rev: PACE P R TERRA MARIQ PARTA IANVM CLVSIT / S - C. Temple of Janus with latticed window to left and closed doors with garland to right. RIC² 337. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.39 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

200



435 NERO (54-68). As. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG P MAX TR P P P. Bare head right, globe at point of neck. Rev: S - C. Victory advancing left, resting hand upon shield inscribed S P Q R. RIC² 543. Condition: Fine. Weight: 8.69 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

40



436 GALBA (68-69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SER GALBA AVG. Bare head right. Rev: S P Q R / OB / C S. Legend in three lines, all within wreath (corona civica). RIC² 167. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



437 OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP M OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: SECVRITAS PR. Securitas standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC² 8. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.99 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



438 OTHO (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP (M) OTHO CAESAR AVG TR P. Bare head right. Rev: SECVRITAS PR. Securitas standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC² 8 or 10. Condition: Good fine; edge fault. Weight: 2.70 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



439 VITELLIUS (69). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: S P Q R/ O•B/ C S. Legend in three lines, all within wreath (corona civica). RIC² 82; Calicó 574. Ex Kress 123 (1962), lot 518a. Vitellius was born in AD 15 and rose to prominence largely thanks to his talent for flattery and for pleasing the emperors. His origins were the subject of conflicting stories, ranging from descent from ancient Italic deities to being the son of a freedman cobbler. After a youth marked by excess, he managed to win favour with Caligula, Claudius and Nero by exploiting their personal passions, and even poisoned his own son out of fear that he was plotting against him. Galba sent him to Lower Germany more to remove him from Rome than out of confidence, yet Vitellius quickly won over the soldiers by granting favours and cancelling punishments. The German legions, encouraged by Valens and Caecina Alienus, proclaimed him emperor and defeated Otho at Bedriacum. Vitellius entered Rome like a triumphator, presented his young son as heir, and declared his intention to found a new dynasty. He replaced the praetorian guard, punished Galba's killers, and honoured Nero, earning the hostility of senatorial historians. When news arrived that the troops had proclaimed Vespasian, his power collapsed swiftly: the Danubian armies defeated his forces in the second battle of Bedriacum, the Misenum fleet deserted him, and Valens' attempt to raise new troops failed. In Rome, the Capitoline Hill was set ablaze during the fighting, and Vitellius, after trying to flee, was captured, dragged along the Via Sacra and killed. He suffered damnatio memoriae, and his brother and son died with him. His failure stemmed from the growing strength of provincial armies, the marginal role of the Senate, and his limited military experience, worsened by his choice of collaborators who were openly at odds with one another. Yet Vitellius did show respect for the Senate, allowing his reign to begin only after its ratification and refusing titles he considered too grand for himself. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 7.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

10'000



440 VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP. Bare head right. Rev: FIDES / EXERCITVVM. Clasped hands. RIC² 67. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.



441 VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP TR P. Bare head right. Rev: XV VIR SACR FAC. Tripod, dolphin on top, raven on strut between legs. RIC² 86 var. (head laureate); RSC 112. Very rare Vitellius was born in AD 15 and rose to prominence largely thanks to his talent for flattery and for pleasing the emperors. His origins were the subject of conflicting stories, ranging from descent from ancient Italic deities to being the son of a freedman cobbler. After a youth marked by excess, he managed to win favour with Caligula, Claudius and Nero by exploiting their personal passions, and even poisoned his own son out of fear that he was plotting against him. Galba sent him to Lower Germany more to remove him from Rome than out of confidence, yet Vitellius quickly won over the soldiers by granting favours and cancelling punishments. The German legions, encouraged by Valens and Caecina Alienus, proclaimed him emperor and defeated Otho at Bedriacum. Vitellius entered Rome like a triumphator, presented his young son as heir, and declared his intention to found a new dynasty. He replaced the praetorian guard, punished Galba's killers, and honoured Nero, earning the hostility of senatorial historians. When news arrived that the troops had proclaimed Vespasian, his power collapsed swiftly: the Danubian armies defeated his forces in the second battle of Bedriacum, the Misenum fleet deserted him, and Valens' attempt to raise new troops failed. In Rome, the Capitoline Hill was set ablaze during the fighting, and Vitellius, after trying to flee, was captured, dragged along the Via Sacra and killed. He suffered *damnatio memoriae*, and his brother and son died with him. His failure stemmed from the growing strength of provincial armies, the marginal role of the Senate, and his limited military experience, worsened by his choice of collaborators who were openly at odds with one another. Yet Vitellius did show respect for the Senate, allowing his reign to begin only after its ratification and refusing titles he considered too grand for himself. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



442 VESPASIAN (69-79). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: COS III FORT RED. Fortuna standing left, holding globe and caduceus. RIC² 1111; Calico 613. Ex Dorotheum 1980 (with collector's ticket) Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.21 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

4'000



443 VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: COS ITER TR POT. Pax seated left on throne, holding branch and winged caduceus. RIC² 29. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



444 VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES VESP AVG P M COS IIII. Laureate head right. Rev: TRI POT. Vesta seated left on throne, holding simpulum. RIC² 359. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.71 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



445 VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESP AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: COS V. Two laurel trees. RIC² 681. Ex Salton collection Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



446 VESPASIAN (69-79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XIX. Sow standing left, with three piglets standing below her. RIC² 982. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



447 DIVUS VESPASIAN (Died 79). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS VESPASIANVS. Laureate head right. Rev: Foreparts of two capricorns springing in opposing directions, supporting round shield inscribed S C; globe below. RIC² 357 (Titus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.07 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



448 TITUS (Caesar, 69-79). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: T CAESAR IMP COS III CENS. Radiate head right. Rev: FELICITAS PVBLICA / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC² 742 (Vespasian). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.35 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

400



449 TITUS (Caesar, 69-79). Denarius. Ephesus. Obv: IMPERATOR T CAESAR AVGVSTI F. Laureate head right. Rev: PACI AVGVSTAE / EPHE. Victory advancing right, holding wreath and palm branch. RIC² 1442 (Vespasian); RPC II 844. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



450 TITUS (Caesar, 69-79). Denarius. Ephesus. Obv: IMPERATOR T CAESAR AVGVSTI F. Laureate head of Titus right. Rev: PACI ORB TERR AVG / EPHE. Turreted and draped female bust right. RIC² 1444 (Vespasian; R2); RPC II 845 (6 specimens). Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.27 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



451 TITUS (79-81). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TITVS CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P IX IMP XV COS VIII P P. Pulvinar (throne) of Jupiter and Juno: square seat, draped and surmounted by horizontal winged thunderbolt. RIC² 119. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.89 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



452 DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMITIAN AVG PONT. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P COS VII DES VIII P P. Garlanded and lighted altar. RIC² 41. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



453 DOMITIAN (81-96). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XII CENS PER P P. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: S - C. Domitian standing left, holding spear; to left, German captive kneeling right, presenting shield; broken spear in exergue. RIC² 469. Rare Condition: Good fine. Weight: 22.00 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

160



454 DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XIII COS XIII CENS P P P. Minerva standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre; shield to right. RIC² 519. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



455 DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P VIII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XIX COS XIII CENS P P P. Minerva advancing right, brandishing spear and holding shield. RIC² 667. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



456 DOMITIAN (81-96). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Laureate head right. Rev: MONETA AVGVSTI / S - C. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC² 708. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.30 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

160



457 DOMITIAN (81-96). As. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XV CENS PER P P. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI / S - C. Virtus standing right, with foot set upon helmet, holding sceptre and parazonium. RIC² 709. Condition: Fine. Weight: 11.30 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

40



458 DOMITIAN (81-96). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM P M TR P XII. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP XXII COS XVI CENS P P P. Minerva standing left with spear. RIC² 742. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



459 TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVA TRAIAN AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: PONT MAX TR POT COS II. Pax standing left, holding branch and cornucopia. Woytek 24a; RIC 17. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

240



460 TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate head right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Pax standing left, right foot on Dacian, holding branch and cornucopia. Woytek 194bA; RIC 190a var. (bust type). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

160



461 TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate head right, slight drapery on far shoulder. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Pax standing left, right foot on Dacian, holding branch and cornucopia. Woytek 194bA; RIC 190a var. (bust type). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



462 TRAJAN (98-117). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Radiate bust right, with slight darpery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S - C. Trophy, with hexagonal and round shields at base. Woytek 196b; RIC 587. Condition: Near very fine; edge faults. Weight: 11.30 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

40



463 TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS V P P S P Q R OPTIMO PRINC / DAC CAP. Dacian seated left on shield, in attitude of mourning; shield and spears behind to right. Woytek 283bC; RIC 98. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



464 TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NERVAE TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS V P P. Laureate bust right, slight drapery on left shoulder. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI / S C. Salus seated left, holding patera over altar entwined by serpent. Woytek 335b; RIC 515. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.63 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

600



465 TRAJAN (98-117). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP TRAIANO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI. Three signa, surmounted by wreath, aquila and hand, respectively. Woytek 419b; RIC 295. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



466 TRAJAN (98-117). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC PARTHICO P M TR P COS VI P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: REX PARTHIS DATVS / S C. Trajan seated left on platform, presenting Parthamaspatēs to kneeling Parthian; attendant standing to right of Trajan. Woytek 594v; RIC 667. The great spoils won by Trajan through the wars in Dacia and the stability of the limes enabled the empire to enjoy seven years of peace and prosperity, avoiding internal conflicts or major external threats. However, in 113 the emperor embarked on one last venture, the invasion of the Parthian empire, one of the most formidable adversaries since Julius Caesar. Trajan achieved another victory, regained control of Armenia that had been occupied by the Parthian king Osroes, and extended Roman rule to Syria and Mesopotamia. The sestertius with REX PARTHIS DATVS celebrates the coronation of Partamaspatēs, a Parthian king wanted by the emperor to replace Osroes on the Parthian throne. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 23.63 g. Diameter: 35 mm.



467 DIVA MARCIANA (Died 112/4). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA MARCIANA. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing left, head right, wings spread. Woytek 719; RIC 743. The eldest daughter of the senator Marcus Ulpius Trajan and of Marcia, therefore Trajan's elder sister, she inherited her middle name, Marciana, from her mother's paternal ancestors. She married around 63 Gaius Saloninus Matidius Patricius, a very wealthy man, praetor and member of the religious college of the Arvales. From him Ulpia had a daughter Salonina Matidia. After Saloninus' death, Marciana did not remarry, although she had many pretenders due to her prestigious relationship with the emperor and her beauty. However, Trajan respected her wishes and never forced her to remarry. Her daughter Matidia instead married first a Matidius, then Lucius Vibius Sabinus, from a consular family, and from this marriage was born Vibia Sabina, future wife of Hadrian. When Vibius Sabinus died in 84 or 87, Ulpia Marciana with her daughter and granddaughters went to live in the family home of Trajan and his wife Plotina, and later in the palace. After 105 she was elevated to the rank of Augusta by her brother, the first sister of an emperor to receive this title. Although she was initially reticent, she was finally convinced by Plotina and first appeared on coins and depicted by statues. Her portrait is known for its complicated hairstyle with a high diadem. Marciana often travelled with Trajan, who considered her a trusted advisor and often asked her opinion on decisions. He also dedicated two cities to her, Colonia Marciana in Africa, and Marcianopolis in Moesia. She died between 112 and 114, when she was deified at the behest of Trajan, along with their father Marcus Ulpius Trajan. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



468 MATIDIA (Augusta, 112-119). Denarius. Rome. Obv: MATIDIA AVG DIVAE MARCIANAE F. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVST. Pietas standing facing, head left, placing hands on heads of two children, Sabina and Matidia, to left and right. Woytek 729; RIC 759 (Trajan). Rare Salonia Matidia was born in AD 68 and was the only daughter of praetor Gaius Salonius Matidius Patruinus and Ulpia Marciana (mentioned in the obverse legend of this coin), the sister of the future emperor Trajan. She married at the age of 13-14 to Lucius Vibius Sabinus, from a powerful family of consular rank. In 83 AD a daughter, Vibia Sabina, the future wife of Emperor Hadrian, was born and her husband died. Matidia married twice more and had three more daughters, including the future grandmother of Marcus Aurelius, Rupilia Faustina. But her other two husbands also soon died. She made her home a literary salon, full of cultured people, and loved palace life, advising the emperor Trajan, and often following him to the battlefields to support him. She is also said to have had a good understanding with the emperor's wife, Plotina, with whom she worked to secure a worthy successor to the throne, opting for Hadrian, who married his daughter Vibia. It is unclear what happened when Trajan died, having fallen ill in Cilicia during the campaign against the Parthians. Hadrian's adoption, according to the historian Cassius Dio, was announced to the Roman Senate with a false letter from Trajan, actually written by Plotina. Hadrian however kept both women close and allowed Matidia to assist him until she died in 119 AD. At her death the emperor granted her a touching eulogy and organised spectacular gladiatorial games, and finally deified her by having a temple built in Rome. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.73 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



469 DIVA MATIDIA (Died 119). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVGVSTA MATIDIA. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: CONSECRATIO. Eagle standing left on sceptre, with wings displayed. RIC² 2462 (Hadrian). Rare Salonia Matidia was born in AD 68 and was the only daughter of praetor Gaius Salonius Matidius Patruinus and Ulpia Marciana (mentioned in the obverse legend of this coin), the sister of the future emperor Trajan. She married at the age of 13-14 to Lucius Vibius Sabinus, from a powerful family of consular rank. In 83 AD a daughter, Vibia Sabina, the future wife of Emperor Hadrian, was born and her husband died. Matidia married twice more and had three more daughters, including the future grandmother of Marcus Aurelius, Rupilia Faustina. But her other two husbands also soon died. She made her home a literary salon, full of cultured people, and loved palace life, advising the emperor Trajan, and often following him to the battlefields to support him. She is also said to have had a good understanding with the emperor's wife, Plotina, with whom she worked to secure a worthy successor to the throne, opting for Hadrian, who married his daughter Vibia. It is unclear what happened when Trajan died, having fallen ill in Cilicia during the campaign against the Parthians. Hadrian's adoption, according to the historian Cassius Dio, was announced to the Roman Senate with a false letter from Trajan, actually written by Plotina. Hadrian however kept both women close and allowed Matidia to assist him until she died in 119 AD. At her death the emperor granted her a touching eulogy and organised spectacular gladiatorial games, and finally deified her by having a temple built in Rome. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

800



470 HADRIAN (117-183). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES TRAIAN HADRIANO AVG DIVI TRA PARTH F. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, with balteus strap. Rev: DIVI NER NEP P M TR P COS / ORIENS. Radiate and draped bust of Sol right. RIC² 50; Calicó 1293. Ex Stack's Bowers The January 2020 NYINC (2020), lot 20108. Hadrian was born in Italica or Rome in 76 AD to an influential family; his grandfather had been a member of the senate. Having soon been orphaned, Hadrian was entrusted to his cousin Trajan, who acted as his tutor and granted him in marriage one of his great-granddaughters, Sabina, in 100 AD. It was therefore quite natural that on Trajan's death Hadrian should succeed him, although he had never adopted him. In fact at the prince's death the senate received letters from Trajan mentioning Hadrian's adoption, but according to Cassius Dio they were signed by his widow Plotina. Probably Lucius Licinius Sura, his future and greatest general, also made great efforts for Trajan to consider Hadrian's candidacy. Hadrian is remembered as a literate monarch, a lover of Greek letters and neosophistic philosophy. The new emperor had a very different political conception from that of his predecessor, beginning with the renouncing of the expansionism so much desired by Trajan in order to focus more on the defense of imperial borders, as evidenced by the construction of Hadrian's Wall. His reign was also marked by the travels he embarked on between 121 and 132, a way of learning about and expressing respect for every corner of the empire. Indeed, he visited numerous regions and garrisons, reserving special interest for the armies and the discipline of the soldiers. Despite his efforts to avoid any armed conflict, Hadrian had to deal with a Jewish revolt that erupted because he had renamed Jerusalem as the Colonia Aelia Capitolina, after his family name, for having a temple dedicated to Jupiter Capitolinus erected there and for forbidding circumcision, a custom he perceived as barbaric, despite not being hostile to Judaism. The revolt was very bloody and led by Simon bar Kochba, who lost his life in the last battle. In internal politics Hadrian gave his best, eliminating unnecessary expenses and undertaking magnificent public works, not only in Rome. He also asked his jurists to collect all edicts that would ensure greater justice for the weaker, but went to the disadvantage of the Senate, which responded with conspiracies. Hadrian managed to escape these attempts and sent all the conspirators to death, earning himself a very bad reputation. For this he publicly apologized and engaged in a series of food concessions to the



471 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAESAR TRAIAN HADRIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS III. Roma seated left on cuirass, holding victoriola and spear; shield to right. RIC² 541. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



472 HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: COS III / S - C. Roma seated left on cuirass, holding cornucopia and victoriola; shield to right. RIC² 875. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.53 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

160



473 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Bare-headed bust left, with slight drapery. Rev: LIBERALITAS AVG COS III P P. Liberalitas standing right, empty cornucopia held in both hands. RIC² 1105 (R2). Rare Condition: Fine. Weight: 3.08 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



474 HADRIAN (117-138). Ae Medallion. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: FELICITATI AVG / S - C / COS III P P. Galley left with steersmen and rowers. Cf. RIC² 1285 (Sestertius); RIC² 2856 = Gnechi p.18, 77 var. (bust and rev. types). Roman medallions, often of large size and struck in bronze, silver or gold, were not simply coins intended for everyday circulation. Their function was primarily commemorative and political. They were produced on special occasions: accessions to the throne, imperial anniversaries, military victories, the inauguration of public buildings, or dynastic events such as births and marriages. For this reason, they display a higher level of iconography and artistic quality than ordinary coinage: high-quality imperial portraits, complex scenes, allegories and depictions of official ceremonies. In Roman society, these objects were donatives, official gifts distributed by the emperor or high-ranking officials to members of the elite, army officers, foreign ambassadors or influential figures. They served as instruments of prestige and propaganda: receiving a medallion signified recognition by the central authority, whilst possessing and displaying it strengthened the bond with imperial authority. They did not circulate as currency, but as symbols of status, remembrance and political loyalty. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 49.00 g. Diameter: 38 mm.

200



475 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI. Fortuna seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC² 1405. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



476 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. "Restitutor Series" issue. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate head right. Rev: RESTITVTORI GALLIAE. Hadrian standing right, seen from behind, raising Gallia kneeling left. RIC² 1573. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.15 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



477 HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: DACIA / S - C. Dacia seated left on rock, holding vexillum and curved sword. RIC² 1650. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 25.61 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

640



478 HADRIAN (117-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: FELICITAS AVG / SC. Hadrian, togate, standing right with scroll, clasping right hands with Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus. RIC² 2087. Condition: Very fine; smoothed. Weight: 21.81 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

400



479 HADRIAN (117-138). Denarius. Rome. Obv: HADRIANVS AVG COS III P P. Bare head right. Rev: FORTVNA AVG. Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and rudder set upon globe. RIC² 2335. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



480 SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Draped bust right, wearing double stephane with hair piled up and braided. Rev: CERES seated left on basket, holding grain ears and torch. RIC² 2487. Ex Joseph Markowitz Collection (1897-1981) Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



481 SABINA (Augusta, 128-136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SABINA AVGVSTA HADRIANI AVG P P. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia standing left, drawing veil. RIC² 2507. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



482 DIVA SABINA (Died 136/7). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA AVG SABINA. Veiled and draped bust right, wearing wreath of grain ears. Rev: PIETATI / AVG. Ustrinum (funerary altar). RIC² 2607. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



483 ANTONINUS PIUS (Caesar, 138). As. Rome. Obv: IMP T AELIVS CAESAR ANTONINVS. Bare head right. Rev: TRIB POT COS / PIE - TAS / S - C. Pietas standing left, raising hand before lighted altar and holding box of perfumes. RIC² 2745 (Hadrian). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 15.75 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

192



484 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Bare head right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing facing, head left, holding scales and sceptre. RIC 61. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



485 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Bare-headed bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: TR POT COS III. She-wolf standing right within cave, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. RIC 95 var. (no drapery); RSC 915b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



486 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XIII. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC 193. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



487 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XV. Laureate head right. Rev: COS IIII. Vesta standing left, holding simpulum and palladium. RIC 203. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.20 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

48



488 ANTONINUS PIUS, with MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar (138-161). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P. Bare head of Antoninus Pius right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAES AVG PII F COS DES. Bareheaded and draped bust of Marcus Aurelius left. RIC 411c. Ex Joseph Markowitz Collection (1897-1981) Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

100



489 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVS AVG / S - C. Salus standing left, holding sceptre and feeding serpent rising from altar to left. RIC 635. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 24.00 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

120



490 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: SECVRITAS PVBLICA / S - C. Securitas standing left, holding long sceptre and leaning on column. RIC 641. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 24.34 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

40



491 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head right. Rev: FELICITAS AVG / S - C. Felicitas standing slightly right, head left, holding caduceus and branch. RIC 679. Ex Salton collection Condition: Very fine. Weight: 10.11 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



492 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Laureate head right. Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVG COS IIII / S C. Indulgentia seated left on throne, holding sceptre. RIC 914. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 24.62 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

60



493 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Laureate head right. Rev: LIBERTAS COS IIII / S - C. Libertas standing right, holding pileus and extending hand. RIC 916a. Ex Salton collection Condition: Good fine. Weight: 21.48 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

80



494 ANTONINUS PIUS (138-161). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P XVII. Radiate head right. Rev: INDVLGENTIA AVG COS IIII / S - C. Indulgentia seated left on throne, extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC 919. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 12.67 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

80



495 ANTONINUS PIUS, with MARCUS AURELIUS as Caesar (138-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III. Laureate head of Antoninus Pius right. Rev: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS / S C. Bare-headed and draped bust of Marcus Aurelius left. RIC 1215. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 26.87 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

320



496 AELIUS (Caesar, 136-138). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT COS II / S - C / CONCORD. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and resting elbow on cornucopiae. RIC² 2650. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 28.08 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

480



497 DIVUS ANTONINUS PIUS (Died 161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: DIVVS ANTONINVS. Bare head right, with slight drapery. Rev: CONSECratio / S - C. Four-tiered funeral pyre surmounted by facing quadriga. RIC 1266 (Aurelius) var. (no drapery). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.16 g. Diameter: 35 mm.

400



498 FAUSTINA I (Augusta, 138-140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: IVNONI REGINAE. Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre; at feet to left, peacock. RIC 338 (Pius). Ex Coin Galleries, New York (2003) with ticket Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.86 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



499 DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Juno) standing facing, head left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 344 (Pius). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

120



500 DIVA FAUSTINA I (Died 140/1). Denarius. Rome. Obv: DIVA FAVSTINA. Draped bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS. Aeternitas (or Providentia) standing left, holding globus and billowing veil. RIC 351 (Pius). Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

160



501 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Contemporary imitation of Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F. Bare-headed bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: COS IIII. Goddess standing left, holding patera and sceptre. Cf. RIC 422ff. (Pius). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



502 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Denarius. Contemporary imitation of Rome. Obv: Blundered legend. Bare head right. Rev: Blundered legend. Genius Exercitus standing left, sacrificing with patera over lighted altar to left. Cf. RIC 461 (Pius; for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



503 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS. Bare-headed and draped bust right. Rev: IVVENTAS / S - C. Juventas standing left, holding patera and dropping incense onto candelabrum to left. RIC 1232b (Pius). From the L.A. Lawrence and R.O. Ebert collections; ex Stack's Bowers and Ponterio January 2013 N.Y.I.N.C., lot 6183; ex Nomos 15 (2017), lot 251 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 23.53 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

200



504 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII FIL. Bare head right. Rev: TR POT VII COS II / S - C. Minerva standing left, holding Victory, spear and shield. RIC 1308a (Pius). Ex Roma Numismatics XI (2016), lot 819 Condition: Good very fine; smoothed. Weight: 26.93 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

200



505 MARCUS AURELIUS (Caesar, 139-161). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII FIL. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TR POT VIII COS II / S - C. Minerva standing facing, head left, holding owl and spear, shield on ground behind. RIC 1314 (Pius). Condition: Fine. Weight: 22.59 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

40



506 MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROV DEOR TR P XV COS III / S - C. Providentia standing left, holding globe and cornucopia. RIC 813. Ex Fritz Rudolf Künker 133 (2007), lot 8903 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 25.83 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

200



507 MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M AVREL ANTONINVS AVG ARMENIACVS P M. Laureate head right. Rev: TR P XVIII IMP II COS III / S - C. Mars standing right, holding spear and resting hand upon shield. RIC 861. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 23.61 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

200



508 MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP M ANTONINVS AVG TR P XXV(?). Radiate head right. Rev: PRIMI / DECEM / NALES / COS III / S C. Legend in five lines within wreath. Cf. RIC 1008. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 13.57 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

40



509 MARCUS AURELIUS (161-180). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS AVG GERM TR P XXIX. Laureate head right. Rev: IMP VII COS III / S - C. Annona standing left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius filled with grain ears to left. RIC 1130. Ex Numismatik Naumann 51 (2017), lot 556 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 24.53 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

400



510 FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). As. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL. Draped bust right, band in hair. Rev: HILARITAS / S - C. Hilaritas standing right, adjusting veil and holding long palm branch. RIC 1396b (Pius). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 8.82 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

64



511 FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). As. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINAE AVG PII AVG FIL. Draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA / S - C. Pudicitia standing left, veiled, holding out cloak in both hands, right hand raised. RIC 1403 (Pius). Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.71 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

80



512 FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right, wearing double band of pearls around head. Rev: FECVNDITAS / S - C. Fecunditas standing right, holding long sceptre and infant. RIC 1638 (Aurelius). From the Alain Lagrange collection, ex Classical Numismatic Group 76 (2007), lot 1501 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 27.25 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

200



513 FAUSTINA II (Augusta, 147-175). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: FAVSTINA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right, wearing a double circlet of pearls around head. Rev: HILARITAS / S - C. Hilaritas standing left, holding long palm and cornucopia. RIC 1642 (Aurelius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 24.89 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

160



514 LUCIUS VERUS (161-169). Denarius. Contemporary imitation of Rome. Obv: Blundered legend. Bare head right. Rev: Blundered legend. Providentia(?) standing left, holding cornucopia. Cf. RIC 482 (Aurelius; for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



515 LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). Denarius. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Draped bust right. Rev: VOTA / PVBLI / CA. Legend in three lines within wreath. RIC 791 (Aurelius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



516 LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). As. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS / S - C. Venus standing left, holding apple and sceptre. RIC 1764 (Aurelius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 11.83 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

200



517 LUCILLA (Augusta, 164-182). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: LVCILLAE AVG ANTONINI AVG F. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS / S - C. Venus seated left on throne, holding Victory and sceptre. RIC 1772 (Aurelius). Condition: Near very fine; patina faults. Weight: 25.76 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

100



518 COMMODUS (Caesar, 166-177). Dupondius. Rome. Obv: IMP L AVREL COMMODVS AVG GERM SARM. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: TR P II COS P P / DE GERM. Trophy between two bound and seated captives. RIC 1568a (Aurelius). Rare bust type for issue

The Marcomannic Wars (AD 166–180) were among the most critical moments faced by the Roman Empire: a long and exhausting conflict that severely tested Rome’s political, economic and military stability. Marcus Aurelius confronted a wave of barbarian invasions that swept across the Danube and reached Italy itself, further aggravated by a devastating epidemic arriving from the East. After the dangerous usurpation attempt by Avidius Cassius, Marcus Aurelius decided in AD 177 to associate his young son Commodus with imperial power. This choice broke with the tradition of the Antonine dynasty, which had always adopted the “best man” as successor, and was seen as an act driven by paternal affection and by a quasi-sacred idea of dynastic continuity. Commodus accompanied his father to the Danubian front during the final years of the conflict. The Roman armies achieved fresh victories, and in AD 179–180 they wintered deep within enemy territory. It was a moment when the war finally seemed to be turning decisively in Rome’s favour. But on 17 March AD 180 Marcus Aurelius died at Vindobona. Only a few weeks later, Commodus brought the war to an end by concluding peace. Ancient sources, often hostile to Commodus, describe the treaties as “ignominious”, accusing him of having signed them for frivolous reasons: a desire to return to the comforts of Rome and a dislike of the Danubian climate. Yet it is unlikely that the young emperor acted against the advice of all his generals and counsellors. There existed a genuine “peace party”, aware that although the barbarians were exhausted, Rome too was worn out. In other words, Commodus’ peace was not necessarily an act of weakness but a decision shaped by political realism: the principal objective — securing the frontier — had been achieved, and continuing the war would have further drained an empire already strained by epidemics, economic difficulties and internal tensions

Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.08 g. Diameter: 25 mm.



519 COMMODUS (177-192). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M COMM ANT P FEL AVG BRIT P P. Laureate head right. Rev: LIB AVG P M TR P XV COS VI. Libertas standing left, holding pileus and sceptre. RIC 208. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



520 COMMODUS (177-192). As. Rome. Obv: M ANTONINVS COMMODVS AVG. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: TR P VII IMP IIII COS III P P / S - C. Minerva standing left, holding branch, spear and shield. RIC 338. Rare Ex Hirsch 9 (1986) Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.40 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

160



521 COMMODUS (177-192). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: M COMMODVS ANT P FELIX AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: PVBLICA FEL P M TR P XII IMP VIII COS V P P / S - C. Felicitas standing left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 503. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 26.29 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

640



522 PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: AEQVIT AVG TR P COS II. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 1a. Condition: Fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



523 PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LAETITIA TEMPOR COS II. Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC 4a. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.31 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

2'000



524 PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTIN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: LAETITIA TEMPOR COS II. Laetitia standing left, holding wreath and sceptre. RIC 4a. Condition: Fair. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



525 PERTINAX (193). Denarius. Contemporary imitation of Rome. Obv: Blundered legend. Laureate head right. Rev: Blundered legend. Liberalitas standing left, holding abacus and cornucopia. Cf. RIC 5 (for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.28 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

40



526 PERTINAX (193). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES P HELV PERTINAX AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: AEQVIT AVG TR P COS II / S - C. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 14. Rare Ex Bertolami Fine Arts E-41 (2017), lot 495 Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 20.75 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

1'000



527 DIDIUS JULIANUS (193). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M DID SEVER IVLIAN AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P COS / S - C. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 15. Condition: Fair. Weight: 17.23 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

160



528 PESCENNIUS NIGER (193-194). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: IMP CAES C PESC NIGER IVST AV. Laureate head right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI. Fortuna standing left, holding cornucopia and sceptre. RIC -, 26c var. (Fortuna holding rudder and cornucopia); RSC -. Very rare Pescennius Niger came from a family of equestrian rank, probably from Aquinum. He joined the Senate in 180, was suffect consul, and in 183 fought against the barbarians in Dacia. In 188, Emperor Commodus sent him to Gaul against the bands of deserters commanded by Maternus, then entrusted him with the government of Syria. On hearing of the death of Commodus and then Pertinax, Pescennius had himself proclaimed emperor in Antioch (April 193). In fact, it seems that the Roman people had acclaimed him during the brief principality of Didius Julianus, considered by them to be the murderer of Pertinax, during the games in the Circus Maximus. He obtained recognition from the provinces of Asia Minor, the East, Egypt, and the king of the Parthians, while Armenia remained neutral. Meanwhile, in the West, power was seized by Septimius Severus, who was recognized by the Senate. Pescennius, with nine legions, undertook to defend Asia and went to Byzantium, which supported him. Here he was besieged by Septimius' troops, commanded by L. Marius Maximus Perpetuus. Septimius' army also obtained important victories at Cyzicus and Nicaea. This cost Pescennius the loss of Asia Minor and Egypt, also giving rise to rebellions in Arabia, Syria, and Palestine. The decisive battle took place at Issus, where Pescennius was severely defeated and forced to flee to Antioch, from where he tried to reach the king of the Parthians, but was killed in 194. The coins of Pescennius Niger have always been among the most desired by collectors, as evidenced by numerous accounts dating back to the 17th century, which considered his issues to be among the rarest and most prized. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 18 mm.



529 CLODIUS ALBINUS (Caesar, 193-195). Denarius. Rome. Obv: D CLOD SEPT ALBIN CAES. Bare head right. Rev: MINER PACIF COS II. Minerva standing left, holding branch and spear, and resting hand upon shield to right. RIC 7. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.09 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



530 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP X. Laureate head right. Rev: VICT AVGG COS II P P. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm. RIC 120c. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.65 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

80



531 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P VIII COS II P P. Victory advancing left, holding open wreath over shield on low base. RIC 150. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.22 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



532 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS AVG PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRT AVGG. Virtus standing left, holding Victory, shield and spear. RIC 171a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

100



533 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XI COS III P P. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia. RIC 189b var. (wheel under throne); RSC 461a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.30 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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534 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: FVNDATOR PACIS. Septimius Severus, veiled and togate, standing left, holding branch and volumen. RIC 265. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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535 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEPT SEV PERT AVG IMP VIII. Laureate head right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and wand over globus to left. RIC 491a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.55 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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536 SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS (193-211). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: L SEPT SEV AVG IMP XI PART MAX. Laureate head right. Rev: MARTI VICTORI. Mars standing facing, head right, with hand on shield set on captive and holding spear. RIC 508. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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537 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: FORTVNAE FELICI. Fortuna standing left with inverted rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 552 (Septimius) note. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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538 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Laodicea ad Mare. Obv: IVLIA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia seated left on throne, placing hand across breast. RIC 644 (Septimius). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

120



539 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: DIANA LVCIFERA. Diana standing facing, head left, holding long torch with both hands. RIC 373A (Caracalla). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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540 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane and set upon crescent. Rev: LVNA LVCIFERA. Luna driving biga left, with fold of drapery floating around and above head. RIC 379a (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.50 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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541 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: MAT AVGG MAT SEN M PATR. Julia Domna as Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 380 (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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542 JULIA DOMNA (Augusta, 193-217). As. Rome. Obv: IVLIA PIA FELIX AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VESTA / S C. Four vestal virgins sacrificing over altar in front of the temple of Vesta. RIC 607 (Caracalla). Condition: Fine. Weight: 10.53 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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543 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS AVGVSTVS. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PONT TR P II. Securus seated right, holding sceptre in left hand, propping head with right; lighted and garlanded altar to right. RIC 29. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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544 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF TR P X COS II. Caracalla on horse prancing right, holding spear. RIC 97. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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545 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF TR P XI COS III. Mars advancing right, holding spear and shield. RIC 100. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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546 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: PONTIF TR P XIII COS III. Virtus standing right with spear and parazonium, foot set on helmet. RIC 117b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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547 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XV COS III P P. Hercules standing left, holding branch, club and lion skin. RIC 192. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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548 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: INDVLG FECVNDAE. Indulgentia seated left on curule chair, extending hand and holding sceptre. RIC 214. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



549 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: MONETA AVG. Moneta standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 224. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

60



550 CARACALLA (198-217). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P XX COS IIII P P. Serapis standing facing, head left, holding sceptre and wreath. RIC 289d. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.46 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



551 CARACALLA (198-217). Denarius. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Laureate head right. Rev: P M TR P XX COS IIII P P. Sol standing left, holding whip and raising right hand. RIC 293d. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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552 CARACALLA (198-217). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P XX COS IIII P P. Sol, holding reins and whip, driving quadriga left. RIC 293f. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.27 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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553 CARACALLA (198-217). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate bust right, wearing aegis. Rev: PONTIF TR P X / S - C / COS II. Galley with five oarsmen left, hortator at stern between two aquilae; at prow, figure standing right. RIC 429c. Very rare Condition: Very fine; smoothed. Weight: 10.09 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

240



554 CARACALLA (198-217). As. Rome. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG BRIT. Laureate head right. Rev: FORT RED P M TR P XIII COS III / S C. Fortuna seated left, holding rudder and cornucopia, wheel below throne. RIC 489. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.19 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

160



555 PLAUTILLA (Augusta, 202-205). Denarius. Rome. Obv: PLAVTILLA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia standing left, holding patera and sceptre. RIC 363b (Caracalla). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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556 PLAUTILLA (Augusta, 202-205). Denarius. Rome. Obv: PLAVTILLA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGG. Pietas standing right, holding sceptre and infant. RIC 367 (Caracalla). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.43 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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557 PLAUTILLA (Augusta, 202-205). Denarius. Rome. Obv: PLAVTILLA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right. Rev: VENVS VICTRIX. Venus standing left, holding apple and palm frond, and resting elbow upon shield; to left, Cupid standing left, holding helmet. RIC 369 (Caracalla). Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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558 GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: L SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and lifting fold of dress. RIC 4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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559 GETA (Caesar, 198-209). Denarius. Rome. Obv: GETA CAES PONT COS. Bareheaded and draped bust right. Rev: VOTA PVBLICA. Geta standing left, sacrificing over lighted altar to left with patera. RIC 38b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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560 MACRINUS (217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M OPEL SEV MACRINVS AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: AEQVITAS AVG. Aequitas standing left, holding scales and cornucopia. RIC 53. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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561 DIADUMENIAN (Caesar, 217-218). Denarius. Rome. Obv: M OPEL ANT DIADVMEIAN CAES. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC 116. Condition: Near extremely fine; parts of hair tooled. Weight: 2.82 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

160



562 ELAGABALUS (218-222). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES EXERCITVS. Fides seated left on throne, holding eagle and signum; second signum to left. RIC 70. Ex Fritz Rudolf Künker 257 (2014), lot 8596 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

40



563 ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES EXERCITVS. Fides seated left, holding eagle and signum; another signum before her. RIC 71. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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564 ELAGABALUS (218-222). Denarius. Antioch. Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONSVL II. Aequitas standing left, holding cornucopia and scales. RIC 166. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.44 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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565 ELAGABALUS (218-222). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAES M AVR ANTONINVS PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FORTVNAE REDVCI / S - C. Fortuna standing left, holding rudder on globe and cornucopia. RIC 348. From the collection of Adrian Lang, ex Numismatica Ars Classica L (2001), lot 2008 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 26.92 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

200



566 AQUILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 220-221 & 221-222). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA AQVILIA SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA. Concordia standing left, holding double cornucopia and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to right. RIC 226 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.85 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



567 JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding box and dropping incense onto lighted altar to left. RIC 263 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.81 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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568 JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane, set on crescent. Rev: PIETAS AVG. Pietas standing left, holding acerrum and extending hand over lighted altar to left. RIC 264 (Elagabalus). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.28 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

80



569 JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: PVDICITIA. Pudicitia seated left on throne, drawing veil from face and holding sceptre. RIC 268 (Elagabalus). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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570 JULIA MAESA (Augusta, 218-224/5). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAESA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SAECVLI FELICITAS. Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and patera over lighted and garlanded altar to left; star to left. RIC 272 (Elagabalus). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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571 JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VESTA. Vesta standing left, holding sceptre and palladium. RIC 360 (Alexander). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.75 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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572 JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: FECVNDITAS AVGVSTAE / S - C. Fecunditas standing left, holding cornucopia and extending hand to child standing right with outstretched arms. RIC 668 (Alexander). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.55 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

80



573 JULIA MAMAEA (Augusta, 222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IVLIA MAMAEA AVGVSTA. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: VESTA / S - C. Vesta standing left, holding palladium and sceptre. RIC 708 (Alexander). Condition: Good fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 24.30 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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574 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P COS P P. Salus seated left with patera, feeding snake coiled around altar. RIC 14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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575 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: P M TR P II COS P P. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 19. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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576 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP SEV ALEXAND AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG. Severus Alexander (as Romulus) advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 224. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

120



577 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.69 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



578 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARS VLTOR. Mars advancing right, holding shield and spear. RIC 246. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.65 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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579 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Fourrée Aureus. Imitating Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVG. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and grain ears over modius to left. Cf. RIC 249 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.28 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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580 SEVERUS ALEXANDER (222-235). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER PIVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P XIII COS III P P / S C. Sol advancing left, raising right hand and holding whip. RIC 538. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 21.19 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

80



581 PUPIENUS (238). Fourrée Aureus. Imitating Rome. Obv: IMP C M CLOD PVPIENVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. Cf. RIC 1 (for prototype). Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.42 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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582 GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERINITATI AVG. Sol standing facing, head left, holding globe and raising hand. RIC 97; Calico 3186. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.69 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

4'000



583 GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P VI COS II P P. Gordian standing right, holding globe and transverse spear. RIC 107; Calicó 3228. Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.48 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

4'400



584 GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI. The Farnese Hercules: statue of Hercules right, with lion skin, leaning upon club. RIC 116. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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585 GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTI. Pietas standing left, orans. RIC 129. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.74 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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586 GORDIAN III (238-244). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS PVBLICA. Securitas seated left on throne, holding sceptre and resting head upon hand. RIC 130. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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587 GORDIAN III (238-244). GOLD Aureus. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTOR AETER. Victory standing left, leaning on shield set on captive and holding palm frond. RIC 165; Calicó 3236. Rare Born to a daughter of Gordian I, sister of Gordian II, because of the young age at which he came to occupy the throne (13), Gordian did not rule directly, but the Senate did so for him. Gordian had become prince because the Senate needed to placate an uprising of the traditionalist urban plebs, bound to the dynastic ideal, and in order to take advantage of his family's wealth. Moreover, the praetorians had acclaimed him emperor just to show the Senate that they were the ones who decided who to put on the throne. Among the first moves was the dismissal of the legion in Africa because it had supported Capellianus and led to the deaths of Gordian I and II, who were deified. During his relatively long tenure there were several problems to deal with. In 240 Sabinianus, elected caesar in Carthage, prepared to make war on him, but was stopped by the governor of Mauretania. In the north the barbarians were making constant raids and sacking villages and towns. Gordian was too young to face these problems, but fortunately for him he could count on the diplomatic and military skill of Timesitheus, who had become prefect of the praetorium and granted him his daughter, Tranquillina, in marriage in 241. Rome succeeded in repelling the Persians of Shapur I in 243 thanks to Timesitheus, but on his death he was replaced as prefect of the praetorium by Marcus Julius Philip known as 'the Arab'. The latter, however, was not satisfied with this title but aimed at the throne, and he convinced the army that they needed an adult prince and not a boy. Gordian showed maturity and offered to cede the throne to Philip and become his caesar, but he was killed in 244. The Senate was informed that he had died of wounds sustained in a battle against the Persians. His body was sent to Rome where he was deified. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

4'800



588 GORDIAN III (238-244). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP GORDIANVS PIVS FEL AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: P M TR P V COS II P P / S C. Apollo seated left on throne, holding branch and resting elbow upon lyre. RIC 303a. Ex Salton collection Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 19.02 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

100



589 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Saecular Games/1000th Anniversary of Rome issue. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SAECVLARES AVGG / VI. Antelope standing left. RIC 21. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.61 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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590 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP PHILIPPVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AETERNITAS AVGG. Elephant walking left, guided by mahout holding goad and wand. RIC 58. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.37 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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591 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP C M IVL PHILIPPVS P F AVG P M. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 69; Bland 4. Ex Paul-Francis Jacquier, with collector's ticket. This coin commemorates the peace agreement between Philip I and Shapur of Persia. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.57 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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592 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: IMP IVL PHILIPPVS PIVS FEL AVG / P M. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 72; Bland 1. This coin commemorates the peace agreement between Philip I and Shapur of Persia Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.52 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



593 PHILIP I 'THE ARAB' (244-249). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP M IVL PHILIPPVS AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ADVENTVS AVGG / S C. Emperor on horseback left, raising hand and holding sceptre. RIC 165. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.44 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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594 OTACILIA SEVERA (Augusta, 244-249). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG / S C. Concordia seated left on throne, holding patera and double cornucopia. RIC 203a (Philip I). Ex Salton collection Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 20.44 g. Diameter: 32 mm.

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595 PHILIP II (Caesar, 244-247). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M IVL PHILIPPVS CAES. Radiate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGVSTOR. Emblems of the pontificate: aspergillum, simpulum, ewer, secespita and lituus. RIC 215. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.82 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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596 TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: DACIA. Dacia standing left, holding staff surmounted by head of ass. RIC 12b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.83 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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597 TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, with drapery on left shoulder. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI / S - C. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; signum to right. RIC 117a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 16.93 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

200



598 TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right, with drapery on left shoulder. Rev: GENIVS EXERC ILLVRICIANI / S - C. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopia; signum to right. RIC 117a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.28 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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599 TRAJANUS DECIUS (249-251). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP C M Q TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PANNONIAE / S - C. The two Pannoniae standing back to back, each holding signum and raising hand. RIC 124a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 17.00 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

64



600 VOLUSIAN (251-253). Sestertius. Rome. Obv: IMP CAE C VIB VOLVSIANO AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVGG / S - C. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC 256a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 12.00 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

140



601 VALERIAN I (253-260). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: APOLINI PROPVG. Apollo standing right, drawing bow. MIR 44d; RIC 74. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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602 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: INDVLGENT AVG / P. Indulgentia seated left with sceptre, extending right hand. MIR 541g. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.81 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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603 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: LIBERO P CONS AVG / B. Panther advancing left. MIR 713b; RIC 230. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.90 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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604 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: LIBERO P CONS AVG / B. Panther advancing left. MIR 713b; RIC 230. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.25 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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605 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LEG VIII AVG VI P VI F. Bull standing right. MIR 1009r; RIC 353. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.21 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

120



606 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LEG X GEM VI P VI F. Bull standing right. MIR 1011r; RIC 357. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.48 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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607 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: LEG XIII GEM VI P VI F. Victory standing right, holding wreath and palm; before her, lion standing left. MIR 1017n; RIC 360. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

100



608 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: IMP GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate bust right, with slight drapery. Rev: SALVS AVG / MP. Asclepius standing facing, head left, leaning upon serpent-entwined staff. MIR 1331f; RIC 511 var. (bust type). Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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609 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDEN AVG. Providentia standing left, holding baton over globe and cornucopia. MIR 1399ff; RIC 580. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.23 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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610 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: SALVS AVG / S. Salus standing left, feeding from patera a snake rising from altar to left. Cf. MIR 1508b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.53 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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611 GALLIENUS (253-268). Antoninianus. Antioch. Obv: GALLIENVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SOLI INVICTO / PXV. Sol standing right, head left, raising hand and holding globe. MIR 1663j; RIC 611. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.27 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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612 SALONINA (Augusta, 254-268). Antoninianus. Mediolanum. Obv: SALONINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right, set on crescent. Rev: PIETAS AVG / P. Pietas standing left, holding box of perfumes. MIR 1311r; RIC 22 (Rome). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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613 VALERIAN II (Caesar, 256-258). Antoninianus. Samosata. Obv: VALERIANVS NOBIL CAES. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PRINC IVVENTVTIS. Valerian standing facing, head left, crowning trophy to left and resting hand upon shield; spear to right. MIR 1694b; RIC 49. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.47 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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614 MARCIAN (450-457). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N MARCIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG B / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long jewelled cross; star in right field. RIC 508; Depeyrot 87/1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

1'000



615 POSTUMUS (260-269). Double Sestertius. Contemporary imitation. Obv: [...]STVMV[...]. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: AVM[...]. Galley left. Cf. RIC² 93 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 16.19 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

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616 MARIUS (269). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C MARIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORD MILIT. Clasped hands. RIC² 483. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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617 VICTORINUS (269-271). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C PIAV VICTORINVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM. Fides standing left, holding two standards. RIC² 505. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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618 TETRICUS I (271-274). Antoninianus. Treveri. Obv: IMP C TETRICVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG. Mars standing left, holding shield and spear. RIC² 797. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.88 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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619 AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG / SXXT. Sol standing left between two captives, extending arm and holding globe; star to left. RIC V online 1531. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.78 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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620 AURELIAN (270-275). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG / A. Victory advancing left, holding wreath and palm frond; to left, bound captive seated left, head right. RIC V online 1846. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



621 AURELIAN (270-275). Denarius. Rome. Obv: IMP AVRELIANVS AVG. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVG / B. Victory advancing left with wreath and palm branch, captive at her feet. RIC V online 1854. Condition: Very fine; cleaning marks. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

80



622 AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG / (star) / VI. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip; star to left; to lower left, bound captive seated left and right. RIC V online 2324. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.93 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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623 AURELIAN (270-275). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: ORIENS AVG / XXIV. Sol advancing left, raising hand and holding whip; seated captives to both sides. RIC V online 2393. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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624 SEVERINA (Augusta, 270-275). Denarius. Rome. Obv: SEVERINA AVG. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: VENVS FELIX / E. Venus standing left, holding uncertain object and sceptre. RIC V online 1861. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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625 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX PVBLICA. Pax standing left, holding branch and transverse sceptre. RIC V online 3253. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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626 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SPES PVBLICA / CA. Spes advancing left, holding flower and raising hem of skirt. RIC V online 3289. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.29 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

100



627 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: TEMPORVM FELICITAS / Δ - (star). Felicitas standing left, holding caduceus and cornucopia. RIC V online 3341. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.77 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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628 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: MARTI PACIF / S. Mars advancing left, holding olive branch, spear and shield. RIC V online 3365. Ex A. G. & S. Gillis Ancient Coins and Antiquities (With dealers ticket) Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.07 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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629 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLI / T. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms out of patera. RIC V online 3370. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.83 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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630 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SALVS PVBLI / T. Salus standing right, feeding serpent held in arms out of patera. RIC V online 3423. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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631 TACITUS (275-276). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M CL TACITVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM / XXIϸ. Fides standing facing, head left, holding two standards. RIC V online 3566. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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632 FLORIAN (276). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C M AN FLORIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA / III. Providentia standing left, holding sceptre and baton over globe. RIC V online 4147. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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633 PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Lugdunum. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBUS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FIDES MILITVM / III. Fides standing facing, head left, holding two standards. RIC 79. Condition: Uncirculated, silvering. Weight: 3.74 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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634 PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBUS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right, breastplate decorated with aegis. Rev: VICTORIA GERM / R (wreath) A. Trophy; bound captive to left and right. RIC 221. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.38 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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635 PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Siscia. Obv: IMP C M AVR PROBUS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PAX AVG / Q / XXI. Pax standing left, holding branch and sceptre. RIC 706. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.63 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

64



636 PROBUS (276-282). Antoninianus. Serdica. Obv: IMP M AVR PROBUS AVG. Radiate, helmeted and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield. Rev: VIRTVS PROBI AVG / KAB. Probus riding horse right, preparing to hurl spear at fallen enemy to lower right. RIC 883 var. (obv. legend). Ex H.D. Rauch (pre 2000), with ticket. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.67 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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637 NUMERIAN (Caesar, 282-283). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M AVR NVMERIANVS C. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PRINCIPI IVVENT / KAA. Numerian standing left, holding baton and sceptre. RIC 362. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.03 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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638 CARINUS (Caesar, 282-283). Antoninianus. Rome. Obv: M AVR CARINVS NOB CAES. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PIETAS AVGG / KAZ. Emblems of the pontificate: lituus, secespita, patera, guttus, simpulum and aspergillum. RIC 155. Condition: Very fine; some silvering. Weight: 3.32 g. Diameter: 23 mm.



639 VITELLIUS (69). Denarius. Rome. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERM IMP AVG TR P. Laureate head right. Rev: XV VIR SACR FAC. Tripod surmounted by dolphin right; below, raven right. RIC² 109. Ex Salton collection. Vitellius was born in AD 15 and rose to prominence largely thanks to his talent for flattery and for pleasing the emperors. His origins were the subject of conflicting stories, ranging from descent from ancient Italic deities to being the son of a freedman cobbler. After a youth marked by excess, he managed to win favour with Caligula, Claudius and Nero by exploiting their personal passions, and even poisoned his own son out of fear that he was plotting against him. Galba sent him to Lower Germany more to remove him from Rome than out of confidence, yet Vitellius quickly won over the soldiers by granting favours and cancelling punishments. The German legions, encouraged by Valens and Caecina Alienus, proclaimed him emperor and defeated Otho at Bedriacum. Vitellius entered Rome like a triumphator, presented his young son as heir, and declared his intention to found a new dynasty. He replaced the praetorian guard, punished Galba's killers, and honoured Nero, earning the hostility of senatorial historians. When news arrived that the troops had proclaimed Vespasian, his power collapsed swiftly: the Danubian armies defeated his forces in the second battle of Bedriacum, the Misenum fleet deserted him, and Valens' attempt to raise new troops failed. In Rome, the Capitoline Hill was set ablaze during the fighting, and Vitellius, after trying to flee, was captured, dragged along the Via Sacra and killed. He suffered *damnatio memoriae*, and his brother and son died with him. His failure stemmed from the growing strength of provincial armies, the marginal role of the Senate, and his limited military experience, worsened by his choice of collaborators who were openly at odds with one another. Yet Vitellius did show respect for the Senate, allowing his reign to begin only after its ratification and refusing titles he considered too grand for himself. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.29 g. Diameter: 20 mm.



640 CARAUSIUS (286-293). Antoninianus. Camulodunum. Obv: IMP C CARAVSIVS P AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGGG / S - P / C. Virtus standing right, holding spear and resting on shield. RIC 443 var. (obv. legend). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.08 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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641 ALLECTUS (293-296). Antoninianus. Londinium. Obv: IMP C ALLECTVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: PROVID AVG / S - A / ML. Providentia standing left, holding cornucopia and wand over globe. RIC 35. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.54 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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642 ALLECTUS (293-296). Quinarius. 'C' mint. Obv: IMP C ALLECTVS P F AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS AVG / QC. Galley left. RIC 128. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.63 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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643 DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Argenteus. Siscia. Obv: DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: PROVIDENTIA AVGG. The tetrarchs sacrificing over tripod before city enclosure with six turrets. RIC 33a. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 2.62 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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644 DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Antoninianus. Alexandria. Obv: IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / B / ALE. Diocletian standing right, holding sceptre and receiving victoriola from Jupiter standing left, holding sceptre. RIC 47. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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645 DIOCLETIAN (284-305). Antoninianus. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C C VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG. Radiate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVAT / SXXIT. Jupiter standing left, holding thunderbolt and sceptre. RIC 223. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.50 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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646 DIOCLETIAN (Senior Augustus, 305-311/2). Follis. Serdica. Obv: D N DIOCLETIANO FELICISSIMO SEN AVG. Laureate bust right, wearing trabea and holding branch and mappa. Rev: PROVIDENTIA DEORVM QVIES AVGG / S - F / Γ / •SM•SD•. Providentia standing right, receiving grain ears from Quies standing left, holding sceptre. RIC 15a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 7.23 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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647 MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (First reign, 286-305). GOLD Aureus. Siscia. Obv: MAXIMIANVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: CONSVL VII P P PR COS / SIS. Prince, togate, standing left, holding globe and short baton. RIC 21 (R4); Calicó 4630 var. (rev. legend). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.36 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

5'200



648 MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (First reign, 286-305). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: IMP C MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / ST. Genius standing left, holding patera and cornucopiae. RIC 29b. Ex Classical Numismatic Group E-365 (2015), lot 349 Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 9.52 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

64



649 MAXIMIANUS HERCULIUS (First reign, 286-305). Antoninianus. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP C MA VAL MAXIMIANVS AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGG / A / •XXI•. Emperor standing left, holding spear, receiving Victory on globe from Diocletian. RIC 587 var. (no pellets in mintmark). Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.65 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

60



650 CONSTANTIUS I (305-306). Follis. Serdica. Obv: IMP C FL VAL CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO POPVLI ROMANI / € / •SM•SD•. Genius standing left, holding cornucopia and sacrificing with patera. RIC 12a. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.86 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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651 DIVUS CONSTANTIUS I (Died 306). Fractional Follis. Rome. Struck under Constantine I 'the Great'. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO PRINC. Laureate and veiled head right. Rev: MEMORIAE AETERNAE / RQ. Eagle standing facing, head left, with wings spread. RIC 111. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.82 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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652 DIVUS CONSTANTIUS I (Died 306). Fractional Follis. Rome. Struck under Constantine I 'the Great'. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO PRINC. Laureate and veiled head right. Rev: MEMORIAE AETERNAE / RP(?). Eagle standing facing, head left, with wings spread. RIC 111. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.41 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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653 THEODORA (died before 337). Ae. Treveri. Obv: FL MAX THEODORAE AVG. Laureate and draped bust right. Rev: PIETAS ROMANA / TRS (palm). Pietas standing facing, head right, holding infant. RIC 91. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.16 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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654 GALERIUS MAXIMIANUS (305-311). Follis. Cyzicus. Obv: IMP C GAL VAL MAXIMIANVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: GENIO IMPERATORIS / MKA. Genius standing facing, head left, holding patera and cornucopia. RIC 35. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 5.44 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

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655 DIVUS GALERIUS MAXIMIANUS (Died 311). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: DIVO MAXIMIANO. Veiled head right. Rev: MEM DIVI MAXIMIANI / [...] / •SM•TS•. Domed shrine with closed door and surmounted by eagle standing left, head right, with wings spread. RIC 48. Very rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 4.30 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

200



656 GALERIA VALERIA (Augusta, 293-311). Follis. Alexandria. Obv: GAL VALERIA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing stephane. Rev: VENERI VICTRICI / K - S / P / ALE. Venus standing left, holding apple and lifting fold of drapery. RIC 110. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 7.46 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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657 SEVERUS II (Caesar, 305-306). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: SEVERVS NOB CAESAR. Laureate head right. Rev: VIRTVS AVGG ET CAESS NN / T T. Mars advancing right, holding spear and trophy. RIC 60a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 11.90 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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658 MAXIMINUS II DAIA (Caesar, 305-309). Follis. Alexandria. Obv: GAL VAL MAXIMINVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: CONCORD IMPERI / S - A/P / ALE. Concordia standing left, holding sceptre and fold of drapery. RIC 52; Dharmadhikari 37; S 14713 (this coin illustrated). Ex Empire FPL 78 (1996), lot 130 Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 10.00 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



659 MAXENTIUS (Caesar, 306-307). Follis. Carthage. Obv: M AVR MAXENTIVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART / H / Δ. Carthage standing facing, head left, holding up branches of fruit. RIC 51a. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 9.83 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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660 MAXENTIUS (307-312). Half Follis. Rome. Obv: MAXENTIVS P F AVG. Laureate head left. Rev: VICTORIA AETERNA AVG N / RP. Victory standing right, inscribing shield VOT / X and set upon column; to left, bound captive seated left. RIC 229. Ex Emporium Hamburg (2000), lot 453 Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



661 CONSTANTINE I (Caesar, 306-309). Follis. Carthage. Obv: FL VAL CONSTANTINVS NOB CAES. Laureate head right. Rev: SALVIS AVGG ET CAESS FEL KART / H / Γ. Carthago (Carthage) standing facing, head left, holding fruit in both hands. RIC 51c. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 8.48 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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662 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS P F INV AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI / •TS•E•. Jupiter standing left, holding victoriola and sceptre; to left, eagle standing left, head right, with wreath in beak. RIC 4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.13 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

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663 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Ae. Constantinople. Obv: POP ROMANVS. Laureate and draped bust of the Genius Populi Romani to left, with cornucopia over shoulder. Rev: CONS. Milvian Bridge over the River Tiber. RIC 21. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.16 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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664 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Cyzicus. Obv: Laureate head right. Rev: CONSTANTINVS AVG SMKE. Legend in four lines; wreath above. RIC 30 (R2). Rare Ex Emporium Hamburg 46 (2001), lot 589 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.96 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

96



665 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Constantinople. Obv: VRBS ROMA. Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma left. Rev: CONSE. She-wolf standing left, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus; two stars above. RIC 62. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.37 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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666 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Antioch. Obv: CONSTANTINOPOLIS. Laureate, helmeted and mantled bust left, holding sceptre. Rev: SMANI. Victory advancing left on prow, holding sceptre and resting hand upon shield. RIC 92. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.47 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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667 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT / ST. Vexillum inscribed VOT / XX in two lines; bound captive to left and right. RIC 114. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.78 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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668 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Radiate head right. Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG / ST. Star between VOT / XX in two lines; all within wreath. RIC 131. Rare Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.71 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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669 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG / ASIS (sun). VOT / XX in two lines within wreath. RIC 180. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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670 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: VRBS ROMA. Helmeted and cuirassed bust of Roma left. Rev: SMTSE. She-wolf standing left, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus; two stars above. RIC 187. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.18 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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671 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Treveri. Obv: IMP CONSTANTINVS MAX AVG. Laureate, helmeted and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP / STR. Two Victories standing facing one another, holding shield inscribed VOT / PR between, set upon altar decorated with star. RIC 213. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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672 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINOPOLIS. Helmeted and mantled bust of Constantinopolis left, holding sceptre. Rev: BSIS. Victory standing left, with foot upon prow, holding sceptre and resting hand upon shield. RIC 224. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.42 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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673 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Follis. Rome. Obv: CONSTANTINVS AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: D N CONSTANTINI MAX AVG / RP. VOT / XX in two lines within wreath. RIC 232. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.25 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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674 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Lugdunum. Obv: CONSTANTINOPOLIS. Helmeted and mantled bust of Constantinopolis left, holding sceptre. Rev: •PLG. Victory standing left, with foot upon prow, holding sceptre and resting hand upon shield. RIC 246. Ex Münzzentrum Rheinland 82 (1995), lot 994, with ticket Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.77 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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675 CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (307/10-337). Commemorative Series. Follis. Treveri. Obv: VRBS ROMA. Helmeted and mantled bust of Roma left. Rev: TR•S. She-wolf standing left, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus; wreath between two stars above. RIC 542. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.17 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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676 DIVUS CONSTANTINE I 'THE GREAT' (Died 337). Ae. Alexandria. Obv: DV CONSTANTINVS P T AVGG. Veiled bust right. Rev: SMALA. Constantine driving quadriga right; manus Dei above. RIC 12. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.30 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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677 HELENA (Augusta, 324-328/30). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: FL HELENA AVGVSTA. Diademed and draped bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE / Q (crescent) T. Securitas standing left, holding branch. RIC 202. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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678 HELENA (Augusta, 324-328/30). Follis. Siscia. Obv: FL HELENA AVGVSTA. Diademed and mantled bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REIPVBLICE / ESIS (double crescent). Securitas standing left, holding branch. RIC 218. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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679 FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Antioch. Obv: FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REIPVBLICAE / •SMANTA. Fausta standing facing, head left, cradling two infants (Constantine II and Constantius II) in her arms. RIC 76. Ex Münzen & Medaillen GmbH 5 (1999), lot 492 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.39 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



680 FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REI PVBLICAE / SMTSA. Salus or empress standing facing, head left, holding two infants in her arms. RIC 160. Ex Hauck-Aufhäuser 17 (2003) lot 645, with envelope Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.94 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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681 FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Lugdunum. Obv: FLAV MAX FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REIPVBLICAE / PLG. Salus or empress standing facing, head left, holding two infants in her arms. RIC 235 (R2). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.04 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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682 FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Arelate. Obv: FLAV MAX• FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right. Rev: SALVS REIPVBLICAE / Q (star) AR•. Salus or empress standing facing, head left, holding two infants in her arms. RIC 277 (R4). Rare Ex Münzen & Medaillen GmbH 20 (2006), lot 423 Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



683 FAUSTA (Augusta, 324-326). Follis. Rome. Obv: FL MAX FAVSTA AVG. Draped bust right, wearing pearl necklace. Rev: SPES REIPVBLICAE / R (wreath) P. Spes standing facing, head left, holding two infants. RIC 293 (R3). Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.11 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



684 CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Heraclea. Obv: D N F L IVL CRISPVS NOB CAES. Laureate bust left, wearing imperial mantle and holding mappa and sceptre. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE CAESS / SMHΓ. Camp gate with three turrets; two pellets in right field. RIC 35 (R3). Ex Bertolami Fine Arts E-32 (2016), lot 1000; ex H.D. Rauch 112 (2021), lot 902 Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.17 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

64



685 CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Antioch. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: CRISPVS / CAESAR / SMANTE. Legend in three lines; star above. RIC 58. Ex Blancon Hannover (2004), with collector's ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



686 CRISPUS (Caesar, 316-326). Follis. Ticinum. Obv: FL IVL CRISPVS NOB C. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIAE LAETAE PRINC PERP / C / TT. Two Victories holding shield inscribed VOT/ PR over altar. RIC 93. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.41 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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687 DELMATIUS (Caesar, 335-337). Follis. Antioch. Obv: FL DELMATIVS NOB C. Laureate and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA EXERCITVS / SMANI. Two soldiers standing facing each other, each holding spear and resting hand on shield set on ground; between them, standard. RIC 112. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.29 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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688 CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: VIRTVS EXERCIT / S - F / •TS•B•. Vexillum inscribed VOT / XX in two lines; bound captive to left and right. RIC 80. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 3.52 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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689 CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Siscia. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate head right. Rev: CAESARVM NOSTRORVM / F S S (sun). VOT / X in two lines within wreath. RIC 182. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.91 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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690 CONSTANTINE II (Caesar, 316-337). Follis. Treveri. Obv: CONSTANTINVS IVN NOB C. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE CAESS / STR (pellet-in-crescent). Camp gate, with no door and two towers; star above. RIC 479. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.14 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



691 CONSTANS (337-350). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N CONSTANS P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / R (star) €. Soldier advancing right, head left, holding spear and leading small figure from hut beneath tree. RIC 140 var. (bust diademed). Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.01 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



692 CONSTANTIVS II (Caesar, 324-337). Follis. Antioch. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: CONSTAN / TIVS / CAESAR / SMANTS / •. Legend in four lines; star above. RIC 55. Ex Sternberg XV (1985), lot 762 Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 2.06 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



693 CONSTANTIVS II (Caesar, 324-337). Follis. Treveri. Obv: FL IVL CONSTANTIVS NOB C. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: PROVIDENTIAE CAESS / STR (pellet-in-crescent). Camp gate with two towers; star above. RIC 480. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.61 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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694 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Arelate. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / PCON. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 207 & 253. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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695 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Antioch. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust left, holding globe. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / ANB. Constantius II standing left, holding vexillum and shield set on ground; to left, two seated captives. RIC 125. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.49 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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696 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / •SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 17. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 3.12 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



697 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Sirmium. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTIS / XXXX / •SIRM. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 17. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

160



698 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Γ / CONSIA (star). Soldier advancing left, spearing fallen horseman. RIC 81. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.23 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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699 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Γ / CONSA (star). Soldier advancing left, spearing fallen horseman. RIC 81. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.77 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

40



700 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXV / MVLTV / XXX / ANT. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 106. Condition: Near very fine; hole repaired. Weight: 3.00 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



701 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / B - (star) / •TSE•. Constantius, holding Victory on globus and labarum, standing left in galley rowed by Victory to right. RIC 133. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.68 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

40



702 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Thessalonica. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed head right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTV / XXXX / TES. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 163. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.25 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



703 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Rosette-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding globe; A behind. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / RB. Emperor galloping right, spearing enemy beneath horse; star above. RIC 196. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.51 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

40



704 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Siliqua. Arelate. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / XXX / MVLTVIS / XXXX / PCON. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 207 & 253. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 1.66 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



705 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •ESIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 280. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

40



706 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •FSIS•. Constantius standing left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 284. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.33 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



707 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •FSIS•. Constantius standing left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 284. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.46 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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708 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / •FSIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding sceptre and labarum; crowning Victory to right. RIC 282. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 4.87 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

60



709 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS / A / •ΓSIS (star). Constantius standing left, holding labarum and sceptre, being crowned by Victory. RIC 291. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.71 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

40



710 CONSTANTIUS II (337-361). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N CONSTANTIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / R (wreath) T. Soldier standing left with shield, spearing fallen horseman. RIC 309. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



711 CONSTANTIUS GALLUS (Caesar, 351-354). Ae. Cyzicus. Obv: D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / Γ / SMKA. Soldier left, spearing fallen horseman to lower left. RIC 94. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.00 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



712 CONSTANTIUS GALLUS (Caesar, 351-354). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N FL CL CONSTANTIVS NOB CAES. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: FEL TEMP REPARATIO / RS. Helmeted soldier advancing left, holding shield and spearing falling horseman. RIC 274. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.79 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



713 MAGNENTIUS (350-353). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N MAGNENTIVS P F AVG. Bare-headed, draped and cuirassed bust right; A behind. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / RE. Emperor galloping right, spearing enemy beneath horse; star above. RIC 197. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.15 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

40



714 DECENTIUS (Caesar, 350/1-353). Ae. Lugdunum. Obv: D N DECENTIVS NOB CAES. Bareheaded and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAES / • / SV / RSLG. Two Victories standing facing one another, holding wreath inscribed VOT/V/MVLT/X between them. RIC 131. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.50 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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715 VETRANIO (350). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A - B / •TSA•. Vetrano standing facing, head left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 132. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.12 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

100



716 VETRANIO (350). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A - Δ / •TSAΔ•. Vetrano standing facing, head left, holding labarum decorated with christogram in each hand; star above. RIC 135. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.71 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

40



717 VETRANIO (350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •BSIS•. Vetrano standing facing, head left, holding labarum decorated with phalerae in each hand; star above. RIC 285. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.84 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

96



718 VETRANIO (350). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N VETRANIO P F AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust right; A to left, star to right. Rev: CONCORDIA MILITVM / A / •ΔSIS (star). Vetrano standing facing, head left, holding labarum in each hand; star above. RIC 290. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 5.01 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

120



719 JULIAN II APOSTATA (Caesar, 355-360). Siliqua. Arelate. Obv: D N IVLIANVS NOB CAES. Bareheaded, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOTIS / V / MVLTIS / X / TCON. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 264. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.57 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



720 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Alexandria. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX / (palm) ALEB (palm). Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 91. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.51 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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721 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Constantinople. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REI PVB • / • CONSPB (branch). Bull standing right, head facing; two stars above. RIC 162. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 8.23 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

40



722 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Antioch. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: SECVRITAS REIPVB / (palm) ANT B (palm). Apis Bull standing right; two stars above. RIC 216. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 8.67 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

40



723 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Siliqua. Arelate. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX / [...]CONST. Legend in four lines within wreath, with eagle in central medallion. RIC 309. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.31 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

400



724 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Siliqua. Arelate. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / X X / [...]CONST. Legend in four lines within wreath, with eagle in central medallion. RIC 309. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.65 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

80



725 JULIAN II APOSTATA (360-363). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N FL CL IVLIANVS P F AVG. Helmeted, diademed and cuirassed bust left, holding shield and spear. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX. Legend in four lines within wreath; VRB•ROM•B. RIC 329. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.36 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



726 JOVIAN (363-364). Ae. Siscia. Obv: D N IOVIANVS P F AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / V / MVLT / X / BSISC. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 426. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.40 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

64



727 VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX / •ANT (star). Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 34b.4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.99 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



728 VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / X / MVLT / XX / AN. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 34b.12. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.06 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



729 VALENS (364-378). Siliqua. Constantinople. Obv: D N VALENS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT / VX / MVLT / XX / C (Christogram) S. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 38b. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.18 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



730 VALENTINIAN I (364-375). Siliqua. Rome. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT V MVLT X / RT. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 10a.2. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

80



731 VALENTINIAN I (364-375). Siliqua. Antioch. Obv: D N VALENTINIANVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VOT X MVL XX / ANT. Legend in four lines within wreath. RIC 33a.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.35 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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732 THEODOSIUS I (379-395). Ae. Thessalonica. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Diademed, helmeted, draped and cuirassed bust right, holding spear and shield. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / •TESB. Theodosius, with head right and raising hand, standing left in galley rowed left by Victory; wreath to left. RIC 44b.2. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 5.15 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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733 ARCADIUS (383-408). Fourrée Solidus. Imitating Constantinople. Obv: D N ARCADIVS P F AVG. Diademed, helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG S / CONOB. Constantinopolis seated facing on throne, head right, with foot set upon prow, holding sceptre and victoriola. Cf. RIC 7 (for prototype). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.86 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

80



734 HONORIUS (393-423). Ae. Rome. Obv: D N HONORIVS P F AVG. Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: GLORIA ROMANORVM / SMRB. Honorius standing facing, head left, placing right hand on captive, left hand over head of suppliant. RIC 1355. Rare Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 2.64 g. Diameter: 16 mm.



735 THEODOSIUS II (402-450). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N THEODOSIVS P F AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: CONCORDIA AVGG H / CONOB. Constantinopolis seated facing on throne, head right, with foot set upon prow and holding sceptre and globus surmounted by crowning Victory. RIC 9; Depeyrot 56/2. Theodosius II was proclaimed Augustus at the age of one, but became the ruler of the East only when his father Arcadius died in 408. In fact, however, his mother Aelia Eudoxia was the real ruler, together with the praetorian prefect Anthemius, who had already reigned for Arcadius and distinguished himself for his wisdom and good judgment. The beginning of his reign was marked by peace: relations with the court of Ravenna and with the Persians were good, and important reconstruction works were begun, especially those concerning the new city walls of Constantinople. In 414, however, Anthemius disappeared from court and was replaced by Theodosius II's young sister, Pulcheria, a devout Christian, who began to rule effectively in the East until her brother came of age. She was responsible for the aggressive approach towards the Huns, who represented a new threat to the empire. She also chose to marry her brother to Aelia Eudocia, the daughter of a pagan philosopher from Athens, who was committed to writing religious and secular hymns. Theodosius also enjoyed writing scientific, historical, and theological works, and the court was imbued with a fervent Christian faith. Again on Pulcheria's suggestion, Theodosius attempted to place his cousin Valentinian III on the Western throne and began to reclaim provinces and territories, arguing that the empire should be united. But the Roman Senate, the court of Ravenna with John I, and the army reorganized to protect the West against the claims of Constantinople, enacting laws and launching a campaign in Africa against Bonifatius, loyal to Theodosius II, guilty of having attracted the Vandals of Genseric there. A compromise was reached in Africa, and Theodosius entrusted Valentinian III's mother, Galla Placidia, a woman of undisputed political experience and diplomatic skill, with taking control of the West. This led to the capture of John I in Ravenna and Valentinian III was acclaimed emperor of the West, while Galla Placidia began to establish good relations with both Christians and pagans in an attempt to create a broad consense around her son. Theodosius died in 450 after falling from his horse, before he could implement a series of important initiatives. His reign was marked



736 LICINIUS I (308-324). Follis. Alexandria. Obv: IMP C VAL LICIN LICINIVS P F AVG. Radiate, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI / X/IIΓ // SMALA. Jupiter standing left, holding victoriola and sceptre surmounted by eagle with wreath; to left, eagle standing left, head right, with wreath in beak; bound captive to right. RIC 28. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.72 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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737 LICINIUS I (308-324). Follis. Siscia. Obv: IMP LIC LICINIVS P F AVG. Laureate head right. Rev: IOVI CONSERVATORI AVGG NN / A / SIS. Jupiter standing left, holding Victory and sceptre; at his feet, eagle standing left, head right, with wreath in beak. RIC 232a. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 3.24 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

40



738 ZENO (Second reign, 476-491). GOLD Tremissis. Constantinople. Obv: D N ZENO PERP AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVSTORVM / CONOB. Victory advancing right, head left, holding globus cruciger and wreath; star to right. RIC 914. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.44 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

120



739 ZENO (Second reign, 476-491). GOLD Tremissis. Constantinople. Obv: D N ZENO PERP AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGTSORVM / CONOB. Victory advancing right, head left, holding globus cruciger and wreath; star to left. RIC 923. Rare Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.50 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

400



740 BASILISCUS & MARCUS (475-476). Ae. Cyzicus. Obv: Pearl-diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Monogram within wreath. RIC 1034. Very rare Marcus' association with the throne is attested by the coins, which confirm the few historical sources that have come down to us. The monogram on this bronze piece combines the letters BAS and MAR. Among the few known specimens, only the mintmarks of Cyzicus can be read, but it is not impossible that some examples with illegible mintmarks may have been issued in Constantinople and Nicomedia. Flavius Basiliscus was one of the most controversial and ill-fated figures of the late Eastern Roman Empire. Born in Cappadocia and connected to the dynasty of Leo I through his sister Verina, he rose quickly within the military hierarchy thanks to his family ties. His early career was successful: he achieved victories against the Bulgars, Goths and Huns, and even attained the consulship. However, his reputation was permanently stained by the disastrous 468 expedition against the Vandals, one of the most expensive military operations in Roman history, which ended in a catastrophic defeat and made him deeply unpopular at court and among the people. Despite this, Basiliscus remained influential. In 475, taking advantage of widespread resentment toward the Isaurian emperor Zeno, he joined a conspiracy that forced Zeno to flee and was proclaimed emperor himself. His reign, however, was short-lived and marked by unpopular political and religious decisions: he openly supported the Monophysites, alienating Patriarch Acacius and much of the population; he raised taxes to compensate for Zeno's escape with the imperial treasury; and he favored his own relatives and supporters, provoking resentment even among those who had helped him seize power. Internal tensions soon erupted. Verina, his sister and initial supporter, turned against him after the execution of her lover Patricius. Generals Illus, Trocundus and Armatius also betrayed him, choosing instead to restore Zeno. When the Isaurian army marched on Constantinople, the Senate opened the gates without resistance. Basiliscus tried to take refuge in a church, but was handed over to Zeno. Although he had been promised that his blood would not be shed, he and his family were imprisoned in a cistern in Cappadocia, where they died of hunger and thirst. His reign had lasted barely twenty months. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.10 g. Diameter: 10 mm.



741 UNCERTAIN GERMANIC TRIBES (Circa late 3rd-early 4th century). GOLD 'Aureus'. 'Derived Gordian Group C'. Obv: Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust left. Rev: Goddess advancing right, holding cornucopia and branch(?). Aurum Barbarorum II, 1883; Aurum Barbarorum III, 2391. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 6.66 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

800



742 UNCERTAIN GERMANIC TRIBES. Follis imitating Constantine I 'The Great' (307/10-337). Obv: Blundered legend. Helmeted and cuirassed bust left. Rev: Blundered legend. Two Victories standing facing one other, holding shield above altar. Cf. H.D. Rauch Summer 2011, lot 1286. Condition: Very fine; edge fault. Weight: 1.48 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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743 UNCERTAIN GERMANIC TRIBES. Ae imitating Constantius II (337-361). Obv: Blundered legend. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Blundered legend. Helmeted soldier with shield to left, spearing falling horseman. Cf. RIC 132 (Antioch; for possible prototype). Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.38 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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744 GOTHES. Taman Peninsula. Denarius (3rd-4th century). Imitating a Roman Denarius. Obv: Stylized head right. Rev: Warrior standing left, holding spear. Cf. Sergeev 330 & 340-1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.27 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

80



745 HUNNIC TRIBES. Nezak Huns. 'Napki Malkik' (Circa 6th century). Æ Drachm. Obv: Crowned bust right; surmounted by bull's head. Rev: Fire altar flanked by attendants. Vondrovec Type 198. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.26 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

80



746 ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG I / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding jeweled cross; star to right. MIBE 4a; DOC 3i; Sear 3. Anastasius was nicknamed 'dikoros' (=two pupils) because of the different color of his eyes. When Zeno died, since he had no living heirs, his widow Ariadne had the difficult choice of appointing a successor to the people, who demanded an orthodox emperor. Ariadne eventually chose Anastasius, about whom we only know that he was a palace official, responsible for maintaining silence during important sacred ceremonies. After Zeno's funeral, Anastasius received the crown from the patriarch, was acclaimed augustus by the crowd in 491, and married Ariadne to legitimize the succession. His main task was to restore Constantinople's finances, which had been severely affected during his predecessor's reign. He managed to balance the budget despite a policy of tax relief, making the people pay less tax, but in cash rather than in kind. This favored the cities but was to the detriment of the people living in the countryside, and in fact many revolts broke out in rural areas. He also revolutionized the tax collection system by introducing the 'vindices' and encouraged the return of copper folles, which began to circulate again with a precise value ratio to the gold solidus. Anastasius demonstrated wisdom and competence, and the Byzantine Empire flourished once again. A great amount of money flowed into the state treasury, which favored the work of his successors, particularly Justinian I. With regard to foreign policy, Anastasius reached an agreement with Theodoric, king of the Roman-Barbarian kingdom in Italy, promoting trade that benefited both kingdoms. Despite his undeniable qualities as an administrator, Anastasius was constantly threatened by intrigues and uprisings. He was also engaged in a long war against the Persians (502-506), which ended with a peace treaty and the construction of the Anastasian Wall to defend Constantinople along the Propontis and the Black Sea. However, the internal situation was more delicate. The emperor was not orthodox, as the people had asked Ariadne, but a convinced Monophysite, and he attracted much dissent, partly because he contributed to distancing the Eastern Church from that of Rome by interfering in the nomination of the new pope. The discontent led to a civil war (513-515) with the insurrection of Vitalian at the head of the Isaurians, who was eventually defeated by the general Marinus of



747 ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG S / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long staff surmounted by reversed staurogram; star to left. MIBE 7; DOC 7f; Sear 5. Anastasius was nicknamed 'dikoros' (=two pupils) because of the different color of his eyes. When Zeno died, since he had no living heirs, his widow Ariadne had the difficult choice of appointing a successor to the people, who demanded an orthodox emperor. Ariadne eventually chose Anastasius, about whom we only know that he was a palace official, responsible for maintaining silence during important sacred ceremonies. After Zeno's funeral, Anastasius received the crown from the patriarch, was acclaimed augustus by the crowd in 491, and married Ariadne to legitimize the succession. His main task was to restore Constantinople's finances, which had been severely affected during his predecessor's reign. He managed to balance the budget despite a policy of tax relief, making the people pay less tax, but in cash rather than in kind. This favored the cities but was to the detriment of the people living in the countryside, and in fact many revolts broke out in rural areas. He also revolutionized the tax collection system by introducing the 'vindices' and encouraged the return of copper folles, which began to circulate again with a precise value ratio to the gold solidus. Anastasius demonstrated wisdom and competence, and the Byzantine Empire flourished once again. A great amount of money flowed into the state treasury, which favored the work of his successors, particularly Justinian I. With regard to foreign policy, Anastasius reached an agreement with Theodoric, king of the Roman-Barbarian kingdom in Italy, promoting trade that benefited both kingdoms. Despite his undeniable qualities as an administrator, Anastasius was constantly threatened by intrigues and uprisings. He was also engaged in a long war against the Persians (502-506), which ended with a peace treaty and the construction of the Anastasian Wall to defend Constantinople along the Propontis and the Black Sea. However, the internal situation was more delicate. The emperor was not orthodox, as the people had asked Ariadne, but a convinced Monophysite, and he attracted much dissent, partly because he contributed to distancing the Eastern Church from that of Rome by interfering in the nomination of the new pope. The discontent led to a civil war (513-515) with the insurrection of Vitalian at the head of the Isaurians, who was



748 ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG Γ / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long staff surmounted by reversed staurogram; star to left. MIBE 7; DOC 7c; Sear 5. Anastasius was nicknamed 'dikoros' (=two pupils) because of the different color of his eyes. When Zeno died, since he had no living heirs, his widow Ariadne had the difficult choice of appointing a successor to the people, who demanded an orthodox emperor. Ariadne eventually chose Anastasius, about whom we only know that he was a palace official, responsible for maintaining silence during important sacred ceremonies. After Zeno's funeral, Anastasius received the crown from the patriarch, was acclaimed augustus by the crowd in 491, and married Ariadne to legitimize the succession. His main task was to restore Constantinople's finances, which had been severely affected during his predecessor's reign. He managed to balance the budget despite a policy of tax relief, making the people pay less tax, but in cash rather than in kind. This favored the cities but was to the detriment of the people living in the countryside, and in fact many revolts broke out in rural areas. He also revolutionized the tax collection system by introducing the 'vindices' and encouraged the return of copper folles, which began to circulate again with a precise value ratio to the gold solidus. Anastasius demonstrated wisdom and competence, and the Byzantine Empire flourished once again. A great amount of money flowed into the state treasury, which favored the work of his successors, particularly Justinian I. With regard to foreign policy, Anastasius reached an agreement with Theodoric, king of the Roman-Barbarian kingdom in Italy, promoting trade that benefited both kingdoms. Despite his undeniable qualities as an administrator, Anastasius was constantly threatened by intrigues and uprisings. He was also engaged in a long war against the Persians (502-506), which ended with a peace treaty and the construction of the Anastasian Wall to defend Constantinople along the Propontis and the Black Sea. However, the internal situation was more delicate. The emperor was not orthodox, as the people had asked Ariadne, but a convinced Monophysite, and he attracted much dissent, partly because he contributed to distancing the Eastern Church from that of Rome by interfering in the nomination of the new pope. The discontent led to a civil war (513-515) with the insurrection of Vitalian at the head of the Isaurians, who was



749 ANASTASIUS I (491-518). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N ANASTASIVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing slightly right, holding spear and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG I / CONOB. Victory standing left, holding long staff surmounted by reversed staurogram; star to left. MIBE 7; DOC 7j; Sear 5. Anastasius was nicknamed 'dikoros' (=two pupils) because of the different color of his eyes. When Zeno died, since he had no living heirs, his widow Ariadne had the difficult choice of appointing a successor to the people, who demanded an orthodox emperor. Ariadne eventually chose Anastasius, about whom we only know that he was a palace official, responsible for maintaining silence during important sacred ceremonies. After Zeno's funeral, Anastasius received the crown from the patriarch, was acclaimed augustus by the crowd in 491, and married Ariadne to legitimize the succession. His main task was to restore Constantinople's finances, which had been severely affected during his predecessor's reign. He managed to balance the budget despite a policy of tax relief, making the people pay less tax, but in cash rather than in kind. This favored the cities but was to the detriment of the people living in the countryside, and in fact many revolts broke out in rural areas. He also revolutionized the tax collection system by introducing the 'vindices' and encouraged the return of copper folles, which began to circulate again with a precise value ratio to the gold solidus. Anastasius demonstrated wisdom and competence, and the Byzantine Empire flourished once again. A great amount of money flowed into the state treasury, which favored the work of his successors, particularly Justinian I. With regard to foreign policy, Anastasius reached an agreement with Theodoric, king of the Roman-Barbarian kingdom in Italy, promoting trade that benefited both kingdoms. Despite his undeniable qualities as an administrator, Anastasius was constantly threatened by intrigues and uprisings. He was also engaged in a long war against the Persians (502-506), which ended with a peace treaty and the construction of the Anastasian Wall to defend Constantinople along the Propontis and the Black Sea. However, the internal situation was more delicate. The emperor was not orthodox, as the people had asked Ariadne, but a convinced Monophysite, and he attracted much dissent, partly because he contributed to distancing the Eastern Church from that of Rome by interfering in the nomination of the new pope. The discontent led to a civil war (513-515) with the insurrection of Vitalian at the head of the Isaurians, who was



750 JUSTIN I (518-527). Follis. Thessalonica. Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large M between stars; above, cross; beneath, THESSOB. MIBE 70; DOC 23; Sear 78. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (circa 1950-1981) with ticket Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 17.41 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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751 JUSTIN I (518-527). Follis. Antioch. Obv: D N IVSTINVS PP AVGL. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: Large M between star and crescent; above, cross; beneath, ANTIX. MIBE 59; DOC 49; Sear 101. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.60 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

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752 JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Cyzicus. Dated RY 19 (545/6). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif; cross to right. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/4I/II/I across field; cross above, B below; KYZ. MIBE 95a; DOC 171b; Sear 207. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 19.76 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

120



753 JUSTINIAN I (527-565). Follis. Antioch. Dated RY 20 (546/7). Obv: D N IVSTINIANVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: Large M; A/N/N/O - X/X across field; cross above, B below; ЧННЧП' in exergue. MIBE 145a; DOC 217b; Sear 220. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 20.48 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

100



754 JUSTIN II (565-578). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing with short beard, holding globe surmounted by Victory and shield. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG A / CONOB. Constantinopolis seated facing, head right, holding spear and globus cruciger. MIBE 5; DOC 4a; Sear 344. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 4.49 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

600



755 JUSTIN II (565-578). GOLD Solidus. Constantinople. Obv: D N IVSTINVS P P AVG. Helmeted and cuirassed bust facing, holding victoriola and shield decorated with horseman motif. Rev: VICTORIA AVGGG S / CONOB. Constantinopolis seated facing on throne, head right, holding sceptre and globus cruciger. MIBE 5; DOC 4e; Sear 345. Condition: Near uncirculated. Weight: 4.40 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

600



756 JUSTIN II, with SOPHIA (565-578). Follis. Constantinople. Dated RY 1 (565/6). Obv: D N IVSTINVS PP AVG. Nimbate figures of Justin and Sophia seated facing on double throne, holding globus cruciger and cruciform sceptre, respectively. Rev: Large M between A/N/N/O and date; cross above, B below; CON in exergue. MIBE 43; DOC 22b; Sear 360. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.55 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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757 TIBERIUS II CONSTANTINE (578-582). 12 Nummi. Alexandria. Obv: D N CONSTANTINVS PP AV. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right; cross before. Rev: Large IB; between, cross above two steps; AΛΞ in exergue. MIB 62b; DOC 57; Sear 461. Very rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.98 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

40



758 TIBERIUS II CONSTANTINE (578-582). Decanummium. Ravenna. Obv: Dm Tlb CONSTANT PP AVG. Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large I between two crosses; all within wreath. MIBE 67; DOC 66; Ranieri 451; Sear 472. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 3.78 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



759 HERACLIUS (610-641). GOLD Semissis. Constantinople. Obv: δ N HERACILVS T P P AV. Diademed, draped and cuirassed bust right. Rev: VICTORIA AVGVS. Cross potent set upon globus. MIB 72; DOC 52b; Sear 785. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.19 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

200



760 HERACLIUS (610-641). 6 Nummi. Alexandria. Obv: dd m HERACLS. Cross potent on two steps. Rev: Large S. MIB 210; DOC 198; Sear 862. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 2.35 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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761 CONSTANTINE IV POGONATUS (668-685). Decanummium. Constantinople. Obv: Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large I; cross to left and above; K to right; CON. MIB 88; DOC 38; Sear 1182. Ex Mario Raviola, Turin (circa 1950-1981) with ticket Condition: Very fine. Weight: 5.94 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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762 CONSTANTINE IV POGONATUS, with HERACLIUS and TIBERIUS (668-685). Follis. Syracuse. Obv: Crowned and cuirassed bust facing, holding globus cruciger. Rev: Large M; monogram above; to left and right, Heraclius and Tiberius standing facing, holding globus cruciger. MIB 104; DOC 60; Sear 1207. Overstruck Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.06 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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763 MICHAEL III 'THE DRUNKARD', with BASIL I (842-867). Follis. Constantinople. Obv: + MIHAEL IMPERAT. Crowned facing bust of Michael, holding akakia and globus surmounted by patriarchal cross. Rev: + BASILVS REX (star). Crowned facing bust of Basil, holding akakia and globus surmounted by patriarchal cross. DOC 8; Sear 1693. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 5.91 g. Diameter: 28 mm.

80



764 NICEPHORUS II PHOCAS (963-969). Ae. Cherson. Obv: Cruciform monogram. Rev: Cruciform monogram. DOC 9; Sear 1784. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.59 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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765 CONSTANTINE X DUCAS (1059-1067). GOLD Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: + IHS XIS REX REGNANTIHM. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne, holding book of Gospels. Rev: + KWN BAC Λ O ΔOVKAC. Constantine standing facing on footstool, wearing crown and loros, holding globus cruciger and labarum with pellet on shaft. DOC 1b; Sear 1847. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.37 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

400



766 MICHAEL VII DUCAS (1071-1078). EL Histamenon Nomisma. Constantinople. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator, holding book of Gospels. Rev: + MIXAHA BACIA O Δ. Facing bust of Michael, holding labarum and globus cruciger. DOC 2d; Sear 1868. Condition: Near uncirculated; slightly bend on edge. Weight: 4.37 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

400



767 MANUEL II PALAEOLOGUS (1391-1423). Ae Follaro. Constantinople. Obv: Greek cross, with star in each angle. Rev: MANOVHA. Crowned facing bust. DOC 1610; Sear 2559. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.42 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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768 BYZANTINE LEAD SEALS. Uncertain (6th-7th century). Obv: Nimbate and draped bust of Saint facing; cross to left and right. Rev: Cruciform monogram. Unpublished in the standard references; Leu Numismatik web 32, lot 2922. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 13.34 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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769 ANGLO-SAXON. Continental Sceattas. AR Sceat (Circa 690-715/20). Mint in Frisia. Obv: 'Standard' with central annulet surrounded by right angles. Rev: Cross pattée. SCBC 793. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 0.93 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

80



770 ARMENIA. Gosdantin I (1298-1299). Tram. Obv: Gosdantin on horseback riding right, head facing, holding sword. Rev: Gosdantin standing facing, holding sword and cross. AC type 415. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.05 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

160



771 AUSTRIA. Görz. Albert II (1271-1304). Denar. Lienz. Obv: + ALBERTVS COMES GORICIE. Coat of arms. Rev: DE LV ON SE. Cross; two crescents and two stars in quarters. CNA K15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

160



772 AUSTRIA. Görz. Albert II (1271-1304). Denar. Lienz. Obv: + ALBERTVS COMES. Lion leaping left; star above. Rev: + GORICIE DE LVONZ. Six-petalled rose. CNA K14a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.93 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

160



773 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Sracimir (1352/5-1396). Groš. Vidin. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: Ivan seated facing on throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and akakia. D&D 10.1.1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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774 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Sracimir (1352/5-1396). Groš. Vidin. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantokrator. Rev: Ivan seated facing on throne, holding lis-tipped sceptre and akakia. D&D 10.1.3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

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775 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.50 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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776 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.58 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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777 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.45 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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778 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.53 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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779 BULGARIA. Second Empire. Ivan Šišman (1371-1395). Half Grosh. Obv: Facing bust of the Virgin Mary, orans, with head of Holy Infant on breast. Rev: Ivan standing facing, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 11.1.4. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.44 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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780 CRUSADERS. Tripoli. Raymond II (1137-1152). Ae. Obv: + RAIMVNDI COMITIS. Cross pattée; annulet at end of each arm. Rev: MONETA TRIPOLIS. Cross pattée; pellet in first and second quarters, triple pellets in third and fourth quarters. Metcalf, Crusades 504-5; CCS 3. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 16 mm.

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781 ENGLAND. York. Edward IV (1461-1470). Groat. London. Obv: (rose) EDWARD' DI GRA REX ANGL' Z FRANC. Crowned facing bust within tressure of arches. Rev: POSVI DEVm ADIVTOR E' mEVm / CIVITAS LONDON. Long cross pattée; triple pellets in quarters. SCBC 1974. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.87 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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782 GERMANY. Meissen. Friedrich III (1349-1381). Groschen. Obv: + FRID DI GRA TVRING LANGRAVIS. Cross fleurée within polylobe. Rev: + GROSSVS MARCH • MISNENSIS. Lion rampant left. Saurma 4361. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.16 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

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783 HUNGARY. Geza I (Duke, 1064-1074). Denar. Obv: + DVX MVONAS. Cross with triangles in quarters. Rev: + PANONAI. Cross with triangles in quarters. Huszár 18; Frynas H.7.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.69 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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784 HUNGARY. Bela IV (1235-1270). Denar. Obv: King seated facing, holding lis-tipped sceptre and orb. Rev: BE / LA R / EX. Legend in three lines. Huszár 301; Frynas H.18.13. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.32 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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785 HUNGARY. Ladislaus IV (1272-1290). Denar. Obv: Two inward-facing heads below a double arc on a column; above, tower with cross between two stars. Rev: Dragon left. Huszár 390; Frynas H.20.27. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.43 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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786 HUNGARY. Karl Robert (1308-1342). Denar. Obv: REX KAROLVS. Crowned bust facing. Rev: Large lis. Huszár 476; Frynas H.24.29. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.38 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

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787 ISLAMIC. Anonymous (AH 163-176 / 780-793 AD). Hemidrachm. Tabaristan mint. Obv: Crowned Sasanian-style bust right within circular corded partial double border; three stars-in-crescents and Pahlavi legends around. Rev: Fire altar; attendant to left and right; star and crescent between; all within circular corded triple border; four stars-in-crescents and four trefoils around. Album 73. Condition: Mint State. Weight: 1.88 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

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788 ITALY. Sicily (Kingdom). Ruggero I (Conte, 1071-1101). Trifollaro. Mileto. Obv: ROGERIVS COMES. Ruggero on horseback left, holding banner and shield. Rev: MARIA MATER DN. The Virgin enthroned right, holding Christ. MIR 497; Travaini 160; MEC 14, 93-100. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 9.80 g. Diameter: 24 mm.

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789 ITALY. Sicily (Kingdom). Ruggero II (1105-1130). Follaro. Messina. Obv: IC - XC. Facing bust of Christ Pantocrator. Rev: Arab legend in four lines. Spahr 62; MIR 31. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.98 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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790 ITALY. Sicily (Kingdom). Guglielmo II (1166-1189). 1/2 Follaro. Messina. Obv: REX W SCUS. Legend in two lines. Rev: Arab legend. Spahr 119; MIR 38. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.50 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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791 ITALY. Venice. Lorenzo Tiepolo (1268-1275). Grosso. Obv: LA TEVPL / DVX / S M VENETI. Doge and St. Mark standing facing, holding between them a banner. Rev: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator enthroned facing. Paolucci 1. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.12 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

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792 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Hermann von Kalvelage (1020-1051). Denar. Emden. Obv: + NEREMON. Diademed head right. Rev: +A-HN/TH-ON. Double lined cross. Ilisch Group 5B; Dannenberg 773. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.46 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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793 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Hermann von Kalvelage (1020-1051). Denar. Emden. Obv: + NEREMON. Diademed head right. Rev: +A-HN/TH-ON. Double lined cross. Ilisch Group 5B; Dannenberg 773. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.65 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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794 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Bruno III van Brunswijk (1038-1057). Denar. Dokkum. Obv: + HENRICVS RE. Crowned head right; cross-tipped sceptre before. Rev: VGGA / DOCC. BRVN within rectangular border. Ilisch 21.21; Dannenberg type 500. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.58 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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795 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Bruno III van Brunswijk (1038-1057). Denar. Dokkum. Obv: + HENRICVS RE. Crowned head right; cross-tipped sceptre before. Rev: VGGA / DOCC. BRVN within rectangular border. Ilisch 21.21; Dannenberg type 500. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.55 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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796 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Ekbert II (1068-1077). Denar. Dokkum. Obv: + ECBERTVS. Crowned head facing. Rev: + DOGGINGVN. Facing busts of Simon and Judas; cross above. Ilisch 22.5; Dannenberg type 528. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.59 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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797 NETHERLANDS. Friesland. Ekbert II (1068-1077). Denar. Dokkum. Obv: + ECBERTVS. Crowned head facing. Rev: + DOGGINGVN. Facing busts of Simon and Judas; cross above. Ilisch 22.5; Dannenberg type 528. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.77 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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798 NETHERLANDS. Bishop of Utrecht. Bernold (1027-1054). Denar. Groningen. Obv: BACVLVS. Legend in three lines and crozier. Rev: + GRONIGGEA. Cross; pellet in each quarter. Ilisch 18.3; Dannenberg 559. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.59 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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799 NETHERLANDS. Bishop of Utrecht. Bernold (1027-1054). Denar. Groningen. Obv: BACVLVS. Legend in three lines and crozier. Rev: + GRONIGGEA. Cross; pellet in each quarter. Ilisch 18.3; Dannenberg 559. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.45 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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800 NETHERLANDS. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte (1054-1076). Denar. Obv: Wilhelm standing facing, holding sceptre and cross; trefoil to left. Rev: V/ECT. City walls. Ilisch 10.9. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.53 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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801 NETHERLANDS. Utrecht. Wilhelm de Ponte (1054-1076). Denar. Obv: Wilhelm standing facing, holding sceptre and cross; trefoil to left. Rev: VI/ECTI. City walls. Cf. Ilisch 10.8; Dannenberg type 545. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.60 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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802 RUSSIA. Kievan Rus. Mstislav Vladimirovich Chrabriy. Prince of Tmutarakan (990-1024). Ae 'Miliaresion'. Imitating a Constantinople mint AR Miliaresion of Basil II. Obv: Cross potent on two steps; on either side, crowned and draped facing bust; crown with pendilia. Rev: Pseudo-legend in four or five lines across field. Cf. Golenko 3 (for type). Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.28 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

80



803 SERBIA. Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (1331-1355). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: STEFANVS DEI GRA REX. Crested helmet left. D&D 6.1.4; Jovanovic 11-1. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 1.57 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

100



804 SERBIA. Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (1331-1355). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: STEFANVS DEI GRA REX. Crested helmet left. D&D 6.1.4; Jovanovic 11-1. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 1.72 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

100



805 SERBIA. Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (1331-1355). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: STEFANVS DEI GRA REX. Crested helmet left. D&D 6.1.4; Jovanovic 11-1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.59 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

100



806 SERBIA. Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (1331-1355). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne; sigla in fields. Rev: ST IP ROMA RX RASIE. Stefan seated facing on throne, holding sword across knees. Jovanovic 11-7.1; D&D 6.1.5. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.38 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

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807 SERBIA. Stefan Dušan (1346-1355). Half Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: Stefan seated facing on throne, holding cruciform sceptre and akakia; crescent to right. Jovanovic 43; D&D 6.2.3. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.49 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

160



808 SERBIA. Stefan Uroš V (1355-1371). Dinar. Obv: Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne; sigla: R | V. Rev: Stefan seated facing on throne, holding cruciform sceptre. D&D 8.1.4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.74 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

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809 SERBIA. Stefan Lazar (1371-1389). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: CONTE LASAR. Stefan Lazar standing facing, holding sceptre. D&D 23.1.4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.56 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

56



810 SERBIA. Vuk Branković (1375-1396). Dinar. Obv: Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: Vuk standing facing, holding labarum-sceptre. D&D 30.1.4. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.80 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

120



811 SERBIA. Vuk Branković (1375-1396). Dinar. Obv: Christ Pantokrator seated facing on throne. Rev: Vuk standing facing, holding labarum-sceptre. D&D 30.1.4. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.69 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

100



812 SERBIA. Stefan Lazarević Hrebljanović (Prince, 1393-1402). Dinar. Obv: Christ standing facing within mandorla. Rev: Double-headed eagle. Jovanovic 41-25; Ivanisevic 42.18; D&D 39.1.14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.37 g. Diameter: 12 mm.

96



813 SERBIA. Stefan Lazarević Hrebljanović (Despot, 1402-1427). Dinar. Obv: IC - XC. Christ standing facing within pearl mandorla; lis to left and right. Rev: СТЕΦАН ДЕСПОТ. Stefan standing facing, holding sceptre. Jovanovic 41-57; Ivanisevic 42.35. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.98 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

320



814 SERBIA. Stefan Lazarevic Hrebljanovic (Despot, 1402-1427). Half Gros. Obv: Christ standing facing within mandorla. Rev: Double-headed eagle. D&D 39.1.14. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.29 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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815 SERBIA. Stefan Lazarevic Hrebljanovic (Despot, 1402-1427). Dinar. Obv: Christ standing facing within mandorla. Rev: Helmet set upon coat of arms. D&D 39.1.15. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.39 g. Diameter: 13 mm.

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816 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: ДЕСПОТЬ ГЮРГЬ. Djuradj enthroned facing, holding sword and globus cruciger. Rev: С М Д Р Б О. Lion rampant left. Jovanovic 42-35; D&D 41.1.19. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 1.03 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

160



817 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: Lion rampant left; lis around. Rev: ГНЬ / ДЕСПО / ТЬ Г. Legend in three lines. D&D 41.1.16. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.13 g. Diameter: 1 mm.

120



818 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: ГНЬ ДЕСПО ТЬГЮР ЪГЬГ. Legend in four lines. Rev: Lion rampant left; four stars around. D&D 41.1.7. Rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.20 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

100



819 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: ДЕСПОТЬ ГЮРБГЬ. Djuradj enthroned facing, holding sword and globus cruciger. Rev: С М Д Р Б О. Lion rampant left. D&D 41.1.19. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 0.88 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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820 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: Lion rampant left; lis and stars around. Rev: ГНБ / ДЕСПО / ТБ Г. Legend in three lines; stars around. D&D 41.1.16. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 1.09 g. Diameter: 14 mm.

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821 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: Lion rampant; stars around. Rev: ГНБ / ДЕСПО / ТБ ГИОР / ЪГБ. Legend in four lines. Jovanovic 42-9; D&D 41.1.25. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.11 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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822 SERBIA. Đurađ I Branković (Despot, 1427-1456). Dinar. Obv: + ГНБ ДЕСПОТЪБ. Monogram. Rev: Lion rampant; border of stars and rosettes. Jovanovic 42-21; D&D 41.1.10. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 0.74 g. Diameter: 15 mm.

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823 AUSTRIA. Salzburg. Hieronymus von Colloredo-Waldsee (Archbishop, 1772-1803). 1 Taler (1780). Obv: HIERONYMVS D G A & P S A S L N G P R I M. Bust right. Rev: Crowned and mantled coat-of-arms over crossed crook and sword. Zöttl 3216; Davenport 1263; KM 435. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 28.00 g. Diameter: 42 mm.

160



824 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Ferdinand I (1835-1848). GOLD Ducat (1848-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FERD I D G AVSTR IMP HVNG BOH R H N V. Laureate head right. Rev: REX LOMB ET VEN DALM GAL LOD ILL A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 30; KM 2262; Friedberg 481. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 3.46 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

440



825 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Ferdinand I (1835-1848). 20 Kreuzer (1840-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FERD I D G AVSTR IMP HVNG BOH R H N V. Laureate head right. Rev: REX LOMB ET VEN DALM GAL LOD ILL A A. Crowned imperial double eagle, with coat-of-arms on breast and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 230; KM 2208. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.68 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

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826 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Ferdinand I (1835-1848). 20 Kreuzer (1844-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FERD I D G AVSTR IMP HVNG BOH R H N V. Laureate head right. Rev: REX LOMB ET VEN DALM GAL LOD ILL A A. Crowned imperial double eagle, with coat-of-arms on breast and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 234; KM 2208. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.74 g. Diameter: 26 mm.

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827 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Ferdinand I (1835-1848). 10 Kreuzer (1845-B). Kremnitz. Obv: FERD I D G AVST IMP HVNG B REX H N V R L V D G L I A A. Laureate head right. Rev: S MARIA MATER DEI PATRONA HVNG. The Madonna seated facing on rayed crescent, holding sceptre and Holy Infant. Huszár 2085; Herinek 326; KM 421. Condition: Good extremely fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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828 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). GOLD Ducat (1915). Wien (Vienna). Restrike issue. Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 184; KM 2267. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 3.48 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

344



829 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). GOLD 8 Florins - 20 Francs (1892). Wien (Vienna). Restrike issue. Obv: FRANCISCVS IOSEPHVS I D G C IMPERATOR ET REX. Laureate head right; star below. Rev: IMPERIVM AVSTRIACVM. Crowned imperial eagle facing, with coat-of-arms on breast and wings spread, and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 251; KM 2269; Friedberg 502. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 6.49 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

564



830 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). GOLD 8 Florins - 20 Francs (1892). Wien (Vienna). Restrike issue. Obv: FRANCISCVS IOSEPHVS I D G C IMPERATOR ET REX. Laureate head right; star below. Rev: IMPERIVM AVSTRIACVM. Crowned imperial eagle facing, with coat-of-arms on breast and wings spread, and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 251; KM 2269; Friedberg 502. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 6.49 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

564



831 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). GOLD 8 Florins - 20 Francs (1892). Wien (Vienna). Restrike issue. Obv: FRANCISCVS IOSEPHVS I D G C IMPERATOR ET REX. Laureate head right; star below. Rev: IMPERIVM AVSTRIACVM. Crowned imperial eagle facing, with coat-of-arms on breast and wings spread, and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 251; KM 2269; Friedberg 502. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 6.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

564



832 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). GOLD 8 Florins - 20 Francs (1892). Wien (Vienna). Restrike issue. Obv: FRANCISCVS IOSEPHVS I D G C IMPERATOR ET REX. Laureate head right; star below. Rev: IMPERIVM AVSTRIACVM. Crowned imperial eagle facing, with coat-of-arms on breast and wings spread, and holding sword, sceptre and orb; crown above. Herinek 251; KM 2269; Friedberg 502. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 6.45 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

564



833 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 5 Corona (1909). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G IMP AVSTR REX BOH GAL ILL ETC ET AP REX HVNG. Bare head right. Rev: QVINQVE CORONÆ. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 773; KM 2813. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 24.10 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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834 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 1 Corona (1892). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G IMP AVSTR REX BOH GAL ILL ETC ET AP REX HVNG. Laureate head right. Rev: Denomination and date below crown and within branches. Herinek 785; KM 2804. Condition: Good fine. Weight: 4.79 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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835 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 1 Corona (1907). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G IMP AVSTR REX BOH GAL ILL ETC ET AP REX HVNG. Laureate head right. Rev: Denomination and date below crown and within branches. Herinek 800; KM 2804. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 4.94 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

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836 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1859-B). Kremnitz. Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNG BOH LOMB ET VEN GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 491; Davenport 22; KM 2230. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 24.69 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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837 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1871-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 499; Davenport 25A; KM 2232. Condition: Good extremely fine. Weight: 24.80 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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838 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1873). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 502; Davenport 27; KM 2233. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 24.63 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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839 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1879). Silver Wedding Anniversary. Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTR IMP ET HVNG REX AP ELISABETHA IMP ET REG. Jugate heads right of Franz, laureate, and Elisabeth, diademed and wearing necklace. Rev: QVINTVM MATRIMONII LVSTRVM CELEBRANT XXIV APRILIS MDCCCLXXIX. Austria seated left on throne, holding rudder and cornucopia. Herinek 824; KM (X) M5. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 24.66 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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840 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1887). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 516; Davenport 27; KM 2233. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 24.74 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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841 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1890). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 519; Davenport 27; KM 2233. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 24.75 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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842 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 2 Gulden / 2 Florins (1892). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 521; Davenport 27; KM 2233. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 24.62 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

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843 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1857-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 442; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 18.52 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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844 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1861-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 446; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 18.52 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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845 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1863-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 448; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Good extremely fine. Weight: 18.59 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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846 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1863-E). Alba Iulia. Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 463; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 18.40 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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847 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1865-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 450; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 18.39 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

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848 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Vereinstaler (1865-E). Alba Iulia. Obv: FRANZ JOSEPH I V G G KAISER V OESTERREICH. Laureate head right. Rev: XXX EIN PFUND FEIN EIN VEREINSTHALER. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 465; Davenport 21; KM 2244. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 18.40 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

80



849 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 1 Gulden / 1 Florin (1858-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNG BOH LOMB ET VEN GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 523; KM 2219. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.35 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

40



850 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). 1 Gulden / 1 Florin (1888). Vienna (Wien). Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR. Laureate head right. Rev: HVNGAR BOHEM GAL LOD ILL REX A A. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast, and holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 588; KM 2222. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 12.41 g. Diameter: 29 mm.

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851 BELGIUM. Spanish Netherlands. Flanders. Philip IV of Spain (1621-1665). Patagon (1649). Bruges. Obv: PHIL IIII D G HISP ET INDIAR REX. Saltire cross of knotty staves; crown above. Rev: ARCHID AVST DVX BVRG FLAN. Crowned coat-of-arms. KM 34. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 28.12 g. Diameter: 43 mm.

60



852 BOHEMIA. Rudolph II (1576-1611). 1 Thaler (1603). Budějovice. Obv: RVDOLPHVS II D G R I S A G H BO REX. Armored bust right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: ARCHID AVSTRI DVX BVRG MAR MOR. Crowned imperial double-eagle, with coat-of-arms. Davenport 3030; KM 36. Condition: Good very fine; removed mount. Weight: 29.15 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

1'600



853 ESPERANTUJO. 1 Spesmilo (1912). Holy Frères (Switzerland). 25° Anniversary of Esperanto language. Obv: D.RO L.L. ZAMENHOF - AUTORO DE ESPERANTO. Bust of Ludwik Lejzer Zamenhof left. Rev: JUBILEO DE ESPERANTO / 1887-1912. Value and coat of arms. KM (X) 1. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 12.37 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

40



854 FRANCE. Louis XIV (1643-1715). 1/12 Écu (1660-Z). Grenoble. Obv: LVD XIII D G FR ET NAV REX. Laureate, draped and armored bust right. Rev: SIT NOMEN DOMINI BENEDICTVM. Crowned coat-of-arms. Duplessy 1488; KM 210. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.16 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

40



855 GERMANY. Bavaria. Maximilian I (1598-1651). 2 Kreuzer (1624). Obv: SOLI DEO GLORIA. Orb with value. Rev: M C P R V B D S R I A E E. Coat of arms. Hahn 93; KM 128.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.92 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

40



856 GERMANY. Bavaria. Maximilian I (1598-1651). 2 Kreuzer (1626). Obv: SOLI DEO GLORIA. Orb with value. Rev: M C P R V B D S R I A E E. Coat of arms. Hahn 93; KM 128.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 0.75 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

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857 GERMANY. Bavaria. Maximilian I (1598-1651). 2 Kreuzer (1626). Obv: SOLI DEO GLORIA. Orb with value. Rev: M C P R V B D S R I A E E. Coat of arms. Hahn 93; KM 128.1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.08 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



858 GERMANY. Regensburg. Free city. Taler (1756-ICB). In the name of Franz I (1745-1765). Obv: MONETA REIP RATISPON / X ST EINEF C M 1756 I C B. View of Regensburg. Rev: FRANCISCUS D G ROM IMP SEMP AVG. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust of Franz I right. Davenport 2618; KM 372. Condition: Very fine; ex jewelry. Weight: 27.94 g. Diameter: 43 mm.

40



859 GERMANY. Wilhelm I (1871-1888). 1 Pfennig. Minting Error. Struck off centre. Obv: Crowned imperial eagle with head left; arms on breast. Rev: DEUTSCHES REICH. Legend around value. Jaeger 1; AKS 20; KM 1. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 1.84 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

40



860 HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Ferdinand (Archduke, 1564-1595). Taler. Hall. Obv: FERDINAND D G ARCHIDVX AVSTRIAE. Crowned and armored half-length bust right, holding sceptre and sword-in-scabbard. Rev: DVX BVRGVNDIÆ COMES TIROLIS. Crowned coat-of-arms. Davenport 8097. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 28.25 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

160



861 HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Maria Theresia (1740-1780). 20 Kreuzer (1759). Hall. Obv: M THERESIA D G R IMP GE HU BO REG. Diademed and draped bust right within wreath. Rev: ARCHID AUST DUX BURG COM TYR. Crowned double-headed eagle with coat of arms on breast. Herinek 884; KM 1813. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 6.57 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

40



862 HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Joseph II (1765-1790). 1 Taler (1766-A). Wien (Vienna). Obv: IOSEPH II D G R I S A COR & HER R H B &c. Laureate and armored bust right. Rev: ARCH AUST D BURG LOTH M D HET. Crowned double-eagle with coat-of-arms on chest, holding sword, sceptre and orb. Herinek 74; KM 2074.1. NGC: 8585219-003 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 28.14 g. Diameter: 40 mm.

224



863 HUNGARY. Franz Josef I (1848-1916). 5 Corona (1907-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: FERENCZ JÓZSEF I K A CS É S M H S D O AP KIR. Laureate head right. Rev: Hungarian crown held by two Angels, value and date below. Herinek 776; KM 488. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.99 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

40



864 HUNGARY. Franz Josef I (1848-1916). 5 Corona (1908-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: FERENCZ JÓZSEF I K A CS ÉS M H S D O AP KIR. Laureate head right. Rev: Hungarian crown held by two Angels, value and date below. Herinek 777; KM 488. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.95 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

40



865 HUNGARY. Franz Josef I (1848-1916). 5 Corona (1909-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: FERENCZ JÓZSEF I K A CS ÉS M H S D O AP KIR. Laureate head right. Rev: Hungarian crown held by two Angels, value and date below. Herinek 778; KM 488. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 23.98 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

40



866 HUNGARY. Franz Josef I (1848-1916). 2 Corona (1913-KB). Kremnitz. Obv: FERENCZ JÓZSEF I K A CS ÉS M H S D O AP KIR. Laureate head right. Rev: Crown, denomination and date within wreath. Huszár 2202; Herinek 783; KM 493. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 10.06 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

40



867 IRAN. Pahlavis. Mohammad Reza (1941-1979). GOLD 1/2 Pahlavi. Dated SH 1338 (AD 1959). Tehran. Obv: Bare head left. Rev: Lion and sun within wreath. KM 1161; Friedberg 102. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.00 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

356



868 IRAN. Pahlavis. Mohammad Reza (1941-1979). GOLD 1/4 Pahlavi. Dated SH 1339 (AD 1960). Tehran. Obv: Bare head left. Rev: Lion and sun within wreath. KM 1160a; Friedberg 104. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

180



869 IRAN. Pahlavis. Mohammad Reza (1941-1979). GOLD 1/4 Pahlavi. Dated SH 1339 (AD 1960). Tehran. Obv: Bare head left. Rev: Lion and sun within wreath. KM 1160a; Friedberg 104. Condition: Uncirculated. Weight: 2.00 g. Diameter: 17 mm.

180



870 ITALY. Venice. Andrea Gritti (1523-1539). GOLD 1/2 Ducato. Obv: AND GRITI / DVX / S M VENET. S. Marco standing right, presenting banner to doge kneeling left. Rev: EGO SVM LVX MVNDI. Christ standing facing within mandorla of nine stars. Paolucci 2. Extremely rare Condition: Very fine. Weight: 1.74 g. Diameter: 18 mm.

168



871 ITALY. Vittorio Emanuele II (1861-1878). GOLD 10 Lire (1863 T-BN). Torino. Obv: VITTORIO EMANUELE II. Bare head left. Rev: REGNO D'ITALIA / L 10. Crowned coat of arms between olive branches. Gigante 27; KM 9. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 3.19 g. Diameter: 19 mm.

296



872 MONACO. Honoré V (1819-1841). 1 Decime (1838). Monaco. Obv: HONORE V PRINCE DE MONACO. Bare head left. Rev: Denomination, date and mint within wreath. KM 97.1. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 18.06 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

40



873 OTTOMAN EMPIRE. Silver Amulet. Obv: Inscription in nine lines. Rev: Inscription in nine lines. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 20.82 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

96



874 POLAND. Stephen Báthory (1576-1586). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1582). Wilno (Vilnius). Obv: STEP D G REX PO M D L. Crowned head right, wearing ruffled collar; star-in-crescent below. Rev: III / GROS ARG / TRIP M D / LIT. Coat of arms between imperial eagle left and knight right. Iger V.82.1b. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.29 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

120



875 POLAND. Stephen Báthory (1576-1586). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1585). Riga. Obv: STEP D G REX PO D L. Crowned head right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GR - OS / ARG TRIP / CIVIT RI / GE. Coat of arms. Iger R.85.1n. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.44 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



876 POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1590). Poznań. Obv: SIGI III D G REX PO M D L. Crowned and cuirassed bust right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GROS ARG / TRIP REG / POLONIA / I - D. Legend in four lines with coat-of-arms. Iger P.90.1c. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.05 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



877 POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1591). Riga. Obv: SIG III D G REX PO D LI. Crowned head right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GR OS / ARG TRIP / CIVI RI / GE. Coat of arms. Iger R.91.1c. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 2.34 g. Diameter: 22 mm.

40



878 POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1598). Poznan. Obv: SIG III D G REX PO M D L. Crowned and cuirassed bust right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / GROS ARG / TRIP R PO / I FH R / 98. Legend in four lines with coat-of-arms. Iger P.98.1a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.47 g. Diameter: 21 mm.

40



879 POLAND. Sigismund III Vasa (1587-1632). 3 Gröscher - Trojak (1601). Poznan. Obv: SIG III D G REX PO M D L. Crowned and cuirassed bust right, wearing ruffled collar. Rev: III / P / GROS ARG / TRIP RPO / 16 01. Legend in four lines with coat-of-arms. Iger P.01.2a. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 2.10 g. Diameter: 20 mm.

40



880 POLAND. Jan II Kazimierz Waza (1649-1668). 18 Groszy (1658). Kraków. Obv: IO CAS D G REX POL & SV M D L R P M. Crowned, draped and armored bust right. Rev: MON ARGENT REG POL. Crowned coat of arms. Kopicki 1763. Condition: Near very fine. Weight: 5.37 g. Diameter: 31 mm.

80



881 POLAND. Nicholas I (1825-1855). GOLD 20 Zlotys / 3 Rublja (1837-СПБ). Peterburg. Obv: Double-headed eagle with coat-of-arms on breast, holding sceptre and orb; crown above. Rev: ЧИСТАГО ЗОЛОТА 81 ДОЛЯ / 3 РУБЛЯ 20 ЗЛОТЫХ 1836 С.П.Б.. Legend in six lines. Bitkin 1078; KM (C) 136.1; Friedberg 111. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 4.07 g. Diameter: 23 mm.

400



882 RUSSIA. Elizabeth (1741-1762). GOLD 2 Roubles (1756). Krasny. Obv: Б·М·ЕЛИСАВЕТЪ·ИМП·САМОД·ВСЕРОС. Crowned and draped bust right. Rev: МОН ЦЕНА ДВА РУБЛИ. Crowned imperial double eagle facing, holding sceptre and orb in talons, and with crown above and coat-of-arms on breast. KM (C) 23.1; Friedberg 115. NGC: 6638493-001 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: __ g. Diameter: 18 mm.

4'000



883 SPAIN. Felipe II (1556-1598). Document Lead Seal. Obv: PHILIPPVS D G REG CAST LEG ARAG NAVAR VTRQ SICIL. Felipe seated facing on throne with high back, holding sword and globe. Rev: INDIARVM INSVLARVM ET TERRAE FIRMAE MARIS OCEANI ET C. Coat of arms. Guglieri 636. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 466 g. Diameter: 80 mm.

80



884 SPAIN. Philip III (1598-1621). Cob 4 Reales. Toledo. Obv: Crowned coat-of-arms; O/T/[...] to left. Rev: Coat-of-arms. KM 33. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 13.47 g. Diameter: 27 mm.

60



885 URUGUAY. Republic. 40 Centimos (1857-D). Lyon (France). Obv: REPUBLICA ORIENTAL DEL URUGUAY. Radiating sun with face. Rev: Value between sprigs. KM 10. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 34.47 g. Diameter: 39 mm.

40



886 AUSTRIA. GOLD Medal (1957). 800° Anniversary of Mariazell Basilika. Obv: MAGNA MATER AUSTRIAE / 1957. Virgin of Mariazell. Rev: BASILIKA MARIAZELL. Front view of the Basilika. Slg. Peus 2299. Gold 0.585 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 20.64 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

1'160



887 AUSTRIA. GOLD Medal (1964). Innsbruck Winter Olympic Games. Obv: IX OLYMPISCHE WINTERSPIELE 1964 - INNSBRUCK. City view. Rev: IX OLYMP. WINTERSPIELE / INNSBRUCK 1964. Olympic rings above logo. . Gold 0.900 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 17.51 g. Diameter: 30 mm.

1'520



888 AUSTRIA. GOLD Medal (1964). Virgin of Mariazell. Obv: MAGNA MATER AUSTRIAE / 1964. Virgin of Mariazell. Rev: DEUS PROTEGAT AUSTRIAM. Double eagle facing, with coat of arms on breast, holding sword, sceptre and orb. . Gold 0.900 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 23.55 g. Diameter: 33 mm.

2'000



889 AUSTRIA. GOLD Medal (1972). XI Olympic Winter Games in Sapporo. Obv: ÖSTERREICISCHES OLYMPISCHE COMITÉ. ÖOC emblem over olympic rings. Rev: Coat-of-arms on snowflake; nine winter sports around. . Gold 0.900 Condition: Mint State. Weight: 35.01 g. Diameter: 39 mm.

3'080



890 AUSTRIA. Bachofen von Echt Family. Silver Medal (1899). Commemorating the Birth of Eberhart Bachofen von Echt. Obv: AUGUST UND HELENE BACHOFEN VON ECHT. Coat of arms with banner inscribed RESPICE FINEM. Rev: EBERHART BACHOFEN VON ECHT GEB 25 DEC 1899 IN WIEN. Stork advancing right in front of a church and mountains. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 6.53 g. Diameter: 25 mm.

40



891 AUSTRIA. Bachofen von Echt Family. Silver Medal (1919). By R. Placht. Commemorating the Diamond Wedding Anniversary of Karl Adolf and Albertine Bachofen von Echt. Obv: K ADOLF FREIHERR V ALBERTINE FREIFRAV BACHOFEN VON ECHT. Jugate busts left. Rev: 16 MAI / 1859 - 1919. Radiant diamond. Wurzbach 482. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 21.09 g. Diameter: 36 mm.

40



892 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Silver Medal (1900). By Jauner. Commemorating the 600th anniversary of the Bachofen von Echt family. Obv: Armored knight standing facing, holding family coat-of-arms surmounted by winged helmet and banner inscribed RESPICE FINEM. Rev: ZUR ERINNERUNG AN DIE 600 JÄHRIGE JUBELFEIER DES GESCHLECHTES BACHOVEN VON ECHT 1300-1900. Legend surrounded by angels and oak leaves. . Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 107.59 g. Diameter: 68 mm.

160



893 AUSTRIAN EMPIRE. Franz Joseph I (1848-1916). Silver Medal. Award State Prize for Horse Breeding. By J. Tautenhayn. Obv: FRANC IOS I D G AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR HVNGARIAE REX. Laureate head right. Rev: STAATSPREIS FÜR PFERDEZUCHT. Legend in three lines within wreath. Hauser 2828. Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 18.05 g. Diameter: 45 mm.

40



894 FRANCE. Louis Philippe I (1830-1848). Bronze Medal (1832). By J. Vatinelle. Award for honorable conduct during the cholera epidemic in Paris. Obv: GÉNÉROSITÉ DÉVOUEMENT / 1832. Personification of Paris supporting a sick man before Aesculapius standing left, holding the sick man's hand; above them hovers a winged creature. Rev: LOUIS-PHILIPPE RÉGNANT, LE DÉPARTt. DE LA SEINE Á / LECe. DARGOUT MINISTRE LE Ce.DE BONDY PRÉFET. Legend within oak-wreath. Collignon 1014. Condition: Good very fine. Weight: 128.62 g. Diameter: 68 mm.

40



895 FRANCE. Third Republic (1870-1940). Bronze Medal (1897). Obv: RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE. Wreathed head of Marianne right. Rev: JEU DU CHAMP-ROUND - CONCOURS 1897 / OFFERT PAR Mi J-B PERRIN. Legend in three lines within wreath. . Condition: Near extremely fine. Weight: 59.25 g. Diameter: 56 mm.

40



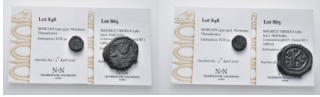
896 HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE. Leopold I (1657-1705). Silver Medal (1704). By P.H. Müller. Commemorating the Battle of Höchstädt and the Liberation of the City. Obv: EVGENIVS FRANC DVX SAB CÆS EXER GENER COMM. Armored bust of Prince Eugene of Savoy right, wearing the collar of the Order of the Golden Fleece. Rev: GENII VIRVTE BONI II REG 19 / GALLIS BAVARISQ CÆSIS TALLARDO CUM X MILI AD HOCSTAD CAPT 1704. Angel with flaming sword, flying right over battlefield and encampment. Montenuovo 1171; Forster 722. Condition: Very fine. Weight: 19.82 g. Diameter: 37 mm.

40



897 ITALY. Vatican. Paul VI (1963-1978). GOLD Medal. Obv: IN NOMINE DOMINI - PAVLVS P P VI. Bust right, wearing triregno, piviale and pallio. Rev: JOANNES XXIII. Bust left, wearing triregno and piviale. . Gold 0.900 Condition: Extremely fine. Weight: 25.05 g. Diameter: 34 mm.

2'504



898 2 Coins of Marcian and Maurice Tiberius. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



899 2 Coins of Thasos and Marcianopolis. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



900 2 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



901 2 Silver Coins of Danmark. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



902 3 Coins of the Byzantine Empire and Bulgaria. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



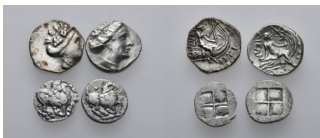
903 3 x 1 Kronen of the Austrian - Hungarian Empire / Franz Josef, Years 1897, 1903, 1904. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



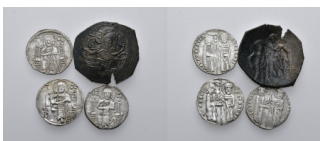
904 4 Celtic and Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



905 4 Greek Coins; Histiaia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



906 4 Medieval Coins; Venice and Byzantine Empire. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



907 4 Roman and Byzantine Coins and Seals. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



908 4 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

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909 4 Coins of Maria Theresia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

60



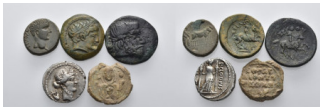
910 5 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



911 5 x 5 Kronen of Austria - Hungary / Franz Joseph. Obv: .
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

176



912 5 Ancient Coins and Seals. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



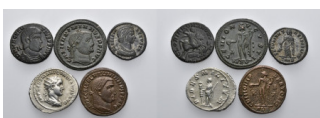
913 5 Celtic Coins of Gaule. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



914 5 PB Tesserae of Egypt / Oxyrhynchus. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



915 5 Roman Coins; Magnentius, Helena etc. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



916 5 Roman Denarii and Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

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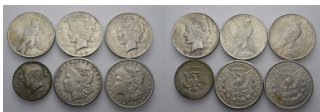
917 5 Sestertii etc.; Postumus, Nero etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



918 5 Coins of the Austrian - Hungarian Empire / Hungary / Poland Galicia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



919 6 Silver Coins of the USA; Peace Dollars etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



920 6 Greek and Celtic Coins; Alexander the Great etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



921 6 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



922 6 Coins of the Austrian Empire and Hungary/ Franz Joseph etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



923 6 Early Islamic / Arab-Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



924 6 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



925 6 Greek Fractions; Thasos etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

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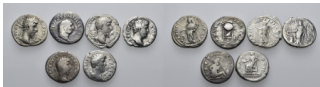
926 6 Greek Roman and Islamic Coins; Augustus, Pompey the Great etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



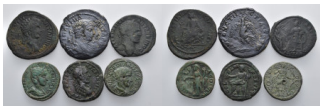
927 6 Medieval and Modern Coins and Medals; Transylvania, Bulgaria etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



928 6 Roman Denarii of Vitellius, Aelius and Lucius Verus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



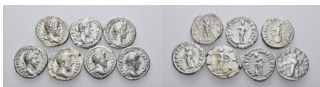
929 6 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



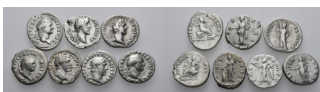
930 6 Roman Provincial Coins; Macrianus, Augustus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



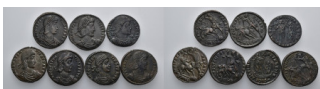
931 7 Denarii; Marcus Aurelius, Commodus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



932 7 Denarii; Vespasian, Domitian etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



933 7 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



934 7 Silver Coins; Germany, Austria, Bavaria, Queen Victoria etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

184



935 7 Ancient Coins; Celtic to Roman. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



936 7 Greek Coins; Interesting Types / Lampsakos, Dardanos etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



937 7 Medieval Coins of Hungary and Serbia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



938 7 Roman Folles and Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



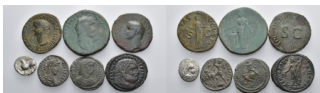
939 7 Silver Coins of Austria and Hungary / Franz Josef. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

124



940 7 Roman Provincial Coins; Viminacium etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



941 7 Celtic and Roman Coins (1 Follis tooled); Claudius, Antoninus Pius etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



942 7 Greek and Roman Provincial Coins; Judaea, Cilicia, Caesarea Maritima. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



943 7 Greek Coins; Sicily, Thrace and Mysia. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



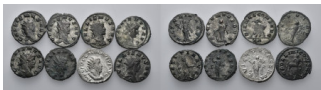
944 7 Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

60



945 8 Gold Medals (0.585 Au; 2 gr. each); "Gold of Austria".
Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

960



946 8 Antoniniani of Gallienus. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



947 8 Folles (attractive quality). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



948 8 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



949 8 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



950 8 Ancient Coins; Greek, Roman and Byzantine. Obv: . Rev: .
. Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



951 8 Coins and Medals of the Holy Roman Empire and Austria.
Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



952 8 Maiorinae and Antoniniani. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



953 8 Maiorinae of Constantius II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



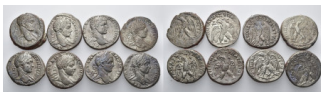
954 8 Maiorinae of Constantius II etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



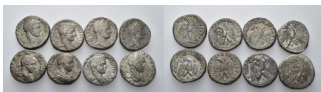
955 8 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

120



956 8 Roman Provincial Tetradrachms. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

120



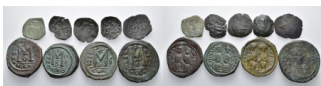
957 8 Roman Provincial Tetradrachms. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

120



958 8 Gilded Silver Coins and Medals of Austria (Circa 69 gr. fine). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

116



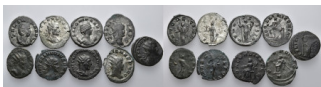
959 9 Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



960 9 Coins and Medals of Austria Including Silver ; Maria Theresia, Franz Josef, World War I, Magna Mater Austriae. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



961 9 Antoniniani of Gallienus etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



962 9 Coins of the Crusaders and the Byzantine Empire. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



963 9 Coins of the Late Byzantine Empire; Palaeologean etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



964 9 Greek Coins of the Thracian Kings. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



965 9 Roman Coins . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



966 10 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



967 10 Medieval Coins of Sicily. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



968 10 Medieval Coins of the Normans in Sicily. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



969 11 Gold Medals (0.999 Au; 1/2 gr. each); "Symbols of the World". Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

504



970 11 Celtic, Roman and Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

176



971 11 Medieval Coins of Sicily. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



972 11 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



973 12 Gold Medals (0.585 Au; 1.58 gr. each); "Most Rarest and Valuable Gold Coins of the World". Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

1'120



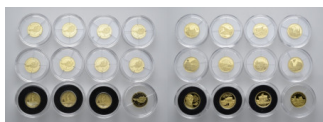
974 12 Gold Medals (0.999 Au; 1/2 gr. each); "Symbols of the World". Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

548



975 12 Gold Medals (0.999 Au; 11x 1/2 gr. + 1x 1/100 gr); "Symbols of the World". Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

504



976 12 Gold Medals (0.585 Au; 0.5 gr. each); "100 Years Republic of Austria" and "Federal States of Austria". Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

360



977 12 Folles and Antoniniani in Attractive Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



978 12 Folles and Antoniniani in Attractive Quality. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



979 12 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: . Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



980 13 Antoniniani of Probus, Aurelian and Gallienus: Most With Silvering. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



981 13 Roman and Byzantine Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



982 13 Folles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



983 15 Silver Coins (circa 228 gr. gross weight) and 30 Others; Austria, Maria Theresia, US etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

240



984 15 Greek Coins; Kyzikos, Kings of Macedon etc . Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



985 15 Roman and Byzantine Seals. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

128



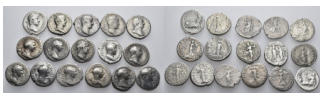
986 15 Roman Provincial Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



987 15 x 10 and 20 Kreuzer Pieces of Ferdinand of Austria and Hungary. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



988 16 Denarii of Hadrian, Trajan and Sabina. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



989 16 Pieces of Celtic Ring Money / Rouelles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



990 16 x 1 Kronen of Austria - Hungary / Franz Joseph. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

120



991 16 Pieces of Celtic Ring Money / Rouelles. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



992 16 Pieces of Celtic Ring Money / Rouelles. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



993 16 Coins of the Austrian - Hungarian Empire / Lombardy -
Venetia. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g.
Diameter: mm.

40



994 17 Coins of Austria and Hungary. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition:
See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



995 18 Maiorinae of Constantius II. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

200



996 18 Roman Denarii. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



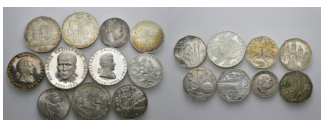
997 18 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



998 18 Coins of Austria etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See
picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



999 19 Silver Coins and Medals of Austria and Germany (Circa
240,90 gr fine); Franz Josef Euros, Schilling etc. Obv: . Rev: . .
Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

400



1000 19 Coins; Greek, Roman and Byzantine. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



1001 19 Late Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



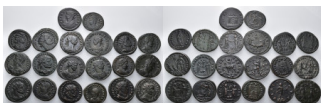
1002 19 Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1003 20 Denarii of Marcus Aurelius. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

160



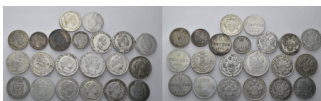
1004 20 Antoniniani and Follles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1005 21 Roman Provincial Coins; Viminacium etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

100



1006 21 Coins of Austria and Hungary. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



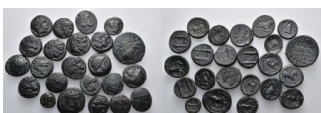
1007 22 Ancient and Medieval Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1008 22 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1009 23 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1010 25 Follles. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1011 27 Modern Coins; Including Silver, USA, Crusaders, Germany, Prussia etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



1012 28 Silver Coins of Austria and Germany (Circa 327 gr fine). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

536



1013 30 Greek and Roman Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

120



1014 33 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1015 36 Coins of Russia and the USSR; Mostly Silver. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

40



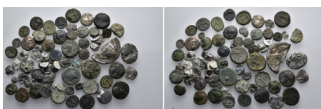
1016 Circa 40 Late Roman Minimi / Nummi. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

72



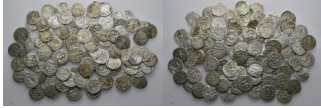
1017 Circa 80 Greek Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1018 Circa 90 Ancient Coins etc. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1019 Circa 100 Denarii of Hungary; Saracen Head Type. Obv: .
Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

320



1020 CHINA. Extensive Collection of Chairman Mao Dse Dong Badges (Circa 112 Pieces). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1021 CHINA. Extensive Collection of Chairman Mao Dse Dong Badges (Circa 142 Pieces). Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture.
Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

80



1022 Circa 0,5 kg Modern Coins. Obv: . Rev: . . Condition: See picture. Weight: g. Diameter: mm.

20